

# OpenStack Cinder Deep Dive

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# Cinder's Mission

To implement services and libraries to provide on-demand, self-service access to Block Storage resources via abstraction and automation on top of other block storage devices.

# Cinder drivers

Cinder is an abstraction layer for around 80 storage backends:

- ▶ Open: LVM, GlusterFS, Ceph, NFS...
- ▶ Proprietary: NetApp, SolidFire, Dell, EMC, HPE, Fujitsu, Hitachi, IBM, Lenovo, VMWare, Violin, Quobyte, Scality, Tegile...
- ▶ Protocols: iSCSI, NFS, RBD, Fiber Channel, proprietary...
- ▶ Backup: Swift, RBD, GlusterFS, NFS, IBM TSM

# Required features

- ▶ Volume Create/Delete
- ▶ Volume Attach/Detach
- ▶ Snapshot Create/Delete
- ▶ Create Volume from Snapshot
- ▶ Get Volume Stats
- ▶ Copy Image to Volume
- ▶ Copy Volume to Image
- ▶ Clone Volume
- ▶ Extend Volume

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  - ▶ Replication v2 - backend-level replication

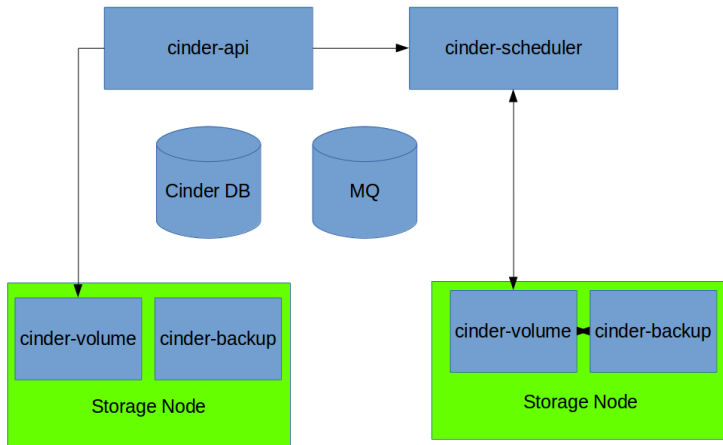
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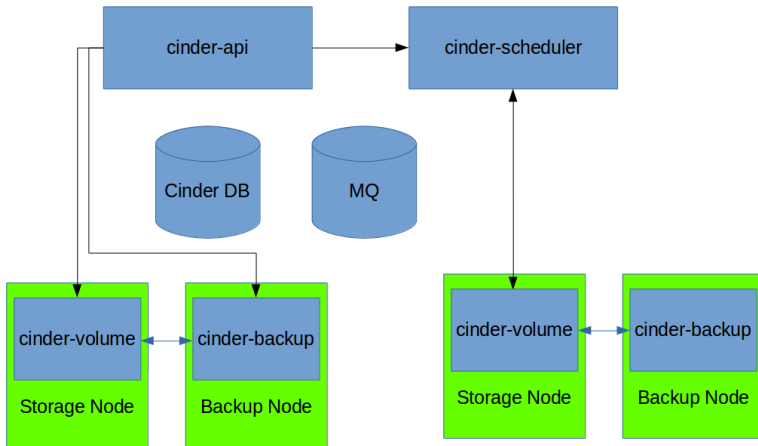
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- ▶ *QoS support*
  - ▶ Moderate number of supporting drivers

# Architecture (pre-Mitaka)



## Architecture (since Mitaka)



# Architecture

40	643f9169	1/10/13	Huang	11
41	c53d8e34	5/3/12	Jenkins	1
42	c53d8e34	5/3/12	Jenkins	1
43	643f9169	1/10/13	Huang	11
44	d17cc23c	2/14/13	Huang	12
45	d17cc23c	2/14/13	Huang	12
46	643f9169	1/10/13	Huang	11
47	c53d8e34	5/3/12	Jenkins	1
48	a771e45a	6/3/13	Vilgelm	16
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50	a771e45a	6/3/13	Vilgelm	16
51	3fd7857a	1/6/14	Traeger	28
52	3fd7857a	1/6/14	Traeger	28
53	a771e45a	6/3/13	Vilgelm	16
54	c53d8e34	5/3/12	Jenkins	1
55	c53d8e34	5/3/12	Jenkins	1
56	c53d8e34	5/3/12	Jenkins	1
57	51418bdd	11/27/12	Griffith	8
58	c53d8e34	5/3/12	Jenkins	1
59	12e4d923	12/3/15	Pham	57
60	863b6afe	7/19/12	Bryant	3
61	bcd9f363	3/10/14	Percoco	32
62	bcd9f363	3/10/14	Percoco	32
63	6c708d12	2/18/13	Basnight	13
64	6c708d12	2/18/13	Basnight	13
65	c53d8e34	5/3/12	Jenkins	1
66	a771e45a	6/3/13	Vilgelm	16

```
from cinder.volume import rpcapi

scheduler_driver_opt = cfg.StrOpt(
    'scheduler_driver_opt',
    default='nova.scheduler.driver.NoopSchedulerDriver',
    help='The driver to use for scheduling volumes.'
)

CONF.register_opt(scheduler_driver_opt)

QUOTAS = quota.QUOTAS

LOG = logging.getLogger(__name__)

class SchedulerManager(manager.Base):
    """Chooses a host to create volumes on"""

    RPC_API_VERSION = '1.11'

    target = messaging.Target(version=RPC_API_VERSION,
                              namespace='volume')

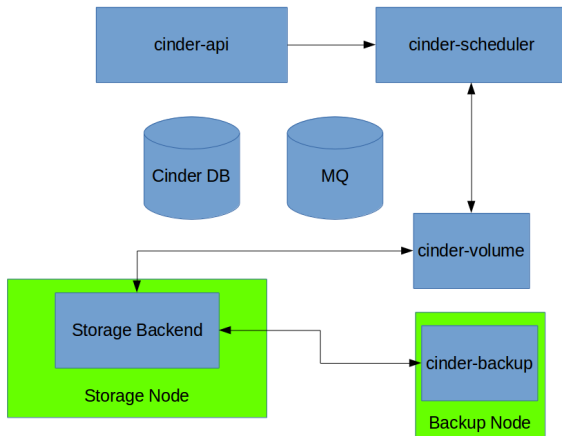
    def __init__(self, scheduler_driver=None, service_name=None,
                 *args, **kwargs):
        if not scheduler_driver:
            scheduler_driver = CONF.scheduler_driver
```

Commit Message

Initial fork out of Nova.

Close

# Architecture (non-LVM-backends)



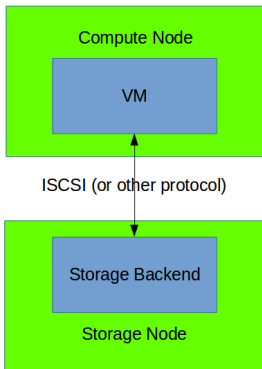
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Complicated chain of internal REST API calls from Nova to Cinder.



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  - ▶ Deployment without `enabled_backends` option is deprecated in Newton
- ▶ Cinder usage outside of OpenStack
  - ▶ `python-brick-cinderclient-ext` project
  - ▶ You'll still need DB (MySQL), MQ (RabbitMQ) and Keystone

# Future

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- ▶ cinder-volume service clustering *AKA c-vol A/A HA support*
  - ▶ Right now it is still risky to run multiple c-vols controlling a single storage backend

# Thank you!

<https://github.com/dulek/openstack-meetup-wroclaw-cinder>

remind me to switch to next slide for Q&A

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