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# LUYỆN PHÁT ÂM

**LESSON 1 - /i:/ và /ɪ/ và /e/****NGUYÊN ÂM**

Nguyên âm ngắn (Short Vowels)		Nguyên âm dài (Long Vowels)	
/ɪ/	<b>Hit</b> /hɪt/ ; <b>fit</b> /fɪt/	/ i: /	<b>Heat</b> /hi:t/ ; <b>feet</b> /fi:t/
/e/	<b>Met</b> /met/ ; <b>lend</b> /lend/	-	
/æ/	<b>Cat</b> /kæt/; <b>fat</b> /fæt/	/ɑ:/	<b>Heart</b> /hɑ:rt/ ; <b>cart</b> /kɑ:rt/
/ɒ /	<b>Hot</b> /hɒt/ ; <b>not</b> /nɒt/	/ɔ:/	<b>Four</b> /fɔ:r/ ; <b>bore</b> /bɔ:r/
/ʊ/	<b>Good</b> /gʊd/ ; <b>book</b> /bʊk/	/u:/	<b>Lose</b> /lu:z/ ; <b>boot</b> /bu:t/
/ʌ/	<b>Cut</b> /kʌt/ ; <b>come</b> /kʌm/	/ ɜ: /	<b>Were</b> /wɜ:r / ; <b>burn</b> /bɜ:n/
/ə/	<b>Pizza</b> /'pi:t.sə/ ; <b>butter</b> /'bʌt.ə /		
Nguyên âm đôi (Diphthongs)			
/eɪ/	<b>Day</b> /deɪ/ ; <b>play</b> /pleɪ/	/aʊ/	<b>Town</b> /taʊn/; <b>sound</b> /saʊnd/
/aɪ/	<b>Buy</b> /baɪ/ ; <b>time</b> /taɪm/	/ɪə/, /ɪr/	<b>Beer</b> /bɪə r / hoặc /bɪr/ <b>Tear</b> /tɪə r / hoặc /tɪr/
/ɔɪ/	<b>Boy</b> /bɔɪ/ ; <b>noisy</b> /'nɔɪ.zi/	/eə/, /er/	<b>Bear</b> /beə r / hoặc /ber/ <b>Where</b> /weə r / hoặc /wer/
/əʊ/, /oʊ/	<b>Rose</b> /rəʊz/ hoặc /rouz/ <b>Go</b> /gəʊ/ hoặc /gou/	/ʊə/, /ʊr/	<b>Tour</b> /tʊə r / hoặc /tʊr/

**/i:/ và /ɪ/****SO SÁNH CẶP /i:/ & /ɪ/**

/i:/	Heat, keen, deal, seek, seen, reap, teal, leave, bean*
/ɪ/	Hit, kin, dill, sick, sin, rip, till, live, been*

<b>/hi:t/ - HEAT</b>		
see	green	busy
me	tree	finally
each	very	fourteen
even	happy	Vietnamese
key	Mary	

☺ **Practice – Luyện tập:***Speeding on the Freeway**Heu and Sheu**Happily eating cheese**Skiing very rapidly*

<b>/hit/ - HIT</b>		
bit	bigger	filming
bill	dinner	live
fizz	listen	sit
kitchen	fist	trip
build	display	

☺ **Practice – Luyện tập:***In the beginning.**Slip on a banana skin.**Live in a big city.**Give me the bill.*

<b>/get/ - GET</b>		
egg	fence	ready
get	exit	every
friend	men	entrance
best	said	guess
red	many	

☺ **Practice – Luyện tập:***Went to America.**Is this bread fresh? – Yes, everything in this kitchen is fresh.**Let me do it again.**Have you met my friend yet?**He is very friendly.*

## LESSON 2 - /æ/ và /ɑ:/

/hæt/ - HAT		
man	sad	class
add	and	jacket
cap	tax	taxi
dad	than	apple
fax	gas	catch
sat	tap	rabbit
can	back	answer
sang	last	value

## ☺ Practice – Luyện tập:

Bad habitLast canchanceSpanish classAngry manHandsome actorPractical plan*The fat cat wear a jacket.**Sam sat at the back of the math class.**Pack your sack and bring your magnet.**He sang about an actor named Jack.**Danny had a salad and a sandwich.**The handsome man lost his baggage after his travels.***Phân biệt /e/ & /æ/**

/e/ - Hàm hơi nhỏ, lưỡi bình thường	/æ/ - Hàm mở rộng, lưỡi hạ thấp
Don't think about the <b>pest</b> !	Don't think about the <b>past</b> !
He gave me a <b>letter</b> .	He gave me a <b>ladder</b> .
<b>Send</b> it carefully.	<b>Sand</b> it carefully.
I need a new <b>pen</b> .	I need a new <b>pan</b> .
<b>The men</b> helped me.	<b>The man</b> helped me.

*This **bed** is **bad**.**She **said** that she was **sad**.**I **guess** that I need **gas**.*

/hɑ:rt/ - HEART		
car far bar art hard card	cart star park bark shark large	start target market garden smart farmer party

**☺ Practice – Luyện tập:**

*Parking lot at a five-star hotel.*

*Start going to the market to buy a bar of chocolate.*

*That dog barked hard at the car.*

*Playing darts is hard for starters.*

*That farmer works hard in a large garden.*

*There are a lot of carts in the super market.*

*Let's celebrate the party in the park instead of the bar! – That's a smart choice!*

## LESSON 3 - /ɒ/ /ɑ:/ và /ɔ:(r)/

/hɒt / hoặc /hɑ:t/ - HOT		
hot top not mop boss john job	dog shock stop cop shop rock office solve /sɒlv/	sorry follow hospital common positive operate because /br'kəʊz/ , /-'kɒz/ /-'kɑ:z/

