




PROJETO AED

Grupo 65

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Classes Used (1/2)

Airline Class

private:

string code;
string name;
string callsign;
string country;

public:

Airline(string code,
string name, string callsign,
string country);
string getCode() const;
string getName() const;
string getCallsign()
const;
string getCountry()
const;

Files:

Airline.h
Airline.cpp

Airport Class

private:

string code;
string name;
string city;
string country;
double latitude;
double longitude;

public:

Airport(string code, string
name, string city, string
country, double latitude,
double longitude);
string getCode() const;
string getName() const;
string getCity() const;
string getCountry() const;
double getLatitude()
const;
double getLongitude()
const;
double distance(double
lat, double lon) const;

Files:

Airport.h
Airport.cpp

Flight Class

private:

string source;
string target;
string airline;

public:

Flight(string source,
string target, string airline);
string getSource() const;
string getTarget() const;
string getAirline() const;

Files:

Flight.h
Flight.cpp

MenuHandler Class

private:

string source;
string target;
string airline;

public:

MenuHandler(string source,
string target, string airline);
string getSource() const;
string getTarget() const;
string getAirline() const;

Files:

MenuHandler.h
MenuHandler.cpp

Classes Used (2/2)

Graph Class

private:

```
    struct Edge {  
        int dest;  
        set<string> airlines;  
    };  
    struct Node {  
        list<Edge> edges;  
        int dist = -1;  
        bool visited = false;  
        vector<int> previous;  
    };  
    int n;  
    vector<Node> nodes;
```

public:

```
    explicit Graph(int n);  
    void addEdge(int src, int dest, const string &airline);  
    void bfs(int src);  
    void bfs(set<int> src);  
    vector<list<int>> shortestPaths(int src, int dest);  
    vector<list<int>> shortestPaths(int src, int dest, const set<string> &airlines);  
    vector<list<int>> shortestPaths(set<int> src, set<int> dest);  
    vector<list<int>> shortestPaths(set<int> src, set<int> dest, const set<string> &airlines);  
    int getNumOutgoing(int src) const;  
    int getNumAirlines(int src) const;  
    set<int> getDestinations(int src) const;  
    set<int> reachable(int src, int hops);
```

Files Used:

Graph.h

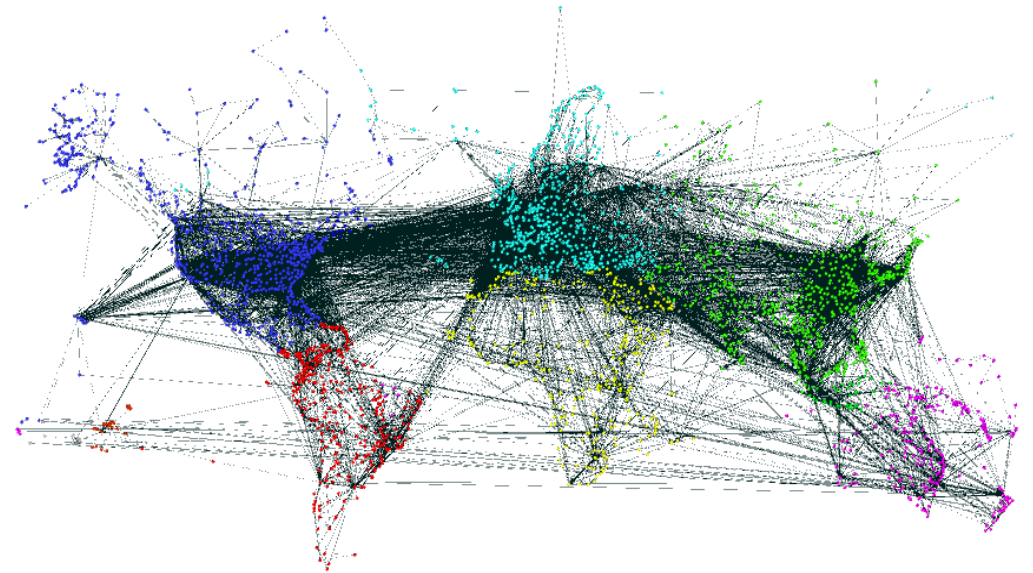
Graph.cpp

Reading Dataset

- ifstream function to get files;
- getline(file, line);
One time to skip first line, then do a while loop to get each line;
- getline(iss, attribute, ',');
Separate each line into each attribute;
- .insert function to add each attribute to its correspondent vector;
- graph.addEdge to add each flight possible (edge) to correspondent codes (nodes);

Graph Used

- The graph used in this project represents the airports as nodes (every continent has color-coded nodes) and their respective flights are represented as edges.



