

```
Call:
lm(formula = wl3 ~ group, data = df)

Residuals:
    Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-1.250 -1.083 -0.200  0.800  1.917

Coefficients:
            Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)  2.17778    0.20218  10.772 5.27e-12 ***
groupDiet     0.04722    0.14071   0.336  0.739
groupDietEx   -0.02500    0.25146  -0.099  0.921
---
Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

Residual standard error: 1.175 on 31 degrees of freedom  
Multiple R-squared: 0.004064, Adjusted R-squared: -0.06019  
F-statistic: 0.06325 on 2 and 31 DF, p-value: 0.9388

The average amount of weight lost in the control group sample was 2.17778 pounds.

On average, in the sample, individuals in the control group did better (in terms of weight loss) than individuals in the diet and exercise group (DietEx).

The average amount of weight lost in the diet group sample was 2.225 pounds.

The average amount of weight lost in the diet group sample was 0.04722 pounds.

On average, in the sample, individuals in the diet and exercise group (DietEx) gained weight.

3. In the one-way ANOVA regression model, the intercept term  $\beta_0$  is the expected response in the baseline/reference/control group.

True

False

```
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There is statistical evidence that there are population level differences with respect to the mean weight loss across diet and exercise groups.

There is statistical evidence that there are sample level differences with respect to the mean weight loss across diet and exercise groups.

4. Consider a one-way ANOVA regression model with a factor of five levels: a control group and four treatments.

$$Y_i = \beta_0 + \sum_{j=1}^4 \beta_j X_{i,j} + \varepsilon_i.$$

The mean of the response variable in the third treatment group is  $\beta_0 + \beta_3$ .

True

False

5. Consider a one-way ANOVA regression model with a factor of five levels: a control group and four treatments.

$$Y_i = \beta_0 + \sum_{j=1}^4 \beta_j X_{i,j} + \varepsilon_i.$$

The mean of the response variable in the third treatment group is  $\beta_3$ .

True

False