## ☺ Practice – Luyện tập:

hotdogbody shopstop the clockhot topicfrom top to bottomoften wrong*Bob opened the box and followed the instructions.**Tom put some cotton, rocks and a doorknob in his locker.**My mom made a concrete model of a hockey rink.**Scott goes to a lot of rock concerts.**He got a lot of dollars in his pocket.**Ronald is confident that he got the job.*

/dɔ:(r)/ - Door		
call walk a <u>ugust</u> bo <u>ught</u> ca <u>ught</u> da <u>ughter</u> sa <u>w</u>	do <u>or</u> wa <u>r</u> po <u>rt</u> bo <u>ard</u> fo <u>ur</u> bo <u>rn</u>	sto <u>r</u> e reco <u>r</u> d suppo <u>r</u> t of co <u>r</u> se /əv/ /kɔ:s/

☺ **Practice – Luyện tập:**

Pause in the hall

Water the lawn

Already exhausted

Tall wall

Talk until dawn

Caught the ball

*This sauce is awesome, Paula!*

*I saw your mother-in-law in the mall.*

*The audience applauded even though the talk was awful.*

*His small daughter thought that Santa Claus would come in August.*

**Phân biệt / ɒ / & / ɔ:r /**

/ɒ/ Miệng hơi tròn, môi chu rất ít, hàm hơi nhả	/ɔ:r/ Miệng tròn, môi chu, hàm nhả nhiều hơn
They couldn't find the <b>fox</b> ! The <b>pot</b> was very old. We saw the <b>spot</b> . The <b>cod</b> isn't very good. The <b>cock</b> has been stolen.	They couldn't find the <b>forks</b> ! The <b>port</b> was very old. We saw the <b>sport</b> . The <b>cord</b> isn't very good. The <b>cork</b> has been stolen.

## LESSON 4 - /ʊ/ và /u:/

/fʊt/ - FOOT		
good look book wood took cook childhood understood	put push pull full sugar	would should could wolf woman /'wʊm.ən/ football /'fʊt.bɔ:l

## ☺ Practice – Luyện tập:

Good bookSugar cookieWooden hookGood lookingPush and pullHollywood, California✓ *Would you help me look for my book?*✓ *Butch visited his old neighborhood in Brooklyn.*✓ *The sugar cookie taste good.*✓ *He is looking for a good cookery book.*✓ *The butcher is a good cook.*✓ *He would read the book if he could.*

/fu:d/ - FOOD				
too zoo food room boot school pool moon choose loosen	true avenue blue	do who lose move loop	grew new blew grew andrew	super rule duty student soup juice june

## ☺ Practice – Luyện tập:

blue shoessoup spoonfruit juicetoo roomssuper coolsuitable suitcase*The new roof was installed in June.**I drink fruit juice and eat a lot of soup.*



Your blue shoes are really cool.

I need proof that you're telling the truth.

The statue /'stætʃ.u:/ on the avenue is truly beautiful.

The room in the school was very cool.

Tuesday at noon in the studio.

Viewing the moon on June nights.

Sue knew about the food in the room.

Do you remember the woman who lived in a shoe? She hadn't a clue what to do when her family grew. Well, through your help, they are moving in June into two big boots.

### Phân biệt /ʊ/ & /u:/

/ʊ/	/u:/
2 môi hơi chu, khi đọc thoải mái hơn	2 môi chụm nhiều, giống như đang uống nước mía = ống hút
full /fʊl/	fool /fu:l/
look /lʊk/	luke /flu:k/
pull /pʊl/	pool /pu:l/
stood /stʊd/	stewed /stu:d/

### ☺ Practice – Luyện tập: ( in đậm là /u:/ )

Good **food**

Cook **stew**

**Two** cookies

Full **room**

**Blue** book

**Too** full

He took a good look under the hood and found a **flute**.

**Julie** enjoys good books after **school**.

He put his foot in the new **boot**.

She took her **students** to the brook to wash their **shoes**.

He pulled him out of the swimming **pool**.

The **fool** ate until he was full.

## LESSON 5 - /ʌ/ /ə/ và /ɜ:/

/bʌt/ - BUT			
‘u’	‘o’	‘ou’	‘oo’
but	love	enough	blood
bus	mother	country	/blʌd/
fun	done	cousin	flood
drunk	son = sun	touch	/flʌd/
trust	does	tough	
up	of	rough	
cup	money	double	
lunch	some	trouble	
summer	honey		

**More words:**

‘u’: luck, shut, cup, much, cut, must, uncle, study, World Cup, run, gun, butter, stuck, bug.

‘o’: another, brother, color, cover, come, dove, from, gonna, Monday, month, none, nothing, once, one, other, oven, something, somewhere, ton, tongue, won, wonderful, London, dozen.

‘ou’: couple, douglas, southern.

**☺ Practice – Luyện tập:**

Young son

Another subject

Enough money

Jump up

Wonderful mother

Sunday Brunch

Fun in the sun

Undercover

- ✓ *Your younger brother doesn't trust us.*
- ✓ *What country does he come from?*
- ✓ *I had another fun summer in London.*
- ✓ *I don't have much stuff in the trunk of my truck.*
- ✓ *I love the sunny summer months.*
- ✓ *My cousin is in another country.*
- ✓ *I love some of those colors.*
- ✓ *He makes a ton of money every month.*
- ✓ *Nothing was done on Monday.*
- ✓ *None of the above are good enough.*

/bɜːd/ - BIRD				
'er'	'ear'	'ir'	'or'	'ur'
her serve verb were mercy winner	early earth earn heard learn	circle dirt first girl firm birthday	work worry worse world doctor	turn curly burn thursday hurt occur curtain

