# XMAC02 Métodos Matemáticos para Análise de Dados

- Condições
  - Amostra aleatória
  - Observações independente
  - Dados devem obedecer uma distribuição normal

- Teste Chi-square
  - Usado para testar variância populacional em relação a um valor específico

- Teste F
  - Usado para testar a igualdade de duas variâncias de diferentes populações

Exemplo: 8 amostras foram tomadas de uma máquina A e o desvio padrão observado foi 1,1. De outra máquina B tomou-se 5 amostras e a variância observada foi 11. Há diferença entre as variâncias das máquinas A e B? Nível de confiança: 90%.

H<sub>0</sub>: 
$$\sigma_1^2 = \sigma_2^2$$
  
Ha:  $\sigma_1^2 \neq \sigma_2^2$ 

$$F_{cal} = \frac{s_1^2}{s_2^2}$$

Exemplo: 8 amostras foram tomadas de uma máquina A e o desvio padrão observado foi 1,1. De outra máquina B tomou-se 5 amostras e a variância observada foi 11. Há diferença entre as variâncias das máquinas A e B? Nível de confiança: 90%.

$$n_1 = 5$$
,  $s_1^2 = 11$ ,  $df = 4$  (numerador)

variança é o desvio padrão ao quadrado s = desvio padrao s^2= variança

$$n_2 = 8$$
,  $s_2 = 1,1$ ,  $s_2^2 = 1,21$ ,  $df_2 = 7$  (denominador)

$$Arr$$
  $F_{cal} = 11/1,21 = 9,09$  (maior valor no topo)

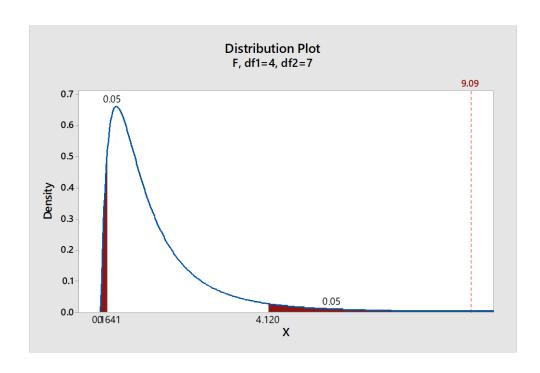
#### F - Distribution ( $\alpha$ = 0.05 in the Right Tail)

