컴퓨터공학 기초 실험2

Week #6 (Lab #7)

Traffic Light Controller with/without Left Turn Signals

Kwangwoon University Embedded System Architecture Lab





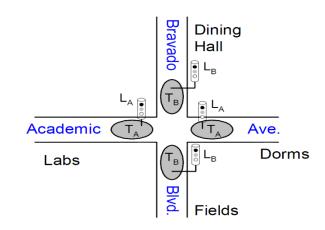
TRAFFIC LIGHT CONTROLLER





Traffic Light Controller

- ▶ 신호등을 제어하는 logic을 구현
 - \checkmark 신호등 L_A 는 'Academic Ave.'의 차량 통행을 제어하는 신호등
 - \checkmark L_B 는 'Bravado Blvd.'의 차량 통행을 제어하는 신호등
 - ✓ 시간에 따라 변하는 신호등이 아닌 거리에 차량이 있을 때 신호등이 초록색이 되고, 없을 때는 빨간색이 된다.
 - \checkmark 차량이 있음을 감지하기 위하여 'Academic Ave.'에 traffic sensor인 T_A 를, 'Bravado Blvd.'에 traffic sensor인 T_B 를 설치







Traffic Light Controller(Cont.)

- ▶ 다음 규칙을 만족해야 한다.
 - ✓ Traffic light는 교통이 없을 때 초록색에서 노란색을 거쳐 빨간색으로 변한다.
 - \checkmark 만약 traffic light L_A 가 초록색이거나 노란색이면, traffic light L_B 는 빨간색이다. 반대의 경우도 마찬가지이다.





Finite State Machine

- Design
 - Drawing the finite state diagram
 - Define states
 - Define inputs
 - Define outputs
 - Draw the diagram
 - 2. Encoding states
 - 3. Coding the module header
 - 4. Coding state registers(flip-flops) sequential circuits
 - 5. Coding combinational circuits



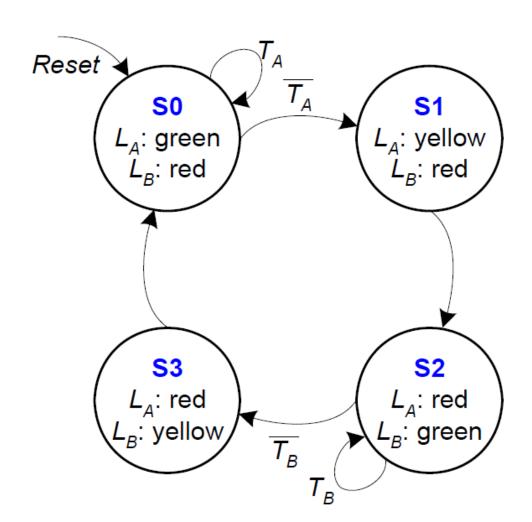


FSM State Transition Diagram

Moore FSM: outputs labeled in each state

States: Circles

> Transitions: Arcs







FSM Encoded State Transition Table

Curre	nt state	Inp	outs	Next state		
Q_1	Q_0	T_A	T_B	D_1	D_0	
0	0	0	X	0	1	
0	0	1	X	0	0	
0	1	X	X	1	0	
1	0	X	0	1	1	
1	0	Χ	1	1	0	
1	1	Χ	X	0	0	

$$D_1 = Q_1 \oplus Q_0$$

$$D_0 = \overline{Q}_1 \overline{Q}_0 \overline{T}_A + Q_1 \overline{Q}_0 \overline{T}_B$$





FSM output table

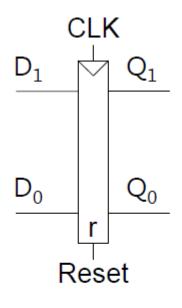
Curre	nt state		Out	puts	
Q_1	Q_0	L_{A1}	L_{A0}	L_{B1}	L_{B0}
0	0	0	0	1	0
0	1	0	1	1	0
1	0	1	0	0	0
1	1	1	0	0	1

$$L_{A1} = Q_1$$
 $L_{A0} = \overline{Q}_1 Q_0$
 $L_{B1} = \overline{Q}_1$
 $L_{B0} = Q_1 Q_0$