☺ **Practice – Luyện tập:**

First person

Other word

Firm words

Purple shirt

Serve dinner

Early bird

Learn German

Third term

Nervous girl

*I will work during the third term*

*They served turkey for dinner.*

*Her purple shirt is dirty.*

*She gave birth to a third girl.*

*It's not worth worrying about another birthday.*

*What were the first words that she learned?*

*I will learn the German verbs by Thursday.*

*It's too early to serve dessert.*

*The third version is worse than the first.*

*I heard some curse words at work.*

*They weren't certain that the Earth circles the Sun.*

## LESSON 6 - /eɪ/ &amp; /aɪ/ &amp; /ɔɪ/

/teɪk/ - TAKE				
'a' + phụ âm + 'e'	'ai'	'ay'	'ey'	'eigh'
late	rain	say	they	weigh
came	wait	away	survey	eight
save	pain	play	obey	neighbor
chase	aim	monday	grey	freight

## ☺ Practice – Luyện tập:

The same dayStay the sameEighty-eightStay awayExplain the situationBake a cakeTake a breakPlay baseballSave the whales✓ *She complained about her weight but ate the cake anyway.*✓ *Jake hates waiting for trains and planes.*✓ *It rains and hails in April and May.*✓ *I will stay in the game even though it's late.*✓ *My neighbor from Spain moved away today.*✓ *Jane's face looks great for her age of eighty-eight.*✓ *Take time for all things: great haste makes great waste.*

/taɪm/ - TIME			
'y'	'i'	'igh'	'ie'
fly	nice	light	lie
sky	kind	fight	tie
apply	fine	sight	tried
style	sign	night	

## ☺ Practice – Luyện tập:

Lime piesNice trySign on the lineWhite wineBright lightFine diningFly a kiteFly highNinety-nine

- ✓ *Why is the price so high for that design?*
- ✓ *The wildfires started on Friday night.*
- ✓ *He was tired after hiking for five hours.*
- ✓ *It's a nine-hour drive to my hometown.*
- ✓ *We had lime pie and dry white wine.*
- ✓ *I advise you to ride a bike in China.*

/bɔɪ/ - BOY	
'oi'	'oy'
avoid	enjoy
oil	toy
moist	employ
join	royal

### ☺ Practice – Luyện tập:

Spoiled boyAnnoying noiseMoist soilAppointment in DetroitDestroy the poisonAvoid the moistureEnjoy the toyLoyal employee

- ✓ *He destroyed the poison by flushing down the toilet.*
- ✓ *Roy was disappointed with Joy's choice.*
- ✓ *Why is Joyce avoiding Roy?*

## LESSON 7 - /əʊ/ /oʊ/ & /aʊ/ & /ɪə/ /ɪr/

/bəʊt/ - BOAT - /boʊt/			
'o'	'oa'	'ow'	'ough'
no don't home only moment	road coat loan	own slow window show throw	though /ðəʊ/ /ðoʊ/ although /ɔ:l'ðəʊ/

### ☺ Practice – Luyện tập:

Phone <u>h</u> ome	D <u>r</u> ove s <u>l</u> owly	S <u>l</u> ow m <u>o</u> tion
<u>O</u> wn a <u>h</u> ome	D <u>o</u> n't sm <u>o</u> ke	<u>O</u> ld p <u>o</u> em
Alm <u>o</u> st <u>o</u> ver	L <u>o</u> w p <u>ro</u> file	G <u>o</u> lden b <u>o</u> wl
<u>O</u> pen r <u>o</u> ad	B <u>l</u> ow y <u>o</u> ur n <u>o</u> se	

- ✓ *Oh, no! Don't open the window, it's cold!*
- ✓ *We both hope it's going to snow.*
- ✓ *Do you want to go bowling or roller skating?*
- ✓ *I chose a bowl of soup, potatoes, roast beef, and a soda.*
- ✓ *I don't know if Joan smokes.*

/haʊz/ - HOUSE	
'ou'	'ow'
found loud around thousand	now down crowd vowel

### ☺ Practice – Luyện tập:

About an <u>h</u> our	C <u>o</u> unt <u>o</u> wn	D <u>o</u> wn and <u>o</u> t
Crow <u>o</u> ded <u>h</u> ouse	A <u>ro</u> und the m <u>o</u> untain	Pron <u>o</u> unce the <u>v</u> owel
D <u>o</u> wn <u>o</u> wn	B <u>ro</u> wn c <u>o</u> uch	
L <u>o</u> ud ann <u>o</u> uncement	F <u>o</u> und <u>o</u> t	

- ✓ I doubt that the clown will say something profound.
- ✓ There are flowers all around the house.
- ✓ Is that your spouse in the brown blouse?
- ✓ The clouds behind the mountain will bring showers.
- ✓ The brown cow is near the fountain.

<b>/hɪə(r)/ - HEAR - /hɪr/</b>			
<b>‘eer’</b>	<b>‘ear’</b>	<b>‘ere’</b>	<b>‘ir’/ ‘ier’/ ‘eir’/ ‘ea’</b>
deer cheer beer steer	ear dear hear near clear fear	here	irresponsible cashier weird idea /aɪ'diə/ real /rɪəl/

☺ **Practice – Luyện tập:**

Near here                                      Various steering wheels

Yours sincerely                              Weird ideas

- ✓ I am near the cashier by the stairs.
- ✓ They are really cheerful drinking beer.
- ✓ Leary beer company “Brewers of real beer for 70 years”.
- ✓ We have a serious problem here.
- ✓ Oh dear! What appears to be happening?
- ✓ Ten years later her worst fears were realized.
- ✓ It is clear to me that your experience would be valuable in solving these mysterious disappearances.

