

Automatización de Infraestructura Digital I

Instrumento de Evaluación Unidad III

Ingeniería en Redes Inteligentes y Ciberseguridad

Unidad III: **Interfaces de Programación de Aplicaciones**
en la automatización de redes

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Fecha de Entrega: **22 de agosto de 2023**

Actividad 2: Creación de microservicios en Python

Prueba_Final.py > ...

```
1  from flask import Flask, jsonify, request
2  import re, mysql.connector
3
4  app = Flask(__name__)
5
6  # Configuración de la conexión con la base de datos
7  conexion_config = {
8      'host': 'localhost',
9      'user': 'root',
10     'password': 'linux',
11     'database': 'gir3091'
12 }
13
14 def get_db_connection():
15     return mysql.connector.connect(**conexion_config)
16
17 @app.route('/usuarios', methods=['GET'])
18 def get_usuarios():
19     cnx = get_db_connection()
20     cursor = cnx.cursor(dictionary=True)
21
22     cursor.execute("SELECT correo, password FROM usuarios")
23     result = cursor.fetchall()
```

```
24     cursor.close()
25     cnx.close()
26
27     return jsonify(result), 200
28
29 def es_password_valida(password):
30     if len(password) < 8:
31         return False
32     if not re.match(r"^(?=.*[a-z])(?=.*[A-Z])(?=.*\d)(?=.*[@$!%*?&])[A-Za-z\d@$!%*?&]{8,}$", password):
33         return False
34     return True
35
36 @app.route('/usuarios', methods=['POST'])
37 def add_usuarios():
38     data = request.get_json()
39
40     if 'correo' not in data:
41         return {'error': 'Falta el campo correo'}, 400
42
43     if 'password' not in data or not es_password_valida(data['password']):
44         return {'error': 'La contraseña es inválida'}, 400
45
46     cnx = get_db_connection()
47     cursor = cnx.cursor(dictionary=True)
```

```

50     cursor.execute("SELECT correo FROM usuarios WHERE correo = %s", (data['correo'],))
51     existing_user = cursor.fetchone()
52
53     if existing_user:
54         cursor.close()
55         cnx.close()
56         return {'error': 'Este usuario ya está registrado'}, 409
57
58     hashed_pw = bcrypt.hashpw(data['password'].encode('utf-8'), bcrypt.gensalt())
59     data['password'] = hashed_pw.decode('utf-8')
60
61     cursor.execute("INSERT INTO usuarios (correo, password) VALUES (%s, %s)", (data['correo'], data['password'],))
62     cnx.commit()
63
64     cursor.close()
65     cnx.close()
66
67     return {'success': 'Registro agregado con éxito'}, 201
68
69 @app.route('/alumnos', methods=['GET'])
70 def get_alumnos():
71     cnx = get_db_connection()
72     cursor = cnx.cursor(dictionary=True)

```

```

74     cursor.execute("SELECT nombre, email, carrera, cuatrimestre, edad, numero_control, promedio FROM alumnos")
75     result = cursor.fetchall()
76
77     cursor.close()
78     cnx.close()
79
80     return jsonify(result), 200
81
82 @app.route('/alumnos', methods=['POST'])
83 def add_alumno():
84     data = request.get_json()
85
86     required_fields = ['usuario_id', 'nombre', 'email', 'carrera', 'cuatrimestre', 'edad', 'numero_control']
87
88     if not all(key in data for key in required_fields):
89         return {'error': 'Faltan campos requeridos'}, 400
90
91     cnx = get_db_connection()
92     cursor = cnx.cursor(dictionary=True)
93
94     cursor.execute("INSERT INTO alumnos (usuario_id, nombre, email, carrera, cuatrimestre, edad, numero_control) VALUES (%s, %s, %s, %s, %s, %s, %s)",
95                   (data['usuario_id'], data['nombre'], data['email'], data['carrera'], data['cuatrimestre'], data['edad'], data['numero_control'],))
96     cnx.commit()