FSM Schematic: State Register

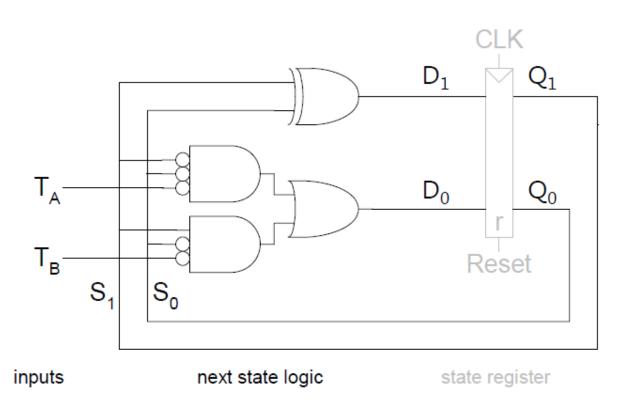


state register





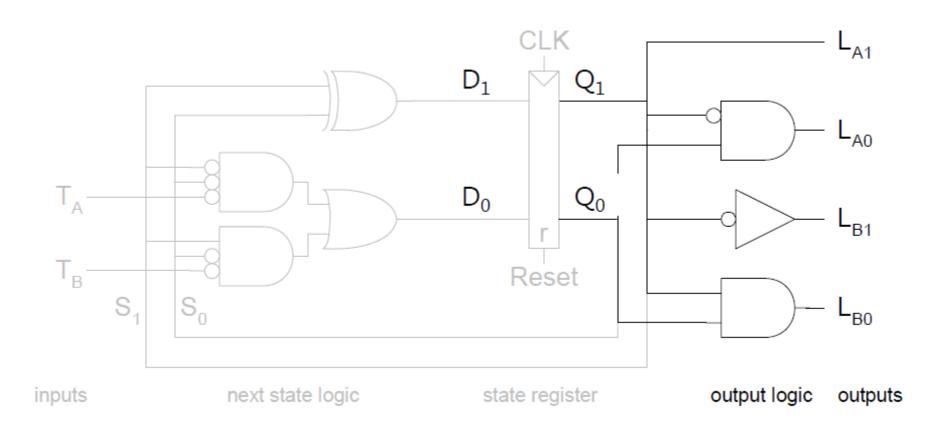
FSM Schematic: Next State Logic







FSM Schematic: Output Logic







Traffic Light Controller(Cont.)

Module configuration

구분	이름	설명
Top module	tl_cntr	Traffic light controller의 top module
Sub module	ns_logic	Traffic light controller의 next state를 결정하는 combin ational logic
Sub module	_register2_r	2-bit resettable register with active low asynchronous reset module (내부에 _dff_r_async를 instance) - 현재 state의 값을 저장하고 있다.
Sub module	_dff_r_async	Resettable D flip-flop with active low asynchronous re set
Sub module	o_logic	현재 state의 값에 기반하여 output 값을 결정하는 com binational logic





Traffic Light Controller(Cont.)

> I/O Configuration

Module 이름	구분	이름	비트 수	설명			
		clk	1-bit	Clock			
	input	reset_n	1-bit	Active low에 동작하는 reset 신호로 state를 초기화			
tl_cntr					Ta	1-bit	Traffic sensor A('Academic Ave.'에 위치)
		Tb	1-bit	Traffic sensor B('Bravado Blvd.'에 위치)			
	output	La	2-bit	신호등 값 출력 A('Academic Ave'에 위치)			
		Lb	2-bit	신호등 값 출력 B('Bravado Blvd.'에 위치)			





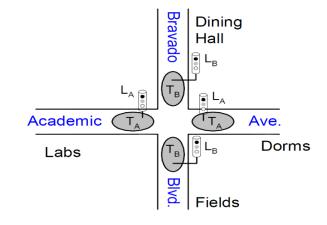
TRAFFIC LIGHT CONTROLLER WITH LEFT TURN SIGNALS





Traffic Light Controller with Left Turn Signals

- ▶ 신호등을 제어하는 logic을 구현
 - ✓ 앞서 실습한 traffic light controller에 left turn signal을 추가하여 구현
 - \checkmark 신호등 L_A 는 'Academic Ave.'의 차량 통행을 제어하는 신호등
 - \checkmark L_B 는 'Bravado Blvd.'의 차량 통행을 제어하는 신호등
 - ✓ 시간에 따라 변하는 신호등이 아닌 거리에 차량이 있을 때 신호등이 초록색이 되고, 없을 때는 빨간색이 된다.
 - \checkmark 차량이 있음을 감지하기 위하여 'Academic Ave.'에 traffic sensor인 T_A, T_{AL} 를, 'Bravado Blvd.'에 traffic sensor인 T_B, T_{BL} 를 설치
 - \checkmark Traffic sensor인 T_A , T_B 는 직진에 대한 차량 감시
 - \checkmark Traffic sensor인 T_{AL}, T_{BL} 은 좌회전에 대한 차량 감시







TLC with LTS(Cont.)

- ▶ 다음 규칙을 만족해야 한다.
 - ✓ Traffic light는 교통이 없을 때 초록색에서 노란색을 거쳐 좌회전으로 변한다.
 - ✓ Traffic light는 교통이 없을 때 좌회전에서 노란색을 거쳐 빨간색으로 변한다.
 - ✓ Traffic light는 비록 좌회전하는 교통이 없더라도 초록색에서 좌회전으로 우선 변해야 한다.
 - 만약 traffic light L_A 가 초록색, 노란색, 좌회전일 동안에 L_B 는 빨간색이어야 한다. 반대의 경우도 마찬가지이다.





Finite State Machine

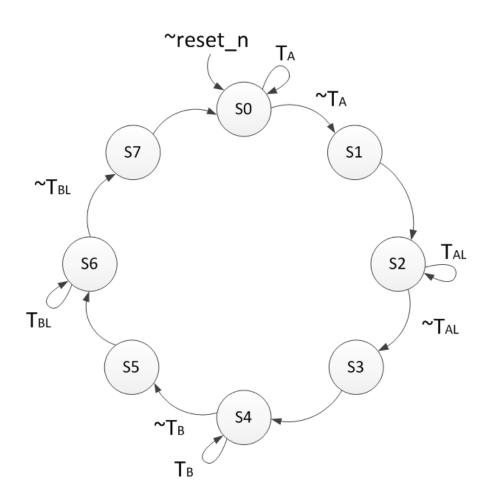
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FSM State Transition Diagram