## LESSON 8 - /eə/ /er/ &amp; /ʊə/ /ʊr/

/beə/ - BEAR - /ber/			
'air'	'are'	'ary'	'ear'/'ere'/'eir'
hair	care	mary	pear
air	clare	/'meər.i/	tear /teə r/
pair	scare	carry	where
chair	dare	/'ker.i/ /'kær.i/	there = their = they're
dairy	stare		/ðeə r/
fair	rare		wear
upstairs	fare		swear
repair	share		heir /eə r/
prepare	square /skwer/		

## ☺ Practice – Luyện tập:

Hair care by Clare

Spare tyre /sper/ /taɪə r/

Mary's Dairy

Various chairs /'veə.ri.əs/ /tʃerz

- ✓ *Mary is upstairs.*
- ✓ *Clare O'Dare is a hairdresser.*
- ✓ *Are there any dairy products?*
- ✓ *Do you know where Blair is? – He's gone to Times Square.*
- ✓ *Would you repair the spare wheel? The air comes out.*
- ✓ *Sarah and Mary share their pears fairly.*
- ✓ *Don't you dare to swear?*

/tʊə r/ - TOUR - /tʊr/	
'oor'/'our'	'ure'
poor /pʊr/	pure /pʊə r/
you're /jʊr/ /jɔ: r/	cure /kjʊr/
	sure /ʃʊr/
	ensure = insure /m'ʃʊr/
	secure /sɪ'kjʊə r/
	endure /m'dʒʊə r/
	during /'dʒʊə.rɪŋ/



☺ **Practice – Luyện tập:**

- ✓ *You're insecure.* /jʊə/ - /,ɪn.sɪ'kjʊə r/
- ✓ *Are you sure that my pets will be cured securely?*
- ✓ *During our tour to Da Lat city, you are ensured to enjoy the purest vegetables here.*
- ✓ *Most of the poor are not able to afford life insurance themselves.*

## WHO'S THE BEST MIMICKER?

### A pair of hairclips

MARY: I've lost two small hairclips, Claire. They're a pair.

CLAIRE: Have you looked carefully everywhere?

MARY: Yes. They're nowhere here. They just aren't anywhere!

CLAIRE: Have you looked upstairs?

MARY: (*getting impatient*) Upstairs! Downstairs! Everywhere! They just aren't there!

CLAIRE: Hm! Are they square, Mary?

MARY: Yes. Why?

CLAIRE: Well, you're wearing one of them in your hair!

MARY: Oh! Then where's the other one?

CLAIRE: It's over there under that chair.

MARY: Hm!

## LESSON 9 - /p/ & /b/

/p/	One-syllable words	pot	pie	piece	spoon	plate	plane	please
	Two-syllable words	pencil	Peter	pepper	pocket	poppy	postcard	
		pulling	Paris	airport	stupid	practice	plastic	
		people	apple					
	Two-syllable words	surprise	perhaps					
	Three-syllable words	passenger	newspaper	potato	impatient	pepper pot		

Silent /p/	Meaning	Silent /b/	Meaning
<i>psychology</i> /saɪ'kɒl.ə.dʒi/	Tâm lý học	<i>climb</i> /klaɪm/	Leo
<i>receipt</i> /rɪ'si:t/	Biên lai, biên nhận	<i>comb</i> /kəʊm/	Chải
		<i>plumb</i> /plʌm/	Gắn ống nước
		<i>lamb</i> /læm/	Cừ non
		<i>doubt</i> /daʊt/	Nghi ngờ
		<i>debt</i> /det/	Nợ nần

**NOTE:** /p/ thường đọc nhẹ hơn và đôi khi bị câm khi /p/ đứng trước 1 phụ âm.

empty upstairs dropped help me helpful perhaps stop talking stop pulling

/b/	One-syllable words	big	but	been	book	bird	blue	black	blouse
	Two-syllable words	better	busy	ruby	brother	button	birthday		
	Three-syllable words	somebody	beautiful	butterflies	terrible	remember			

**NOTE:** /b/ thường được đọc nhẹ hơn khi đứng trước 1 phụ âm hoặc đứng cuối 1 từ.

A cab bob pub Bob's job

☺ **Let's practice - Luyện tập:**

It's a piece of potato pie on a plastic plate.

Do you belong to a sports club?

Pat put purple paint in the pool.

Do you sleep on a hard bed?

Bernie brought a big breakfast back to bed.

Do you go to bed before ten?

Do you put little or no butter on your bread?

Do you eat brown bread?

👂 **EAR TRAINING:** 'p' or 'b'?

**SID:** Where are the ...**p**..ears?

**JOE:** .....ears? !!! Did you say .....ears?

**SID:** No, .....ears, you know, fruits!

**JOE:** Oh, I see, .....ears with a P! They're in the .....ack.

**SID:** What, in the .....ack of the truck?

**JOE:** No, in the .....ack, you know, with a P!

**SID:** Oh, I see, .....ack with a P! Would you like one?

**JOE:** No, I'll have a .....each, please.

**SID:** A .....each?!!!

## /t/ & /d/

/t/			
T treo		/t/ câm sau 'n'	/t/ giữa 2 nguyên âm
T treo + phụ âm	T treo trước /n/		
football /'fʊt.bɔ:l/ lately /'leɪt.li/ nightmare /'naɪt.meə r / outside /,aʊt'saɪd/ at work it was won't need can't go	certain mountain written cotton gotten forgotten britain	interview twenty advantages international center plenty atlanta	city party better; butter ability total matter meeting little

☺ **Let's practice - Luyện tập:**

**It is**

**At eleven**

**A lot of**

**Get up**

**Get out of here**

**Eat it**

**Wait a minute**

**What if**

**Not at all**

/d/		
/d/ thông thường	/d/ nhanh	/d/ + phụ âm → nối âm
dad /dæd/ bed /bed/ adore /ə'dɔ: r/	ladder /'læd.ə r / already /ɔ:l'red.i/ Canada /'kæn.ə.də/ shadow /'ʃæd.əʊ/	add <u>on</u> made <u>it</u> hid <u>it</u> fed <u>up</u> with

