

SECTION - A [16 Marks]

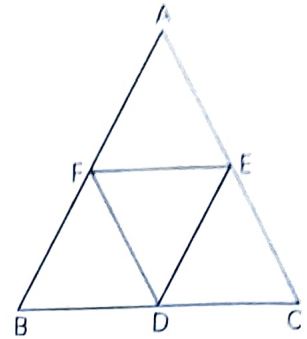
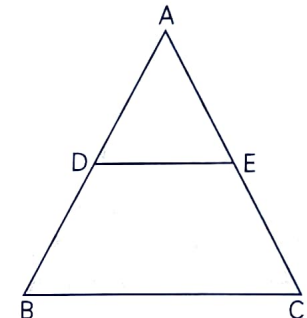
(16Q × 1M)

1. Mr. Puneet Chopra purchased LED T.V. for the taxable value of ₹ 92000. He sold it for ₹ 98000, the rate of GST is 12%. Find the input tax credit of Mr. Puneet Chopra. What is the amount of GST payable.
(a) ₹ 720 (b) ₹ 820
(c) ₹ 920 (d) ₹ 1020
2. Kalpana Chaudhary has a recurring deposit account with a nationalised bank for a period of 2 year. If the bank pay interest at the rate of 6% per annum and the monthly installment is ₹ 1000. Find the interest earned in 2 year.
(a) 1000 (b) 1200
(c) 1400 (d) 1500
3. Solve the inequation $|3x - 2| \leq \frac{1}{2}$
(a) $\frac{1}{4} \leq x \leq \frac{-1}{4}$ (b) $\frac{1}{4} \leq x \leq \frac{2}{-3}$
(c) $\frac{1}{2} \leq x \leq \frac{5}{6}$ (d) None of these
4. From the inequation find the minimum value of $x - 1 \leq 5$ $x \in \mathbb{N}$
(a) 1 (b) 2
(c) 3 (d) 4
5. Determine the nature of root
$$x^2 - 7x + 12 = 0$$

(a) real root
(b) imanginary
(c) real and unequal
(d) real and equal
6. Find the fourth proportion of the following
$$6x^2y : 5x^2y :: 30 : t$$

(a) 10 (b) 15
(c) 20 (d) 25
7.
$$\sqrt{\frac{x}{x+16}} = \frac{25}{12} - \sqrt{\frac{x+16}{x}} : x \neq -16$$

Find the value of x
(a) $\frac{4}{3}$ (b) $\frac{5}{3}$
(c) $\frac{7}{3}$ (d) $\frac{9}{5}$
8. Find the value of $\frac{m^2+n^2}{m^2-n^2}$, when $\frac{7m+2n}{7m-2n} = \frac{5}{3}$
(a) 113/15 (b) 117/17
(c) 119/11 (d) None of these

9. Find the value of k if $x - 1 = 0$ is a factor of $x^3 + 2x^2 - kx + 10$
 (a) 12 (b) 13
 (c) 14 (d) 15
10. If $f(x) = 2x^2 + kx - 6$ leaves a remainder -3 when divided by $(x + 3)$. Find the value k .
 (a) 5 (b) 4
 (c) 3 (d) 2
11. Find the value of A^3 when $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 \\ 2 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$
 (a) $\begin{bmatrix} 54 & 81 \\ 118 & 37 \end{bmatrix}$ (b) $\begin{bmatrix} 31 & 22 \\ 64 & 82 \end{bmatrix}$
 (c) $\begin{bmatrix} 110 & 112 \\ 38 & 74 \end{bmatrix}$ (d) $\begin{bmatrix} 37 & 81 \\ 54 & 118 \end{bmatrix}$
12. If $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ 2 & -2 \end{bmatrix}$ and $B = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 7 \\ 8 & -7 \end{bmatrix}$. Find the value of $2A + B$
 (a) $\begin{bmatrix} 6 & 5 \\ 12 & -11 \end{bmatrix}$ (b) $\begin{bmatrix} -11 & 5 \\ 12 & 6 \end{bmatrix}$
 (c) $\begin{bmatrix} 6 & 5 \\ -11 & 12 \end{bmatrix}$ (d) $\begin{bmatrix} 6 & 15 \\ -11 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$
13. In the following A.P.
 2, \square , 26. Find the missing term
 (a) 14 (b) 16
 (c) 18 (d) 20
14. Find the 9th term of the A.P. 2, 7, 12,
 (a) 36 (b) 38
 (c) 40 (d) 42
15. D, E, F are the midpoint of the side BC, CA and AB respectively of the $\triangle ABC$. Determine the ratio of the area of the $\triangle DEF$ and $\triangle ABC$.
- 
- (a) 1 : 4 (b) 3 : 4
 (c) 5 : 7 (d) 7 : 9
16. From the given figure $DE \parallel BC$ and $\frac{AD}{DB} = \frac{2}{3}$, calculate
- 
- (a) 14 : 23 (b) 17 : 29
 (c) 5 : 17 (d) 4 : 24