Moore FSM

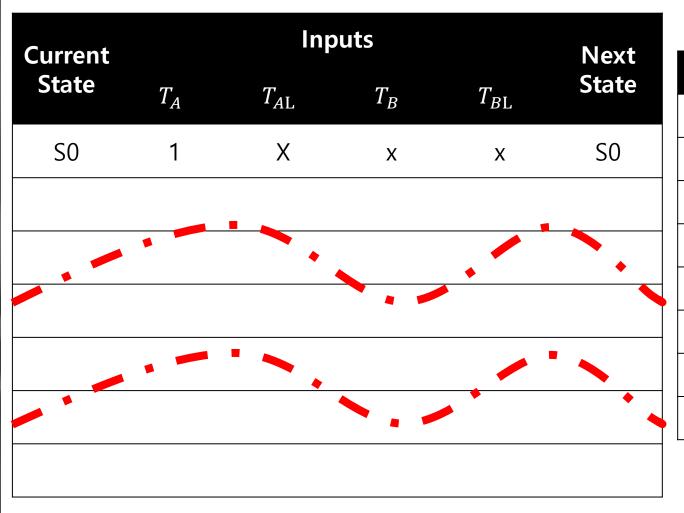


State	L_A	L_B
S0	Green	Red
S1	Yellow	Red
S2	Left	Red
S3	Yellow	Red
S4	Red	Green
S5	Red	Yellow
S6	Red	Left
S7	Red	Yellow





FSM State Transition Table



State	Code
S0	000
S1	001
S2	010
S3	011
S4	100
S5	101
S6	110
S7	111





FSM Encoded State Transition Table

Q_2	Q_1	Q_0	T_A	T_{AL}	T_B	T_{BL}	D_2	D_1	D_0
0	0	0	0	X	X	Х	0	0	1
0	0	0	1	Х	Х	Х	0	0	0
0	0	1	Х	X	X	X	0	1	0
0	1	0	Х	0	Х	Х	0	1	1
0	1	0	X	1	X	X	0	1	0
0	1	1	Х	Х	X	X	1	0	0
1	0	0	Х	Х	0	Х	1	0	1
1	0	0	X	Х	1	Х	1	0	0
1	0	1	Х	X	X	Х	1	1	0
1	1	0	Х	X	Х	0	1	1	1
1	1	0	Х	X	Х	1	1	1	0
1	1	1	Х	Х	Х	Х	0	0	0





FSM Encoded State Transition Table

Q_2	Q_1	Q_0	T_A	T_{AL}	T_B	T_{BL}	D_2	D_1	D_0
0	0	0	0	Х	Х	Х	0	0	1
0	0	0	1	Х	Х	Х	0	0	0
0	0	1	X	X	X	X	0	1	0
0	1	0	X	0	X	X	0	1	1
0	1	0	X	1	X	X	0	1	0
0	1	1	Х	Х	Х	Х	1	0	0
1	0	0	X	X	0	X	1	0	1
1	0	0	X	X	1	X	1	0	0
1	0	1	Х	Х	Х	Х	1	1	0
1	1	0	Х	Х	Х	0	1	1	1
1	1	0	X	X	Х	1	1	1	0
1	1	1	X	X	X	X	0	0	0

 D_2

 D_1

 D_{c}





quine-mccluskey method of Next State D_2 (1/10)

Q_2	Q_1	Q_0	T_A	T_{AL}	T_B	T_{BL}	D_2	D_1	D_0
0	0	0	0	Х	Х	Х	0	0	1
0	0	0	1	Х	Х	Х	0	0	0
0	0	1	X	X	X	X	0	1	0
0	1	0	X	0	X	X	0	1	1
0	1	0	Х	1	Х	Х	0	1	0
0	1	1	Х	Х	Х	Х	1	0	0
1	0	0	X	X	0	X	1	0	1
1	0	0	X	X	1	Х	1	0	0
1	0	1	Х	Х	Х	Х	1	1	0
1	1	0	X	Х	Х	0	1	1	1
1	1	0	X	X	X	1	1	1	0
1	1	1	Х	Х	Х	Х	0	0	0





quine-mccluskey method of Next State D_2 (2/10)

Q_2	Q_1	Q_0	T_A	T_{AL}	T_B	T_{BL}	Deci.
0	1	1	0	0	0	0	48
0	1	1	0	0	0	1	49
0	1	1	0	0	1	0	50
0	1	1	0	0	1	1	51
0	1	1	0	1	0	0	52
0	1	1	0	1	0	1	53
0	1	1	0	1	1	0	54
0	1	1	0	1	1	1	55
0	1	1	1	0	0	0	56
0	1	1	1	0	0	1	57
0	1	1	1	0	1	0	58
0	1	1	1	0	1	1	59
0	1	1	1	1	0	0	60
0	1	1	1	1	0	1	61
0	1	1	1	1	1	0	62
0	1	1	1	1	1	1	63
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	64
1	0	0	0	0	0	1	65
1	0	0	0	0	1	0	66
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	67
1	0	0	0	1	0	0	68
1	0	0	0	1	0	1	69
1	0	0	0	1	1	0	70
1	0	0	0	1	1	1	71
1	0	0	1	0	0	0	72
1	0	0	1	0	0	1	73
1	0	0	1	0	1	0	74
1	0	0	1	0	1	1	75
1	0	0	1	1	0	0	76
1	0	0	1	1	0	1	77
1	0	0	1	1	1	0	78
1	0	0	1	1	1	1	79