**LESSON 10 - /k/ & /g/ và /f/ & /v/**

<b>/k/</b>					
<b>'k'</b>	<b>'c'</b>	<b>'ch'</b>	<b>'x' = /ks/</b>	<b>'qu' = /kw/</b>	<b>Silent 'k'</b>
key /ki:/	cut /kʌt/	school /sku:l/	next /nekst/	quiet /'kwaɪət/	knife /naɪf/
work /wɜ:k/	class /klɑ:s/	character /'ker.ɪk.tə/	exciting /ɪk'saɪ.tɪŋ/	quite /kwaɪt/	know /nəʊ/
walk /wɔ:k/	cream /kri:m/	chemistry /'kem.ɪstri/	expensive /ɪk'spensɪv/	quick /kwɪk/	knee /ni:/
/wɑ:k/	company /'kʌm.pə.ni/	chrome /krəʊm/	fox /fɒks/	question /'kwes.tʃən/	knit /nɪt/
karate /kə'reɪ.ti/	plastic /'plæs.tɪk/	headache /'hed.eɪk/		quality /'kwɒl.ɪ.ti/	knock /nɒk/
karaoke /ker.i'ou.ki/	coffee /'kɒf.i/	christ /kraɪst/			knowledge /'nɒl.ɪdʒ/
kitchen /'kɪtʃ.ən/	copy /'kɒp.i/				

**Note:** Âm /k/ thường được:

- đọc mạnh khi đứng trước 1 nguyên âm: Kate cup case
- đọc mạnh khi đứng trước 2 nguyên âm 'l' & 'r': clock close clean crowd cry
- đọc yếu hơn khi đứng cuối 1 từ: ask milk electric black like
- được nối khi từ tiếp theo bắt đầu bởi 1 nguyên âm: look up look at walk along work out

<b>/g/</b>			
<b>'g'</b>	<b>'gh'</b>	<b>'x' = /gz/</b>	<b>Silent 'g'</b>
gate /geɪt/	ghost /gəʊst/	exam /ɪg'zæm/	sign /saɪn/
good /gʊd/	ghana /'gɑ:nə/	example /ɪg'zɑ:m.pl/	rein /reɪn/ = rain
bag /bæg/		exactly /ɪg'zækt.li/	foreign /'fɔr.ən/
begin /bɪ'gɪn/		executive /ɪg'zek.jʊ.tɪv/	foreigner /'fɔr.ə.nə r /
champion league /'tʃæm.pi.ən/			/
/li:g/			

**Note:** Âm /g/ thường:

- đọc mạnh khi đứng trước 1 nguyên âm: go again
- đọc hơi mạnh khi đứng trước 'l' & 'r': glad green group
- yếu khi đứng trước các phụ âm khác và khi đứng cuối 1 từ: big dog a frog

<b>Phân biệt /k/ &amp; /g/</b>			
could	good	clue	glue
cot	got	lock	log
cold	gold	clean	glean
coat	goat	crow	grow
class	glass	pick	pig
curl	girl		

☺ **Let's practice - Luyện tập:**

The king cooked the carrots and the queen cut the cake.

If I'm working late, I have a couple of cups of coffee to keep me awake.

Grandma gave the guests eggs and frog's leg.

Groups of girls are giggling and gossiping together.

Taking great photographs of a guy in the garden cutting grass.

/f/	
'f'	'gh' / 'ph'
foot /fʊt/	laugh /lɑ:f/
find /faɪnd/	cough /kɒf/
finally /'faɪ.nə.li/	rough /rʌf/
family /'fæm. ə li/	telephone /'tel.i.fəʊn/
freedom /'fri:.dəm/	symphony /'sɪmp.fə.ni/

/v/		
vote /vəʊt/	oven /'ʌv. ə n/	glove /glʌv/
vine /vaɪn/	evaluate /ɪ'væl.ju.ert/	alive /ə'laɪv/
voice /vɔɪs/	travel /'træv. ə l/	live /lɪv/
	river /'rɪv.ə r /	leave /li:v/
	every /'ev.ri/	liveshow /laɪv/ /fəʊ/

Phân biệt /f/ & /v/			
feel	veal	fan	van
safe	save	foul	vowel
fat	vat	proof	prove
fine	vine	belief	believe
face	vase	leaf	leave
ferry	very	a life	alive

☺ **Let's practice - Luyện tập:**

Frank found four frogs laughing on the floor.

Are you fed up with your feeling of fatigue?

Vera drove venue in a van.

I work in an office in the capital, but live in a village.

I like the fresh air, and the people are very friendly.

## LESSON 11 - 2 cách đọc của âm ‘th’: /θ/ & /ð/

<b>/θæŋk/ - THANK</b>			
At the beginning	In the middle	At the end	‘Thr’
thick /θɪk/ thunder /'θʌn.də r/ thursday /'θɜ:z.deɪ/ think /θɪŋk/ thing /θɪŋ/	nothing /nʌθ.ɪŋ/ athletic /æθ'let.ɪk/ monthly /mʌnt .θli/ wealthy /'wel.θi/	bath /bæθ/ north /nɔ:rθ/ fourth /fɔ:rθ/ both /bəʊθ/ beneath /bɪ'ni:θ/	thread /θred/ throw /θrəʊ/ throat /θrəʊt/ thrill /θrɪl/ three /θri:/ threw /θru:/ = through

### ☺ Practice – Luyện tập:

A table cloth

False teeth

A thoughtful gift

A famous author

Thread the needle

Thumbs up

<b>/ðə/ - THE - /ði:/</b>		
At the beginning	At the middle	At the end
that /ðæt/ they /ðeɪ/ them /ðem/ there /ðer/ this /ðɪs/ those /ðəʊz/ these /ði:z/	clothing /'kləʊ.ðɪŋ/ leather /'leð.ə r / mother /'mʌð.ə r / another /ə'nʌð.ə r / weather /'weð.ə r / northern /'nɔ:r.ðən/ although /ɔ:l'ðəʊ/	smooth /smu:ð/ bathe /beɪð/ breathe /bri:ð/

### ☺ Practice – Luyện tập:

That clothingNeither brotherThat's the oneThis weatherMother and fatherHere and there

- ✓ You must do the **th**ing you **th**ink you can not do.
- ✓ He will be with his work at **th**ree-**th**irty.
- ✓ **Th**elma arrived in town last **Th**ursday.
- ✓ Now and then, she likes to buy new clothing.

