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	of all participants formally associated with this work and state alone or as part of a team. Please note you may be required to r component parts.			
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Signed on behalf of the group:	Dinadh			
Individual assignment: I confirm that I have read and understood the Plymouth University regulations relating to Assessment Offences and that I am aware of the possible penalties for any breach of these regulations. I confirm that this is my own independent work. Signed:				
Use of translation software: failure to declare that translation software or a similar writing aid has been used will be treated as an assessment offence.				
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If used, please state name of soft	ware			
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## PUSL2020 – System Development Tools and Practices

# **Air Quality Monitoring System Final Test and Report**

<u>Group - 34</u>

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## **Table of Contents**

1.	Intro	oduction	4
2.	Evid	dence of the Development	4
	2.1.	Cover Page	4
	2.2.	Login Page	5
	2.3.	Main Dashboard - Home	6
	2.4.	Update AQI Data	6
	2.5.	Go to Map View	7
	2.6.	Dashboard and Graphs	8
	2.7.	Alerts	8
	2.8.	Admin Panel	9
	2.9.	View existing Admins	10
	2.10.	Add a New Admin	11
	2.11.	AQI Implementation	12
	2.12.	Database and Connection	13
3.	Des	igned Test Cases	16
4.	Rur	of Unit Tests and Integration Tests	16
	4.1.	Unit Tests	16
	4.2.	Integration Tests	17
5.	Fun	ctional Test Plan	17
	5.1.	Introduction	17
	5.2.	Scope	17
	5.3.	Quality Objective	17
	5.4.	Test Methodology	18
	5.4.	1. Test Levels	18
	5.4.	2. Bug Triage	18
	5.4.	3. Test Completeness	18
	5.5.	Testing Tools and Environments	18
	5.6.	Terms	18
6.	Criti	ical Analysis of Testing Strategy	19
7.	Stru	cture and Role of Mock Objects	19
8.	Cor	nclusion	19
9.	Bre	akdown of the Individual Contribution	20

## **Table of Figures**

Figure 1 - cover.html	4
Figure 2 - login.html	5
Figure 3 - LogError.html	5
Figure 4 - Home.html	6
Figure 5 - Update AQI	6
Figure 6 - dashboard.php	
Figure 7 - Map View	7
Figure 8 - Dashboard and Graphs	8
Figure 9 – Alerts	8
Figure 10 - alerts.php	9
Figure 11 - Admin Panel	9
Figure 12 - View Admins	10
Figure 13 - viewAdmin.php	10
Figure 14 - Add a new Admin	11
Figure 15 - addAdmin.php	11
Figure 16 - get_aqi_data.php	12
Figure 17 - fetch_aqi.php	12
Figure 18 - fetch_data.php	13
Figure 19 - air_quality_db	13
Figure 20 - Sensors table	14
Figure 21 - Users Table	14
Figure 22 - db_connect.php	15
Figure 23 - Test Cases	16

#### 1. Introduction

The Air Quality Monitoring System represents a web-based application which displays actual-time air quality information through its visualization framework. The system permits users to access, monitor and handle simulated Air Quality Index data. This document includes an overview of testing techniques used with the AQMS which acquires and stores current AQI information that it fetches from outside sources. Also information about development evidence alongside test case design, test execution guidance, functional test planning and an assessment of the selected test strategies.

We aimed to verify that the system delivers functional accuracy alongside robust design security features before its deployment phase.

## 2. Evidence of the Development

Each substantial program component includes screenshots with developer summaries located at the end of each page.

#### 2.1. Cover Page

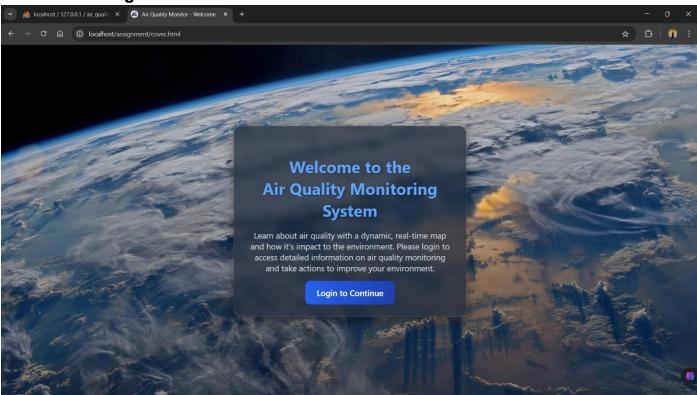


Figure 1 - cover.html

As the first displaying page of the application with a well-maintained structure this will direct users to the Login page.

