

Linking Biological Data with Modeling and Simulation

Bioinformatics Student Symposium

Sparisoma Viridi

Master Program in Computational Science, Nuclear Physics and Biophysics Research Division,
Department of Physics, Faculty of Mathematics and Natural Sciences, Institut Teknologi Bandung,
Bandung 40132, Indonesia

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BIOINFORMATICS STUDENT SYMPOSIUM

Presentasi Tugas Akhir dari
MK BI3209 Pengantar
Bioinformatika untuk Biologi

Guest Lecturers



Dr. rer. nat. Sparisoma Viridi, S.Si.

*Associate Professor at Faculty of
Mathematics and Natural Sciences, ITB*



Dr. Wisnu Ananta Kusuma

*Associate Professor at Department of
Computer Science, IPB University*

**Senin,
22 Mei 2023**



8:30 - 16:30 WIB



Auditorium Campus
Center (CC) Timur - ITB
Jl. Ganesha 10 Bandung



[b.link/Bioinformatics
Symposium2023](https://b.link/BioinformaticsSymposium2023)

TERBUKA UNTUK UMUM

Silakan berdiskusi asinkron setelah simposium ini di
<https://github.com/dudung/bi3209-00-2022-2/issues/1>

Keterangan (disclaimer)

- Apa yang akan disampaikan tidak terkait langsung dengan bidang bioinformatika, akan tetapi lebih merupakan sharing pengalaman penelitian selama ini.
- Rujukan, yang telah dipilih, mengenai suatu hal dituliskan di bagian bawah slide terkait untuk dapat ditelusuri lebih lanjut.
- Hal-hal yang disampaikan tidak dapat terlepas dari pendapat pribadi dan pengalaman penyaji, sehingga belum tentu merupakan informasi yang paling tepat.

Kerangka

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Model

Model

- A model is a product (physical or digital) that represents a system of interest.
- A model is similar to but simpler than the system it represents, while approximating most of the same salient features of the real system as close as possible.
- A good model is a judicious tradeoff between realism and simplicity.

Vinod Kumar Soni, “Answer to What is the difference between simulation and modeling?”, ResearchGate, 21 Feb 2020, url https://www.researchgate.net/post/What_is_the_difference_between_simulation_and_modeling [20230519].

Model (lanj.)

- A key feature of a model is manipulability.
- A model can be:
 - a physical model (for example a physical architectural house scale model, a model aircraft, a fashion mannequin, or a model organism in biology research); or
 - a conceptual model (for example a computer model, a statistical or mathematical model, a business model).



Aman Crafts, “Cardboard House Model Making | How To Make Miniature House From Cardboard | Cardboard House Project”, YouTube, 10.04.2022, url https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=_PvjdZlbgVg [20230519].



Dr. Denny Patel, DPT, CSCS Anatomy Lessons, "Kidney Model", YouTube, 19.11.2020, url <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=YDfwdxw1NZE> [20230519].



INDI RC, "How to make Wing for RC plane @INDIRC1", YouTube, 31.12.2021, url <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=R1jRXSe3970> [20230519].



IMiniature Automobiles, “Mega Mercedes-Benz Car Collection 1:18 Scale | Mercedes Dealership Diorama | Diecast Model Cars”, YouTube, 27.12.2022, url <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=d1YM9vEjo6c> [20230522].



Beautiful Craft, "How to make coronavirus 3d model Craft | Coronavirus model Diy (covid-19)" YouTube, 28.06.2020,
url <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=yNsfpIW7mJo> [20230522].

Simulasi

Simulation

- A simulation is the process of using a model to study the behavior and performance of an actual or theoretical system.
- In a simulation, models can be used to study existing or proposed characteristics of a system.
- The purpose of a simulation is to study the characteristics of a real-life or fictional system by manipulating variables that cannot be controlled in a real system.

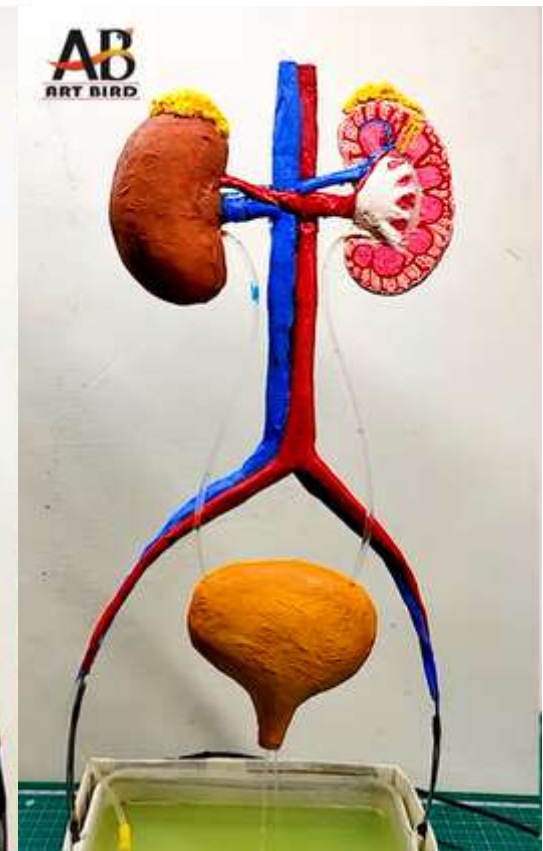
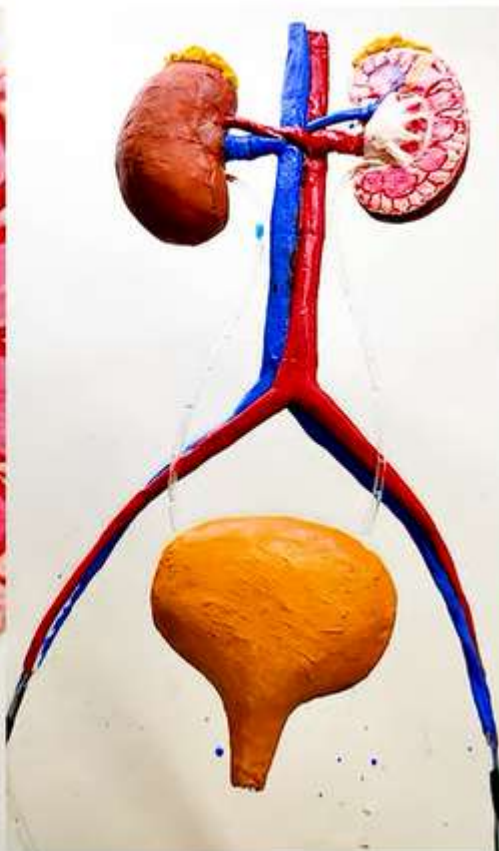
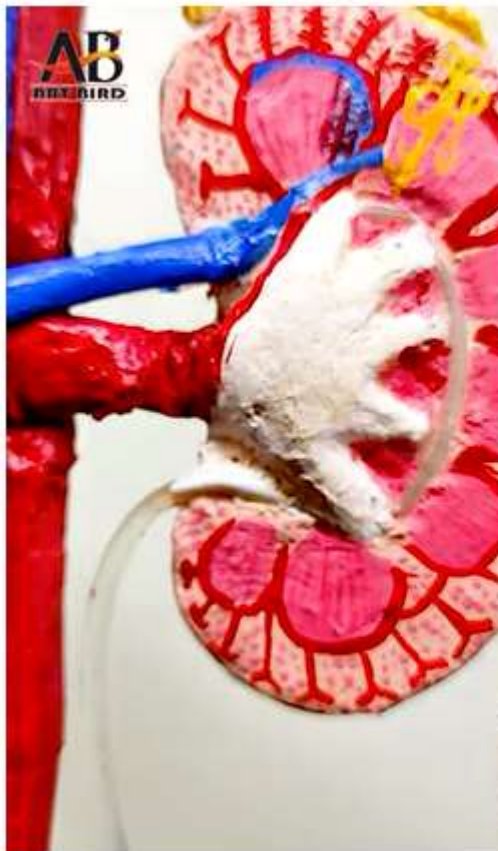
Vinod Kumar Soni, “Answer to What is the difference between simulation and modeling?”, ResearchGate, 21 Feb 2020, url https://www.researchgate.net/post/What_is_the_difference_between_simulation_and_modeling [20230519].