- ✓ My father and mother live together with my other brother.
- ✓ This **th**rilling novel was written by a famous author.

**Ngoai lệ:** “Th” nhưng phát âm “t”:

Thomas            *sound like “**t**omas”*

Theresa            *sound like “**t**heresa”*

Thompson        *sound like “**t**hompson”*

Thailand           *sound like “**t**ailand”*

Thames            *sound like “**t**ames”*

## LESSON 12 - /s/ &amp; /z/

Cách đọc âm 's' ở cuối		
Nếu từ tận cùng bởi âm		
Phụ âm vô thanh /k/, /f/, /p/, /t/ → /s/	Nguyên âm hoặc phụ âm hữu thanh → /z/	Các phụ âm ge, sh, ch, s, ss, ce, x → /iz/
breaks laughs cups cats it's	trees days draws cabs beds lives something's games smells	manages /'mæn.idʒiz/ changes /tʃeɪndʒiz/ washes /wɒʃɪz/ watches /wɒtʃɪz/ buses /bʌsɪz/ glasses /glɑːsɪz/ faces /feɪsɪz/ boxes /bɒksɪz/

Các quy tắc khác				
's' nhưng đọc là /z/	Noun → /s/ Verb → /z/	'Dis-' → /dis-/	'ss' → /s/ or /z/	's' liền kề
is /ɪz/ his /hɪz/ as /æz/ was /wɒz/ /wəz/ these /ðiːz/ those /ðəʊz/ whose /huːz/ goes /gəʊz/ does /dʌz/ always /'ɔːl.weɪz/ easy /'iː.zi/ because /brɪ'keɪz/ <b>BUT: This /ðɪs/</b>	<b>Use</b> /juːs/ /juːz/  <b>Close</b> /kləʊs/ /kləʊz/  <b>House</b> /haʊs/ /haʊz/  <b>Excuse</b> /ɪk'skjuːs/ /ɪk'skjuːz/  <b>Advice</b> /əd'vaɪs/ <b>Advise</b> /əd'vaɪz/	<b>Disagree</b> /ˌdɪs.ə'ɡriː/ <b>Disorder</b> /dɪ'sɔː.də r / <b>Disapprove</b> /ˌdɪs.ə'pruːv/ <b>Disappear</b> /ˌdɪs.ə'pɪə r / <b>Disobey</b> /ˌdɪs.ə'ɒbeɪ/ <b>Disappointed</b> /ˌdɪs.ə'pɔɪn.tɪd/	<b>Boss</b> /bɒs/ <b>Less</b> /les/ <b>Success</b> /sək'ses/ <b>Lesson</b> /'les.ən/ <b>Essay</b> /'es.eɪ/ <b>Possession</b> /pə'zeʃ.ən/ <b>Scissors</b> /'sɪz.əz/ <b>Dessert</b> /dɪ'zɜːt/	Let's stay Let's sleep Six Star Chris speaks slowly

☺ Let's practice - Luyện tập:

- ✓ A dishwasher washes dishes.
- ✓ A bus driver drives buses.

- ✓ A mechanic fixes cars.
- ✓ A teacher teaches students.



/z/ /s/  
✓ I'm not going to **advise** you. You never take my **advice**.

/s/ /z/  
✓ Your tooth is **loose**. You will **lose** it if you're not careful.

/s/ /z/  
✓ The shop is very **close** to home, and it doesn't **close** till late.

/z/ /s/  
✓ I can't **excuse** people who drop litter. There is no **excuse** for it.

### 🔗 STORY FOR PRACTICE:

#### Mark's Day

Every morning he <sup>/s/</sup>gets<sup>/iz/</sup> up early, <sup>/iz/</sup>brushes<sup>/s/</sup> his teeth, <sup>/iz/</sup>washes<sup>/s/</sup> his face, and <sup>/s/</sup>eats<sup>/iz/</sup> breakfast.  
He <sup>/iz/</sup>kisses<sup>/z/</sup> his wife and <sup>/z/</sup>kids<sup>/s/</sup> goodbye. He <sup>/s/</sup>takes<sup>/iz/</sup> two <sup>/iz/</sup>buses<sup>/iz/</sup> to work. He usually <sup>/iz/</sup>manages<sup>/z/</sup>  
to get to work before his <sup>/z/</sup>coworkers<sup>/z/</sup>. He <sup>/s/</sup>reads<sup>/z/</sup> his email, <sup>/s/</sup>checks<sup>/iz/</sup> messages<sup>/z/</sup> and <sup>/z/</sup>returns<sup>/z/</sup>  
phone <sup>/z/</sup>calls<sup>/s/</sup>. He <sup>/s/</sup>speaks<sup>/z/</sup> with his <sup>/s/</sup>colleagues<sup>/s/</sup> and <sup>/s/</sup>clients<sup>/z/</sup> and <sup>/s/</sup>conducts<sup>/z/</sup> meetings.  
He <sup>/iz/</sup>focuses<sup>/s/</sup> on his <sup>/s/</sup>daily <sup>/s/</sup>tasks<sup>/s/</sup> and <sup>/s/</sup>likes<sup>/s/</sup> to take only 30 <sup>/s/</sup>minutes<sup>/s/</sup> for lunch.