Q_2	Q_1	Q_0	T_A	T_{AL}	T_B	T_{BL}	Deci.
1	0	1	0	0	0	0	80
1	0	1	0	0	0	1	81
1	0	1	0	0	1	0	82
1	0	1	0	0	1	1	83
1	0	1	0	1	0	0	84
1	0	1	0	1	0	1	85
1	0	1	0	1	1	0	86
1	0	1	0	1	1	1	87
1	0	1	1	0	0	0	88
1	0	1	1	0	0	1	89
1	0	1	1	0	1	0	90
1	0	1	1	0	1	1	91
1	0	1	1	1	0	0	92
1	0	1	1	1	0	1	93
1	0	1	1	1	1	0	94
1	0	1	1	1	1	1	95
1	1	0	0	0	0	0	96
1	1	0	0	0	0	1	97
1	1	0	0	0	1	0	98
1	1	0	0	0	1	1	99
1	1	0	0	1	0	0	100
1	1	0	0	1	0	1	101
1	1	0	0	1	1	0	102
1	1	0	0	1	1	1	103
1	1	0	1	0	0	0	104
1	1	0	1	0	0	1	105
1	1	0	1	0	1	0	106
1	1	0	1	0	1	1	107
1	1	0	1	1	0	0	108
1	1	0	1	1	0	1	109
1	1	0	1	1	1	0	110
1	1	0	1	1	1	1	111





quine-mccluskey method of Next State D_2 (3/10)

Num of 1	input
0	-
1	64 1000000
2	48 0110000 65 1000001 66 1000010 68 1000100 72 1001000 80 1010000 96 1100000
3	49 0110001 50 0110010 52 0110100 56 0111000 67 1000011 69 1000101 70 1000110 73 1001001 74 1001010 76 1001100 81 1010001 82 1010010 84 1010100 88 1011000 97 1100001 98 1100100 100 1100100 104 1101000

	•
Num of 1	input
	51 0110011
	53 0110101
	54 0110110
	57 0111001
	58 0111010
	60 0111100
	71 1000111
	75 1001011
	77 1001101
	78 1001110
	83 1010011
4	85 1010101
	86 1010110
	89 1011001
	90 1011010
	92 1011100
	99 1100011
	101 1100101
	102 1100110
	105 1101001
	106 1101010
	108 1101100
	55 0110111
	59 0111011
	61 0111101
	62 0111110
	79 1001111
	87 1010111
5	91 1011011
	93 1011101
	94 1011110
	103 1100111
	107 1101011
	109 1101101
	110 1101110
	110 1101110

Num of 1	input
	63 0111111
6	95 1011111
	111 1101111





quine-mccluskey method of Next State D_2 (4/10)

•	
First Comparison	input
0	
1	(65,64)100000- (66,64)10000-0 (68,64)1000-00 (72,64)100-000 (80,64)10-0000 (96,64)1-00000
2	(49, 48) 011000- (50, 48) 011000- (52, 48) 011000 (56, 48) 011-000 (67, 65) 10000-1 (69, 65) 1000-01 (73, 65) 100-001 (81, 65) 10-0001 (97, 65) 1-00001 (67, 66) 100001- (70, 66) 1000-10 (74, 66) 100-010 (82, 66) 10-0010 (82, 66) 10-0010 (98, 66) 1-00010 (70, 68) 100010- (70, 68) 100100- (70, 72) 100100- (74, 72) 100100- (74, 72) 100100- (76, 72) 1001-00 (88, 72) 10-1000 (104, 72) 1-01000 (81, 80) 101000- (82, 80) 101000- (84, 80) 101000- (84, 80) 101000- (84, 80) 101000- (98, 96) 11000- (98, 96) 11000- (100, 96) 1100-00 (104, 96) 1100-00 (104, 96) 1100-00

First Comparison	input
3	(83, 82) 101001- (86, 82) 1010-10 (90, 82) 101-010 (85, 84) 101010- (86, 84) 10101-0 (92, 84) 101-100 (99, 88) 101100- (90, 88) 10110-0 (92, 88) 1011-00 (99, 97) 11000-1 (101, 97) 1100-01 (105, 97) 110-001 (99, 98) 110001- (102, 98) 1100-10 (106, 98) 110-10 (106, 98) 110010- (102, 100) 11001-0 (108, 100) 110100- (106, 104) 11010-0 (106, 104) 11010-0 (106, 104) 1101-00





quine-mccluskey method of Next State D_2 (5/10)

First Comparison	input
	(55 , 51) 0110-11
	(59 , 51) 011-011
	(55 , 53) 01101-1
	(61 , 53) 011-101
	(55 , 54) 011011-
	(62 , 54) 011-110
	(59 , 57) 01110-1
	(61 , 57) 0111-01
	(59 , 58) 011101-
	(62,58)0111-10
	(61,60)011110-
	(62,60)01111-0
	(79,71)100-111
	(87,71)10-0111
	(103,71)1-00111
	(79, 75) 1001-11
4	(91, 75) 10-1011
	(107, 75) 1-01011
	(79,77)10011-1
	(93 , 77) 10-1101 (109 , 77) 1-01101
	(79,78)100111-
	(94,78)100111-
	(110, 78) 1-01110
	(87,83)1010-11
	(91,83)101-011
	(87,85)10101-1
	(93, 85) 101-101
	(87,86)101011-
	(94, 86) 101-110
	(91,89)10110-1
	(93, 89) 1011-01
	(91,90)101101-
	(94,90)1011-10