Simulation (lanj.)

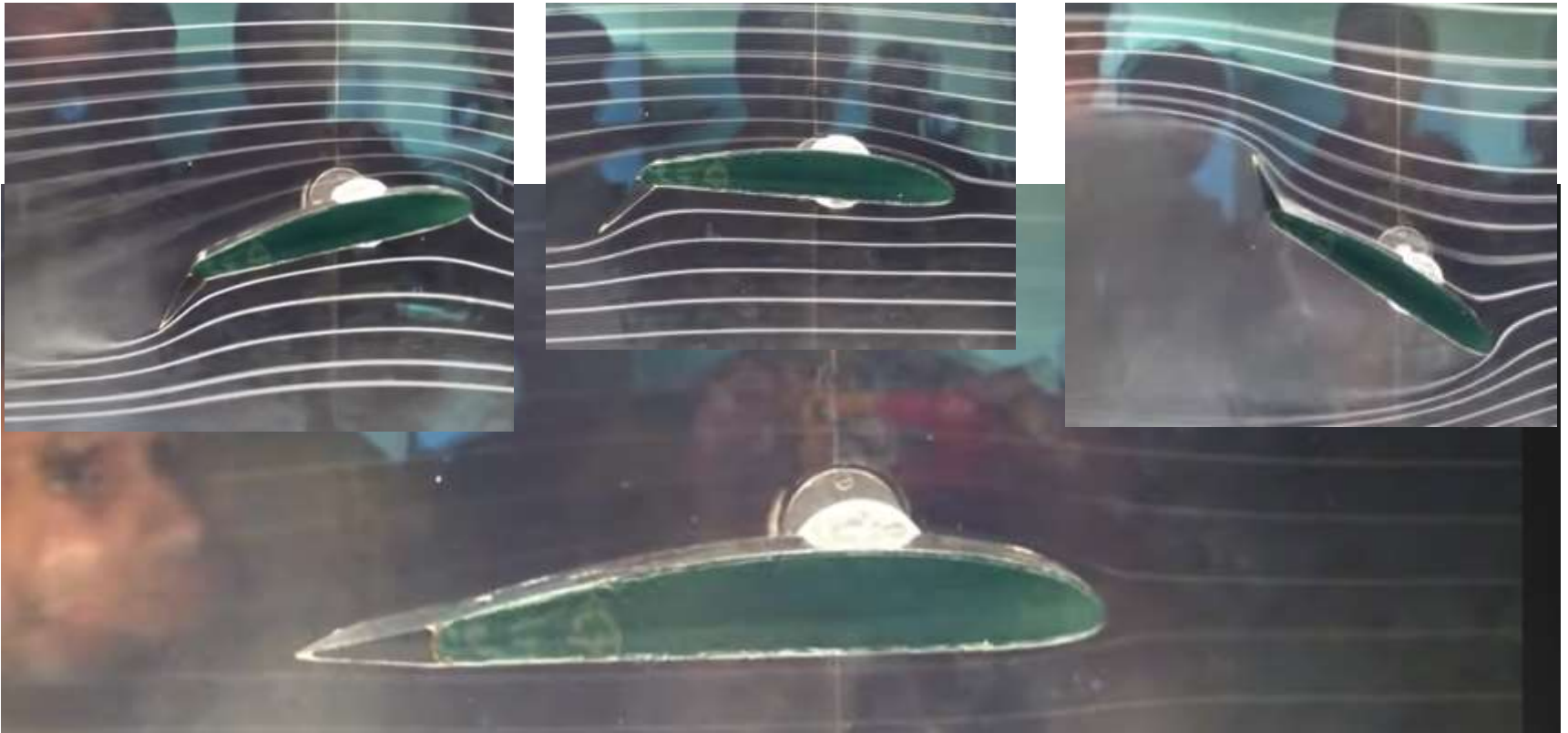
- Simulations allow evaluating a model to optimize system performance or to make predictions about a real system.
- Simulations are useful to study properties of a model of a real-life system that would otherwise be too complex, too large/small, too fast/slow, not accessible, too dangerous or unacceptable to engage.
- While a model aims to be true to the system it represents, a simulation can use a model to explore states that would not be possible in the original system.



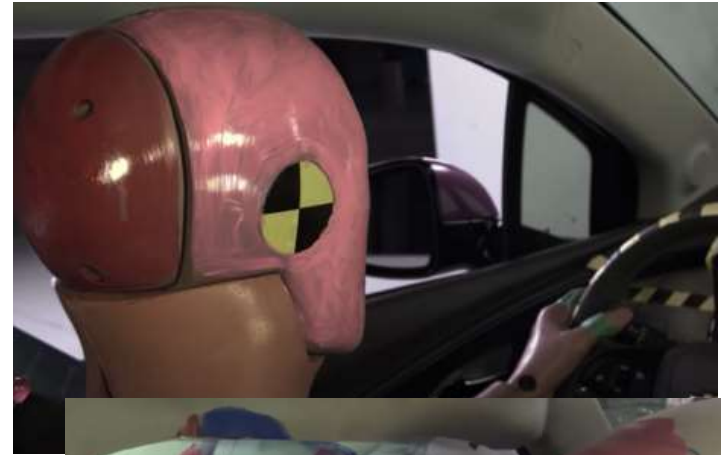
Dimetrius Darwin, “Anleitung zur Herstellung eines Miniaturhauses mit LED-Licht | Maßstab 1/64”, YouTube, 04.03.2022, url <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=US5tpFVJqvY> [20230519].



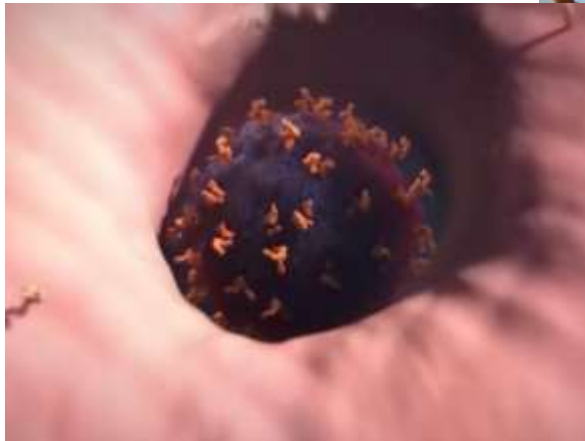
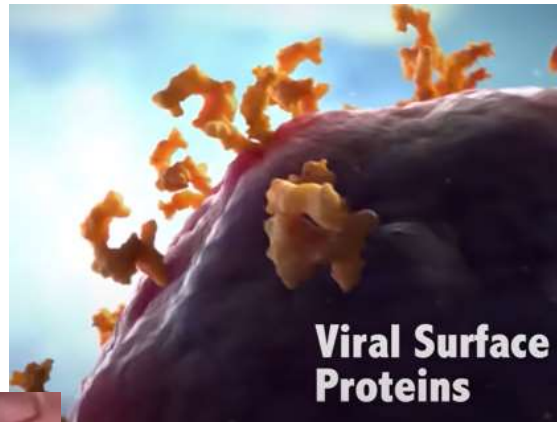
Art Bird, "How to make kidney working model", YouTube, 17.09.2021, url <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Q5Qtj1GOul> [20230522].



Ruhou Gao, “Cambered Airfoil in Smoke Tunnel”, YouTube, 15.09.2012, url https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Png0fnG0b_U [20230519].