## 2.2. Login Page

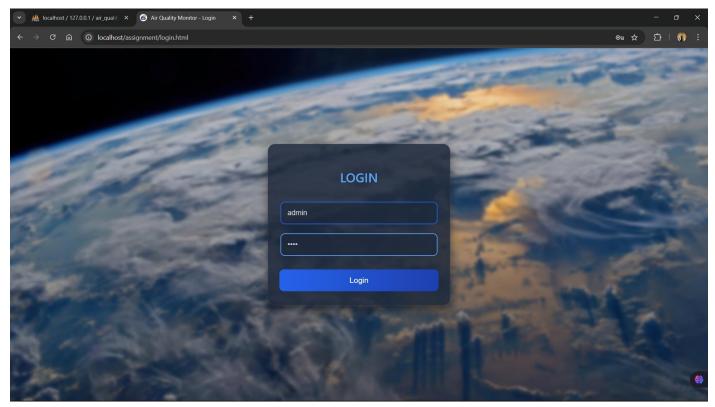


Figure 2 - login.html

Login form page for users. Authentication becomes a required process for Users to access dashboard or admin panel.

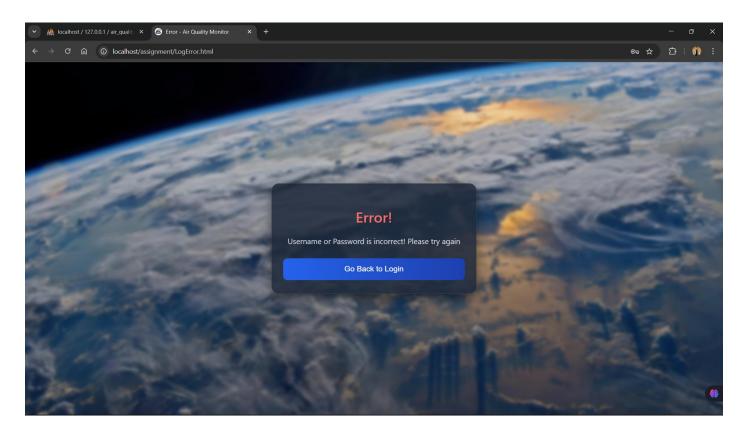


Figure 3 - LogError.html

When a Username or Password entered by the user was incorrect, the user will direct to this page and user can go back to the Login page for a retry.

#### 2.3. Main Dashboard - Home

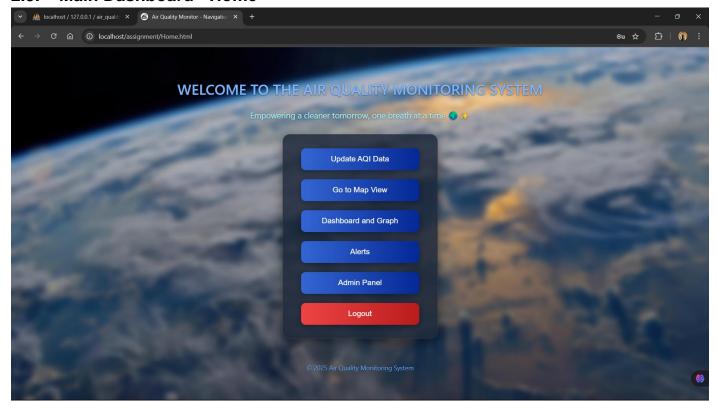


Figure 4 - Home.html

After login, the home page for user navigation.