First Comparison	input
	(93,92)101110-
	(94 , 92) 10111-0
	(103 , 99) 1100-11
	(107 , 99) 110-011
	(103 , 101) 11001-1
	(109 , 101) 110-101
4	(103 , 102) 110011-
	(110 , 102) 110-110
	(107 , 105) 11010-1
	(109, 105) 1101-01
	(107 , 106) 110101-
	(110, 106) 1101-10
	(109,108)110110-
	(110,108)11011-0
	(63,55)011-111
	(63, 59) 0111-11
	(63 , 61) 01111-1 (63 , 62) 011111-
	(95, 79) 10-1111
	(111 , 79) 1-01111
5	(95,87)101-111
	(95,91)1011-11
	(95,93)10111-1
	(95,94)101111-
	(111, 103) 110-111
	(111, 107) 1101-11
	(111, 109) 11011-1
	(111,110)110111-





quine-mccluskey method of Next State D_2 (6/10)

Second Comparison	input
0	
1	(67, 66, 65, 64) 10000 (69, 68, 65, 64) 1000-0- (73, 72, 65, 64) 100-00- (81, 80, 65, 64) 10-000- (97, 96, 65, 64) 1-0000- (70, 68, 66, 64) 10000 (74, 72, 66, 64) 100-0-0 (82, 80, 66, 64) 10-00-0 (98, 96, 66, 64) 1-000-0 (76, 72, 68, 64) 10000 (84, 80, 68, 64) 10-0-00 (100, 96, 68, 64) 1-00-00 (88, 80, 72, 64) 10000 (104, 96, 72, 64) 1-0-000
2	(51,50,49,48)01100 (53,52,49,48)0110-0- (57,56,49,48)011-00- (54,52,50,48)01100 (58,56,50,48)01100 (60,56,52,48)01100 (71,69,67,65)10001 (75,73,67,65)100-0-1 (83,81,67,65)10-00-1 (99,97,67,65)1-000-1 (77,73,69,65)10001 (85,81,69,65)100-01 (85,81,69,65)10-001 (101,97,69,65)1-00-01 (105,97,73,65)1-0-001 (71,70,67,66)100-1- (75,74,67,66)100-1- (75,74,67,66)100-01- (83,82,67,66)10-001- (83,82,67,66)100-10 (86,82,70,66)100-10

Second Comparison	input
2	(102, 98, 70, 66) 1-00-10 (90, 82, 74, 66) 10010 (106, 98, 74, 66) 1-0-010 (71, 70, 69, 68) 10001 (77, 76, 69, 68) 100-10- (85, 84, 69, 68) 10-010- (101, 100, 69, 68) 100-1-0 (86, 84, 70, 68) 10-01-0 (102, 100, 70, 68) 10-01-0 (102, 100, 70, 68) 10-01-0 (92, 84, 76, 68) 10100 (75, 74, 73, 72) 10010 (77, 76, 73, 72) 10010 (77, 76, 73, 72) 10010 (89, 88, 73, 72) 10010-0 (89, 88, 74, 72) 10010-0 (90, 88, 74, 72) 10010-0 (90, 88, 74, 72) 10010-0 (90, 88, 74, 72) 10010-0 (92, 88, 76, 72) 10-100 (108, 104, 76, 72) 10-100 (108, 104, 76, 72) 10-100 (83, 82, 81, 80) 10100 (85, 84, 81, 80) 10100 (85, 84, 81, 80) 1010-0 (90, 88, 82, 80) 101-00 (90, 88, 82, 80) 101-00 (90, 88, 82, 80) 101-00 (90, 88, 82, 80) 1010-0 (101, 100, 97, 96) 11000 (105, 104, 97, 96) 1100-0 (106, 104, 98, 96) 1100-0 (106, 104, 98, 96) 110-00 (106, 104, 98, 96) 110-00 (108, 104, 98, 96) 110-00





quine-mccluskey method of Next State D_2 (7/10)