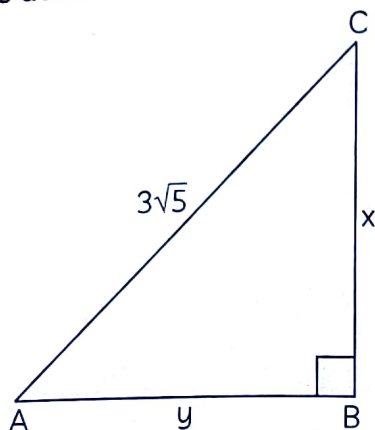
SECTION - B [12 Marks]

(6Q × 2M)

17. Interest paid formula is
 (a) $P \times n + I$
 (b) $\frac{P \times R \times T}{100}$
 (c) $P \times \frac{n(n+1)}{2+12} \times \frac{r}{100}$
 (d) None of these
18. 10% GST means
 (a) 5% goes to centre
 (b) 5% goes to state
 (c) Both (a) and (b)
 (d) None of these
19. If a is a positive real no. then the value of $|x - a| \leq r$
 (a) $a - r \leq x \leq a + r$
 (b) $x \leq -a$
 (c) $-a \leq x \leq a$
 (d) $x \geq a$
20. Comparison ratio $a : b > c : d$ then
 (a) $ad < bc$ (b) $ad = bc$
 (c) $ad > bc$ (d) None of these
21. Which properties belong to the matrix $A(BC) = (AB)C$
 (a) Commutative (b) Associative
 (c) Distribution (d) Cancellation
22. For what value of P is the polynomial $g(x)$ is a factor
 $f(x) = 5x^3 + Px^2 - 8x - 12, g(x) = x - 1$
 (a) 10 (b) 12
 (c) 14 (d) 15

SECTION - C [12 Marks]

23. The hypotenuse of right triangle is $3\sqrt{5}$ cm. If the smaller side is tripled and the larger side is doubled the new hypotenuse will be:



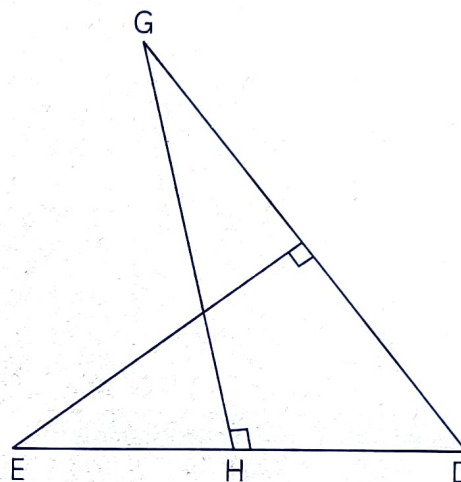
- (A) Find the length side of AB
 (a) 6 (b) 7
 (c) 8 (d) 9
- (B) Find the length of the side BC
 (a) 2 (b) 3
 (c) 4 (d) 5
- (C) Find the area of triangle
 (a) 0 (b) 9
 (c) 10 (d) 11
- (D) Triangle are
 (a) Scalane
 (b) Isosceles
 (c) Equalitarial
 (d) None of the abvoe

24. n^{th} of an A.P. is 4 and common difference is 2 at the sum of n terms is (-14) then

- (A) First term of the A.P.
 (a) -8 (b) -9
 (c) -10 (d) -11
- (B) Find the value of n
 (a) 6 (b) 7
 (c) 8 (d) 9