### 2.4. Update AQI Data

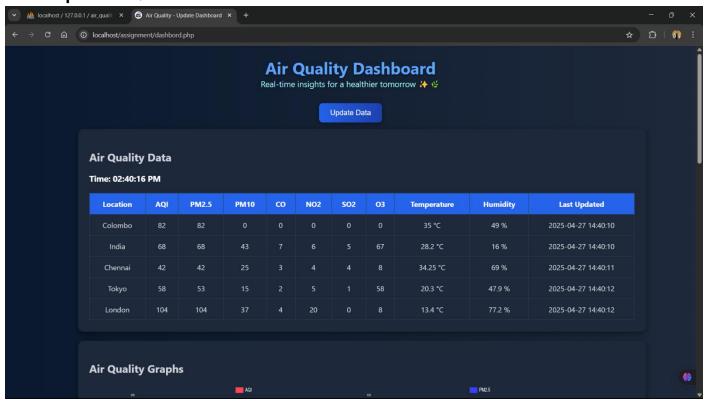


Figure 5 - Update AQI

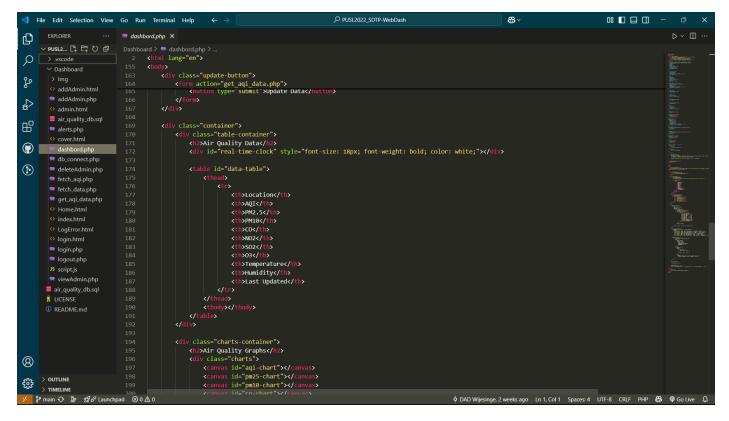


Figure 6 - dashboard.php

This displays the AQI sensor data dynamically fetched from the database by displaying the data in graphical form.

#### 2.5. Go to Map View

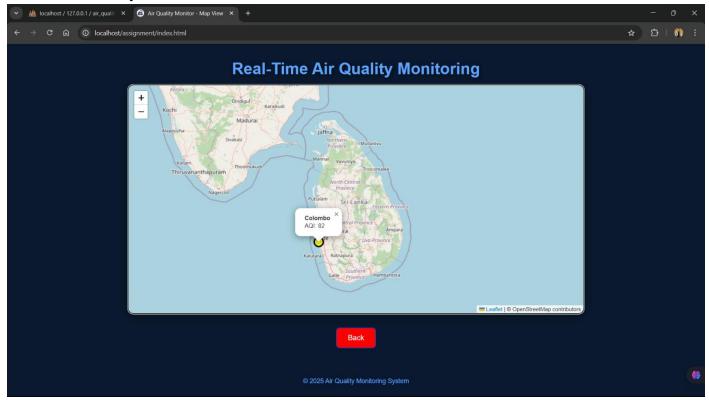


Figure 7 - Map View

The Map View page serves as a real time AQ monitoring interface. The implementation includes the integration of the Leaflet.js open-source library to render a live AQI map.

#### 2.6. Dashboard and Graphs



Figure 8 - Dashboard and Graphs

#### 2.7. Alerts

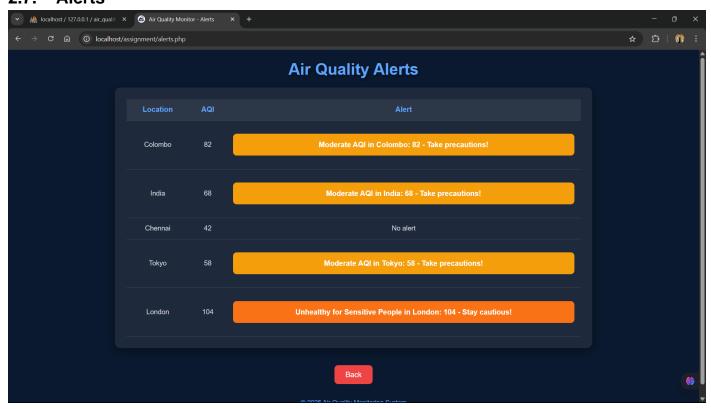


Figure 9 – Alerts

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                                         if ($result->num_rows > 0) {
rtion checkForAlerco.

