

Student Name: Vũ Đình Đức
Student ID: ITCSIU23004
Course: Web-application Development
Semester: I 2025-2026
Instructor: Nguyễn Văn Sinh

Lab 04

PART B: HOMEWORK EXERCISES

Exercise 5:



Student List

Student List						
Search by name, code or major...						Search
ID	Student Code	Full Name	Email	Major	Created At	Actions
5	SV005	David Wilson	david.w@email.com	Computer Science	2025-11-13 17:10:47.293	Edit Delete
4	SV004	Sarah Davis	sarah.d@email.com	Data Science	2025-11-13 17:10:47.293	Edit Delete
3	SV003	Michael Brown	michael.b@email.com	Software Engineering	2025-11-13 17:10:47.293	Edit Delete
2	SV002	Emily Johnson	emily.j@email.com	Information Technology	2025-11-13 17:10:47.293	Edit Delete
1	SV001	John Smith	john.smith@email.com	Computer Science	2025-11-13 17:10:47.293	Edit Delete

We have a total of 1 input for searching: keyword.

We set the search form to use GET so the search term appears in the URL:

For the search input:

- +The form is `<form action="list_students.jsp" method="GET">` with `<input type="text" name="keyword" ...>` and a Search button.
- +When the user types a keyword and clicks Search -> the browser requests `list_students.jsp?keyword=....`
- +If the user clicks **Clear** -> the link goes to `list_students.jsp` (no keyword) and shows all students.

When the page receives the request:

- +At the top we read keyword with `request.getParameter("keyword")` and trim it.
- +If keyword is not empty -> we set `hasKeyword = true` and prepare a search SQL:
`->SELECT ... FROM dbo.students WHERE full_name LIKE ? OR student_code LIKE ? OR major LIKE ? ORDER BY id DESC`

- >We use PreparedStatement and bind three parameters with "%" + keyword + "%".
- >This ensures the LIKE operator is used correctly and searches name, code, and major.
- +If keyword is empty -> we run the normal query:
- >SELECT ... FROM dbo.students ORDER BY id DESC

When the prepared statement runs:

- +We use try-with-resources for Connection, PreparedStatement, and ResultSet.
- +We loop with while (rs.next()) and print each row (ID, student_code, full_name, email, major, created_at).
- +For each row we show **Edit** and **Delete** links:
- >Delete link: delete_student.jsp?id=[id] with onclick="return confirm(...)" so the confirmation dialog works.
- >Delete link has CSS color:red (class delete-link) to be visually red.

Search behavior / test cases:

- +If keyword = "John" -> rows with "John" in full_name appear.

Student List

<input type="text" value="john"/>	<input type="button" value="Search"/>	<input type="button" value="Clear"/>				
ID	Student Code	Full Name	Email	Major	Created At	Actions
2	SV002	Emily Johnson	emily.j@email.com	Information Technology	2025-11-13 17:10:47.293	Edit Delete
1	SV001	John Smith	john.smith@email.com	Computer Science	2025-11-13 17:10:47.293	Edit Delete

- +If keyword = "SV001" -> row with student_code SV001 appears.

Student List

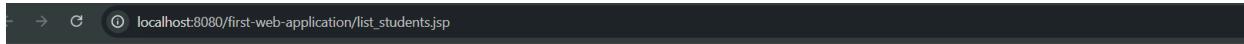
<input type="text" value="SV001"/>	<input type="button" value="Search"/>	<input type="button" value="Clear"/>				
ID	Student Code	Full Name	Email	Major	Created At	Actions
1	SV001	John Smith	john.smith@email.com	Computer Science	2025-11-13 17:10:47.293	Edit Delete

- +If keyword = "science" -> rows with major containing "science" appear (Computer Science, Data Science).

Student List

science				<input type="button" value="Search"/>	Clear	
ID	Student Code	Full Name	Email	Major	Created At	Actions
5	SV005	David Wilson	david.w@email.com	Computer Science	2025-11-13 17:10:47.293	Edit Delete
4	SV004	Sarah Davis	sarah.d@email.com	Data Science	2025-11-13 17:10:47.293	Edit Delete
1	SV001	John Smith	john.smith@email.com	Computer Science	2025-11-13 17:10:47.293	Edit Delete

+If keyword is empty -> page shows all students (Clear link removes the query).