- (C) Find the value of 8^{th} term of the A.P.
 (a) 5 (b) 4
 (c) 6 (d) 7
- (D) Find the value of sum of first 4^{th} term of the A.P.
 (a) -5 (b) -10
 (c) -15 (d) -20

25. In the given figure $\angle GHE = \angle DFE = 90^\circ$, $DH = 8$ cm, $DF = 12$ cm, $DG = (3x - 1)$ cm and $DE = (4x + 2)$ cm. Find the



- (A) $\angle GHD = \angle DFE$ by the properties of
 (a) AA (b) SAS
 (c) SSS (d) None of these
- (B) Find the length of segment DG
 (a) 10 (b) 20
 (c) 30 (d) 40
- (C) Find the length of the segment DE
 (a) 10 (b) 20
 (c) 30 (d) 40
- (D) Find the ratio of $\frac{DG}{DE}$
 (a) $2:3$ (b) $3:4$
 (c) $4:5$ (d) $5:6$



reacting to my ICSE class 10 board result (live reaction) **100K VIEWS!**
Nehal Baid



6AM Productive Day In My Life | Study Vlog India | Study Morning Routine ...
Nehal Baid

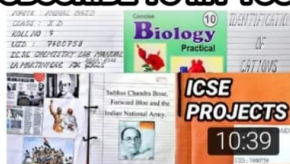


Online School Exam Vlog India | ICSE Study Vlog 2021 during Lockdown + ...
Nehal Baid



Almost Missed My Maths ICSE PREBOARD EXAM + STUDY VLOG INDIA 2021...
Nehal Baid

SUBSCRIBE TO MY YOUTUBE CHANNEL : NEHAL BAID



ICSE CLASS 10 Boards Projects PDF for 2022 (all subjects) | ICSE Projects ...
Nehal Baid



CHAT + PACK WITH ME *Class 10 ICSE Board Exam India *accused of ...
Nehal Baid



Tips for an ICSE Class 10 Student *time management, notes, reso...
Nehal Baid



showing my ICSE class 10 board result 2021 + answering your question...
Nehal Baid

SUBSCRIBE TO MY YOUTUBE CHANNEL : NEHAL BAID



Day In My Life At School *10th grade India* | Nehal Baid ft. BFFs 2021
Nehal Baid



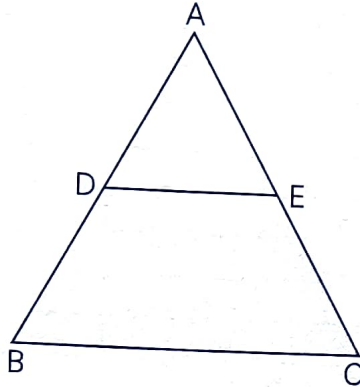
Climate Of India | Class 10 ICSE Geography 2021
Nehal Baid

SECTION - A [16 Marks]

(16Q × 1M)

1. In the given figure, $DE \parallel BC$ and $\frac{AD}{DB} = \frac{2}{3}$

Calculate: $\frac{\text{ar}(\text{trapezium } \triangle ECD)}{\text{ar}(\triangle ABC)}$



- (a) 21 : 25 (b) 31 : 35
(c) 41 : 45 (d) 51 : 55
2. In the given figure ABC is a triangle DE is parallel to BC and $\frac{AD}{DB} = \frac{3}{2}$, determine the ratio of $\frac{AD}{AB}$ and $\frac{DE}{BC}$
- (a) 3 : 5 (b) 4 : 7
(c) 7 : 9 (d) 9 : 11
3. Amount deposited is equal to
- (a) Monthly installment $\times n$

(b) Monthly installment $\times \frac{n(n+1)}{2}$

(c) $\frac{P \times R \times T}{100}$

(d) None of these

4. How many types of GST are available in India?

- (a) One (b) Two
(c) Three (d) Four

5. Solve the following inequation

$$4 - 2x \geq 2x - 16, \text{ given that } x \in N$$

- (a) {1, 2, 3, 4}
(b) {1, 2, 3, 4, 5}
(c) {1, 2, 3 ∞ }
(d) None of these

6. What is the value of k in the given quadratic equation?

$$(k - 1)^2 - 2x + 1 = 0$$

(a) $-\frac{1}{2}$

(b) $\frac{3}{4}$

(c) $\frac{1}{3}$

(d) None of these

7. The solution set representing the following number line is



- (a) $\{x : x \in \mathbb{R}, -3 \leq x \leq 4\}$
 (b) $\{x : x \in \mathbb{R}, -3 < x < 4\}$
 (c) $\{x : x \in \mathbb{R}, -3 \leq x < 4\}$
 (d) $\{x : x \in \mathbb{R}, -3 < x \leq 4\}$
8. If the sum and product of the root of the equation $ax^2 - 5x + c = 0$ are both equal to 10, find the value of a and c