Canale25, "Car Crash & Accidents Tests - Chevrolet Nissan Mazda Fiat & More", YouTube, 31.07.2014, url <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3nGX44oRiTE> [20230519].

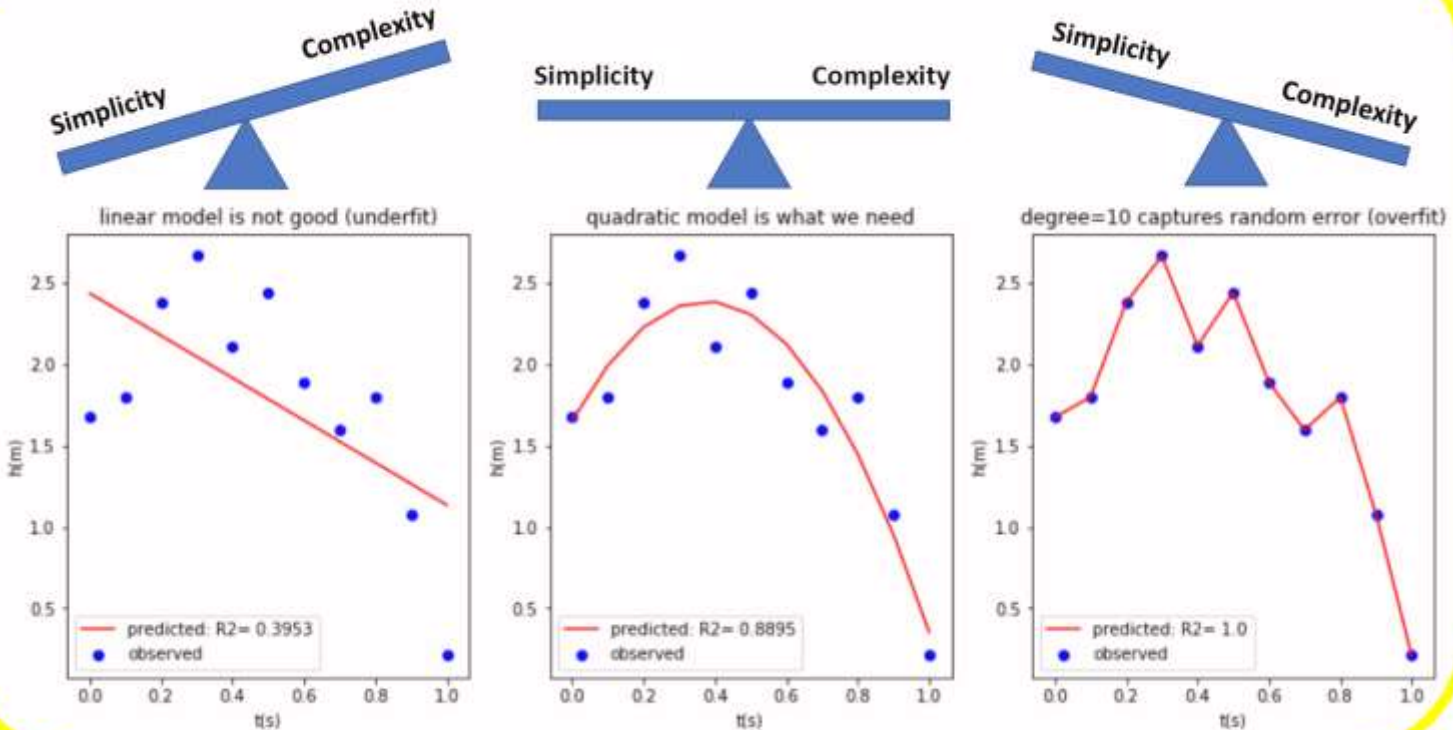


Vaccine Makers Project, "A Virus Attacks a Cell" YouTube, 28.07.2017, url <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=jkNxmTrrZSk> [20230519].

Akurasi dan kesederhanaan

Accuracy vs simplicity

- Accuracy vs. Simplicity: A Complex Trade-Off (E. Aragonés, I. Gilboa, A. Postlewatite, D. Schmeidler, 2002). [pdf](#)
- Simplicity and Accuracy Trade-Off in Science: Simple metric for model selection (P. Niinen, 2013). [pdf](#)
- An Analysis of Accuracy and Simplicity in Relation to Knowledge (Kibin, 2023). [html](#)
- Simplicity vs Complexity in Machine Learning — Finding the Right Balance (Tayo, 2019). [html](#)



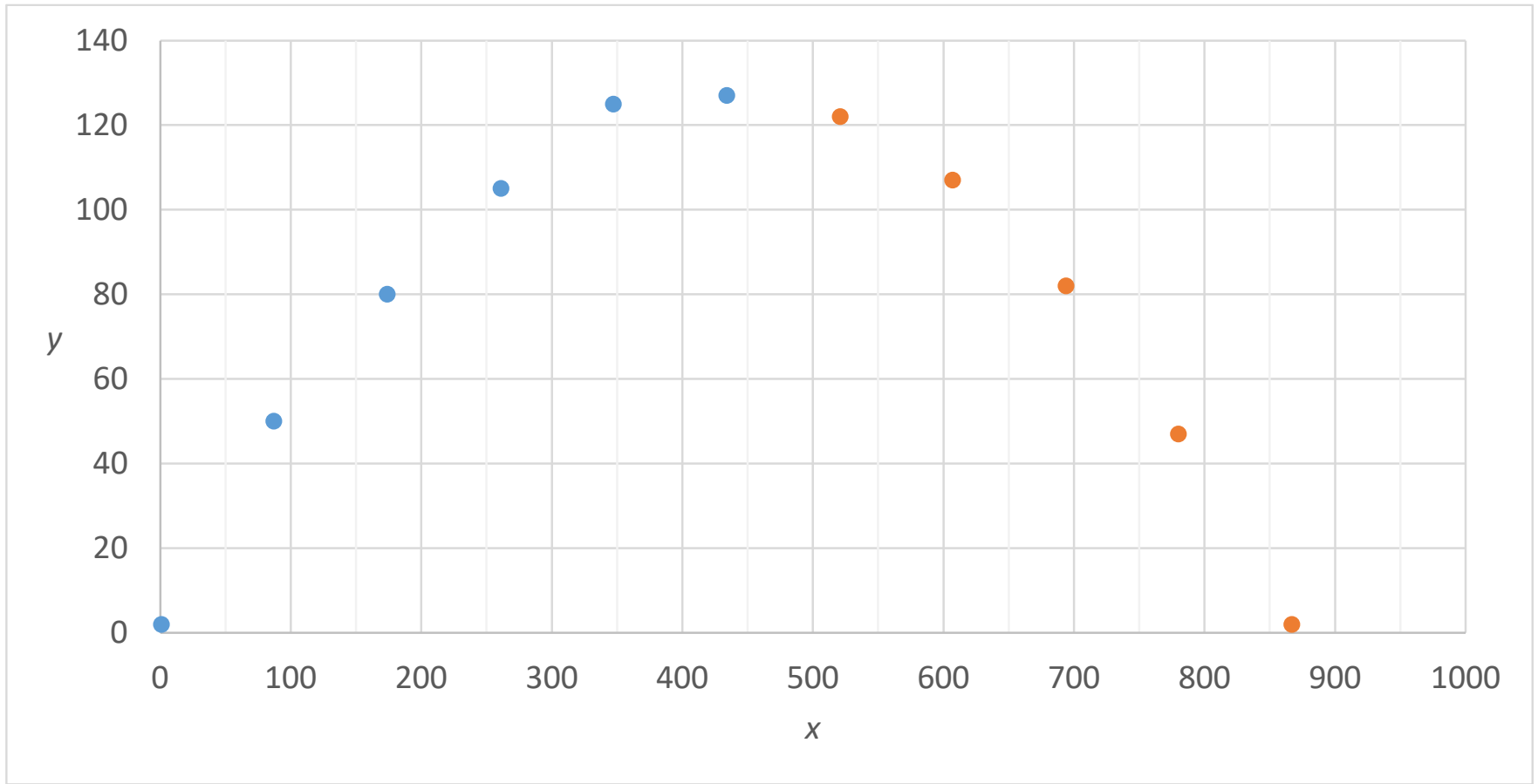
Benjamin Obi Tayo, "Simplicity vs Complexity in Machine Learning — Finding the Right Balance", Towards Data Science, 11 Nov 2019, url <https://towardsdatascience.com/p-c9000d1726fb> [20230519].