ı	٠,٨,٠	df <sub>1</sub> Numerator Degrees of Freedom									
۱ (	df₂ <b>\</b> º	<b>"1</b> 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
l	1	161.45	199.50	215.71	224.58	230.16	233.99	236.77	238.88	240.54	
ı	2	18.513	19.000	19.164	19.247	19.296	19.330	19.353	19.371	19.385	
ı	3	10.128	9.5521	9.2766	9.1172	9.0135	8.9406	8.8867	8.8452	8.8123	
ı	4	7.7086	9.9443	6.5914	6.3882	6.2561	6.1631	6.0942	6.0410	6.9988	
ı	5	6.6079	5.7861	5.4095	5.1922	5.0503	4.9503	4.8759	4.8183	4.7725	
ı	6	5.9874	5.1433	4.7571	4.5337	4.3874	4.2839	4.2067	4.1468	4.0990	
ı	7	5.5914	4.7374	4.3468	4.1203	3.9715	3.8660	3.7870	3.7257	3.6767	
ı	8	5.3177	4.4590	4.0662	3.8379	3.6875	3.5806	3.5005	3.4381	3.3881	
lε	9	5.1174	4.2565	3.8625	3.6331	3.4817	3.3738	3.2927	3.2296	3.1789	
Denominator Degrees of Freedom	10	4.9646	4.1028	3.7083	3.4780	3.3258	3.2172	3.1355	3.0717	3.0204	
9	11	4.8443	3.9823	3.5874	3.3567	3.2039	3.0946	3.0123	2.9480	2.8962	
ا ش ا	12	4.7472	3.8853	3.4903	3.2592	3.1059	2.9961	2.9134	2.8486	2.7964	
ΙΨ	13	4.6672	3.8056	3.4105	3.1791	3.0254	2.9153	2.8321	2.7669	2.7144	
ı۳	14	4.6001	3.7389	3.3439	3.1122	2.9582	2.8477	2.7642	2.6987	2.6458	
8	15	4.5431	3.6823	3.2874	3.0556	2.9013	2.7905	2.7066	2.6408	2.5876	
lъ́	16	4.4940	3.6337	3.2389	3.0069	2.8524	2.7413	2.6572	2.5911	2.5377	
I۳	17	4.4513	3.5915	3.1968	2.9647	2.8100	2.6987	2.6143	2.5480	2.4943	
1 =	18	4.4139	3.5546	3.1599	2.9277	2.7729	2.6613	2.5767	2.5102	2.4563	
I ₽	19	4.3807	3.5219	3.1274	2.8951	2.7401	2.6283	2.5435	2.4768	2.4227	
2	20	4.3512	3.4928	3.0984	2.8661	2.7109	2.5990	2.5140	2.4471	2.3928	
ΙĒ	21	4.3248	3.4668	3.0725	2.8401	2.6848	2.5727	2.4876	2.4205	2.3660	
١ē	22	4.3009	3.4434	3.0491	2.8167	2.6613	2.5491	2.4638	2.3965	2.3419	
ē	23	4.2793	3.4221	3.0280	2.7955	2.6400	2.5277	2.4422	2.3748	2.3201	
l	24	4.2597	3.4028	3.0088	2.7763	2.6207	2.5082	2.4226	2.3551	2.3002	
ı	25	4.2417	3.3852	2.9912	2.7587	2.6030	2.4904	2.4047	2.3371	2.2821	
ı	26	4.2252	3.3690	2.9752	2.7426	2.5868	2.4741	2.3883	2.3205	2.2655	
ı	27	4.2100	3.3541	2.9604	2.7278	2.5719	2.4591	2.3732	2.3053	2.2501	
ı	28	4.1960	3.3404	2.9467	2.7141	2.5581	2.4453	2.3593	2.2913	2.2360	
l	29	4.1830	3.3277	2.9340	2.7014	2.5454	2.4324	2.3463	2.2783	2.2229	
l	30	4.1709	3.3158	2.9223	2.6896	2.5336	2.4205	2.3343	2.2662	2.2107	
l	40	4.0847	3.2317	2.8387	2.6060	2.4495	2.3359	2.2490	2.1802	2.1240	
l	60	4.0012	3.1504	2.7581	2.5252	2.3683	2.2541	2.1665	2.0970	2.0401	
l	120	3.9201	3.0718	2.6802	2.4472	2.2899	2.1750	2.0868	2.0164	1.9588	
l	∞	3.8415	2.9957	2.6049	2.3719	2.2141	2.0986	2.0096	1.9384	1.8799	

Numerador df = 4 Denominador df = 7

t

 $\alpha$  = 0,10 Two Tail F <sub>0.05,4,7</sub> = 4,1203



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$$\alpha$$
 = 0,10 Two Tail  
F <sub>0.05,4,7</sub> = 4,1203

