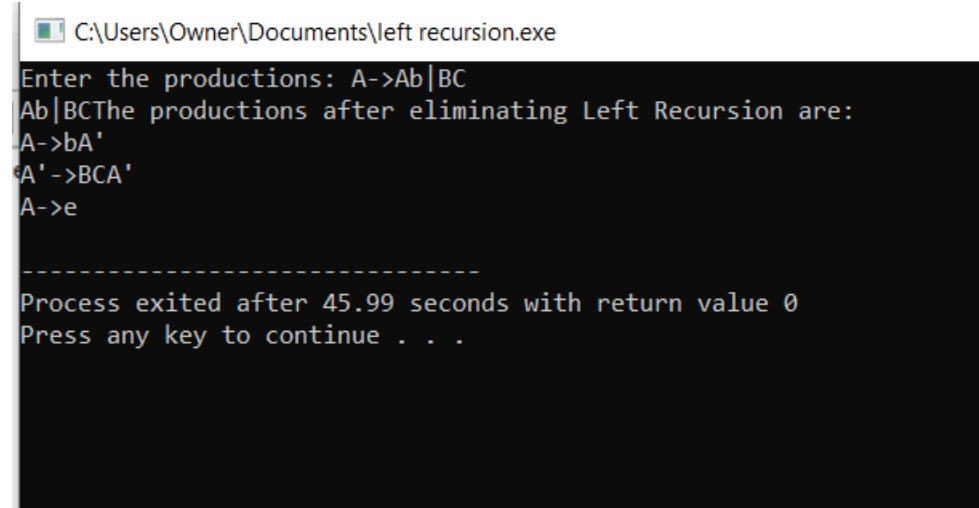


1.)left recursion :

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<string.h>
int main() {
    char input[100],l[50],r[50],temp[10],tempprod[20],productions[25][50];
    int i=0,j=0,flag=0,consumed=0;
    printf("Enter the productions: ");
    scanf("%1s->%s",l,r);
    printf("%s",r);
    while(sscanf(r+consumed,"%^[^]s",temp) == 1 && consumed <= strlen(r)) {
        if(temp[0] == l[0]) {
            flag = 1;
            sprintf(productions[i++],"%s->%s%s\0",l,temp+1,l);
        }
        else
            sprintf(productions[i++],"%s'->%s%s\0",l,temp,l);
        consumed += strlen(temp)+1;
    }
    if(flag == 1) {
        sprintf(productions[i++],"%s->e\0",l);
        printf("The productions after eliminating Left Recursion are:\n");
        for(j=0;j<i;j++)
            printf("%s\n",productions[j]);
    }
    else
        printf("The Given Grammar has no Left Recursion");
}
```



```
C:\Users\Owner\Documents\left recursion.exe
Enter the productions: A->Ab|BC
Ab|BCThe productions after eliminating Left Recursion are:
A->bA'
A'->BCA'
A->e

-----
Process exited after 45.99 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```

}

2.)left factoring output:

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```

#include<string.h>
int main()
{
    char gram[20],part1[20],part2[20],modifiedGram[20],newGram[20],tempGram[20];
    int i,j=0,k=0,l=0,pos;
    printf("Enter Production : A->");
    gets(gram);
    for(i=0;gram[i]!='\0';i++,j++)
        part1[j]=gram[i];
    part1[j]='\0';
    for(j=++i,i=0;gram[j]!='\0';j++,i++)
        part2[i]=gram[j];
    part2[i]='\0';
    for(i=0;i<strlen(part1)||i<strlen(part2);i++)
    {
        if(part1[i]==part2[i])
        {
            modifiedGram[k]=part1[i];
            k++;
            pos=i+1;
        }
    }
    for(i=pos,j=0;part1[i]!='\0';i++,j++){
        newGram[j]=part1[i];
    }
    newGram[j++]='\0';
    for(i=pos;part2[i]!='\0';i++,j++){
        newGram[j]=part2[i];
    }
    modifiedGram[k]='X';
    modifiedGram[++k]='\0';
    newGram[j]='\0';
    printf("\n A->%s",modifiedGram);
    printf("\n X->%s\n",newGram);
}

```

```
C:\Users\Owner\Documents\left factoring.exe
Enter Production : A->BC|Bc

A->BX
X->C|c

-----
Process exited after 58.31 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```

3.)symbol table:

```
#include<stdio.h>

#include<stdlib.h>

#include<string.h>

int cnt=0;

struct symtab
{
    char label[20];
    int addr;
}

sy[50];

void insert();

int search(char *);

void display();

void modify();

int main()
{
    int ch,val;
    char lab[10];
    do
    {
        printf("\n1.insert\n2.display\n3.search\n4.modify\n5.exit\n");
```

```

scanf("%d",&ch);
switch(ch)
{
    case 1:
        insert();
        break;
    case 2:
        display();
        break;
    case 3:
printf("enter the label");
        scanf("%s",lab);
        val=search(lab);
        if(val==1)
            printf("label is found");
        else
            printf("label is not found");
        break;
    case 4:
        modify();
        break;
    case 5:
        exit(0);
        break;
}
}while(ch<5);
}

void insert()
{
    int val;

```

```

char lab[10];

int symbol;

printf("enter the label");

scanf("%s",lab);

val=search(lab);

if(val==1)

printf("duplicate symbol");

else

{

    strcpy(sy[cnt].label,lab);

    printf("enter the address");

    scanf("%d",&sy[cnt].addr);

    cnt++;

}

}

int search(char *s)

{

    int flag=0,i; for(i=0;i<cnt;i++)

    {

        if(strcmp(sy[i].label,s)==0)

            flag=1;

    }

return flag;

}

void modify()

{

    int val,ad,i;

    char lab[10];

    printf("enter the labe:");

    scanf("%s",lab);