## LESSON 13 - /ʃ/ &amp; /ʒ/

/ʃ/		
At the beginning	In the middle	At the end
<b>She</b> /ʃi:/	<b>Nation</b> /'nei.ʃ ə n/	<b>Rush</b> /rʌʃ/
<b>Sheep</b> /ʃi:p/	<b>Motion</b> /'məʊ.ʃ ə n/	<b>Dish</b> /dɪʃ/
<b>Shirt</b> /ʃɜ:t/	<b>Addition</b> /ə'dɪʃ. ə n/	<b>Cash</b> /kæʃ/
<b>Shoe</b> /ʃu:/	<b>Subtraction</b> /səb'træk.ʃən/	<b>Wish</b> /wɪʃ/
<b>Should</b> /ʃʊd/	<b>Reputation</b> /,rep.jʊ'teɪ.ʃən/	<b>Irish</b> /'aɪə.rɪʃ/
<b>Shape</b> /ʃeɪp/	<b>Special</b> /'speʃ.əl/	<b>Fresh</b> /freʃ/
<b>Shadow</b> /'ʃæd.əʊ/	<b>Official</b> /ə'fɪʃ.əl/	<b>Finish</b> /'fɪn.ɪʃ/
<b>Sugar</b> /'ʃʊg.ə r /	<b>Ocean</b> /'əʊ.ʃ ə n/	<b>English</b> /'ɪŋ.gəlɪʃ/
<b>Sure</b> /ʃʊr/	<b>Machine</b> /mə'ʃi:n/	<b>Establish</b> /ɪ'stæb.lɪʃ/
<b>Chicago</b> /ʃɪ'kɑ:gəʊ/	<b>Fishing</b> /'fɪʃ.ɪŋ/	
<b>Chef</b> /ʃef/	<b>Flashlight</b> /'flæʃ.laɪt/	
	<b>Flash-mob</b> /'flæʃ.mɒb/	
	<b>Sunshine</b> /'sʌn.ʃaɪn/	
	<b>Insurance</b> /ɪn'ʃʊ:.rəns/	
	<b>Assurance</b> /ə'ʃʊ:.rəns/ /-ʃʊr.əns/	
	<b>Tissue</b> /'tɪʃ.u:/	
	<b>Russia</b> /'rʌ.ʃə/	
	<b>Mission</b> /'mɪʃ. ə n/	

☺ **Let's practice - Luyện tập:**

- ✓ **Sharon** shouldn't wash her **shoes** in the **shower**.
- ✓ **She** went to a fashion **show** after taking a **shower**.
- ✓ Was the **chef** ashamed to use the precious **sugar**?

- ✓ The **fishing** trip was planned and we left to go to the **ocean**.
- ✓ **Ship** in **motion** on the **ocean** **should** be **sure** to use **caution**.
- ✓ Joe's weather **machine** **shows** a **sharp** drop in air **pressure**, especially off**shore**.
- ✓ TONGUE TWISTER: **She** sells seashells on the seashore.

The **shells** **she** sells are seashells, I'm **sure**.

So if **she** sells seashells on the seashore,

Then I'm **sure** **she** sells seashore **shells**.

<i>/ʒ/</i>	
In the middle	At the end
Usual /'ju:ʒu.əl/	Beige /beɪʒ/
Unusual /ʌn'ju:ʒu.əl/	Prestige /pres'ti:ʒ/
Casual /'kæʒ.ju.əl/	Massage /'mæs.ɑ:ʒ/ /mə'sɑ:ʒ/
Usually /'ju:ʒu.ə.li/	Garage /'gær.ɑ:ʒ/ /gə'rɑ:ʒ/
Asia /'eɪ.ʒə/	
Asian /'eɪ.ʒ ə n/	
Pleasure /'pleʒ.ə r /	
Leisure /'leʒ.ə r /	
Vision /'vɪʒ. ə n/	
Version /'vɜ:ʒə n/	
Division /dɪ'vɪʒ. ə n/	
Television /'tel.ɪ.vɪʒ. ə n/	
Conclusion /kən'klu:ʒ ə n/	

☺ **Let's practice - Luyện tập:**

- ✓ It's not **unusual** for people to study **division** in **Asia**.
- ✓ I **usually** use a **measuring** cup to **measure** **erosion**.
- ✓ The **beige** walls were the **usual** color in the **treasury** building.

## LESSON 14 - /tʃ/ &amp; /dʒ/

/tʃ/ - 'CH' / '-ture'		
At the beginning	In the middle	At the end
<b>china</b> /'tʃaɪ.nə/ <b>cherry</b> /'tʃe.ri/ <b>chicken</b> /'tʃɪ.kɪn/ <b>charge</b> /tʃɑːrdʒ/ <b>chocolate</b> /'tʃɒk.lət/ <b>cheese</b> /tʃiːz/ <b>change</b> /tʃeɪndʒ/ <b>challenge</b> /'tʃæ.lɪndʒ/ <b>chairman</b> /'tʃeə.mən/	<b>teacher</b> /'tiː.tʃər/ <b>richard</b> /'rɪtʃɑːrd/ <b>kitchen</b> /'kɪ.tʃən/ <b>picture</b> /'pɪk.tʃər/ <b>future</b> /'fjuː.tʃər/ <b>nature</b> /'neɪ.tʃər/ <b>question</b> /'kwes.tʃən/ <b>suggestion</b> /sə'dʒes.tʃən/ <b>beach ball</b> /biːtʃ/ /bɔːl/ <b>lunchbox</b> /'lʌntʃ.bɒks/ <b>key chain</b> /kiː/ /tʃeɪn/	<b>teach</b> /tiːtʃ/ <b>march</b> /mɑːrtʃ/ <b>coach</b> /kəʊtʃ/ <b>watch</b> /wɒtʃ/ /wɑːtʃ/ <b>which</b> /wɪtʃ/ <b>rich</b> /rɪtʃ/ <b>attach</b> /ə'tætʃ/ <b>approach</b> /ə'prəʊtʃ/

☺ **Let's practice - Luyện tập:**

- ✓ Which **ch**ild put **ch**alk on the **teach**er's **ch**air?
- ✓ I was a **ch**ess **ch**ampion when I was a **ch**ild.
- ✓ **Ch**op-**ch**op, **ch**ildren, it's **Ch**arlie's **Kitch**en adventure!
- ✓ Today, **Ch**uck will be **teach**ing **fu**ture **ch**ampion cooks how to make a **ch**ocolate **ch**eesecake.