```

```

98     cursor.close()
99     cnx.close()
100
101     return {'success': 'Alumno agregado con éxito'}, 201
102
103 @app.route('/materias', methods=['GET'])
104 def get_materias():
105     cnx = get_db_connection()
106     cursor = cnx.cursor(dictionary=True)
107
108     cursor.execute("SELECT nombre_materia, carrera, cantidad_alumnos, area, periodo, maestro, edificio")
109     result = cursor.fetchall()
110
111     cursor.close()
112     cnx.close()
113
114     return jsonify(result), 200
115
116 @app.route('/materias', methods=['POST'])
117 def add_materia():
118     data = request.get_json()
119
120     required_fields = ['usuario_id', 'nombre_materia', 'carrera', 'cantidad_alumnos', 'area', 'periodo']

```

```

Prueba_Final.py > ...
120     required_fields = ['usuario_id', 'nombre_materia', 'carrera', 'cantidad_alumnos', 'area', 'periodo']
121
122     if not all(key in data for key in required_fields):
123         return {'error': 'Faltan campos requeridos'}, 400
124
125     cnx = get_db_connection()
126     cursor = cnx.cursor(dictionary=True)
127
128     cursor.execute("INSERT INTO materias (usuario_id, nombre_materia, carrera, cantidad_alumnos, area, periodo)
129     | | | | | (data['usuario_id'], data['nombre_materia'], data['carrera'], data['cantidad_alumnos'], data['area'], data['periodo'])")
130     cnx.commit()
131
132     cursor.close()
133     cnx.close()
134
135     return {'success': 'Materia agregada con éxito'}, 201
136
137 if __name__ == "__main__":
138     app.run(debug=True)
139

```

```

PS C:\Users\danyd\OneDrive\Documentos\Utng\Ingeniería\9no\Automatización de la I
ad III\Ejercicios de don Barron> ^C
PS C:\Users\danyd\OneDrive\Documentos\Utng\Ingeniería\9no\Automatización de la Infraestructura de Red\Unid
ad III\Ejercicios de don Barron> flask --app Prueba_Final.py run --debug
* Serving Flask app 'Prueba_Final.py'
* Debug mode: on
WARNING: This is a development server. Do not use it in a production deployment. Use a production WSGI ser
ver instead.
* Running on http://127.0.0.1:5000
Press CTRL+C to quit
* Restarting with stat
* Debugger is active!
* Debugger PIN: 282-868-922

```

HTTP Automatización / Add_Estudiente Copy 2

POST http://127.0.0.1:5000/usuarios Send

Params Authorization Headers (8) **Body** Pre-request Script Tests Settings Cookies

● none ● form-data ● x-www-form-urlencoded ● raw ● binary ● GraphQL JSON Beautify

```
1 {
2   "correo": "user1@gmail.com",
3   "password": "Linux?123"
4 }
```

Body Cookies Headers (5) Test Results 201 CREATED 941 ms 222 B Save as Example

Pretty Raw Preview Visualize JSON

```
1 {
2   "success": "Registro agregado con éxito"
3 }
```

GET http://localhost:5000/usuarios Send

Params Authorization Headers (6) Body Pre-request Script Tests Settings Cookies

Query Params

| | Key | Value | Description | ... | Bulk Edit |
|--|-----|-------|-------------|-----|-----------|
| | Key | Value | Description | | |

Body Cookies Headers (5) Test Results 200 OK 31 ms 413 B Save as Example

Pretty Raw Preview Visualize JSON

```
3   "correo": "prueba1@gmail.com",
4   "password": "$2b$12$Qe.7HIcvcKvG9q4HXDMxB.RK7HZQvzbS/pKL4e/8xM1p51ABWv0Wi"
5 },
6 {
7   "correo": "user1@gmail.com",
8   "password": "$2b$12$Cr/gkiVE50VX0dQwwtWm.ON0atzYCDMiGESbi24Bj/2yZ.PSNP/vy"
9 }
```

