March 20, 2023

Acta Crystallographica Section A

Foundations of Crystallography

ISSN 0108-7673

Unit cells considered in polar coordinates

Lawrence C. Andrews^{a*} and Herbert J. Bernstein^b

^aRonin Institute, 9515 NE 137th St, Kirkland, WA, 98034-1820 USA, and ^bRonin Institute, c/o NSLS-II, Brookhaven National Laboratory, Upton, NY, 11973 USA. Correspondence e-mail: lawrence.andrews@ronininstitute.org

© 0000 International Union of Crystallography Printed in Singapore – all rights reserved

abstract

1. Introduction

The representation of the crystal lattice parameters as a, b, c, α , β , and γ dates from early in the 20th century. The association that a is opposite to α , etc. is at least that old.

Delone *et al.* (1975) emphasized the relationship of the "opposite" Selling scalars in the Bravais tetrahedron representation of lattice.

Andrews *et al.* (2019) took the association one step farther, combining the "opposite" pairs of the 6 Selling scalars into the 3 complex coordinates.

The above ideas are here carried to another representation of lattice parameters. Taking the concept that the dimension a is related to the angle α , etc. those pairs are considered to be 3 points represented in polar coordinates: (a,α) , (b,β) , and (c,γ) .

2. Notation

777777777777777777

3. Summary

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

4. Availability of code

The C^{++} code for ${\bf C^3}$ and related software tools is available in github.com, in https://github.com/duck10/LatticeRepLib.git. The program Radial uses the required files.

Acknowledgements

Careful copy-editing and corrections by Frances C. Bernstein are gratefully acknowledged. Our thanks to Jean Jakoncic and Alexei Soares for helpful conversations and access to data and facilities at Brookhaven National Laboratory.

Funding information

Funding for this research was provided in part by: US Department of Energy Offices of Biological and Environmental Research and of Basic Energy Sciences (grant No. DE-AC02-98CH10886; grant No. E-SC0012704); U.S. National Institutes of Health (grant No. P41RR012408; grant No. P41GM103473; grant No. P41GM111244; grant No. R01GM117126, grant No. 1R21GM129570); Dectris, Ltd.

References

Andrews, L. C., Bernstein, H. J. & Sauter, N. K. (2019). <u>Acta Cryst.</u> A**75**(3), 593 – 599.

Delone, B. N., Galiulin, R. V. & Shtogrin, M. I. (1975). <u>J. Sov. Math.</u> **4**(1), 79 – 156.