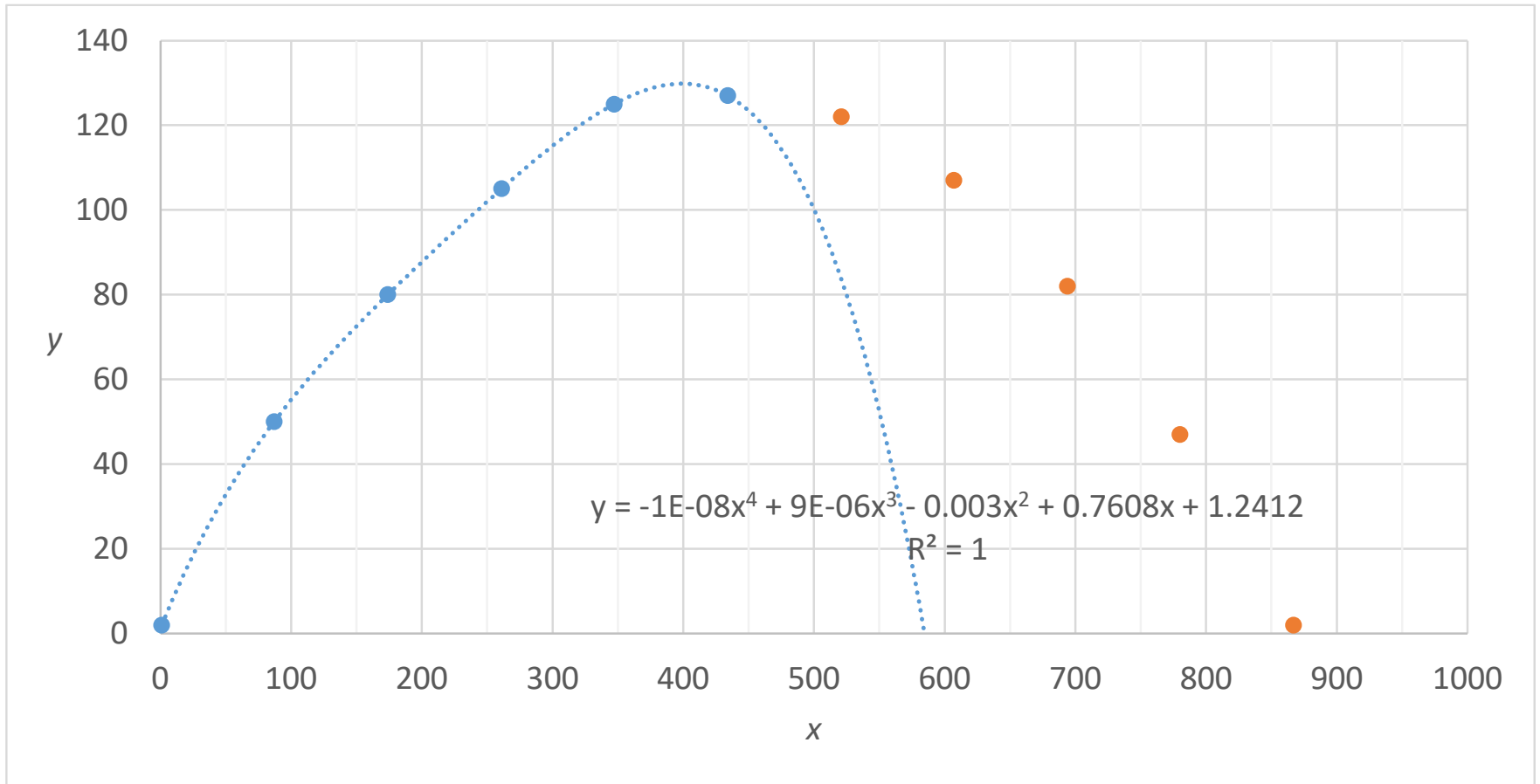
Simple model is preferred over a complex one

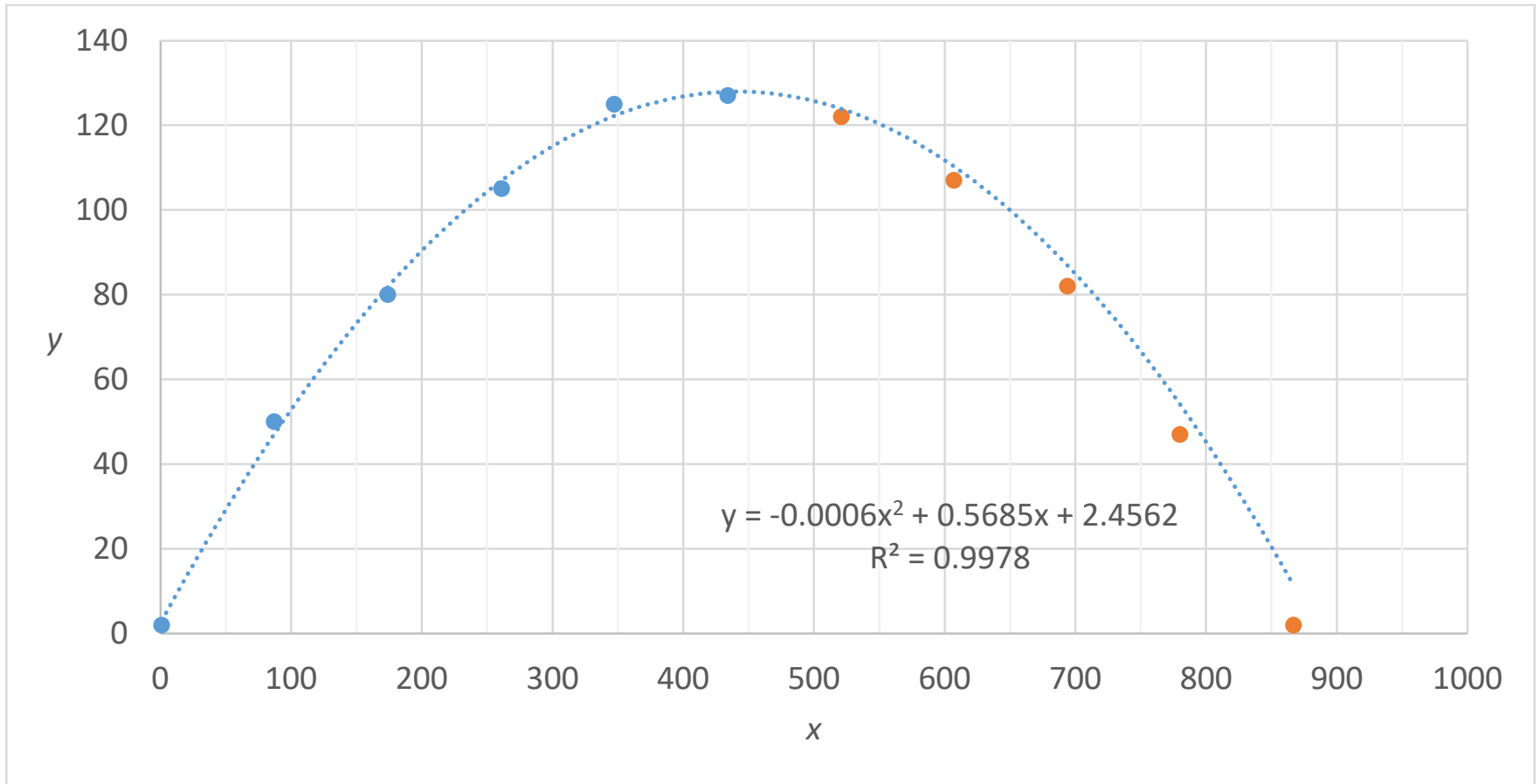
- Prevents Overfitting: A high-dimensional dataset having too many features can sometimes lead to overfitting (model captures both real and **random effects**).
- Interpretability: An over-complex model having too many features can be **hard to interpret** especially when features are correlated with each other.
- Computational Efficiency: A model trained on a lower-dimensional dataset is **computationally efficient** (execution of algorithm requires less computational time).