- (a) $\frac{1}{2}, 5$ (b) $-5, \frac{1}{3}$
 (c) $-5, -\frac{1}{3}$ (d) None of these

9. Find the duplicate ratio of $2\sqrt{3} : \sqrt{5}$

- (a) 12/25 (b) 13/27
 (c) 17/19 (d) None of these

10. Find the value of $A + A^2$ when $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$

- (a) I (b) $2I$
 (c) $3I$ (d) $4I$

11. Find the value of $A - B$, $A = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 5 \\ 3 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$,

$$B = \begin{bmatrix} 5 & 6 \\ 7 & 8 \end{bmatrix}$$

(a) $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 4 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$ (b) $\begin{bmatrix} 7 & 9 \\ 6 & 7 \end{bmatrix}$

(c) $\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 4 \\ 6 & 8 \end{bmatrix}$ (d) $\begin{bmatrix} 6 & 1 \\ 8 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$

12. Find the subtriplet ratio of $8a^3 : 125b^3$

- (a) $2a/5b$ (b) $7b/3a$
 (c) $5a/11b$ (d) $19a/17b$

13. Find the values of P , when $x - 1$ is the factor of $x^3 - P^2 + 2x = 0$

- (a) 1 (b) 2
 (c) 3 (d) 4

14. Find the factor of $x^2 - 6x + 9$

- (a) $(x - 2)^2$ (b) $(x - 3)^2$
 (c) $(x - 4)^2$ (d) $(x - 2)^3$

15. Find the sum of 6th term of the A.P.

2, 7, 12,

- (a) 85 (b) 86
 (c) 87 (d) 88

16. Find the 8th term of the A.P. is 5, + 8, 1,

- (a) 22 (b) 24
 (c) 25 (d) 26

SECTION - B [12 Marks]

(6Q × 2M)

17. Find the value of $5X - 2Y + 3$, where $X =$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 4 \end{bmatrix}, Y = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$$

- (a) $\begin{bmatrix} 4 & 4 \\ 7 & 13 \end{bmatrix}$ (b) $\begin{bmatrix} 4 & 7 \\ 4 & 13 \end{bmatrix}$
 (c) $\begin{bmatrix} 4 & 4 \\ 13 & 7 \end{bmatrix}$ (d) $\begin{bmatrix} 13 & 7 \\ 4 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$

18. Using remainders theorem to factorise completely the following polynomial

$$3x^2 - 2x^2 - 19x + 6$$

- (a) $(x - 2)(x + 3)(3x - 1)$
 (b) $(x + 2)(x + 3)(3x - 1)$
 (c) $(x - 2)(x - 3)(3x + 1)$
 (d) None of these

19. Mr. Hemant reduce the no. of employees of his factory in the ratio 7 : 5 and increase their wages in the ratio of 8 : 13. In what ratio the wages will be increased or decreased

- (a) 56 : 60 (b) 56 : 65
 (c) 57 : 68 (d) 57 : 59

20. Solve the following inequations

$$\frac{2x+1}{3} \geq \frac{3x-2}{5}$$

- (a) $x \geq -8$ (b) $x \geq -9$
 (c) $x \geq -10$ (d) $x \geq -11$

21. Amit is a proprietor of a firm registered under GST. He paid GST on ₹ 2000 on purchase and collected 5000 on sale. What is the amount of GST payable?

- (a) ₹ 3000 (b) ₹ 4000
(c) ₹ 5000 (d) ₹ 6000

22. Anushree deposited ₹ 100 per month for 50 month in a bank recurring deposited account.

If the bank pay interest at the rate of 10% per annum, then find the amount she will get on maturity.