if ($aqi <= 50) {
    return null;
} else if ($aqi <= 100) {
    return "Moderate AQI in $location: $aqi - Take precautions!";
    return "Moderate AQI in $location: $aqi - Si
         db_connect.php
(
         m fetch_aqi.php
         fetch_data.php
                                                                q = 150 { "Unhealthy for Sensitive People in q = 150 ;";
                                                          term "Unhealthy AQI in $location: $aqi - Avoid outdoor activities!";
         index.html
                                              $locations = [];
         viewAdmin.php
                                              while ($row = $result->fetch assoc()) {
    $alert = checkForAlerts($row['aqi'], $row['location_name']);
    $locations[] = [
        'location' => $row['location_name'],
        'aqi' => $row['aqi'],
        'alert' => $alert
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                                              $error_message = "No active air quality data found.";
$locations = []
```

Figure 10 - alerts.php

A PHP script which can show alerts, or any other warnings related to air quality thresholds.

#### 2.8. Admin Panel

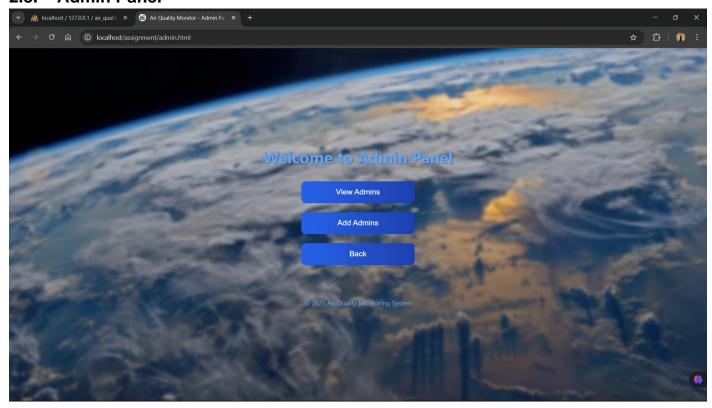


Figure 11 - Admin Panel

Main Admin Dashboard interface. It provides the admin functionalities for admin users.

#### 2.9. View existing Admins

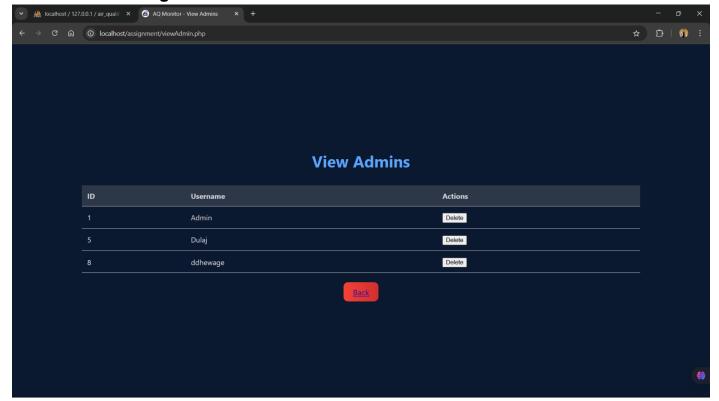


Figure 12 - View Admins

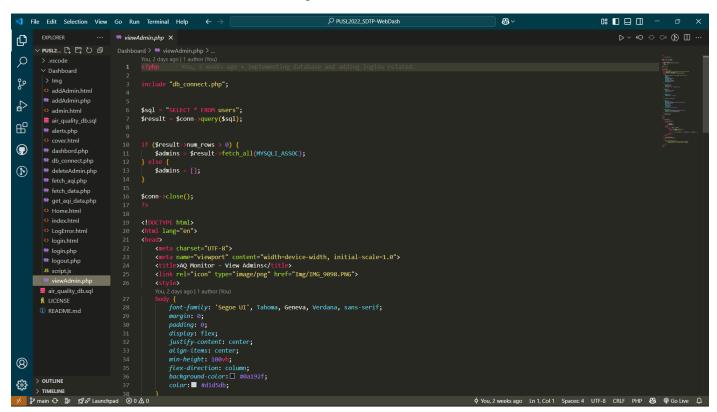


Figure 13 - viewAdmin.php

Display a list of all admin users, who have registered by displaying data from the database in tabular format using PHP page.

#### 2.10. Add a New Admin

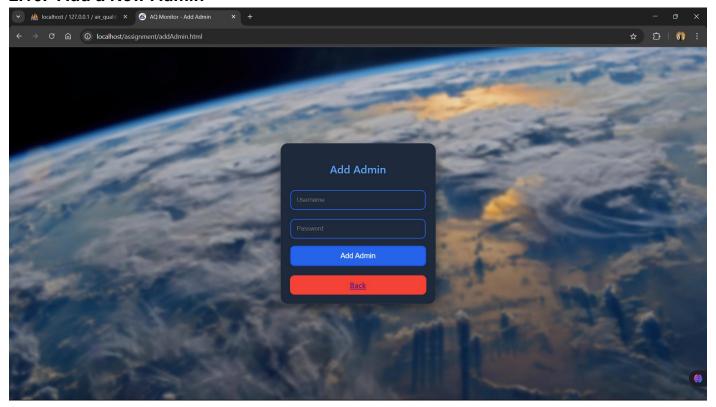


Figure 14 - Add a new Admin

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                                                     include "db connect.php":
                                                     if ($ SERVER['REQUEST METHOD'] == 'POST') {
              admin.html
            air_quality_db.sql
品
                                                          $username = $_POST['username'];
$password = password_hash($_POST['password'], PASSWORD_DEFAULT);
            cover.html
dashbord.php
                                                          $stmt = $conn->prepare($check_sql);
$stmt = $conn->prepare($check_sql);
$stmt->bind_param('s', $username);
$stmt->execute();
$result = $stmt->get_result();
           fetch_aqi.php
           O Home.html
           o login.html
           login.php
                                                                $\finsert_sql = "INSERT INTO users (username, password) VALUES (?, ?)";
$\stmt = \$\conn-\text{prepare(\$\insert_sql)};
$\stmt-\text{bind_param('ss', \$\underset{username, \$\password)};}
           JS script.js
          echo "<script>alert('Error adding admin: " . $conn->error . "');</script>";
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                                                          $conn->close();
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Figure 15 - addAdmin.php

Adding a new Admin details from here, it will store in the database with encrypted details that only each data will know the each user.

#### 2.11. AQI Implementation

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                                                                       curl_setopt(Sch, CURLOPT_URL, $api_url);
curl_setopt($ch, CURLOPT_RETURNTRANSFER, true);
$response = curl_exec($ch);
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              addAdmin.php
                                                                       curl close($ch);
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                                                                       $data = json_decode($response, true);
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              💏 alerts.php
                                                                             $aqi = $data["data"]["aqi"];
$pm25 = $data["data"]["iaqi"]["pm25"]["v"] ?? "N/A";
$pm10 = $data["data"]["iaqi"]["pm10"]["v"] ?? "N/A";
$co = $data["data"]["iaqi"]["co"]["v"] ?? "N/A";
$no2 = $data["data"]["iaqi"]["co"]["v"] ?? "N/A";