POST http://127.0.0.1:5000/materias

Send

Params Authorization Headers (8) Body Pre-request Script Tests Settings

Cookies

none form-data x-www-form-urlencoded raw binary GraphQL JSON

Beautify

```
1 {
2   "usuario_id": 1,
3   "nombre_materia": "Automatizacion",
4   "cantidad_alumnos": 11,
5   "carrera": "Redes Inteligentes Y Ciberseguridad",
6   "area": "TIC",
7   "periodo": 9,
8   "maestro": "Gabriel Barron",
9   "edificio": "F"
10 }
```

Body Cookies Headers (5) Test Results

201 CREATED 42 ms 221 B Save as Example

Pretty Raw Preview Visualize JSON

```
1 {
2   "success": "Materia agregada con éxito"
3 }
```

GET http://localhost:5000/materias

Send

Params Authorization Headers (6) Body Pre-request Script Tests Settings

Cookies

Query Params

| Key | Value | Description | Bulk Edit |
|-----|-------|-------------|-----------|
| Key | Value | Description | |

Body Cookies Headers (5) Test Results

200 OK 33 ms 615 B Save as Example

Pretty Raw Preview Visualize JSON

```
1 {
2   {
3     "area": "TIC",
4     "cantidad_alumnos": 11,
5     "carrera": "Redes Inteligentes Y Ciberseguridad",
6     "edificio": "F",
7     "maestro": "Gabriel Barron",
8     "nombre_materia": "Automatizacion",
9     "periodo": 9
10  },
11  {
```

Automatización / Add_Estudiante

POST http://127.0.0.1:5000/alumnos

Params Authorization Headers (8) Body Pre-request Script Tests Settings Cookies Beautify

none form-data x-www-form-urlencoded raw binary GraphQL JSON

```
1 {
2   "usuario_id": 1,
3   "carrera": "Redes Inteligentes Y Ciberseguridad",
4   "cuatrimestre": 9,
5   "edad": 21,
6   "email": "dany1@gmail.com",
7   "nombre": "Daniel Duarte",
8   "numero_control": 1220100122,
9   "promedio": 9.0
10 }
```

Body Cookies Headers (5) Test Results 201 CREATED 206 ms 220 B Save as Example

Pretty Raw Preview Visualize JSON

```
1 {
2   "success": "Alumno agregado con éxito"
3 }
```

Automatización / Estudiantes

GET http://127.0.0.1:5000/alumnos

Params Authorization Headers (6) Body Pre-request Script Tests Settings Cookies

Query Params

| Key | Value | Description |
|-----|-------|-------------|
| Key | Value | Description |

Body Cookies Headers (5) Test Results 200 OK 34 ms 606 B Save as Example

Pretty Raw Preview Visualize JSON

```
10 {
11   {
12     "carrera": "Redes Inteligentes Y Ciberseguridad",
13     "cuatrimestre": 9,
14     "edad": 21,
15     "email": "dany1@gmail.com",
16     "nombre": "Daniel Duarte",
17     "numero_control": 1220100122,
18     "promedio": 9.0
19   }
20 }
```

Automatización / **Add_Estudiante**

POST http://127.0.0.1:5000/materias

Params Authorization Headers (8) **Body** Pre-request Script Tests Settings Cookies Beautify

none form-data x-www-form-urlencoded raw binary GraphQL JSON

```
1 {
2   "usuario_id": 1,
3   "area": "TIC",
4   "cantidad_alumnos": 10,
5   "carrera": "Redes Inteligentes Y Ciberseguridad",
6   "edificio": "F",
7   "maestro": "Victor Noel Garcia",
8   "nombre_materia": "Hacking Etico",
9   "periodo": "9"
10 }
```

Body Cookies Headers (5) Test Results 201 CREATED 26 ms 221 B Save as Example

Pretty Raw Preview Visualize JSON

```
1 {
2   "success": "Materia agregada con éxito"
3 }
```

Automatización / **Estudiantes**

GET http://127.0.0.1:5000/materias

Params Authorization Headers (6) **Body** Pre-request Script Tests Settings Cookies