- (a) ₹ 5150 (b) ₹ 5762
(c) ₹ 5172 (d) ₹ 5784

SECTION - C [12 Marks]

(3Q × 4M)

23. A two digit no. is such that the product of the digit is 14. When 45 is added to both the numbers then the digit interchange the places. Find

(A) Unit digit of the no.

- (a) 7 (b) 8
(c) 9 (d) 10

(B) Tens digit of the no.

- (a) 1 (b) 2
(c) 3 (d) 4

(C) Product of the digit

- (a) 12 (b) 13
(c) 14 (d) 15

(D) Sum of the digit

- (a) 7 (b) 8
(c) 6 (d) 9

24. The ratio of sum of n^{th} term of two A.P. is

$$\frac{7n+1}{4n+27}. \text{ Find the ratio of their}$$

(A) First terms of the A.P. $7n + 1$ part

- (a) 1 (b) 2
(c) 3 (d) 4

(B) Common difference (d) of the A.P.

- (a) 20 (b) 21
(c) 22 (d) 23

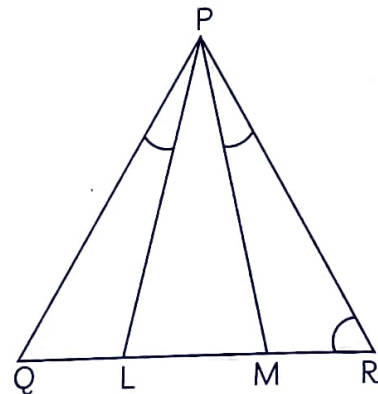
(C) Find the value of n

- (a) 20 (b) 21
(c) 22 (d) 23

(D) Find the ratio of 11^{th} term of the A.P.

- (a) 147 : 105 (b) 157 : 111
(c) 158 : 111 (d) 148 : 111

25. In a triangle PQR , L and M are the point on the base QR such that $\angle LPQ = \angle QRP$ and $\angle RPM = \angle RQP$. Find the



(A) $\triangle PQL \sim \triangle RQP$

- (a) AA (b) SAS
(c) SSS (d) ASA

(B) The value of $QL \times RM$

- (a) $PL \times PM$ (b) $PQ \times RP$
(c) $LP \times QR$ (d) $PQ \times RQ$

(C) The ratio of $\frac{QL}{QP}$

- (a) $\frac{PL}{PM}$ (b) $\frac{PQ}{RP}$
(c) $\frac{LP}{QR}$ (d) $\frac{PL}{RP}$

(D) The value of PQ^2

- (a) $RQ \times LP$ (b) $PQ \times RP$
(c) $LP \times QR$ (d) $QR \times QL$

CLASS 11 & 12 VLOGS TOO!

← Class 11 Vlogs



6AM PRODUCTIVE DAY
IN MY LIFE | MINI STUDY
MORNING ROUTINE VLO...

Nehal Baid



Productive Study Routine
| 11th Grade Study Vlog
CBSE ft. Online School D...

Nehal Baid



Daily Routine : 6AM -
9PM / MY MORNING
TO NIGHT ROUTINE/ PR...

Nehal Baid



a day in the life of an
IIT-JEE Aspirant 2023

Nehal Baid



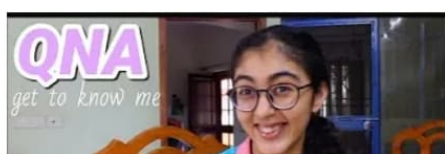
realistic study routine of
an IIT-JEE ASPIRANT 2023

Nehal Baid



11th Grade Online Exam
Vlog + Physics Unit Test +
Chit Chat With Me + CBS...

Nehal Baid



get to know me / my first
Q&A / Indian student / 3K
Subscribers Special Vlog...