$so2 = $data["data"]["iaqi"]["so2"]["v"] ?? "N/A";
$o3 = $data["data"]["iaqi"]["so2"]["v"] ?? "N/A";
$temperature = $data["data"]["iaqi"]["t"]["v"] ?? "N/A";
$humidity = $data["data"]["iaqi"]["b"]["v"] ?? "N/A";
$lat = $data["data"]["city"]["geo"][0];
$lng = $data["data"]["city"]["geo"][1];
$last_updated = date("Y-m-d H:i:s");
•
              db connect.php
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              m fetch_data.php
              index.html
                                                                               $stmt = $conn->prepare("
INDSERT INTO sensors (location_name, latitude, longitude, aqi, pm25, pm10, co, no2, so2, o3, temperature, humidity, status, last_updated)
VALUES (?, ?, ?, ?, ?, ?, ?, ?, ?, ?, ?, ?, ', cative', ?)
ON DUPLICATE KEY UPDATE
             viewAdmin.php
             air quality db.sql
                                                                                             aqi = VALUES(aqi), pm25 = VALUES(pm25), pm10 = VALUES(pm10), co = VALUES(co), no2 = VALUES(so2), so2 = VALUES(so2), o3 = VALUES(o3), temperature = VALUES(temperature), humidity = VALUES(humidity), last_updated = VALUES(last_updated)

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                                                                               $stmt->bind_param("sddiiiiiiidds", $city, $lat, $lng, $aqi, $pm25, $pm10, $co, $no2, $so2, $o3, $temperature, $humidity, $last_updated);
$stmt->execute();
$stmt->close();
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                                                                                $results[]
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       ழ main ⊖ இ ஜீ Saunchpad ⊗ 0 🛆 0
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Figure 16 - get\_aqi\_data.php

A PHP script that imports AQI data from API and updates the sensors table in database.

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                                                                                                                                         header("Content-Type: application/json");
include "db_connect.php";
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                                                                                                                                         $sql = "SELECT location_name, latitude, longitude, aqi, last_updated FROM sensors WHERE status = 'active'";
$result = $conn->query($sql);
                              addAdmin.php
 d<sub>a</sub>
                                 admin.html
 品
                                                                                                                                         $locations = [];
                             alerts.php
                                over.html
                                                                                                                                            while ($row = $result->fetch_assoc()) {
 db connect.php
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                              et_agi_data.php
                              index.html
                                                                                                                  $$\square$ $\sconn->\close();$
echo json encode($locations);$
                              * logout.php
                           viewAdmin.php
                          air_quality_db.sql

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Figure 17 - fetch\_aqi.php

In PHP, same script fetches and display AQI data dynamically from the database. Creates API and dashboard updates.

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                                                   header("Content-Type: application/json");
include "db_connect.php";
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           addAdmin.html
                                                   $sql = "SELECT location_name, latitude, longitude, aqi, pm25, pm10, co, no2, so2, o3, temperature, humidity, last_updated FROM sensors WHERE status $result = $conn->query($sql);
ď
           air_quality_db.sql
