

Task 7: Triggers, Views and Exceptions

Aim: To conduct events, views, exceptions on
CRUD operations for restricting phenomena.

a) To create a

To create a trigger in PL/SQL that automatically inserts a new record in the match-result table when a new record is inserted into the match table.

```
CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER insert_match_result
AFTER INSERT ON match
```

FOR EACH ROW

BEGIN

```
    INSERT INTO match_result(MatchID, TeamID, Result)
VALUES (:new.MatchID, :new.TeamID, 'Pending');
-- Assuming a default value of 'Pending' for Result.
```

END;

To create a view that displays the details of players along with their team details.

```
SQL > CREATE VIEW PlayerTeamDetails AS SELECT P.PlayerID,
P.FirstName AS PlayerName, P.TeamID, P.Coach AS PlayerCoach,
P.Captain AS PlayerCaptain, (SELECT T.Name FROM team
T WHERE T.TeamID = P.TeamID) AS TeamCoach, (SELECT T.Captain FROM team T WHERE
T.TeamID = P.TeamID) AS TeamCaptain FROM Player P,
```

```
SQL > SELECT * FROM PlayerTeamDetails;
```

To write a non-recurring PL/SQL procedure to retrieve even-numbered Player-ID's registered for any tournament

CREATE OR REPLACE PROCEDURE

GetEvenPlayerIDsForTournament(in_tournament_id NUMBER,
OUT_even_player_ids SYS.ODCINUMBERLIST) AS

BEGIN

OUT_even_player_ids := SYS.ODCINUMBERLIST(); --
Initialize the collection

-- Populate the collection with even-numbered players
for the specified tournament

FOR player_rec IN (SELECT playerID FROM Players WHERE

TournamentID = in_tournament_id AND MOD(playerID, 2) = 0)

OUT_even_player_ids.EXTEND;

OUT_even_player_ids(OUT_even_player_ids. COUNT) :=
player_rec.playerID;

END LOOP;

END;

/

DECLARE

tournament_id NUMBER := 123; -- Replace with the desired tournament ID

even_player_ids SYS.ODCINUMBERLIST;

BEGIN

GET EvenPlayerIDs For Tournament (tournament_id, even_player_ids);

-- You can now use the even_player_ids collection as needed

-- For example to print the even player IDs;

FOR i IN 1..even_player_ids.COUNT LOOP

DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE ('Even.');

even_player_ids(i))

END LOOP;

END;

/

Result: Thus, the triggers, views and exceptions experiment was successfully completed results are verified.

EX NO	MARKS
PERFORMANCE (5)	5
RESULT AND ANALYSIS (5)	5
VIVA VOCE (5)	5
RECORD (5)	5
TOTAL (20)	no
SIGN WITH DATE	8