Magic States Distillation Using Δ-Toric (good qLDPC?).

David Ponarovsky

January 1, 2024

Let $|f\rangle$ be a codeword in C_X, and let X_g be the indicator that equals 1 if f has support on X_g, and 0 otherwise. Observes that applying $T^{\otimes}$ on $|f\rangle$ yilds the state:

$$T^{\otimes n}|f\rangle = T^{\otimes n}|\sum_g X_g g\rangle = \exp\Big(i\pi/4 \sum_g X_g|g| - 2\cdot i\pi/4 \sum_{g,h} X_g X_h|g\cdot h|$$

$$+ 4\cdot i\pi/4 \sum_{g,h} X_g X_h X_l|g\cdot h\cdot l| - 8\cdot i\pi/4 \cdot \text{ integers }\Big)|f\rangle$$

$$= \exp\Big(i\pi/4 \sum_g X_g|g| - 2\cdot \pi/4 \sum_{g,h} X_g X_h|g\cdot h| + 4\cdot i\pi/4 \sum_{g,h} X_g X_h X_l|g\cdot h\cdot l|\Big)|f\rangle$$

Now assume that the code C_X is the quantum Tanner code, denote by G, A, B the group and the two generator sets that are used for constructing the square complex. In addition, let us assume the existence of $d \in G$ such that d is non-identity and commutes with any element in $A \cup B$. Then, observe that multiplying by d preserves adjacency on the complex. Namely, if $\{u, v\} \in E$ then also $\{du, dv\} \in E$.

Consider $|f\rangle$ such that if X_g is not zero, and g is associated with a local codeword $c \in C_A \otimes C_B$ on vertex v, then the generator associated with the local codeword c on vertex $d \cdot v$ also supports f, denoted by g'. Thus, the exponent above becomes:

$$= \exp\Big(i\pi/4 \sum_g X_g|g| - 2\cdot \pi/4 \sum_{g,h\in G/a} X_g X_h|g\cdot h| + X_{g'} X_{h'}|g\cdot h|$$

$$+ 4\cdot i\pi/4 \sum_{g,h\in G/a} X_g X_h X_l|g\cdot h\cdot l| + X_{g'} X_{h'} X_{l'}|g\cdot h\cdot l|\Big)|f\rangle$$

$$= \exp\Big(i\pi/4 \sum_g X_g|g| - 2\cdot 2\cdot \pi/4 \sum_{g,h\in G/a} X_g X_h|g\cdot h| + 2\cdot 4\cdot i\pi/4 \sum_{g,h\in G/a} X_g X_h X_l|g\cdot h\cdot l|\Big)|f\rangle$$

$$= \exp\Big(i\pi/4 \sum_g X_g|g| - i\pi \sum_{g,h\in G/a} X_g X_h|g\cdot h|\Big)|f\rangle$$

qubits

2