Student List

Search by name, code or major...				<input type="button" value="Search"/>	Clear	
ID	Student Code	Full Name	Email	Major	Created At	Actions
5	SV005	David Wilson	david.w@email.com	Computer Science	2025-11-13 17:10:47.293	Edit Delete
4	SV004	Sarah Davis	sarah.d@email.com	Data Science	2025-11-13 17:10:47.293	Edit Delete
3	SV003	Michael Brown	michael.b@email.com	Software Engineering	2025-11-13 17:10:47.293	Edit Delete
2	SV002	Emily Johnson	emily.j@email.com	Information Technology	2025-11-13 17:10:47.293	Edit Delete
1	SV001	John Smith	john.smith@email.com	Computer Science	2025-11-13 17:10:47.293	Edit Delete

Exercise 6:

We added two validation patterns:

+codePattern = "[A-Z]{2}[0-9]{3,}" — ensures Student Code is 2 uppercase letters + at least 3 digits (SV001, IT123).

+emailPattern = "[A-Za-z0-9+_.-]+@[.]+[.]" — ensures basic email format.

In process_add.jsp:

+When the form posts, we trim inputs and check required fields.

+We check student_code.matches(codePattern):

- > If not match -> show clear error "Invalid Student Code format" and link back to add form.
- + We check email if provided using the emailPattern:
- > If invalid -> show "Invalid email format" and link back to add form.
- + If all validations pass -> proceed to insert using PreparedStatement.

In process_edit.jsp:

- + We validate id and full_name as before.
- + We also validate student_code pattern (even though it is readonly) to be safe.
- + We validate email if present.
- + If validations pass -> perform UPDATE with PreparedStatement and redirect on success.

Exercise 7:

Student List

Student List							
	ID	Student Code	Full Name	Email	Major	Created At	Actions
<input type="checkbox"/>	5	SV005	David Wilson	david.w@email.com	Computer Science	2025-11-13 17:10:47.293	Edit Delete
<input type="checkbox"/>	4	SV004	Sarah Davis	sarah.d@email.com	Data Science	2025-11-13 17:10:47.293	Edit Delete
<input type="checkbox"/>	3	SV003	Michael Brown	michael.b@email.com	Software Engineering	2025-11-13 17:10:47.293	Edit Delete
<input type="checkbox"/>	2	SV002	Emily Johnson	emily.j@email.com	Information Technology	2025-11-13 17:10:47.293	Edit Delete
<input type="checkbox"/>	1	SV001	John Smith	john.smith@email.com	Computer Science	2025-11-13 17:10:47.293	Edit Delete

[Export CSV](#)

[Delete Selected](#)

1

Student List

Search by name, code or major...

[Export CSV](#)

<input type="checkbox"/>	ID	Student Code	Full Name	Email	Major	Created At	Actions
<input type="checkbox"/>	1	SV001	John Smith	john.smith@email.com	Computer Science	2025-11-13 17:10:47.293	Edit Delete
<input type="checkbox"/>	2	SV002	Emily Johnson	emily.j@email.com	Information Technology	2025-11-13 17:10:47.293	Edit Delete
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	3	SV003	Michael Brown	michael.b@email.com	Software Engineering	2025-11-13 17:10:47.293	Edit Delete
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	4	SV004	Sarah Davis	sarah.d@email.com	Data Science	2025-11-13 17:10:47.293	Edit Delete
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	5	SV005	David Wilson	david.w@email.com	Computer Science	2025-11-13 17:10:47.293	Edit Delete

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localhost:8080/first-web-application/list_students.jsp?page=1&sort=id&order=asc

Student List

localhost:8080 says
Are you sure you want to delete selected students?

Search by name, code or major...

[Export CSV](#)

<input type="checkbox"/>	ID	Student Code	Full Name	Email	Major	Created At	Actions
<input type="checkbox"/>	1	SV001	John Smith	john.smith@email.com	Computer Science	2025-11-13 17:10:47.293	Edit Delete
<input type="checkbox"/>	2	SV002	Emily Johnson	emily.j@email.com	Information Technology	2025-11-13 17:10:47.293	Edit Delete
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	3	SV003	Michael Brown	michael.b@email.com	Software Engineering	2025-11-13 17:10:47.293	Edit Delete
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	4	SV004	Sarah Davis	sarah.d@email.com	Data Science	2025-11-13 17:10:47.293	Edit Delete
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	5	SV005	David Wilson	david.w@email.com	Computer Science	2025-11-13 17:10:47.293	Edit Delete

1

Student List

✓ 3 student(s) deleted

Search by name, code or major...