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(103,102,71,70)1-0011- (94,86,78,70)10110 (110,102,78,70)1-0-110 (79,77,75,73)10011 (91,89,75,73)10-10-1 (107,105,75,73)1-010-1 (93,89,77,73)10-1-01 (109,105,77,73)1-01-01 (109,105,77,73)1-01-01 (79,78,75,74)1001-1- (91,90,75,74)10-101- (107,106,75,74)10-101- (94,90,78,74)10-1-10 (110,106,78,74)1-01-10 (79,78,77,76)10011		
(94, 86, 78, 70) 10110 (110, 102, 78, 70) 1-0-110 (79, 77, 75, 73) 10011 (91, 89, 75, 73) 10-10-1 (107, 105, 75, 73) 1-010-1 (93, 89, 77, 73) 10-1-01 (109, 105, 77, 73) 1-01-01 (79, 78, 75, 74) 1001-1- (91, 90, 75, 74) 10-101- (107, 106, 75, 74) 10-1-10 (94, 90, 78, 74) 10-1-10 (110, 106, 78, 74) 1-01-10 (79, 78, 77, 76) 10011		
(79, 77, 75, 73) 10011 (91, 89, 75, 73) 10-10-1 (107, 105, 75, 73) 1-010-1 (93, 89, 77, 73) 10-1-01 (109, 105, 77, 73) 1-01-01 (79, 78, 75, 74) 1001-1- (91, 90, 75, 74) 10-101- (107, 106, 75, 74) 10-110- (94, 90, 78, 74) 10-1-10 (110, 106, 78, 74) 1-01-10 (79, 78, 77, 76) 10011		(94 , 86 , 78 , 70) 10110
(91,89,75,73)10-10-1 (107,105,75,73)1-010-1 (93,89,77,73)10-1-01 (109,105,77,73)1-01-01 (79,78,75,74)1001-1- (91,90,75,74)10-101- (107,106,75,74)1-0101- (94,90,78,74)10-1-10 (110,106,78,74)1-01-10 (79,78,77,76)10011		
(107 , 105 , 75 , 73) 1-010-1 (93 , 89 , 77 , 73) 10-1-01 (109 , 105 , 77 , 73) 1-01-01 (79 , 78 , 75 , 74) 1001-1- (91 , 90 , 75 , 74) 10-101- (107 , 106 , 75 , 74) 1-0101- (94 , 90 , 78 , 74) 10-1-10 (110 , 106 , 78 , 74) 1-01-10 (79 , 78 , 77 , 76) 10011		
(93,89,77,73)10-1-01 (109,105,77,73)1-01-01 (79,78,75,74)1001-1- (91,90,75,74)10-101- (107,106,75,74)1-0101- (94,90,78,74)10-1-10 (110,106,78,74)1-01-10 (79,78,77,76)10011		
(109, 105, 77, 73) 1-01-01 (79, 78, 75, 74) 1001-1- (91, 90, 75, 74) 10-101- (107, 106, 75, 74) 1-0101- (94, 90, 78, 74) 10-1-10 (110, 106, 78, 74) 1-01-10 (79, 78, 77, 76) 10011		
(79, 78, 75, 74) 1001-1- (91, 90, 75, 74) 10-101- (107, 106, 75, 74) 1-0101- (94, 90, 78, 74) 10-1-10 (110, 106, 78, 74) 1-01-10 (79, 78, 77, 76) 10011		
(107 , 106 , 75 , 74) 1-0101- (94 , 90 , 78 , 74) 10-1-10 (110 , 106 , 78 , 74) 1-01-10 (79 , 78 , 77 , 76) 10011		(79 , 78 , 75 , 74) 1001-1-
(94 , 90 , 78 , 74) 10-1-10 (110 , 106 , 78 , 74) 1-01-10 (79 , 78 , 77 , 76) 10011		
(110 , 106 , 78 , 74) 1-01-10 (79 , 78 , 77 , 76) 10011		
(79,78,77,76)10011		

Second Comparison	input
3	(109, 108, 77, 76) 1-0110- (94, 92, 78, 76) 10-11-0 (110, 108, 78, 76) 1-011-0 (87, 85, 83, 81) 10101 (91, 89, 83, 81) 10101 (87, 86, 83, 82) 1010-1- (91, 90, 83, 82) 101-01- (91, 90, 86, 82) 10110 (87, 86, 85, 84) 1010 (94, 90, 86, 82) 10110 (87, 86, 85, 84) 1010 (93, 92, 85, 84) 1011-0- (94, 92, 86, 84) 1011-0- (91, 90, 89, 88) 10110 (93, 92, 89, 88) 1011-0- (94, 92, 90, 88) 1011-0- (103, 101, 99, 97) 11001 (107, 105, 99, 98) 1100-1- (107, 106, 99, 98) 1100-1- (107, 106, 99, 98) 1100-1- (100, 102, 99, 98) 1100-1- (101, 106, 102, 98) 110-10 (103, 102, 101, 100) 11001 (109, 108, 101, 100) 11010 (107, 106, 105, 104) 11010 (107, 106, 105, 104) 11010 (107, 106, 105, 104) 11010 (109, 108, 105, 104) 11010 (107, 106, 105, 104) 11010 (107, 106, 105, 104) 11010





quine-mccluskey method of Next State D_2 (8/10)

Second Comparison	input
4	(63, 59, 55, 51) 01111 (63, 61, 55, 53) 011-1-1 (63, 61, 55, 54) 011-11- (63, 61, 59, 57) 01111 (63, 62, 59, 58) 0111-1- (63, 62, 61, 60) 01111 (95, 87, 79, 71) 10111 (111, 103, 79, 71) 10111 (111, 107, 79, 75) 10-1-11 (111, 107, 79, 75) 10-1-11 (111, 109, 79, 77) 10-11-1 (111, 110, 79, 78) 10-111- (111, 109, 103, 101) 110-11- (111, 107, 103, 99) 11011 (111, 110, 103, 102) 110-11- (111, 110, 103, 102) 110-11- (111, 110, 107, 106) 1101-1- (111, 110, 107, 106) 1101-1- (111, 110, 107, 106) 1101-1-





quine-mccluskey method of Next State D_2 (9/10)

