

ASSIGNMENT NO 7

PROBLEM STATEMENT:

Write X86/64 ALP to detect protected mode and display the values of GDTR, LDTR, IDTR, TR and MSW Registers also identify CPU type using CUID instruction.

SOURCE CODE:

```
section .data
```

```
    rmodemsg db 10,'processor is in real mode'
```

```
    rmsg_len:equ $-rmodemsg
```

```
    pmodemsg db 10,'processor is in protected mode'
```

```
    pmsg_len:equ $-pmodemsg
```

```
    gdtmsg db 10,'GDT Contents are::'
```

```
    gmsg_len:equ $-gdtmsg
```

```
    ldmsg db 10,'LDT Contents are::'
```

```
    lmsg_len:equ $-ldmsg
```

```
    idtmsg db 10,'IDT Contents are::'
```

```
    imsg_len:equ $-idtmsg
```

```
    trmsg db 10,'Task Register Contents are::'
```

```
    tmsg_len:equ $-trmsg
```

```
mswmsg db 10,'Machine Status Word:.'
```

```
mmsg_len:equ $-mswmsg
```

```
colmsg db ':'
```

```
nwline db 10
```

```
section .bss
```

```
gdt resd 1 ;base register (upper part)
```

```
resw 1 ;limit (lower part)
```

```
ldt resw 1
```

```
idt resd 1 ;base register (upper part)
```

```
resw 1 ;limit (lower part)
```

```
tr resw 1 ;16 bit
```

```
cr0_data resd 1 ;32 bit
```

```
dnum_buff resb 04 ;lowest TR,LDTR,Limit (2 times call)
```

```
%macro disp 2
```

```
mov eax,04
```

```
mov ebx,01
```

```
mov ecx,%1
```

```
mov edx,%2
```

```
int 80h
```

```
%endmacro
```

```
section .text
```

```
    global _start
```

```
_start:
```

```
    smsw eax    ;reading CR0
```

```
    mov [cr0_data],eax
```

```
    bt eax,1    ;checking PE bit,if 1=protected mode else realmode
```

```
    jc prmode
```

```
    disp rmodemsg,rmsg_len
```

```
    jmp nxt1
```

```
prmode:    disp pmodemsg,pmsg_len
```

```
nxt1:  sgdt [gdt]
```

```
    sldt [ldt]
```

```
    sidt [idt]
```

```
    str [tr]
```

```
    disp gdtmsg,gmsg_len
```

```
    mov bx,[gdt+4]    ;higher part base address
```

```
    call disp_num
```

```
    mov bx,[gdt+2]    ;lower part limit
```

```
    call disp_num
```

disp colmsg,1

mov bx,[gdt] ;lower part

call disp_num

disp ldtmsg,lmsg_len

mov bx,[ldt]

call disp_num

disp idtmsg,imsg_len

mov bx,[idt+4]

call disp_num

mov bx,[idt+2]

call disp_num

disp colmsg,1

mov bx,[idt]

call disp_num

disp trmsg,tmsg_len

mov bx,[tr]

call disp_num

disp mswmsg,mmsg_len

mov bx,[cr0_data+2] ;32 bit higher part
call disp_num

mov bx,[cr0_data]
call disp_num

disp newline,1

exit: mov eax,01
mov ebx,00
int 80h

disp_num:

mov esi,dnum_buff ;point esi to buffer

mov ecx,04 ;load no. of digits to display

up1:

rol bx,4 ;rotate no. left by four bits

mov dl,bl ;mov lower byte in dl

add dl,0fh

add dl,30h ;add 30 h to calculate ASCII code

cmp dl,39h ;compare with 39h

jbe skip1

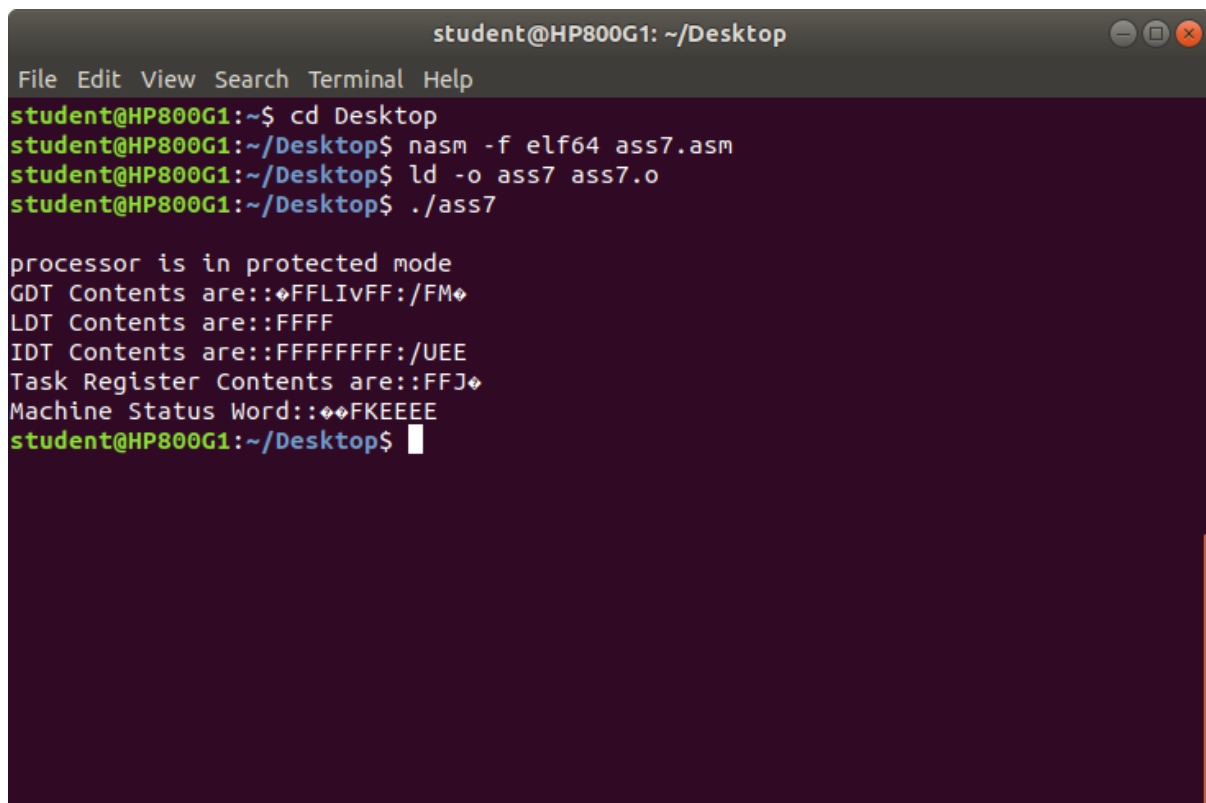
add dl,07h ;else add 07

skip1:

```
mov [esi],dl
inc esi
loop up1

disp dnum_buff, 4 ;display the no.from buffer'
ret
```

OUTPUT:

A terminal window titled 'student@HP800G1: ~/Desktop' with a menu bar (File, Edit, View, Search, Terminal, Help). The terminal shows the following commands and output:

```
student@HP800G1:~$ cd Desktop
student@HP800G1:~/Desktop$ nasm -f elf64 ass7.asm
student@HP800G1:~/Desktop$ ld -o ass7 ass7.o
student@HP800G1:~/Desktop$ ./ass7

processor is in protected mode
GDT Contents are::FFLIvFF:/FM
LDT Contents are::FFFF
IDT Contents are::FFFFFFFF:/UEE
Task Register Contents are::FFJ
Machine Status Word::FKEEEE
student@HP800G1:~/Desktop$
```