/dʒ/ - 'J' / 'G' / 'GE'		
At the beginning	In the middle	At the end
<b>job</b> /dʒɒb/ /dʒɑːb/ <b>just</b> /dʒʌst/ <b>juice</b> /dʒuːs/ <b>jump</b> /dʒʌmp/ <b>june</b> /dʒuːn/ <b>japan</b> /dʒə'pæn/ <b>junior</b> /'dʒuː.ni.ər/ <b>jerry</b> /'dʒe.ri/ <b>giant</b> /'dʒaɪ.ənt/ <b>general</b> /'dʒe.nəl/ <b>genetic</b> /dʒə'ne.tɪk/ <b>generate</b> /'dʒe.nə.reɪt/ <b>german</b> /'dʒɜː.mən/	<b>major</b> /'meɪ.dʒə r/ <b>subject</b> /'sʌb.dʒekt/ <b>objective</b> /əb'dʒek.tɪv/ <b>danger</b> /'deɪn.dʒər/ <b>manager</b> /'mæ.nɪ.dʒər/ <b>digest</b> /daɪ'dʒest/ <b>legend</b> /'le.dʒənd/ <b>magic</b> /'mæ.dʒɪk/ <b>agenda</b> /ə'dʒen.də/ <b>imagine</b> /ɪ'mædʒ.ɪn/ <b>suggestion</b> /sə'dʒes.tʃən/ <b>education</b> /,e.dʒə'keɪ.ʃən/ <b>graduation</b> /,græ.dʒu'eɪ.ʃən/	<b>age</b> /eɪdʒ/ <b>page</b> /peɪdʒ/ <b>stage</b> /steɪdʒ/ <b>edge</b> /edʒ/ <b>college</b> /'kɒ.lɪdʒ/ <b>village</b> /'vɪ.lɪdʒ/ <b>average</b> /'æ.və. rɪdʒ/ <b>courage</b> /'kʌ.rɪdʒ/ <b>knowledge</b> /'nɒ.lɪdʒ/ <b>cabbage</b> /'kæ.bɪdʒ/

☺ **Let's practice - Luyện tập:**

- ✓ Ginger spilt orange juice on George's jacket.
- ✓ John rang about Jenny's luggage. But Jenny was out, so John left her a message.
- ✓ Jennifer's had a car accident. She's not injured, but the car engine is damaged.
- ✓ A German judge and jury have charged and jailed a strange giant, who sat on the edge of a bridge throwing jelly onto large barges.

### Phân biệt /tʃ/ & /dʒ/

/tʃ/	Meaning	/dʒ/	Meaning
<b>Rich</b> /rɪtʃ/	giàu có	<b>Ridge</b> /rɪdʒ/	đỉnh, ngọn
<b>Choke</b> /tʃəʊk/	ngạt thở	<b>Joke</b> /dʒəʊk/	chuyện đùa
<b>Chain</b> /tʃeɪn/	dây xích	<b>Jane</b> /dʒeɪn/	(tên riêng)
<b>H</b> /eɪtʃ/	chữ H	<b>Age</b> /eɪdʒ/	tuổi

### Phân biệt /j/ & /dʒ/

/j/	Meaning	/dʒ/	Meaning
<b>Yet</b> /jet/	chưa	<b>Jet</b> /dʒet/	máy bay phản lực
<b>Use</b> /ju:s/	sử dụng	<b>Juice</b> /dʒu:s/	nước ép trái cây
<b>Yolk</b> /jəʊk/	lòng đỏ trứng	<b>Joke</b> /dʒəʊk/	chuyện đùa
<b>Yam</b> /jæm/	khoai mỡ	<b>Jam</b> /dʒæm/	mứt

### 🔗 **EAR TRAINING:** ships/ chips/ Jeep/ cheap?

**SID:** It's fish and ..... for lunch, Joe!

**JOE:** ..... !? I can't eat ..... , they're too big!

**SID:** I said ..... , you know, fried potatoes!

**JOE:** Oh, I see, ..... with a CH, not ..... with an SH!

**SID:** That's right. You're a genius, Joe!

**JOE:** Was the fish expensive, Sid?

**SID:** No, it was .....

**JOE:** .....! ? You bought a .....?

**SID:** No, ..... , the opposite of expensive.

**JOE:** Oh, I see, ..... with a CH, not ..... with a J!

## CÁCH ĐỌC “-ED” TẬN CÙNG

➤ Nếu tận cùng là **nguyên âm (đều là âm hữu thanh)**: ‘-ed’ → /d/

Ex: narrow /'nær.əʊ/ → narrowed /'nær.əʊd/

Plough /plau/ → ploughed /plaʊd/

➤ Nếu tận cùng là **phụ âm**: 3 cách đọc ‘-ed’

• Hữu => /d/

• Vô => /t/

• /t/ & /d/ => /ɪd/

Vô thanh (Unvoiced)		Hữu thanh (Voiced)	
/p/	Stop, jump, clap	/b/	Rub, scrub
/k/	Walk, cook	/g/	Jog, beg
/f/	Laugh, cough	/v/	Move, love
/θ/	-	/ð/	Bathe
/s/	Kiss, miss	/z/	Buzz, use, close
/ʃ/	Rush, wash	/ʒ/	Massage
/tʃ/	Watch, touch, attach	/dʒ/	Damage, change, charge
-		/m/	Climb, trim
-		/n/	Clean
-		/r/	Clear
-		/l/	Spell, thrill
/t/	Lift, vote, wait	/d/	Hand, need, add

### ☺ Luyện tập:

- ✓ Bob raked the leaves and then started to wash his car. He then loaded up the dishwasher and finished washing his dishes.
- ✓ Susan spilled her drink on the spotted rug. She cleaned it up with a napkin, which wasted a lot of time.
- ✓ He thanked me and offered me money, if I picked up the used equipment.