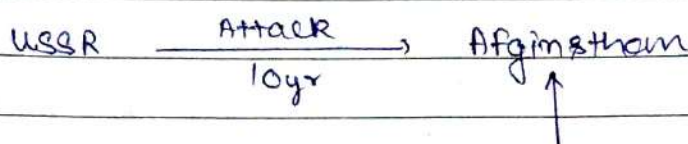
1986

USA want revenge from USSR for Vietnam war



USSR last

Taliban, Mujahdeen, ISI, Pak
(USA)

than terror gp fought with USA with 20yr (9/11, terrorism)

- After Breakup of USSR, Russia was permanent member of UNSC (Chernobyl Disaster)

Bipolar → Unipolar → Multipolar

Evolution of
Foreign Policy

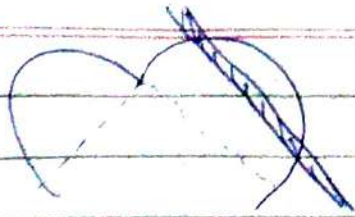
- Panchsheel was established b/w all countries.
- At that time biggest problem was India not to break into smaller part

Panchsheel

Panchsheel → NAM (Non alignment Movement)

- Mutual respect for each other's integrity & sovereignty.
2. Mutual Non-interference in each other's } China take it as excuse
- Equal & Mutual benefit working
- Mutual non-aggression
- Peaceful co-existence

28, Apr, 1954



- Bandung principle converted to NAM Principle in 1961

Panchsheel → Bandung → NAM
1954 1961

- China - Pak are all weather friend

Panchsheel → Indo-Soviet treaty
China Betrayed 1962 1971 (trust Russia)

- NSG (Nuclear Supplier gp) was created to oppose creating N. Bomb further (India, 1974, N. Bomb experiment)
- Pak own policy of 1000 cuts (after 1971), under which terrorism, small attack
- After 2008 U.S economy collapse, India focus on building relation with Europe, Africa

part-2

- No first use policy in N. Bomb in 1998
- 1999 Pak also declared as Nuclear armed country
- NAM principle also exists in other policies (agenda - have small countries)

1991 - Reforms

BoP. Visis

→ [GPL]

(No forex Reserve)

- Look East ^{Renew} → Act East ASEAN
(P.V. Narasimha Rao) (Modi)
- Global Doctrine (New Panchsheel)
- To new friend after Kargil → U.S, Israel
- Israel send Barfas Ammunition to be used in war from this ^{Emergency} ~~Restrictions~~.

After Sullating-
^

- 2014, ^ Modi speech, Meeting of SAARC was argⁿ to maintain good relation with neighbour
- India distributed medicine first to neighbour during covid rather giving to U.S.A.
- India First - 'don't please USA/Russia/China. (do what is best for India)
- Act East Policy was more aggressive.
- Russia - oil/gas/war Equipment (Defense)
- NAM, SAARC Established by India (both are dead)