

```
In [ ]: dictionary {}  
dictionary has a key/value pair  
dictionary is mutable, we can change, add, remove  
dictionary key must be unique  
dictionary value will be change but key can not change
```

```
In [1]: d = {}  
  
print(d)  
  
{}
```

```
In [2]: d = {1:"python",2:"Java",3:"C++"}  
print(d)  
  
{1: 'python', 2: 'Java', 3: 'C++'}
```

```
In [3]: d = {1:"python",2:"Java",3:"C++", "name": "John",[2,3,4]: "Group of values"}  
print(d)
```

```
-----  
TypeError                                Traceback (most recent call last)  
Cell In[3], line 1  
----> 1 d = {1:"python",2:"Java",3:"C++", "name": "John",[2,3,4]: "Group of va  
lues"}  
      2 print(d)  
  
TypeError: unhashable type: 'list'
```

```
In [22]: # Accessing the element from dict  
my_dict = {1:"python",2:"Java",3:"C++", "name": "John"}  
  
print(my_dict[1])  
print(my_dict["name"])  
print(my_dict.get("name"))
```

```
python  
John  
John
```

In [15]: *# Add/update/delete*

```
## adding the new key
my_dict["first_name"] = "Viraj"
print(my_dict)

## Update
my_dict[1] = "AI"
print(my_dict)

## Delete
del my_dict[1]
#del my_dict
```

```
{1: 'AI', 2: 'Java', 3: 'C++', 'name': 'John', 'first_name': 'Viraj'}
{1: 'AI', 2: 'Java', 3: 'C++', 'name': 'John', 'first_name': 'Viraj'}
```

In [23]: `print(my_dict)`

```
{1: 'python', 2: 'Java', 3: 'C++', 'name': 'John'}
```

In [21]: *# built in function*

```
my_dict.clear()
print(my_dict)
```

```
{}
```

In [24]: *# len*
`len(my_dict)`

Out[24]: 4

In [25]: *# pop*
`my_dict.pop('name')`

Out[25]: 'John'

In [27]: `my_dict`

Out[27]: {1: 'python', 2: 'Java', 3: 'C++'}

In [31]: `print(type(my_dict))`
`print(type(str(my_dict)))`

```
<class 'dict'>
<class 'str'>
```

```
In [33]: print(my_dict)
```

```
{1: 'python', 2: 'Java', 3: 'C++'}
```

```
In [34]: my_dict2 = {"name": "viraj", "age": 20}
```

```
In [36]: my_dict.update(my_dict2)  
print(my_dict)
```

```
{1: 'python', 2: 'Java', 3: 'C++', 'name': 'viraj', 'age': 20}
```

```
In [40]: ## Membership  
  
("name" in my_dict)
```

```
Out[40]: True
```

```
In [41]: ("name" not in my_dict)
```

```
Out[41]: False
```

```
In [ ]: ## Exercise  
1- create a empty dictionary of the "Bird"  
2- Add key "name", "color" and "age"  
3- Find the len of the dictionary  
4- Change the dictionary with different dictionary  
5- Get the dictionary keys as list  
6- delete the "Bird" as dictionary single key as well as whole dictionary
```