Gerak parabola

- Materi fisika dasar yang banyak dimanfaatkan, terutama dalam perang (sains tidak berpihak, tergantung yang memanfaatkannya ☹).
- Dapat ditingkatkan kompleksitasnya dengan menambahkan gesekan udara dan adanya angin yang berubah-ubah arah dan besarnya.
- Ilustrasi yang digunakan masih tanpa angin dan tanpa gesekan udara.







Formula

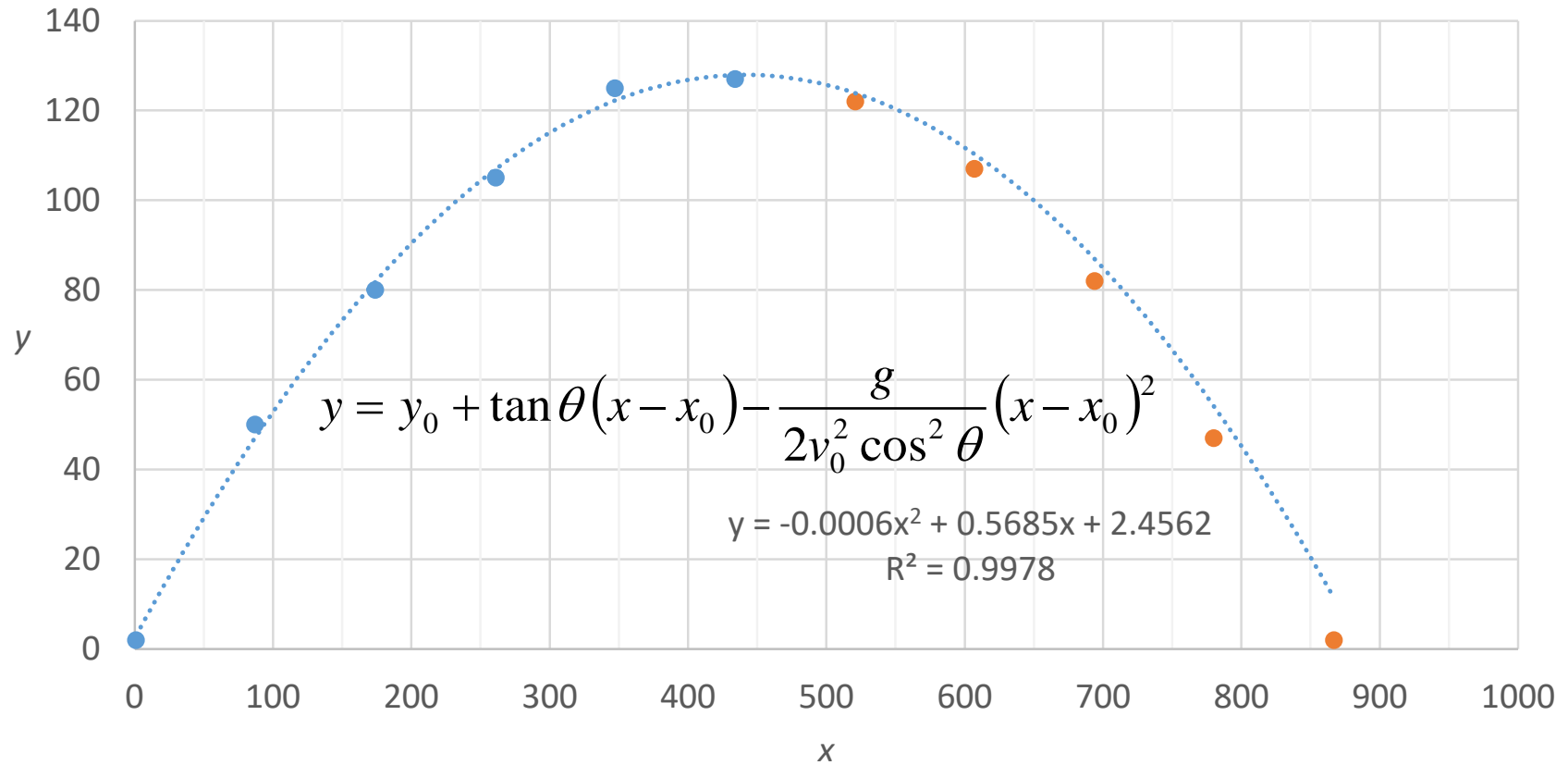
- Fungsi parametrik (dari kinematika)

$$x = x_0 + (v_0 \cos \theta)t$$

$$y = y_0 + (v_0 \sin \theta)t - \frac{1}{2} g t^2$$

- Posisi vertikal sebagai fungsi posisi horizontal

$$y = y_0 + \tan \theta (x - x_0) - \frac{g}{2v_0^2 \cos^2 \theta} (x - x_0)^2$$



Dari formula dan grafik

$$\frac{g}{2v_0^2 \cos^2 \theta} = 0.0006$$

$$\tan \theta + \frac{gx_0}{v_0^2 \cos^2 \theta} = 0.5685$$

$$y = y_0 - \tan \theta x_0 - \frac{g}{2v_0^2 \cos^2 \theta} x_0^2 = 2.4562$$

Bioinformatika

Bioinformatics

An interdisciplinary field that develops and applies computer and computational technologies to study biomedical questions.

1

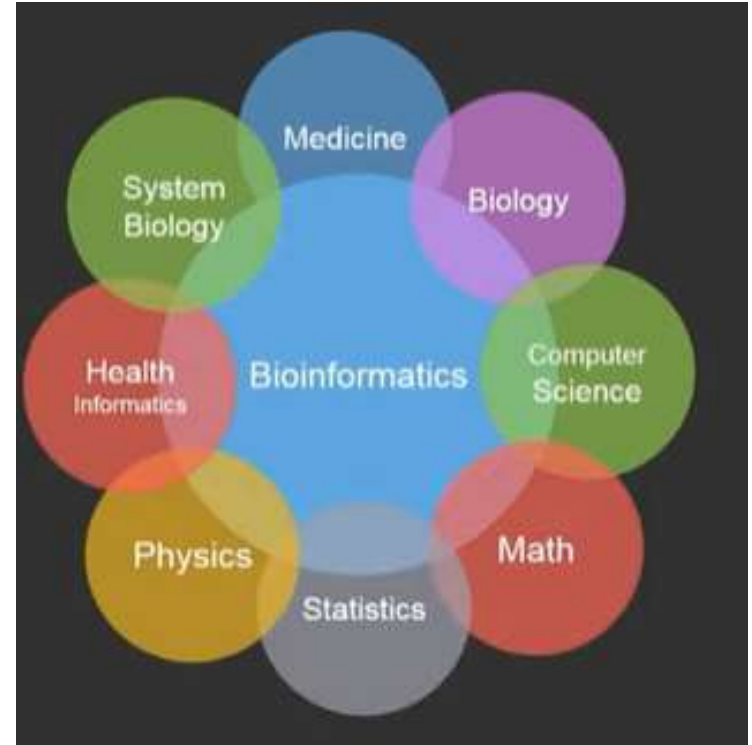
TECHNOLOGY

As a technology, bioinformatics is a powerful technology to manage, query, and analyse big data in life sciences.