[Export CSV](#)

<input type="checkbox"/>	ID	Student Code	Full Name	Email	Major	Created At	Actions
<input type="checkbox"/>	2	SV002	Emily Johnson	emily.j@email.com	Information Technology	2025-11-13 17:10:47.293	Edit Delete
<input type="checkbox"/>	1	SV001	John Smith	john.smith@email.com	Computer Science	2025-11-13 17:10:47.293	Edit Delete

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We have a search input and several parameters in the URL: keyword, page, sort, order.

We read these params at the top:

+page -> converted to currentPage (default 1).

- +recordsPerPage -> set to 10.
- +We compute offset = (currentPage - 1) * recordsPerPage.
- +keyword -> trimmed and checked. If present -> we run count & search queries using LIKE.
- +sort & order -> sanitized (allowed columns only) to avoid SQL injection; default to id and desc.

To get total pages:

- +We run a COUNT(*) query (same WHERE as search if keyword provided).
- >totalPages = ceil(totalRecords / recordsPerPage).
- >If 0 records -> totalPages = 1.

To get the current page records:

- +We run a SELECT ... ORDER BY [sort] [order] OFFSET ? ROWS FETCH NEXT ? ROWS ONLY.
- >If search -> WHERE full_name LIKE ? OR student_code LIKE ? OR major LIKE ?.
- >We use PreparedStatement and set parameters in order (prevent injection).
- >This returns exactly up to 10 rows for the page.

Pagination links:

- +We show Previous link (if currentPage > 1).
- +We loop i = 1..totalPages and show strong for current page and links for others.
- +We show Next link (if currentPage < totalPages).
- +All links preserve current keyword, sort, and order so the user stays in the same view.

Message styling & auto-hide:

- +We display success messages in green with a ✓ icon and errors in red with a ✗ icon.
- +We auto-hide messages after 3 seconds using setTimeout in JS.

Loading / submit prevention:

- +Forms use onsubmit="return submitForm(this)" or submitForm is used for search; it disables submit button and sets text to Processing... to prevent double submits.

Responsive table:

- +The table is wrapped in .table-responsive { overflow-x:auto; }.
- +CSS media query reduces font/padding on smaller screens.

Delete links and bulk delete:

- +Each row has individual Delete link with onclick="return confirm(...)" and is red.
- +There is a checkbox for each row and a Select All checkbox in header that toggles all.
- +Bulk Delete posts to delete_selected.jsp which validates ids, builds a safe DELETE ... WHERE id IN (? , ?, ...) using PreparedStatement, executes it, and redirects back with a message.

Export CSV:

- +Export CSV link calls export_csv.jsp with same keyword, sort, and order when applicable.

+export_csv.jsp streams CSV with proper Content-Disposition so the browser downloads the file.

Security & resource handling:

- +All DB operations use PreparedStatement (no concatenation of user input into SQL except for the sanitized sort column).
- +Database resources are closed via try-with-resources.
- +Sort column is whitelisted to prevent injection via sort parameter.

The screenshot shows a Microsoft Excel window titled "students.csv - Excel". The ribbon menu is visible with "Home" selected. The "Clipboard" group shows "Paste" and "Format Painter" options. The "Font" group shows "Calibri" font, size "11", and bold "A^ A^" style. The "Alignment" group shows "Wrap Text" and "Merge" options. A yellow status bar at the bottom left says "POSSIBLE DATA LOSS Some features might be lost if you save this workbook in the comma-delimited (.csv) format". The worksheet has columns labeled A through I. Row 1 contains the header: "ID", "Student ID", "Full Name", "Email", "Major", and "Created At". Rows 2 and 5 contain data: Row 2 has "2", "SV002", "Emily John", "emily.j@ei", "Informatic", and "10:47.3". Row 5 has "1", "SV001", "John Smith", "john.smith", "Computer", and "10:47.3". Rows 3, 4, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, and 11 are empty.

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
1								
2								
3	ID	Student ID	Full Name	Email	Major	Created At		
4		2	SV002	Emily John	emily.j@ei	Informatic	10:47.3	
5		1	SV001	John Smith	john.smith	Computer	10:47.3	
6								
7								
8								
9								
10								
11								

LINK GITHUB REPO: https://github.com/ducvu01/web_lab_04_exercise567.git