Query Params

| Key | Value | Description | Bulk Edit |
|-----|-------|-------------|-----------|
| Key | Value | Description | |

Body Cookies Headers (5) Test Results 200 OK 39 ms 841 B Save as Example

Pretty Raw Preview Visualize JSON

```
19 },
20 {
21   "area": "TIC",
22   "cantidad_alumnos": 10,
23   "carrera": "Redes Inteligentes Y Ciberseguridad",
24   "edificio": "F",
25   "maestro": "Victor Noel Garcia",
26   "nombre_materia": "Hacking Etico",
27   "periodo": "9"
28 }
29 ]
```



```
7 ARG PYTHON_VERSION=3.11.4
8 FROM python:${PYTHON_VERSION}-slim as base
9
10 # Prevents Python from writing pyc files.
11 ENV PYTHONDONTWRITEBYTECODE=1
12
13 # Keeps Python from buffering stdout and stderr to avoid situations where
14 # the application crashes without emitting any logs due to buffering.
15 ENV PYTHONUNBUFFERED=1
16
17 WORKDIR /app
18
19 # Create a non-privileged user that the app will run under.
20 # See https://docs.docker.com/develop/develop-images/dockerfile_best-practices/#user
21 ARG UID=10001
22 RUN adduser \
23     --disabled-password \
24     --gecos "" \
25     --home "/nonexistent" \
```

PROBLEMS 7 OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL CODEWHISPERER REFERENCE LOG

| File | Size | Time |
|------------------|------|------------------------|
| compose.yaml | 1637 | 21/08/2023 03:09 a. m. |
| Dockerfile | 1569 | 21/08/2023 03:37 a. m. |
| Prueba_Final.py | 4483 | 18/08/2023 08:03 p. m. |
| README.md | 117 | 21/08/2023 02:55 a. m. |
| requirements.txt | 133 | 21/08/2023 02:55 a. m. |

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EJERCICIOS DE DON BARRON

- > Docker
 - > python-docker
 - > _pycache_
 - > .dockerignore
 - > app.py
 - > compose.yaml
 - > Dockerfile
 - > Prueba_Final.py
 - > README.md
 - > requirements.txt
 - > Armando.py
 - > Estudiantes.py
 - > Estudiantesv2.py
 - > Instrumento1.py
 - > Instrumento1.py
 - > Lista.py
 - > Microservicio.py
 - > Prueba_Final.py
 - > prueba.py
 - > repaso.py
 - > students.py
 - > students.py
 - > Ver.py
 - > OUTLINE
 - > TIMELINE

```
31 # Download dependencies as a separate step to take advantage of Docker's caching.
32 # Leverage a cache mount to /root/.cache/pip to speed up subsequent builds.
33 # Leverage a bind mount to requirements.txt to avoid having to copy them into
34 # into this layer.
35 RUN --mount=type=cache,target=/root/.cache/pip \
36     --mount=type=bind,source=requirements.txt,target=requirements.txt \
37     python -m pip install -r requirements.txt
38
39 # Switch to the non-privileged user to run the application.
40 USER appuser
41
42 # Copy the source code into the container.
43 COPY . .
44
45 # Expose the port that the application listens on.
46 EXPOSE 5000
47
48 # Run the application.
49 CMD python -m flask --app Prueba_Final run --host=0.0.0.0
```

PROBLEMS 7 OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL CODEWHISPERER REFERENCE LOG

| File | Size | Time |
|------------------|------|------------------------|
| compose.yaml | 1637 | 21/08/2023 03:09 a. m. |
| Dockerfile | 1569 | 21/08/2023 03:37 a. m. |
| Prueba_Final.py | 4483 | 18/08/2023 08:03 p. m. |
| README.md | 117 | 21/08/2023 02:55 a. m. |
| requirements.txt | 133 | 21/08/2023 02:55 a. m. |

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Link de acceso a GitHub: https://github.com/duartdany/Instrumento_Evaluacion_U-3

Link de acceso a jira:

<https://automaredesgric3091.atlassian.net/jira/software/projects/AUT/boards/4/timeline>