2

METHODOLOGY

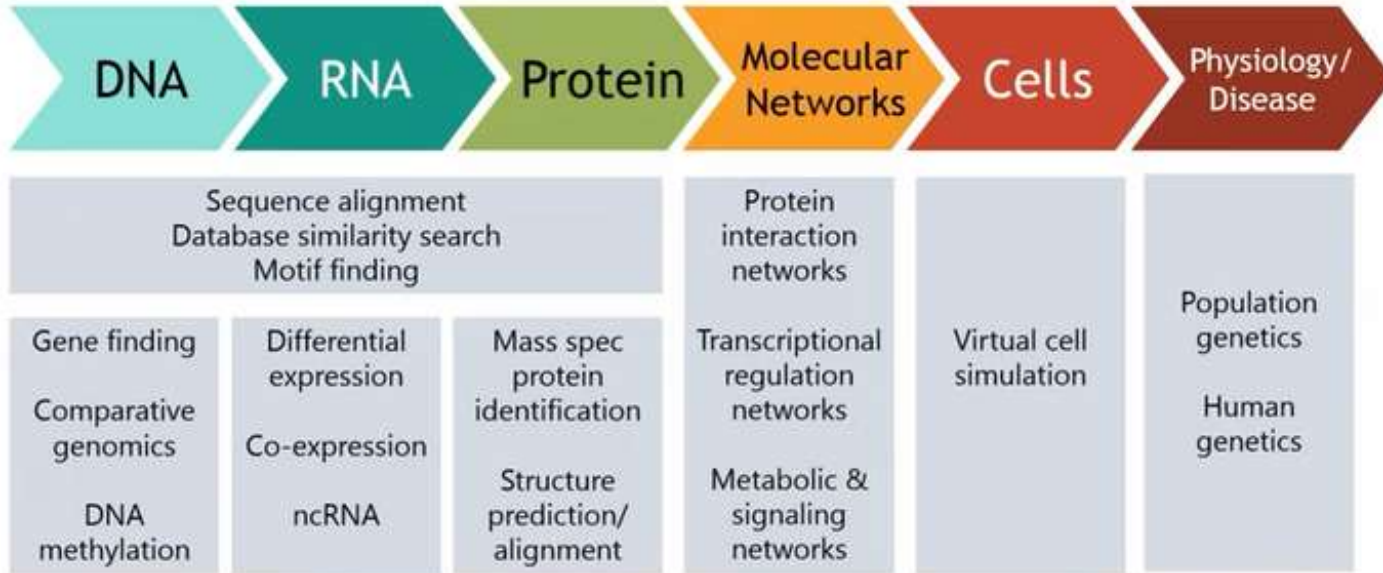
As a methodology, bioinformatics is a top-down, holistic, data-driven, genome-wide, and systems approach that generates new hypotheses, finds new patterns, and discovers new functional elements.



Precision Health, "What is Bioinformatics?" YouTube, 14.05.2021, url <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=7j3atzpjh2c> [20230522].