### F - Distribution ( $\alpha$ = 0.05 in the Right Tail)

Af\df_1 Numerator Degrees of Freedom										
(	Jf <sub>2</sub> /at	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	1	161.45	199.50	215.71	224.58	230.16	233.99	236.77	238.88	240.54
	2	18.513	19,000	19.164	19.247	19.296	19.330	19.353	19.371	19.385
	3	10.128	9.5521	9.2766	9.1172	9.0135	8.9406	8.8867	8.8452	8.8123
	4	7.7086	9.9443	6.5914	6.3882	6.2561	6.1631	6.0942	6.0410	6.9988
	5	6.6079	5.7861	5.4095	5.1922	5.0503	4.9503	4.8759	4.8183	4.7725
	6	5.9874	5.1433	4.7571	4.5337	4.3874	4.2839	4.2067	4.1468	4.0990
	7	5.5914	4.7374	4.3468	4.1203	3.9715	3.8660	3.7870	3.7257	3.6767
	8	5.3177	4.4590	4.0662	3.8379	3.6875	3.5806	3.5005	3.4381	3.3881
ε	9	5.1174	4.2565	3.8625	3.6331	3.4817	3.3738	3.2927	3.2296	3.1789
유	10	4.9646	4.1028	3.7083	3.4780	3.3258	3.2172	3.1355	3.0717	3.0204
ĕ	11	4.8443	3.9823	3.5874	3.3567	3.2039	3.0946	3.0123	2.9480	2.8962
.2	12	4.7472	3.8853	3.4903	3.2592	3.1059	2.9961	2.9134	2.8486	2.7964
<del>-</del>	13	4.6672	3.8056	3.4105	3.1791	3.0254	2.9153	2.8321	2.7669	2.7144
0	14	4.6001	3.7389	3.3439	3.1122	2.9582	2.8477	2.7642	2.6987	2.6458
Denominator Degrees of Freedom	15	4.5431	3.6823	3.2874	3.0556	2.9013	2.7905	2.7066	2.6408	2.5876
Ē	16	4.4940	3.6337	3.2389	3.0069	2.8524	2.7413	2.6572	2.5911	2.5377
ě	17	4.4513	3.5915	3.1968	2.9647	2.8100	2.6987	2.6143	2.5480	2.4943
	18	4.4139	3.5546	3.1599	2.9277	2.7729	2.6613	2.5767	2.5102	2.4563
₫	19	4.3807	3.5219	3.1274	2.8951	2.7401	2.6283	2.5435	2.4768	2.4227
2	20	4.3512	3.4928	3.0984	2.8661	2.7109	2.5990	2.5140	2.4471	2.3928
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Numerador df = 4 Denominador df = 7

$$\alpha$$
 = 0,10 Two Tail  
F <sub>0.95,4,7</sub> = ?

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	2	18.513	19.000	19.164	19.247	19.296	19.330	19.353	19.371	19.385
	3	10.128	9,5521	9.2766	9.1172	9.0135	8.9406	8.8867	8.8452	8.8123
	4	7.7086	9.9443	6.5914	6.3882	6.2561	6.1631	6.0942	6.0410	6.9988
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Denominator Degrees of Freedom	15	4.5431	3.6823	3.2874	3.0556	2.9013	2.7905	2.7066	2.6408	2.5876
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	40	4.0847	3.2317	2.8387	2.6060	2.4495	2.3359	2.2490	2.1802	2.1240
	60	4.0012	3.1504	2.7581	2.5252	2.3683	2.2541	2.1665	2.0970	2.0401
	120	3.9201	3.0718	2.6802	2.4472	2.2899	2.1750	2.0868	2.0164	1.9588
	00	3.8415	2.9957	2.6049	2.3719	2.2141	2.0986	2.0096	1.9384	1.8799

Numerador df = 4 Denominador df = 7

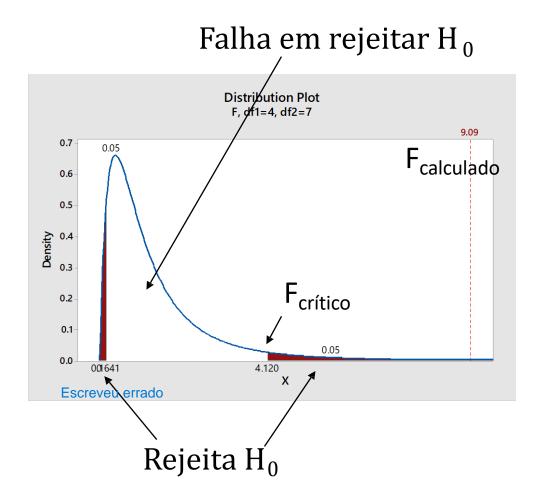
Inverter denominador com numerador 7 vira numerador e o 4 vira numerador

$$\alpha = 0.10$$
 Two Tail

$$F_{0.95, 4, 7} = 1/F_{0.05, 7, 4}$$

$$F_{0.95,4,7} = 1/6,0942$$

$$F_{0.95,4,7} = 0.164$$



H<sub>0</sub>: 
$$\sigma_1^2 = \sigma_2^2$$
  
Ha:  $\sigma_1^2 \neq \sigma_2^2$ 

$$F_{cal}$$
= 9,09  $F_{crítco}$  = 0,164