Universidad Rafael Landívar
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# **Documentación**

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Guatemala 27 de febrero del año 2023

### UBICACIÓN DEL PROYECTO

ENLACE AL REPOSITORIO DE GITHUB: <a href="https://github.com/dulcemfgarcia/ProyectoLFA.git">https://github.com/dulcemfgarcia/ProyectoLFA.git</a>

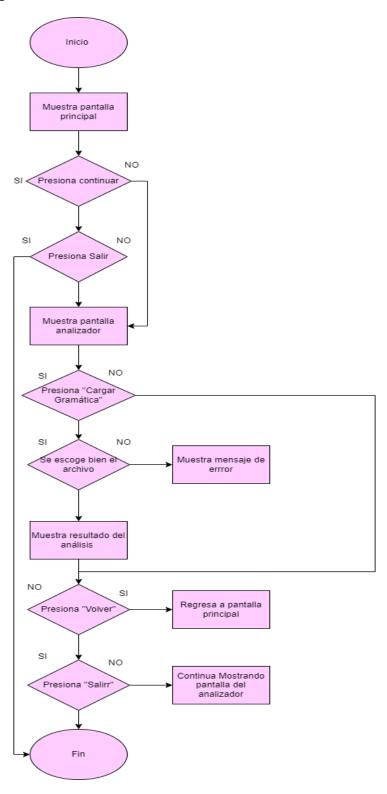
#### **DEFINICIONES**

- Cadena: Secuencia finita de símbolos sobre un alfabeto.
- Alfabeto: cualquier conjunto finito y no vacío de símbolos.
- Expresión Regular: Conjunto de palabras reconocidas por la computadora sobre un alfabeto específico.

#### **PANTALLAS**

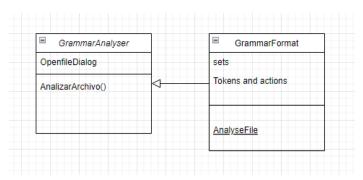


## **FUNCIONALIDADES**



#### **EXPRESIONES REGULARES**

Por el momento solo creamos una clase funcional llamada "GrammarFormat", en una carpeta llamada "Classes". En esta clase definimos las expresiones regulares para cada caso o línea del archivo leído. Evaluamos el archivo por bloques identificando los requerimientos mínimos explicados en el proyecto.



Las expresiones regulares utilizadas fueron:

```
//Regular expression to evaluate SETS
private static string SETS = @''^{(s*([A-Z])+s*=s*(((('([A-Z]|[a-z]|[0-9]]_))''...'([A-Z])+s*=s*(((('([A-Z]|[a-z]|[0-9]]_))''...'([A-Z])+s*=s*(((('([A-Z]|[a-z]|[0-9]]_))''...'([A-Z])+s*=s*(((('([A-Z]|[a-z]|[0-9]]_))''...'([A-Z])+s*=s*(((('([A-Z]|[a-z]|[0-9]]_))''...'([A-Z])+s*=s*((((((([A-Z]|[a-z]|[a-z]|[0-9]]_))')'...'(([A-Z]|[a-z])+s*=s*((((((((([A-Z]|[a-z]|[a-z]|[a-z]|[a-z])([a-z]))'')...'((((((([A-Z]|[a-z]|[a-z]|[a-z])([a-z])([a-z]))''))''...'((((((([A-Z]|[a-z]|[a-z]|[a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z]))''))''...'(((((((([A-Z]|[a-z]|[a-z]|[a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])([a-z])
Z]|[a-z]|[0-9]|_)\')\+)*(\'([A-z]|[a-z]|[0-9]|_)\'\.+\'([A-z]|[a-z]|[0-9]|_)\')*(\'([A-
z]|[a-z]|[0-9]|_)')+)|(CHR\(+([0-9])+\)+\.\.CHR\(+([0-9])+\)+)+\s*)";
//Regular expression to evaluate TOKENS
private static string TOKENS = @"^{(s*TOKEN)s*[0-9]+\s*=\s*(([A-Z]+)|(('*)([a-z]|[A-Z]+)]}
Z]|[1-9]|(\<|\>|\=|\+|\-
|\*|\(|\)|\{|\}|\[|\]|\.|\,|\:|\;))(\'))+|((\||\'|\*|\?|\[|\]|\{|\}|\(|\)|\\)*\s*([A-
Z]|[a-z]|[0-9]|\')*\s*(\||\'|\*|\?|\[|\]|\{|\}|\(|\)|\\)*\s*([A-Z]|[a-z]|[0-
9])*\s*\)*\s*(\|\'|\*|\?|\[|\]|\{|\}|\(|\)|\\)*\s*\{*\s*([A-Z]|[a-z]|[0-
9])*\s*(\||\'|\*|\?|\[|\]|\{|\}|\(|\)|\\)*\s*(\||\'|\*|\?|\[|\]|\{|\}|\(|\)|\\)*\s*)+)+)
//Regular expression to evaluate ACTIONS and ERRORS
private static string ACTIONSANDERRORS
                                         @"^((\s*RESERVADAS\s*\(\s*\)\s*)+|{+\s*|(\s*[0-9]+\s*=\s*'([A-Z]|[a-z]|[0-
9])+'\s*)+|}+\s*|(\s*([A-Z]|[a-z]|[0-9])\s*\(\s*\)\s*)+|{+\s*|(\s*[0-9]+\s*=\s*'([A-
Z = [0-9]+'\s^{+}+\s)^{(s*ERROR\s^{-9}+\s^{)}};
```

Para utilizar las expresiones regulares hicimos uso de una librería llamada System. Text. Regular Expressions, con el fin de ingresar como parámetro el texto a analizar y la expresión regular establecida.

La utilizamos de la siguiente manera:

```
Match actMatch = Regex.Match(item, ACTIONSANDERRORS);
if (!actMatch.Success)
{
    return $"Error en linea: {count}";
}
```

Fuente: código propio

Regex.Match permite ingresar el texto y la expresión regular, y la función verifica si el texto concuerda con lo que la expresión regular requiere.

## **REFERENCIAS**

Microsoft. (2022). *Regex Clase.* Recuperado de <a href="https://learn.microsoft.com/es-es/dotnet/api/system.text.regularexpressions.regex?view=net-7.0">https://learn.microsoft.com/es-es/dotnet/api/system.text.regularexpressions.regex?view=net-7.0</a>