SECTION - A [16 Marks]

(16Q x 1M)

1. How many terms are there in the sequence

2, 5, 8, 11, 104

- (a) 35 (b) 40
(c) 45 (d) 60

2. Find x for which

$$\begin{bmatrix} 2x & 3y \\ 4z & 5w \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 & 15 \\ 20 & 35 \end{bmatrix}$$

- (a) 3 (b) 4
(c) 5 (d) 6

3. Which term of the A.P. 3, 15, 27, 39, will be more than its 21st term

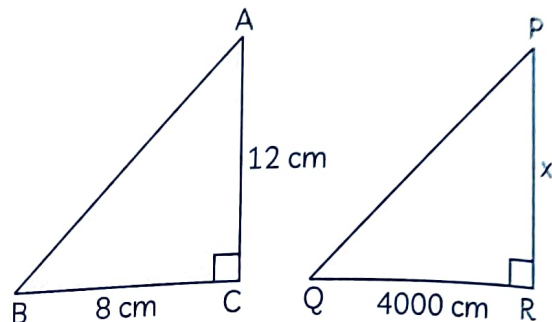
- (a) 31 (b) 32
(c) 33 (d) 34

4. If $A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$ find the value of x so that

$$A^2 = 0.$$

- (a) -2 (b) -1
(c) 1 (d) None of these

5. A vertical stick 12 cm long cast a shadow 8 cm long on the ground. At the same time, a Tower casts a shadow 40 m long on the ground. Determine the height of the tower



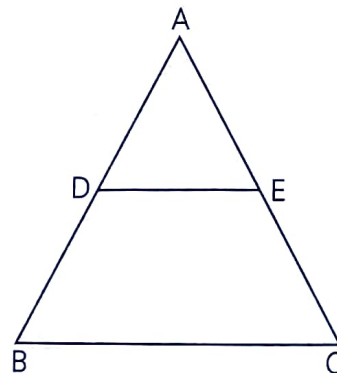
- (a) 30 m (b) 40 m
(c) 50 m (d) 60 m

6. Factorise the following expression:

$$2x^3 + x^2 - 13x + 6$$

- (a) $(x + 2)(2x - 1)(x + 3)$
(b) $(x - 2)(2x + 1)(x + 3)$
(c) $(x - 2)(2x - 1)(x + 3)$
(d) $(x - 2)(2x - 1)(x - 2)$

7. In $\triangle ABC$, $DE \parallel BC$, if $AD = x$, $DB = x - 2$, $AE = x + 2$ and $EC = x - 1$. Find x



- (a) 3
(c) 5
- (b) 4
(d) 6

- (a) 1
(c) 0
- (b) 1
(d) -1

8. Find the value of m , $x - 2 = 0$ is the factor of $x^2 - 2x + 2$.

- (a) $\pm\sqrt{2}$
(c) $\pm\sqrt{5}$
- (b) $\pm\sqrt{3}$
(d) $\pm\sqrt{7}$

9. Find the triplet ratio of 5 : 2

- (a) 25/4
(c) 625/16
- (b) 125/8
(d) None of these

10. If $A : B = 4 : 5$ and $B : C = 6 : 7$ find $A : C$

- (a) 24 : 35
(c) 25 : 29
- (b) 14 : 25
(d) 29 : 31

11. Form a quadratic equation when sum of root = $\sqrt{5}$ and product of root is $\sqrt{7}$

- (a) $x^2 - \sqrt{5}x - \sqrt{7}$
(b) $x^2 + \sqrt{5}x + \sqrt{7}$
(c) $-x^2 - \sqrt{5}x - \sqrt{7}$
(d) $x^2 + \sqrt{5}x - \sqrt{7}$

12. Find the value of m for which the root are equal

$$2mx^2 + 4x - 2 = 0$$

13. Solve the equation $\frac{2x+1}{2} + 2(3-x) = 7, x = ?$

- (a) $x \leq \frac{-1}{2}$
(c) $\frac{-1}{2} < x < \frac{-3}{2}$
- (b) $x \geq \frac{1}{2}$
(d) None of these

14. Solve the following Inequation

$$\frac{-1}{5} \leq \frac{3x}{10} + 1 < \frac{2}{5}$$

- (a) $-4 \leq x < -2$
(c) $-8 \leq x < -10$
- (b) $-6 \leq x < -8$
(d) $-10 \leq x < -12$

15. The cost of item is ₹ 1000 and after imposing GST cost become ₹ 2500. Calculate the rate of GST for this item.

- (a) 150%
(c) 300%
- (b) 200%
(d) 400%

16. Rajat deposited ₹ 100 per month for 20 months in a bank recurring deposit account. If the bank pay interest at the rate of 20% per annum. Find the amount he get on maturity.