Prime Implicants

(67.66.65.64) 10000--(69,68,65,64)1000-0-(73,72,65,64)100-00-(81,80,65,64)10-000-(97.96.65.64) 1-0000-(70.68.66.64)1000--0 (74,72,66,64)100-0-0 (82,80,66,64)10-00-0 (98,96,66,64)1-000-0 (76,72,68,64)100--00 (84.80.68.64)10-0-00 (100,96,68,64)1-00-00 (88, 80, 72, 64) 10--000 (104, 96, 72, 64) 1-0-000 (51,50,49,48)01100--(53 . 52 . 49 . 48) 0110-0-(57,56,49,48)011-00-(54,52,50,48)0110--0 (58, 56, 50, 48) 011-0-0 (60,56,52,48)011--00 (71,69,67,65)1000--1 (75,73,67,65)100-0-1 (83,81,67,65)10-00-1 (99, 97, 67, 65) 1-000-1 (77,73,69,65)100--01 (85 . 81 . 69 . 65) 10-0-01 (101, 97, 69, 65) 1-00-01 (89,81,73,65)10--001 (105, 97, 73, 65) 1-0-001 (71,70,67,66)1000-1-(75 . 74 . 67 . 66) 100-01-(83,82,67,66)10-001-(99, 98, 67, 66) 1-0001-(78,74,70,66)100—10 (86,82,70,66)10-0-10 (102, 98, 70, 66) 1-00-10 (90, 82, 74, 66) 10--010 (106, 98, 74, 66) 1-0-010 (71,70,69,68)10001--(77,76,69,68)100-10(85,84,69,68)10-010-101 . 100 . 69 . 68) 1-0010-(78 , 76 , 70 , 68) 100-1-0 (86,84,70,68)10-01-0 102,100,70,68)1-001-0 (92,84,76,68)10--100 (108 . 100 . 76 . 68) 1-0-100 (75,74,73,72)10010--(77,76,73,72)1001-0-(89, 88, 73, 72) 10-100-105 . 104 . 73 . 72) 1-0100-(78,76,74,72)1001--0 90,88,74,72)10-10-0 106, 104, 74, 72) 1-010-0 92,88,76,72)10-1-00 (108 , 104 , 76 , 72) 1-01-00 〔83 . 82 . 81 . 80 **) 10100--**(85,84,81,80)1010-0-(89, 88, 81, 80) 101-00-86,84,82,80)1010--0 90,88,82,80)101-0-0 92 . 88 . 84 . 80) 101--00 99, 98, 97, 96) 11000--101, 100, 97, 96) 1100-0-105 , 104 , 97 , 96) 110-00-102 . 100 . 98 . 96) 1100--0 106, 104, 98, 96) 110-0-0 108, 104, 100, 96) 110--00 55, 53, 51, 49) 0110--1 59, 57, 51, 49) 011-0-1 (61,57,53,49)011--01 55 . 54 . 51 . 50) 0110-1-59, 58, 51, 50) 011-01-62,58,54,50)011--10 55 , 54 , 53 , 52) 01101--(61,60,53,52)011-10-(62.60.54.52)011-1-0 ⁻59 , 58 , 57 , 56) 01110--(61,60,57,56)0111-0-(62,60,58,56)0111--0 (79,75,71,67)100--11 (87.83.71.67)10-0-11

(103.99.71.67)1-00-11 (91,83,75,67)10--011 (107, 99, 75, 67) 1-0-011 (79,77,71,69)100-1-1 (87,85,71,69)10-01-1 (103 . 101 . 71 . 69) 1-001-1 (93 , 85 , 77 , 69) 10--101 (109, 101, 77, 69) 1-0-101 (79,78,71,70)100-11-(87.86.71.70)10-011-(103, 102, 71, 70) 1-0011-(94,86,78,70)10--110 (110, 102, 78, 70) 1-0-110 (79,77,75,73)1001--1 (91,89,75,73)10-10-1 (107 . 105 . 75 . 73) 1-010-1 (93, 89, 77, 73) 10-1-01 (109, 105, 77, 73) 1-01-01 (79.78.75.74)1001-1-(91,90,75,74)10-101-(107.106.75.74)1-0101-(94 , 90 , 78 , 74) 10-1-10 (110, 106, 78, 74) 1-01-10 (79, 78, 77, 76) 10011--(93 . 92 . 77 . 76) 10-110-(109, 108, 77, 76) 1-0110-(94,92,78,76)10-11-0 (110, 108, 78, 76) 1-011-0 (87,85,83,81)1010--1 (91,89,83,81)101-0-1 (93 , 89 , 85 , 81) 101--01 (87,86,83,82)1010-1-(91 , 90 , 83 , 82) 101-01-(94,90,86,82)101--10 (87,86,85,84)10101--(93.92.85.84)101-10-(94 , 92 , 86 , 84) 101-1-0 (91,90,89,88)10110--(93,92,89,88)1011-0-

(94,92,90,88)1011--0 (103 . 101 . 99 . 97) 1100--1 107, 105, 99, 97) 110-0-1 (109, 105, 101, 97) 110--01 103 . 102 . 99 . 98) 1100-1-107, 106, 99, 98) 110-01-(110.106.102.98)110--10 103 , 102 , 101 , 100) 11001--109, 108, 101, 100) 110-10-(110, 108, 102, 100) 110-1-0 (107 . 106 . 105 . 104) 11010--109, 108, 105, 104) 1101-0-(110, 108, 106, 104) 1101--0 63, 59, 55, 51) 011--11 (63,61,55,53)011-1-1 63 . 62 . 55 . 54) 011-11-´63 . 61 . 59 . 57) 0111--1 (63,62,59,58)0111-1-63,62,61,60)01111--95, 87, 79, 71) 10--111 (111 , 103 , 79 , 71) 1-0-111 95 . 91 . 79 . 75) 10-1-11 (111,107,79,75)1**-01-**11 95,93,79,77)10-11-1 (111, 109, 79, 77) 1-011-1 95, 94, 79, 78) 10-111-(111 , 110 , 79 , 78) 1-0111-95, 91, 87, 83) 101--11 95, 93, 87, 85) 101-1-1 95,94,87,86)101-11-95, 93, 91, 89) 1011--1 95,94,91,90)1011-1-95, 94, 93, 92) 10111--(111, 107, 103, 99) 110--11 (111, 109, 103, 101) 110-1-1 (111, 110, 103, 102) 110-11-(111 . 109 . 107 . 105) 1101--1 (111, 110, 107, 106) 1101-1-(111, 110, 109, 108) 11011--





quine-mccluskey method of Next State D_2 (10/10)

part of table

	01100	0110-0-	011-00-	01100	011-0-0	01100	01101	011-0-1	01101	0110-1-	011-01-	01110	01101	011-10-	011-1-0	01111	011-1-1	011-11-
48	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ												
49	Х	Х	Х				Х	Х	Х									
50	Х			Χ	Χ					Х	Х	Х						
51	Χ						Х	Χ		Χ	Х					Χ		
52		Χ		Χ		Χ							Χ	Χ	Х			
53		Х	·	·		·	Х		Х				Х	Х		·	X	
54				X						Х		X	Х		Х			X

