

1.

$$\begin{aligned}\int_1^{10} v(t) dt &= \int_1^2 v(t) dt + \int_2^{4.5} v(t) dt + \int_{4.5}^6 v(t) dt + \int_6^9 v(t) dt + \int_9^{10} v(t) dt \\ &= \frac{1}{2}(5+6) + \frac{5}{2}(6+4 \times 5.5+7) + \frac{3}{4}(7+8.5) + \frac{3}{8}(8.5+3 \times 8+3 \times 6+7) + \frac{1}{6}(7+4 \times 7+5) \\ &= \frac{11}{2} + \frac{175}{2} + \frac{93}{8} + \frac{345}{16} + \frac{29}{3} \\ &= 59.9375\end{aligned}$$

2.

```
>> format short
```

```
>> x = linspace( 0.78, 1, 7 )
```

x =

1 至 5 列

0.7800 0.8167 0.8533 0.8900 0.9267

6 至 7 列

0.9633 1.0000

```
>> y = cos(x)./sqrt(1-x.^2)
```

y =

1 至 5 列

1.1360 1.1864 1.2611 1.3804 1.5976

6 至 7 列

2.1274 Inf

```
>> format long
```

```
>> h = (1-0.78)/6
```

h =

0.0366666666666667

```
>> 6*h/20*(11*y(2) - 14*y(3) + 26*y(4) - 14*y(5) + 11*y(6))
```

ans =

0.355525685422171

3.

$I_{1,1}$:

>> 9*exp(6)/2

ans =

1.815429570717308e+03

$I_{2,1}$:

>> 9*(exp(3)+exp(6))/4

ans =

9.529072434358262e+02

$I_{3,1}$:

>> 9*exp(3/2)/16+9*exp(3)/8+27*exp(9/2)/16+9*exp(6)/8

ans =

6.308784808896089e+02

$I_{4,1}$:

>>

9*exp(3/4)/64+9*exp(3/2)/32+27*exp(9/4)/64+9*exp(3)/16+45*exp(15/4)/64+27*exp(9/2)/32+63*exp(21/4)/64+9*exp(6)/16

ans =

5.372258884233623e+02

Therefore, we can have $I_{2,2}, I_{3,2}, I_{3,3}, I_{4,2}, I_{4,3}, I_{4,4}$

To summarize:

1815.429571

952.907243 665.399800

630.878481 523.535560 514.399800

537.225888 506.008357 504.839876 504.69324

The true value is 504.5306

$E_t = |504.5306 - 504.69324| / |504.5306| = 0.000312 = 0.0312\%$

$E_a = |504.69324 - 514.399800| / |504.69324| = 0.0192 = 1.92\%$

4.

4

$$f(x_0 + 2h) = f(x_0) + 2hf'(x_0) + \frac{4h^2}{2}f''(x_0) + \frac{8h^3}{6}f'''(x_0) + \frac{16h^4}{24}f^{(4)}(x_0) + \frac{32h^5}{120}f^{(5)}(x_0) + O(h^6)$$
$$f(x_0 + h) = f(x_0) + hf'(x_0) + \frac{h^2}{2}f''(x_0) + \frac{h^3}{6}f'''(x_0) + \frac{h^4}{24}f^{(4)}(x_0) + \frac{h^5}{120}f^{(5)}(x_0) + O(h^6)$$
$$f(x_0 - h) = f(x_0) - hf'(x_0) + \frac{h^2}{2}f''(x_0) - \frac{h^3}{6}f'''(x_0) + \frac{h^4}{24}f^{(4)}(x_0) - \frac{h^5}{120}f^{(5)}(x_0) + O(h^6)$$
$$f(x_0 - 2h) = f(x_0) - 2hf'(x_0) + \frac{4h^2}{2}f''(x_0) - \frac{8h^3}{6}f'''(x_0) + \frac{16h^4}{24}f^{(4)}(x_0) - \frac{32h^5}{120}f^{(5)}(x_0) + O(h^6)$$

Then, $f(x_0 + 2h) - 2f(x_0 + h) + 2f(x_0 - h) - f(x_0 - 2h) = 2h^3 f'''(x_0) + \frac{h^5}{120} f^{(5)}(x_0) + O(h^6)$

$$f'''(x_0) = \frac{1}{2h^3} (f(x_0 + 2h) - 2f(x_0 + h) + 2f(x_0 - h) - f(x_0 - 2h)) - \frac{h^2}{24} f^{(5)}(x_0) + O(h^3)$$

That is $C = -\frac{1}{24}$