Reading Dataset

```
void buildGraph (const CodeMap codes, Graph &graph) {
    ifstream file("../data/flights.csv");

    string line;
    getline(file, line); // skip first line

    while (getline(file, line)) {
        istringstream iss(line);
        string airline, src, dest;

        getline(iss, src, ',');
        getline(iss, dest, ',');
        getline(iss, airline, ',');

        graph.addEdge(codes.at(src), codes.at(dest), airline);
    }
}
```

```
void readAirports(CodeMap &codes, AirportMap &airports, CityMap &cities) {
    ifstream file("../data/airports.csv");

    string line;
    getline(file, line); // skip first line

    while (getline(file, line)) {
        istringstream iss(line);
        string code; string name; string city; string country; double latitude; double longitude;

        getline(iss, code, ',');
        getline(iss, name, ',');
        getline(iss, city, ',');
        getline(iss, country, ',');
        iss >> latitude;
        iss.ignore();
        iss >> longitude;

        codes.insert({code, codes.size()});
        airports.insert({codes[code], Airport(code, name, city, country, latitude, longitude)});
        cities[city].insert(codes.size() - 1);
    }
}
```

Main Feature

Implemented Features – Finding Minimum Route:

- This feature allows the user to find the minimum route between two different airport codes, two different cities or between two different locations (using their coordinates).
- The user also has the option to select either one or more preferred airlines to search for.
- The options using cities and location have a complexity of $O(V(V+E))$, while the codes one has a complexity of $O(V+E)$.

```
Find the minimum route between:
```

```
-----  
1 - codes  
2 - cities  
3 - locations (coordinates)
```

```
0 - Back
```

```
-----  
Option:
```

```
Do you have a preference for an airline? no (0) / yes (1):
```

```
Option:
```

Implemented Features – Airport Statistics

- This feature allows the user to find the minimum route between two different airport codes, two different cities or between two different locations (using their coordinates).
- The user also has the option to select either one or more preferred airlines to search for.
- This feature has a complexity of $O(V+E)$.

```
Airport code: MAD
```

```
Number of flights departing from MAD: 158
```

```
Number of airlines operating from MAD: 67
```

```
Number of destinations from MAD: 158
```

```
Number of cities with direct flights from MAD: 146
```

```
Number of countries with direct flights from MAD: 60
```

```
Set number of maximum flights: 3
```

```
Number of airports reachable from MAD in 3 flights: 2580
```

```
Number of cities reachable from MAD in 3 flights: 2485
```

```
Number of countries reachable from MAD in 3 flights: 222
```

```
Press enter to continue...
```

Example using Madrid's Airport

User Interface:

- Here are the various menus that compose the user interface.

```
Welcome!
```

```
-----  
1 - Find the minimum route  
2 - Airport stats
```

```
0 - Exit
```

```
-----  
Option:
```

```
Airport code:MAD|
```

```
Number of flights departing from MAD: 158  
Number of airlines operating from MAD: 67  
Number of destinations from MAD: 158  
Number of cities with direct flights from MAD: 146  
Number of countries with direct flights from MAD: 60
```

```
Set number of maximum flights:1
```

```
Number of airports reachable from MAD in 3 flights: 2580  
Number of cities reachable from MAD in 3 flights: 2485  
Number of countries reachable from MAD in 3 flights: 222
```

```
Press enter to continue...|
```

```
Airport code:MAD|um route between:
```

```
Number of flights departing from MAD: 158  
Number of airlines operating from MAD: 67  
Number of destinations from MAD: 158  
Number of cities with direct flights from MAD: 146  
Number of countries with direct flights from MAD: 60
```

```
Set number of maximum flights:3
```

```
Number of airports reachable from MAD in 3 flights: 2580  
Number of cities reachable from MAD in 3 flights: 2485  
Number of countries reachable from MAD in 3 flights: 222
```

```
Press enter to continue...|
```

Biggest Difficulties and Work Distribution

- Our biggest difficulty resided in properly listing all the shortest paths, since it required some ingenious
- The work was evenly distributed along all group members.