•

$$D_2 = \overline{Q_2}Q_1Q_0 + Q_2\overline{Q_1} + Q_2Q_1\overline{Q_0}$$

$$D1, D0 = ?$$





Output Table

State	L_A	L_B
S0	Green	Red
S1	Yellow	Red
S2	Left	Red
S3	Yellow	Red
S4	Red	Green
S5	Red	Yellow
S6	Red	Left
S7	Red	Yellow

Color	Code
Green	00
Yellow	01
Left	10
Red	11





Output Encoded Table

Q_2	Q_1	Q_0	L_{A1}	L_{A0}	L_{B1}	L_{B0}
0	0	0	0	0	1	1
0	0	1	0	1	1	1
0	1	0	1	0	1	1
0	1	1	0	1	1	1
1	0	0	1	1	0	0
1	0	1	1	1	0	1
1	1	0	1	1	1	0
1	1	1	1	1	0	1

$$L_{A1} = L_{A0} = L_{B1} = L_{B0} = L_{B0}$$





Q_2	Q_1	Q_0	L_{A1}
0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0
0	1	0	1
0	1	1	0
1	0	0	1
1	0	1	1
1	1	0	1
1	1	1	1



	00	01	11	10
0	0	0	0	1
1	1	1	1	1

가로는 각각 Q_1, Q_0 타내며, 세로는 Q_2 를 나타낸다.





Q_2	Q_1	Q_0	L_{A0}
0	0	0	0
0	0	1	1
0	1	0	0
0	1	1	1
1	0	0	1
1	0	1	1
1	1	0	1
1	1	1	1



	00	01	11	10
0	0	1	1	0
1	1	1	1	1

가로는 각각 Q_1,Q_0 타내며, 세로는 Q_2 를 나타낸다.





Q_2	Q_1	Q_0	L_{B1}
0	0	0	1
0	0	1	1
0	1	0	1
0	1	1	1
1	0	0	0
1	0	1	0
1	1	0	1
1	1	1	0



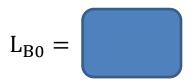
	00	01	11	10
0	1	1	1	1
1	0	0	0	1

가로는 각각 Q_1, Q_0 타내며, 세로는 Q_2 를 나타낸다.





Q_2	Q_1	Q_0	L_{B0}
0	0	0	1
0	0	1	1
0	1	0	1
0	1	1	1
1	0	0	0
1	0	1	1
1	1	0	0
1	1	1	1



	00	01	11	10
0	1	1	1	1
1	0	1	1	0

가로는 각각 Q_1,Q_0 타내며, 세로는 Q_2 를 나타낸다.





Module Configuration

구분	이름	설명
Top module	tl_cntr_w_left	Traffic light controller의 top module
Sub module	ns_logic	Traffic light controller의 next state를 결정하는 combinati onal logic
Sub module	_register3_r	3-bit resettable register with active low asynchronous res et module(내부에 _dff_r_async를 instance) - 현재의 state 값을 저장
Sub module	_dff_r_async	Resettable D flip-flop with active low asynchronous reset
Sub module	o_logic	현재 state의 값에 기반하여 output 값을 결정하는 combin ational logic





I/O Configuration

구분	이름	비트 수	설명
	clk	1-bit	Clock
input	reset_n	1-bit	Active low에 동작하는 reset 신호로 state를 초기화
	Та	1-bit	Traffic sensor A('Academic Ave.'에 위치하여 직진 감지)
	Tal	1-bit	Traffic sensor AL('Academic Ave.'에 위치하여 좌회전 감지)
	Tb	1-bit	Traffic sensor B('Bravado Blvd.'에 위치하여 직진 감지)
	Tbl	1-bit	Traffic sensor BL('Bravado Blvd.'에 위치하여 좌회전 감 지)
output	La	2-bit	신호등 값 출력 A('Academic Ave'에 위치)
	Lb	2-bit	신호등 값 출력 B('Bravado Blvd.'에 위치)





Assignment 6

- Report
 - ✓ 자세한 사항은 lab document 참고
- Submission
 - ✓ 과제 기한은 공지 참고
 - ✓ 늦은 숙제는 제출 이틀 후 까지만 받음(20% 감점)





채점기준

세부사항			최 상	상	중	하	최 하
소스코드	Source code가 잘 작성 되었는가? (Structural design으로 작성되었는가?)	10	10	8	5	3	0
	주석을 적절히 달았는가?		20	15	10	5	0
설계검증 (보고서)	보고서를 성실히 작성하였는가? (보고서 형식에 맞추어 작성)	30	30	20	10	5	0
	합성결과를 설명하였는가?	10	10	8	5	3	0
	검증을 제대로 수행하였는가? (모든 입력 조합, waveform 설명)		30	20	10	5	0
총점		100					





References

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- D. M. Harris and S. L. Harris, Digital Design and Computer Architecture, Morgan Kaufmann, 2007
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Q&A

Thank you



