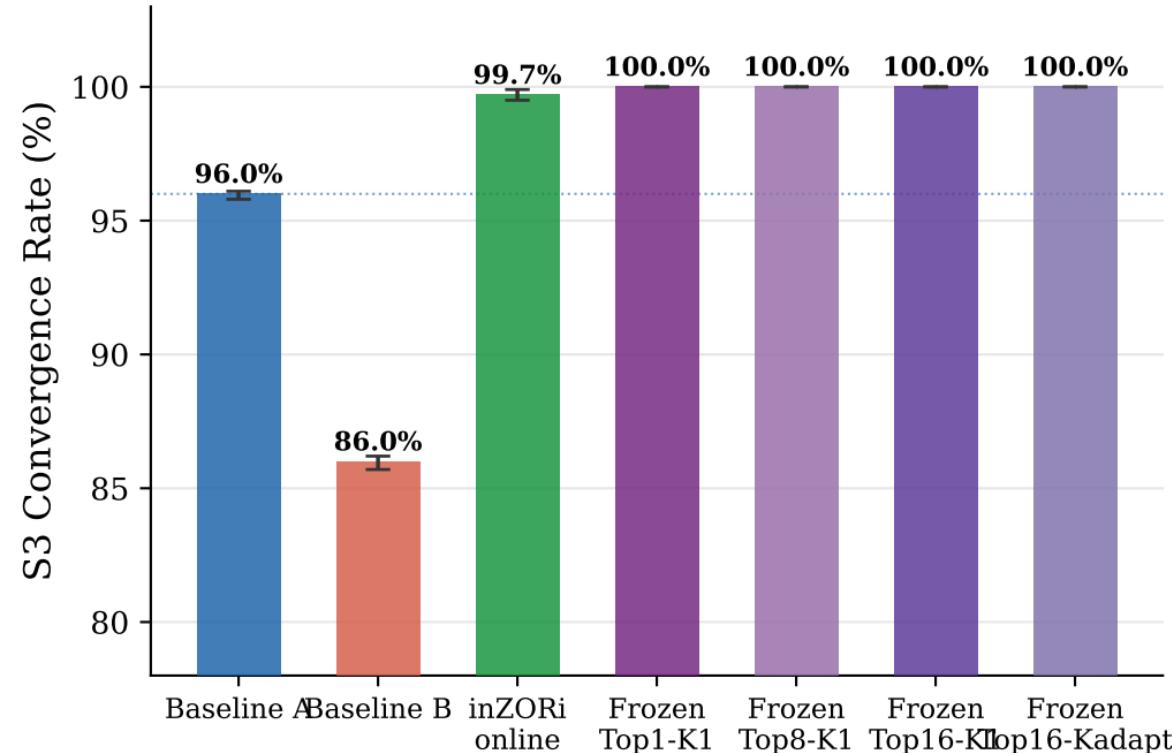


Frozen-Elites Runtime vs. Online Strategies (118-bus, severe_plus + N-1)

(a) S3 Convergence
(20 seeds, pf_interval=1)



(b) Runtime Throughput
(lower K = more efficient)