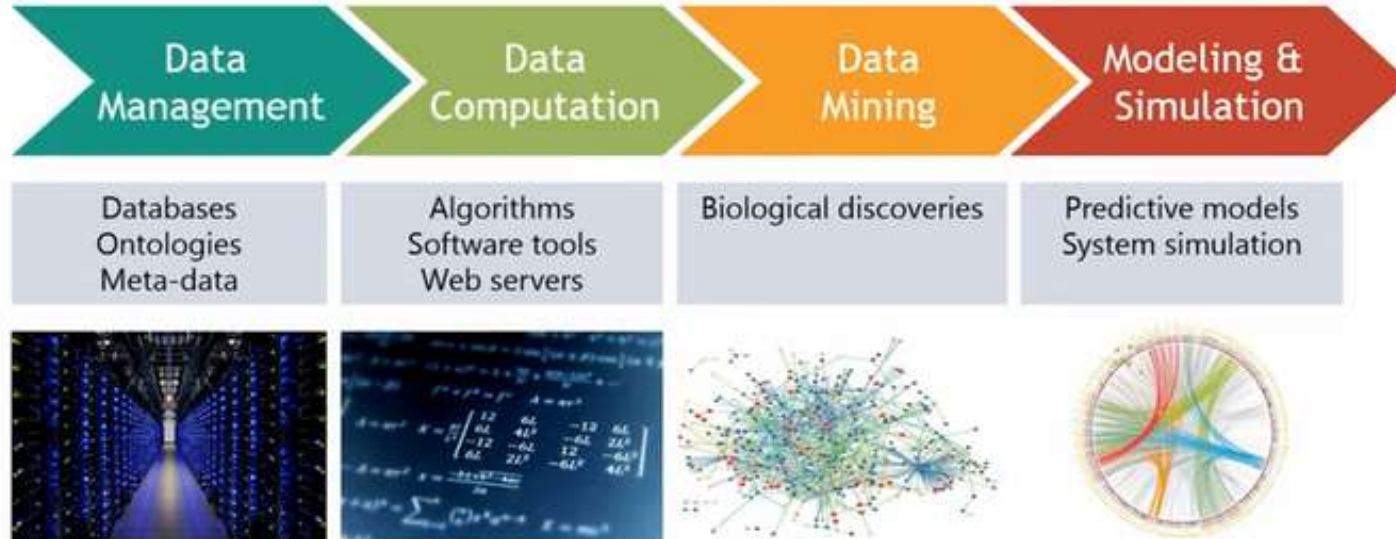
The Biology in Bioinformatics

Genotype → **Phenotype**

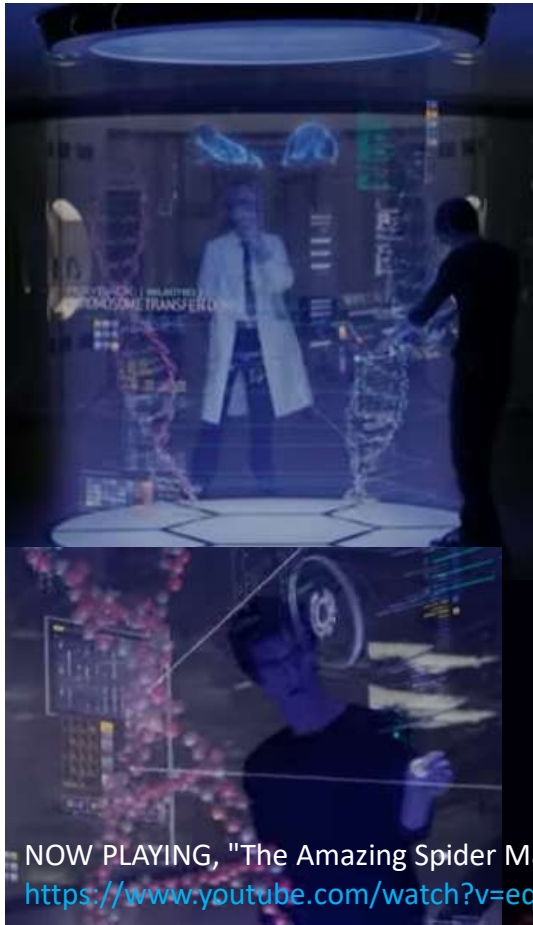


The Informatics in Bioinformatics

Data  **Discovery**



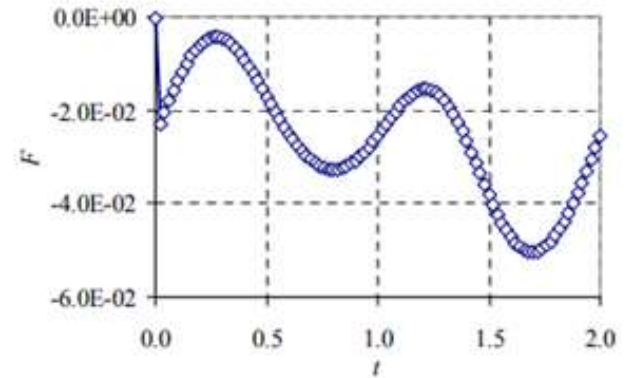
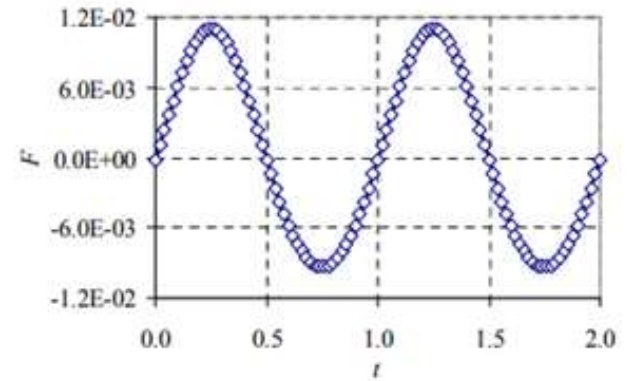
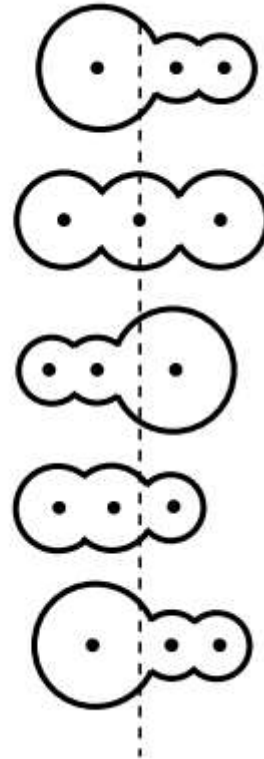
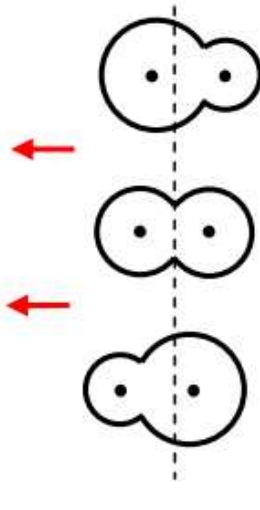
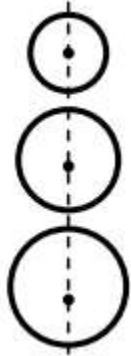
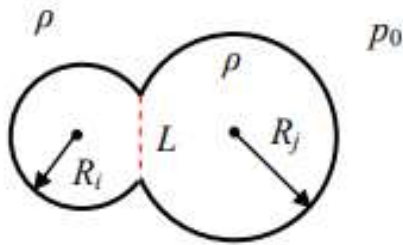
Fiksi atau impian?



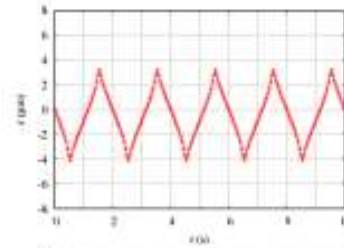
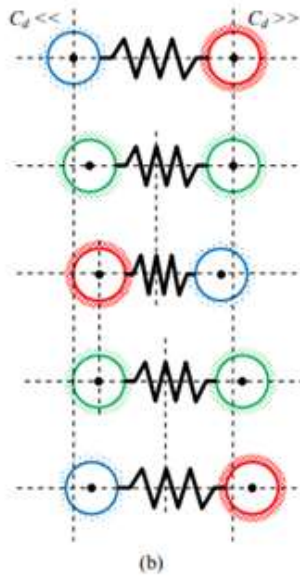
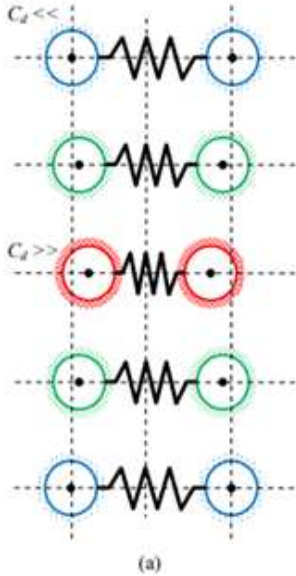
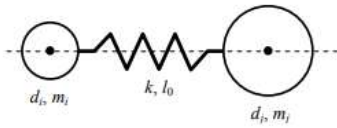
NOW PLAYING, "The Amazing Spider Man | Lizard Mouse" YouTube, 14.05.2021, url https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=eqtg_2ePb7o [20230522].



Penelitian (penyaji) saat ini

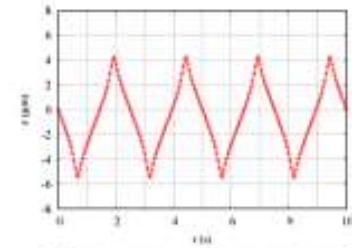


S. Viridi, N. Nuraini, "Self-Motion Mechanism of Chained Spherical Grains Cells", in Symposium on Biomathematics-2013, edited by H. Arimura et al., AIP Conference Proceedings 1587, American Institute of Physics, Melville, NY, 2014, pp. 123-126.



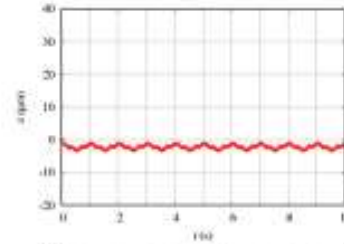
$$T_S = 2$$

$$T_D = 1$$



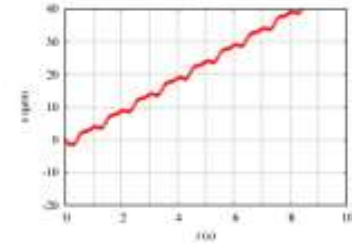
$$T_S = 2.5$$

$$T_D = 1$$



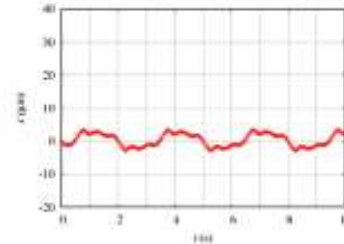
$$T_S = 1$$

$$T_D = 0.5$$



$$T_S = 1$$

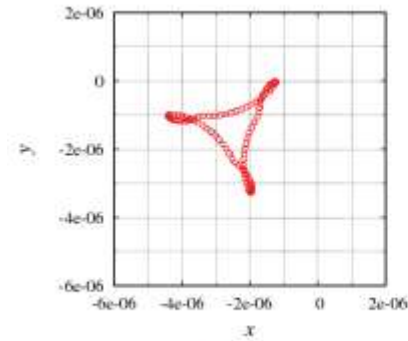
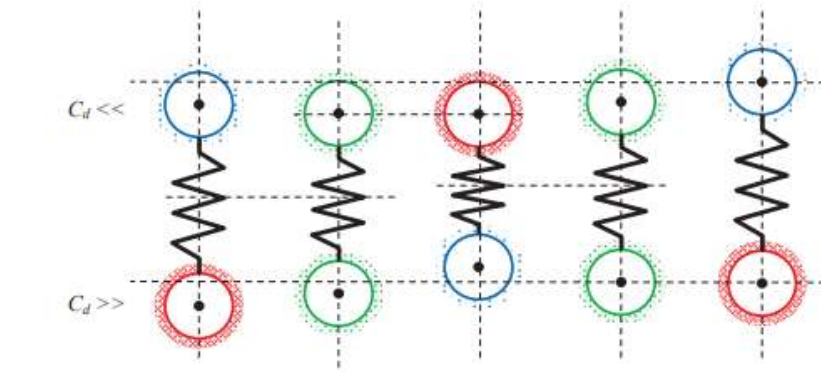
$$T_D = 1$$



