

HAC

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10/27/2021

*#Using the "classes-to-clusters evaluation," run HierarchicalClusterer on the Iris data using single linkage
#Which one led to better result? Can you explain why?*

```
iris_Data <- read.csv("C:\\Users\\danbu\\Desktop\\Applied Machine Learning\\Week 4\\iris.csv")
irisNoLabs <- iris_Data[,1:4]

str(irisNoLabs)
```

```
## 'data.frame': 150 obs. of 4 variables:
## $ sepal_length: num 5.1 4.9 4.7 4.6 5 5.4 4.6 5 4.4 4.9 ...
## $ sepal_width : num 3.5 3 3.2 3.1 3.6 3.9 3.4 3.4 2.9 3.1 ...
## $ petal_length: num 1.4 1.4 1.3 1.5 1.4 1.7 1.4 1.5 1.4 1.5 ...
## $ petal_width : num 0.2 0.2 0.2 0.2 0.2 0.4 0.3 0.2 0.2 0.1 ...
```

```
scaledIris <- as.data.frame(scale(irisNoLabs))

summary(scaledIris)
```

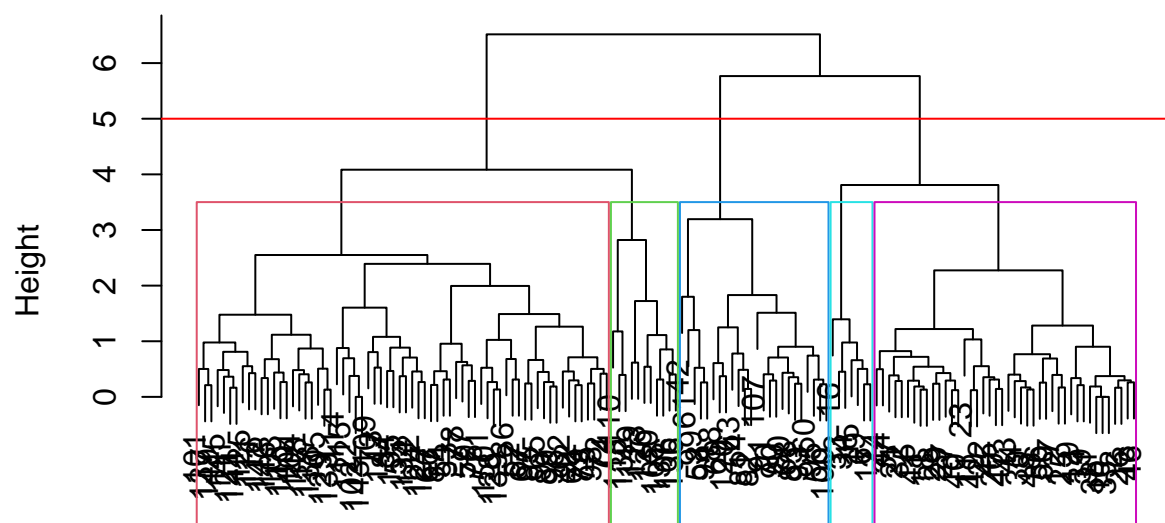
```
## sepal_length sepal_width petal_length petal_width
## Min. : -1.86378 Min. : -2.4308 Min. : -1.5635 Min. : -1.4396
## 1st Qu.: -0.89767 1st Qu.: -0.5858 1st Qu.: -1.2234 1st Qu.: -1.1776
## Median : -0.05233 Median : -0.1245 Median : 0.3351 Median : 0.1328
## Mean : 0.00000 Mean : 0.0000 Mean : 0.0000 Mean : 0.0000
## 3rd Qu.: 0.67225 3rd Qu.: 0.5674 3rd Qu.: 0.7602 3rd Qu.: 0.7880
## Max. : 2.48370 Max. : 3.1043 Max. : 1.7804 Max. : 1.7052
```

```
dist_mat <- dist(scaledIris, method='euclidean')

hclust_complete <- hclust(dist_mat, method = 'complete')

ut_com <- cutree(hclust_complete, k = 5)
plot(hclust_complete)
rect.hclust(hclust_complete, k = 5, border = 2:6)
abline(h = 5, col = 'red')
```

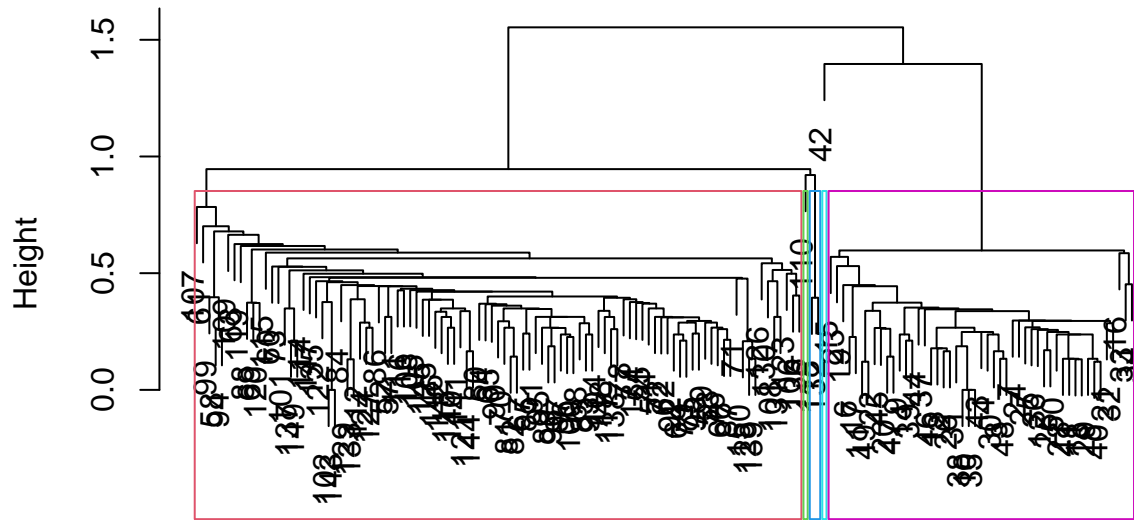
Cluster Dendrogram



dist_mat
hclust (*, "complete")

```
hclust_single <- hclust(dist_mat, method='single')  
ut_single <- cutree(hclust_single, k = 5)  
plot(hclust_single)  
rect.hclust(hclust_single , k = 5, border = 2:6)  
abline(h = 3, col = 'red')
```

Cluster Dendrogram



dist_mat
hclust (*, "single")