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                                                   $locations = [];
                                                       le ($row = $resure
$locations[] = [
    "location" -> $row["location_name"],
    "lat" -> $row["altitude"],
    "lng" -> $row["longitude"],
    "aqi" -> $row["aqi"],
    "pm25" -> $row["pm25"],
    "pm10" -> $row["pm10"],
    "pm10" -> $row["co"],
dashbord.php
           db_connect.php
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            💏 get_aqi_data.php
           o index.html
                                                               "temperature" => $row["temperature"],
"humidity" => $row["humidity"],
"last_updated" => $row["last_updated"]
                                                  $conn->close();
echo json_encode($locations);
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Figure 18 - fetch\_data.php

Outputs active current sensor data to a JSON response (for tracking AQI and incorporating on the map).

#### 2.12. Database and Connection

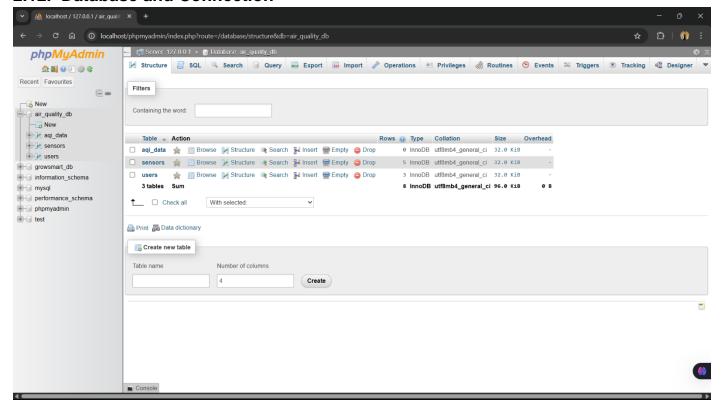


Figure 19 - air\_quality\_db

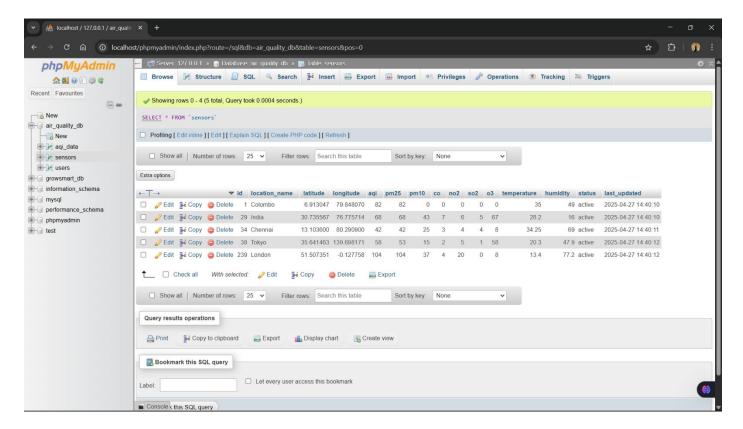


Figure 20 - Sensors table

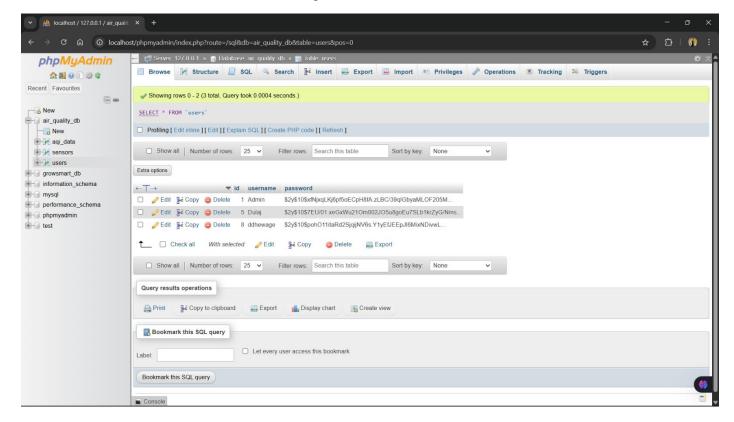


Figure 21 - Users Table

The "air\_quality\_db" represents the system database. The system contains three essential tables. :-

- aqi\_data :- Stores historical AQI readings.
- sensors :- Sensors table contains AQI readings together with detailed pollutant information about PM2.5 along with PM10, CO, NO2, SO2, O3, Temperature and Humidity.
- users: Every secure part of the system requires admin login credentials which are handled by this table.

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2 $server = "localhost";
3 $username = "root";
4 $password = "";
5 $db = "air_quality_db";

✓ Dashboard

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   addAdmin.html
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           admin.html
                                             $conn = new mysqli($server, $username, $password, $db);
er er
                                             if ($conn->connect_error) {
    die("Connection failed: " . $conn->connect_error);
•
          db_connect.php
deleteAdmin.php
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         fetch_data.php
get_aqi_data.php
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Figure 22 - db\_connect.php

The PHP script connects to "air\_quality\_db" through "MySQLi" with default account credentials. The script contains error handling that ends the script execution in a safe manner when connection problems arise.

## 3. Designed Test Cases

	AQ Monitoring
Project Name	System
	AQMS Test
Module Name	Cases
Created By	Dulaj Hewage
Created Date	27th April 2025
Reviewed By	Group - 34

		Test Summary /						Status	Notes /
Test Case ID	Test Title	Objective / Description	Test Case Steps	Test Data	Expected Result	Post Condition	Actual Result	(Pass/Fail)	Comments
		Verify connection to the	1. Open			Database			
	Test Successful DB	database with correct	db_connect.php		Connection	connection	Connection		
TC-001	Connection	credentials	2. Run script	Valid DB credentials	successful	established	successful	Pass	-
			1. Open						
			db_connect.php						
			2. Enter wrong				Connection failed		
	Test Failed DB	Verify handling of wrong	password		Connection fails	No database	with error		
TC-002	Connection	credentials	3. Run script	Invalid DB credentials	with error	connection	message	Pass	-
			1. Trigger		AQI data				
	Fetch AQI Data (Valid	Test fetching AQI data	get_aqi_data.php		fetched	Data available	Data retrieved		
TC-003	data)	for a valid data	2. Monitor response	Valid API key, valid	correctly	in database	and stored	Pass	Real API tested
			1. Modify API call with		Proper error		Error handled		
	Fetch AQI Data (Invalid	Test system handling of	invalid		handling, no	System remains	properly, no		Handled through
TC-004	data)	invalid data	2. Run script	Valid API key, invalid	crash	stable	crash	Pass	try-catch
10-004	dataj	invalid data	2. Run script	valid Ar r key, invalid	Clasii	stable	Clasii	1 433	try-cateri
		Insert new sensor data	1. Fetch data for a new		Data inserted	New row	Data inserted		Verified in
