

```
In [ ]: Variable or data type

1- qualitative -- categorical
    1 - nominal
    2- ordinal -- Human life cycle,

2- quantitative -- Numerical
    1- discrete
    2- Continuous -- 12.5, 167.5
```

```
In [ ]: Sample -- small data

Population --- full data

Sampling -- collection of sample results
```

```
In [ ]: Range

highest value

lowest values

range = highest value - lowest value
```

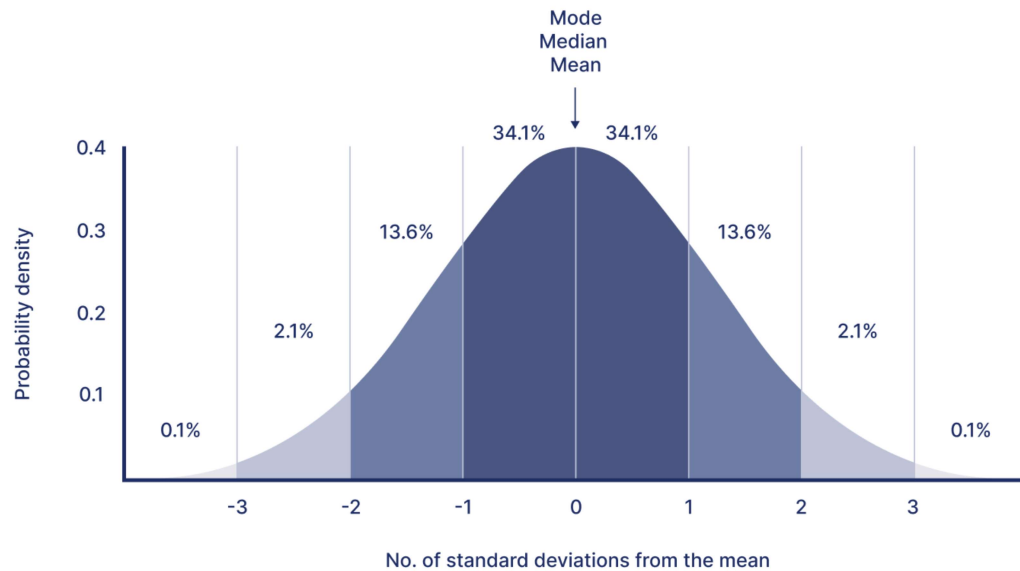
```
In [1]: lst = [37, 45, 66, 77, 12, 34, 56, 79]
max_value = max(lst)
print(max_value)
min_value = min(lst)
print(min_value)

range = max_value - min_value
range
```

```
79
12
```

```
Out[1]: 67
```

Standard normal distribution



In []: Mean - x

Standard deviation

Empirical Rule

Rule 1

$\text{pr}[\mu - \sigma \leq x \leq \mu + \sigma] \sim 68\%$

Rule2

$\text{pr}[\mu - 2\sigma \leq x \leq \mu + 2\sigma] \sim 95\%$

Rule3

$\text{pr}[\mu - 3\sigma \leq x \leq \mu + 3\sigma] \sim 99.7\%$