

## ASSIGNMENT

Deriving Direct Runoff Hydrograph (DRH) from UH due to storm by code in C language.

```
#include <stdio.h>

#include <stdlib.h>

int main(void)
{
    int nU, nR;

    printf("Enter number of Unit Hydrograph ordinates (nU): ");
    if (scanf("%d", &nU) != 1 || nU <= 0) {
        fprintf(stderr, "Invalid nU.\n");
        return 1;
    }

    printf("Enter number of Effective Rainfall Hytograph (cm) (nR): ");
    if (scanf("%d", &nR) != 1 || nR <= 0)
    {
        fprintf(stderr, "Invalid nR.\n");
        return 1;
    }

    double *UH = (double*)calloc(nU, sizeof(double));
    double *R = (double*)calloc(nR, sizeof(double));

    if (!UH || !R)
    {
        fprintf(stderr, "failed.\n");
        free(UH); free(R);
        return 1;
    }

    printf("Enter %d UH ordinates :\n", nU);
    for (int i = 0; i < nU; ++i)
    {
```

```

if (scanf("%lf", &UH[i]) != 1)
{
fprintf(stderr, "Failed [%d].\n", i);
free(UH); free(R);
return 1;
}}
printf("Enter %d ERH pulses (excess rainfall in cm for each step):\n", nR);
for (int i = 0; i < nR; ++i)
{
if (scanf("%lf", &R[i]) != 1)
{
fprintf(stderr, "Failed to read R[%d].\n", i);
free(UH); free(R);
return 1;
}}
int nD = nU + nR - 1;
double *DRH = (double*)calloc(nD, sizeof(double));
if (!DRH)
{
fprintf(stderr, "failed.\n");
free(UH); free(R);
return 1;
}
for (int i = 0; i < nR; ++i)
{
for (int j = 0; j < nU; ++j) {
DRH[i + j] += R[i] * UH[j];
}}
printf("\nIndex\tDRH\n");
for (int t = 0; t < nD; ++t)
{

```

```
printf("%d\t%.6f\n", t+1, DRH[t]);  
}  
free(UH);  
free(R);  
free(DRH);  
return 0;  
}
```

INPUT - 0 50 125 185 160 110 60 36 25 16 8 0

2 6 4

OUTPUT - 15 115 565 1335 1945 1935 1435 887 521 341 227 127 47 15