Memory.

Michael Ben-Or David Ponarovsky

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0.1 Definitions.

0.2 Idea.

Given -
$$\rho$$
 \longrightarrow Decoding \longrightarrow p -depololraized \downarrow \downarrow \downarrow E_1 E_2 E_3

 $\mathbf{Pr}\left[\mathbf{Sup}\left(E_{2}\right)=S\right] \leq \mathbf{Pr}\left[\text{any bit }v \in S_{c_{1}} \text{ sees majority of unstatisfied stabilizers }\right] \leq q^{\Delta|S|_{c_{1}}}$

$$\mathbf{Pr}\left[\mathbf{Sup}\left(E_{3}\right) = S\right] = \sum_{S' \subset S} \mathbf{Pr}\left[\mathbf{Sup}\left(E_{2}\right) = S' \cap \mathbf{Sup}\left(E_{3}/E_{2}\right) = S/S'\right]$$

$$\leq \sum_{S' \subset S} q^{\Delta|S'_{c_{1}}|} p^{|S/S'_{c_{1}}|} \leq \sum_{S' \subset S} q^{\Delta|S'_{c_{1}}|} p^{|S_{c_{1}}| - |S'_{c_{1}}|}$$

$$\leq \left(q^{\Delta} + p\right)^{|S_{c_{1}}|} \leq \begin{cases} \left(q^{\Delta} + p\right)^{\frac{1}{4}|S|} & \text{if } |S_{c_{1}}| \geq \frac{1}{4}|S| \\ \star & \text{else} \end{cases}$$

Let $S^t = \mathbf{Sup}(E)$ at time t and denote by \mathcal{P}_t the probability that $|S_{c_1}^t| > \frac{1}{4}|S_t|$. Then:

$$\mathcal{P}_{t+1} \ge \mathbf{Pr} \left[|S_{c_1}^t| > \frac{1}{4} |S_t| \text{ and } |(S_{t+1}/S_t)_{c_1}| \ge \frac{1}{4} |S_{t+1}/S_t| \right]$$

$$\ge \mathcal{P}_t \cdot \left(1 - e^{-\varepsilon} m \right) \ge \mathcal{P}_0 \left(1 - (t+1)e^{-\varepsilon m} \right)$$