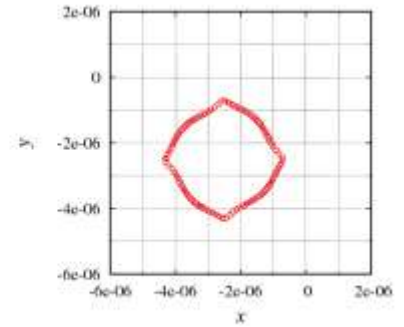
$$T_S = 1$$

$$T_D = 1.5$$

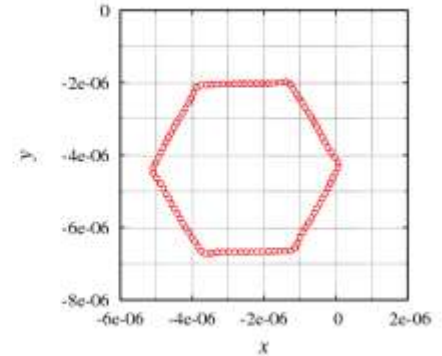
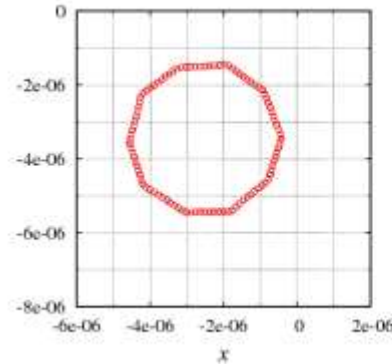
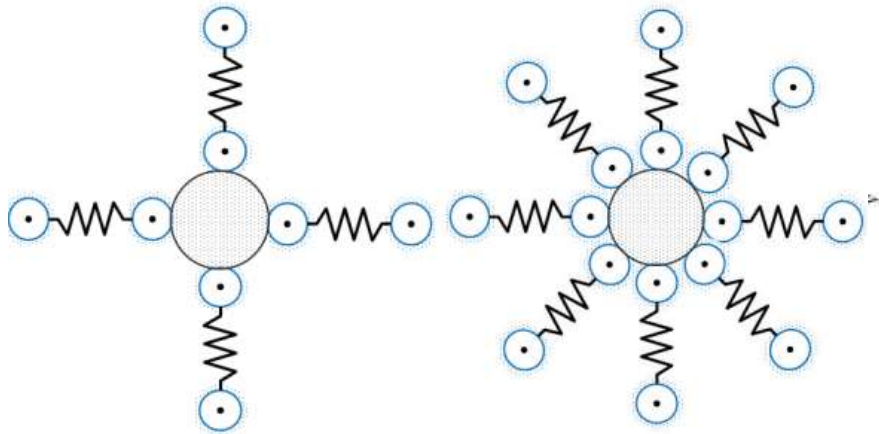
S. Viridi, N. Nuraini, "Simulation of Single Microorganism Motion in Fluid based on Granular Model", in Symposium on Biomathematics-2015, edited by Y. Takeuchi and M. Apri, AIP Conference Proceedings 1723, American Institute of Physics, Melville, NY, 2016, pp. 030022.



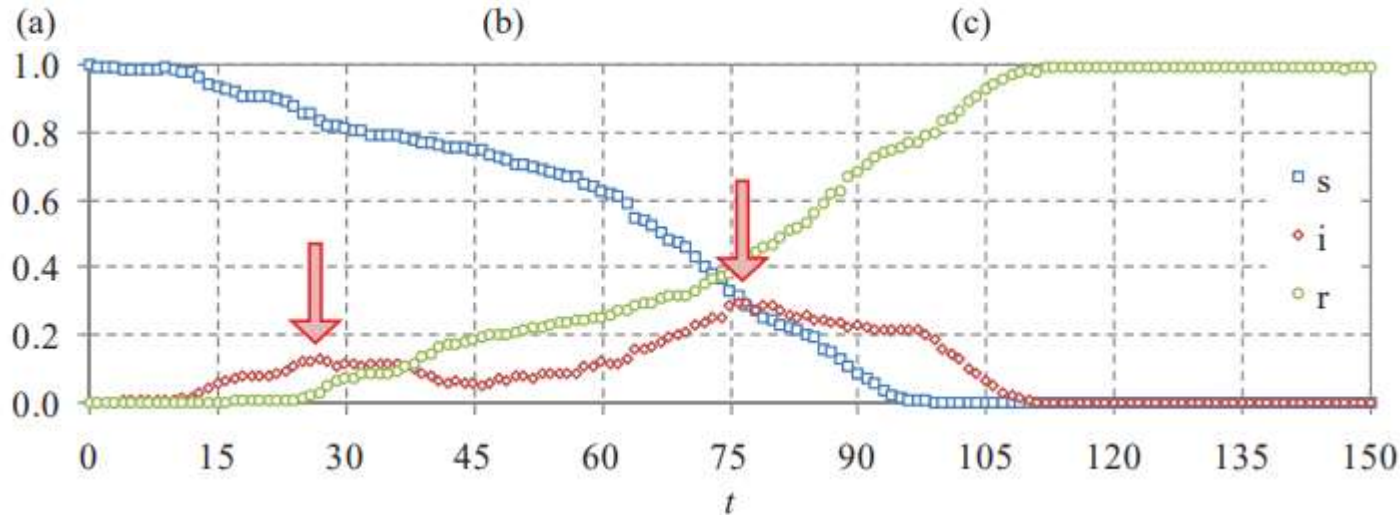
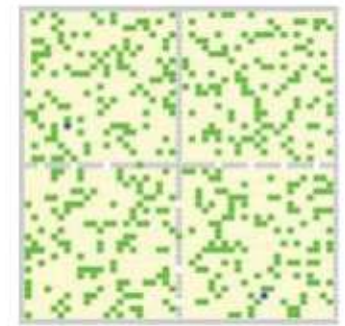
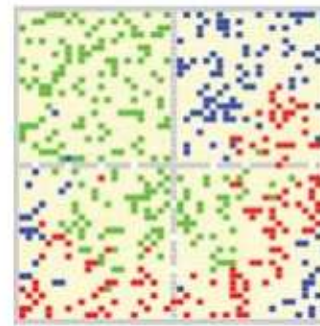
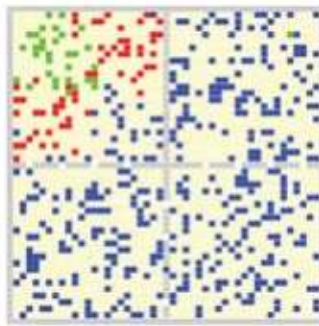
(c)



(d)



N. Nuraini, S. Viridi, F. Haryanto, S. N. Khotimah, "Molecular Dynamics Simulation of Microorganism Motion in Fluid Based on Granular Model in the Case of Multiple Simple Push-Pull filaments", in Symposium on Biomathematics-2016, edited by B. Benyamin and Kasbawati, AIP Conference Proceedings 1825, American Institute of Physics, Melville, NY, 2017, pp. 020016.



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Catatan

- Simulasi sistem biologi yang telah dilakukan terkait kedinamisan biopartikel, baik berupa mikroorganisme ataupun orang.



- Ranah ini merupakan ujung akhir dari Bioinformatika.
- Perlu kolaborasi dan model yang lebih mendalam agar dapat mengaitkan gerak biopartikel dengan informasi genomik.

Diskusi

Saran dan pertanyaan

- Silakan menyampaikan saran dan mengajukan pertanyaan.
- Mari kita berdiskusi.



Terima kasih