TC-005	Insert New Sensor Data		2. Insert into DB	New sensor values	into table	created	correctly	Pass	phpMyAdmin
			1. Fetch data for						Updated
	Update Existing Sensor	Update existing sensor	existing		Data updated in	Row updated,	Data updated		timestamp and
TC-006	Data	AQI values	2. Trigger update	Updated AQI data	table	not duplicated	successfully	Pass	values
					JSON returned		JSON response		Structure
		Retrieve basic sensor			with location	JSON structure	received		matches API
TC-007	Fetch Sensor Locations	location data	1. Call fetch_aqi.php		data	valid	correctly	Pass	contract
		Retrieve all							
	Fetch Full	environmental metrics			Full sensor data	JSON structure	Full detailed		Matches
TC-008	Environmental Data	for sensors	1. Call fetch_data.php		in JSON	valid	JSON received	Pass	expected fields
			1. Disconnect internet						
		Verify system behavior	2. Trigger		Graceful error	System does	Error caught,		Simulated
TC-009	API Failure Handling	during API failure	get_aqi_data.php	No internet	handling	not crash	logged	Pass	network failure
			1. Submit malicious		No injection,				
	SQL Injection	Test defense against SQL	input	SQL injection attempt	data remains	Database	No security		Prepared
TC-010	Prevention	Injection	2. Observe behavior	strings	safe	protected	breach	Pass	statements used
			1. Inspect PHP files		l	L	L		I
	Secure Credential	Verify password	2. Check for exposed		No exposed	Database login	No credentials	L	db_connect.php
TC-011	Handling	protection in scripts	credentials	Codebase	credentials	safe	exposed	Pass	secured

Figure 23 - Test Cases

## 4. Run of Unit Tests and Integration Tests

#### 4.1. Unit Tests

The absence of built-in PHP unit test execution features requires separate manual unit tests through PHPUnit libraries though our team applied this approach on every PHP script.

- Open Postman
- Send GET request to :-
  - localhost/fetch\_aqi.php
  - localhost/fetch\_data.php
- Verify that the JSON responses follow the correct format.
- A temporary renaming of database or table names simulates database connection loss conditions.

A stepwise process was used to verify the independent functionality of database connection and API retrieval and data processing operations.

#### 4.2. Integration Tests

Testing of integrated system functions occurred through Integration Testing to validate the complete workflow.

#### Steps:-

- The visit of "get\_aqi\_data.php" through a browser triggers its execution.
- The database contains correctly updated and new records in the sensors table.
- The application executes queries with "fetch agi.php" and "fetch data.php".
- Check that the retrieved data corresponds to the expected data within the API data minimal API.

#### Successful integration tests ensured:

- The database updated dynamically.
- The query responses displayed recent information.

## 5. Functional Test Plan

Version	Change Date	Ву	Description
001	27.04.2025	Unagollage Wijesinghe	Functional Test Plan

#### 5.1. Introduction

The AQMS project requires a functional testing strategy that defines its scope, establishes objectives and schedules through identified resources.

The validation process aims to assure that the AQMS fulfills its functional needs for all the functionalities.

#### 5.2. Scope

- User Authentications
- The system handles the process of fetching, storing, updating AQI data
- Display of Dashboard
- Real-Time Map view of AQI
- Alerts based of AQI thresholds
- Admin Functionalities like View Admins, Add Admins
- Database Connection and Operations

#### 5.3. Quality Objective

- The web application of AQMS must execute the established functional requirements.
- The system should verify correct data during active AQI updates and when alert conditions occur.
- The administrator features should be functional and protected for access.
- Detect operational problems during the essential functionality stage for a final launch.

#### 5.4. Test Methodology

Agile testing methodology will guide our approach to obtain iterative improvement through functional testing round feedback.

#### 5.4.1. Test Levels

- Unit Testing: Scripts such as "fetch\_aqi.php", "db\_connect.php", etc.