- (a) ₹ 2150
(c) ₹ 2350
- (b) ₹ 2250
(d) ₹ 2450

SECTION - B [12 Marks]

(6Q × 2M)

17. The formula of cost price of GST is

- (a) $\frac{\text{S.P.}(\text{GST}) \times 100}{100 + \text{rate of GST}}$
(b) $\frac{P \times R \times T}{100}$
(c) Discount% of MRP
(d) None of these

18. The formula of finding the value of maturity value

- (a) $P \times \frac{n(n+1)}{2+12} \times \frac{r}{100}$
(b) $P \times n + I$
(c) $P \times R \times T$
(d) None of these

19. If a is a positive real no. $|x| \in a \Rightarrow$

- (a) $-a \leq x \leq a$
(c) $x \geq a$
- (b) $x \leq -a$
(d) None of these

20. Comparison of ratio $(a : b) > (c : d)$

- (a) $ad < bc$
(c) $ad > bc$
- (b) $ad = bc$
(d) Both a and b

21. A is identity matrix, then what is the value of $(A^T)^T$

- (a) I
(b) A
(c) Both (a) and (b)
(d) None of these

22. What is the value of P when $f(x)$ is a factor of $f(x)$

$$f(x) = x^3 + x^2 + px + 15$$

$$g(x) = x - 3$$

- (a) -17
(c) 19
- (b) -18
(d) 20



Nehal Baid



HOME

VIDEOS

PLAYLISTS

COMMUNITY



Nehal Baid

3.16K subscribers

SUBSCRIBED

JOIN

SUBSCRIBE
it's free



SECTION - C [12 Marks]

(3Q = 11A)

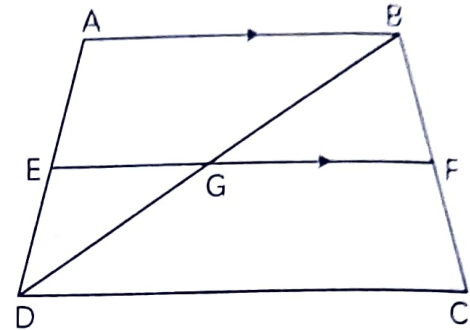
- 23.** A rectangular garden plot 16 m by 24 m is to be bordered by a strip of uniform width x m wide on the outside so as to double the area. Find:

- (A) The area of the rectangular plot
 (a) 384 m^2 (b) 385 m^2
 (c) 386 m^2 (d) 387 m^2
- (B) The area of the new rectangular garden
 (a) 755 m^2 (b) 768 m^2
 (c) 749 m^2 (d) 745 m^2
- (C) The value of x
 (a) 1 (b) 2
 (c) 3 (d) 4
- (D) The perimeter of new rectangular garden
 (a) 105 m (b) 110 m
 (c) 108 m (d) 112 m

- 24.** The angle of a triangle are in A.P. if the greatest angle is twice the least. Find the

- (A) Minimum angle
 (a) 20° (b) 40°
 (c) 60° (d) 80°
- (B) Maximum angle
 (a) 20° (b) 40°
 (c) 60° (d) 80°
- (C) Common difference
 (a) 20° (b) 40°
 (c) 60° (d) 80°
- (D) First angle of the A.P. [Measure other than maximum and minimum]
 (a) 60° (b) 80°
 (c) 100° (d) 120°

- 25.** In a trapezium $ABCD$, $AB \parallel DC = 2AB$. PE drawn parallel to AB cut AD in F and BC in E such that $BE = 3EC$. Diagonal DB intersect EF at G . and $7FE = 10 AB$.



- (A) $\triangle BGE \sim \triangle BDC$ by the similarity
 (a) AA (b) SAS
 (c) SSS (d) ASA
- (B) Find the ratio of $BG : BD$
 (a) $\frac{1}{7}$ (b) $\frac{2}{7}$
 (c) $\frac{3}{7}$ (d) $\frac{4}{7}$
- (C) Find value of FG is equal how many times of AB
 (a) $\frac{1}{2}$ (b) $\frac{3}{2}$
 (c) $\frac{5}{2}$ (d) $\frac{4}{7}$
- (D) Find the ratio of $\frac{DG}{BD} =$
 (a) $\frac{1}{2}$ (b) $\frac{3}{2}$
 (c) $\frac{7}{2}$ (d) $\frac{4}{7}$