- The system integration testing stage checks the complete data flow that starts from the AQI database fetching operations through to dashboard display.
- The system testing encompasses full user scenario execution which includes login procedures and admin functions and notification mechanisms.
- Acceptance Testing: Final validation against the defined project requirements.

#### 5.4.2. Bug Triage

- Bugs will receive four ratings which include Critical, High, Medium and Low priority.
- Projects require all Critical and High bug fixes to become operational prior to release.

#### 5.4.3. Test Completeness

- 100% functional requirements covered.
- The number of closed critical and high priority defects was all.
- · Successful demonstration of all primary use cases.

#### 5.5. Testing Tools and Environments

- Browser-based testing (Chrome, Brave, Safari)
- API Validation via Postman
- phpMyAdmin for Database
- XAMPP for localhost
- OS:- Windows 10 or above
- Minimum 4GB, dual-core CPU

#### 5.6. Terms

Terms	Definition	
API	Application Programming Interface	
AQI	Air Quality Index	
AQMS	Air Quality Monitoring System	
AUT	Application Under Test	
DB	Database	

## 6. Critical Analysis of Testing Strategy

Due to the dynamic nature of live AQI data, our testing strategy for the most part was manual functional testing along with mock simulation.

- The application demanded real-time handling of AQI data while we needed both dynamic live tests together with static mock tests.
- Testing with mock objects prevented our application from being affected by third party API system disruptions.
- The main application foundation relied on proper database management therefore we dedicated significant testing efforts toward database integration procedures.
- Manual testing provided flexible simulation capabilities because it required minimal complicated setup.
- The testing paid particular attention to SQL injection and connection security because public APIs participate in the system.

## 7. Structure and Role of Mock Objects

The system works directly with actual real-world systems which include an external API and live database features. Its primary function consists of managing real-time data instead of generating simulated data. Therefore mock objects are **not necessary and used** because of the system handles:-

- Real-time API interactions
- Live Database Operations
- Direct Data handling

The direct interaction with live data makes mock objects redundant for the current system functionality if testing environments require component isolation.

#### 8. Conclusion

A complete testing phase for the Air Quality Monitoring System has included manual functional testing alongside mock object testing and database testing alongside API integration testing.

The system has achieved verification standards for accuracy as well as performance and error tolerance alongside security measures.

#### Future Enhancements :-

- Automated testing scripts (using PHPUnit).
- Adding continuous integration (CI) pipelines
- Structural mock servers act as data storage for scalable mock response management.

## 9. Breakdown of the Individual Contribution

Plymouth ID	Plymouth Name	Contribution
10952523	Jayawardena Kavinda	<ul> <li>get_aqi_data.php / login.php / logout.php</li> <li>Resource for finding AQ data</li> <li>Report contribution</li> </ul>
10952463	Dulaj Hewage	<ul> <li>Implementation of Database / db_connect.php</li> <li>Login.html / LogError.html / fetch_data.php / fetch_aqi.php</li> <li>Handling Test Cases and Report contribution</li> </ul>
10952470	Unagollage Wijesinghe	<ul> <li>Home.html / Dashboard.php / alerts.php</li> <li>Implementation of home page and AQ Alerts</li> <li>Test Planning and Report contribution</li> </ul>
10952545	Witharamalage Sirimewan	<ul> <li>Admin.html / addAdmin.html / addAdmin.php</li> <li>Interaction with Admin panel</li> <li>Report contribution</li> </ul>
10953075	Duwage Perera	<ul> <li>deleteAdmin.php / viewAdmin.php</li> <li>Admin Panel handling</li> <li>Report contribution</li> </ul>
10952629	Rathnayaka Rathnayaka	<ul> <li>cover.html / index.html / script.js / air_quality_db</li> <li>making cover / map view pages and DB handling</li> <li>Report contribution</li> </ul>