```

```
val=search(lab);
if(val==0)
printf("no such symbol");
else
{
    printf("label is found \n");
    printf("enter the address");
    scanf("%d",&ad);
    for(i=0;i<cnt;i++)
    {
        if(strcmp(sy[i].label,lab)==0)
            sy[i].addr=ad;
    }
}
}

void display()
{
    int i;
    for(i=0;i<cnt;i++)
        printf("%s\t%d\n",sy[i].label,sy[i].addr);
}
```

C:\Users\Owner\Documents\symbol table.exe

```
label is found
1.insert
2.display
3.search
4.modify
5.exit

4
enter the labe:label1
label is found
enter the address150

1.insert
2.display
3.search
4.modify
5.exit
2
label1 150

1.insert
2.display
3.search
4.modify
5.exit
5

-----
Process exited after 154.4 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```

4.) recognize operators:

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
int main()
{
    char s[5];
    printf("\n Enter any operator:");
    gets(s);
    switch(s[0])
    {
        case '>':
            if(s[1]=='=')
                printf("\n Greater than or equal");
            else
                printf("\n Greater than");
```

```

        break;
case '<':
    if(s[1]=='=')
        printf("\n Less than or equal");
    else
        printf("\nLess than");
    break;
case '=':
    if(s[1]=='=')
        printf("\nEqual to");
    else
        printf("\nAssignment");
    break;
case '!':
    if(s[1]=='=')
        printf("\nNot Equal");
    else
        printf("\n Bit Not");
    break;
case '&':
    if(s[1]=='&')
        printf("\nLogical AND");
    else
        printf("\n Bitwise AND");
    break;
case '|':
    if(s[1]=='|')
        printf("\nLogical OR");
    else
        printf("\nBitwise OR");
    break;
case '+':
    printf("\n Addition");
    break;
case '-':
    printf("\nSubstraction");
    break;
case '*':

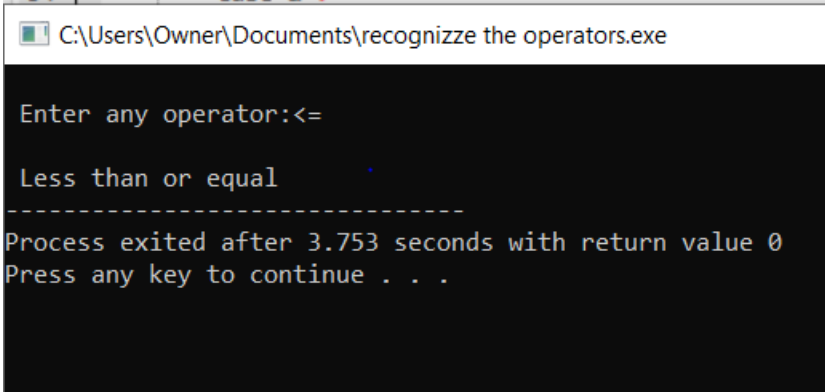
```



```

        printf("\nMultiplication");
        break;
    case '/':
        printf("\nDivision");
        break;
    case '%':
        printf("Modulus");
        break;
    default:
        printf("\n Not a operator");
}

```



```

C:\Users\Owner\Documents\recognize the operators.exe

Enter any operator:<=

Less than or equal
-----
Process exited after 3.753 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .

```

5.) recursive decent parsing:

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <string.h>
```

```
char input[100];
```

```
int i;
```

```
int E();
```

```
int EP();
```

```
int T();
```

```
int TP();
```

```
int F();
```

```
int main(void) {
```

```

printf("\nRecursive descent parsing for the following grammar\n");
printf("\nE -> TE\nE' -> +TE'/@\nT -> FT\nT' -> *FT'/@\nF -> (E)/ID\n");
printf("\nEnter the string to be checked:");
fgets(input, sizeof(input), stdin);
input[strcspn(input, "\n")] = '\0'; // Removing trailing newline

i = 0; // Initialize index
if (E()) {
    if (input[i] == '\0')
        printf("\nString is accepted");
    else
        printf("\nString is not accepted");
} else
    printf("\nString not accepted");

return 0;
}

int E() {
    if (T()) {
        if (EP())
            return 1;
        else
            return 0;
    } else
        return 0;
}

int EP() {

```

```
if (input[i] == '+') {  
    i++;  
    if (T()) {  
        if (EP())  
            return 1;  
        else  
            return 0;  
    } else  
        return 0;  
    return 1;  
}
```

```
int T() {  
    if (F()) {  
        if (TP())  
            return 1;  
        else  
            return 0;  
    } else  
        return 0;  
}
```

```
int TP() {  
    if (input[i] == '*') {  
        i++;  
        if (F()) {  
            if (TP())  
                return 1;  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
        else
            return 0;
    } else
        return 0;
    } else
        return 1;
}
```

```
int F() {
    if (input[i] == '(') {
        i++;
        if (E()) {
            if (input[i] == ')') {
                i++;
                return 1;
            } else
                return 0;
        } else
            return 0;
    } else if ((input[i] >= 'a' && input[i] <= 'z') || (input[i] >= 'A' && input[i] <= 'Z')) {
        i++;
        return 1;
    } else
        return 0;
}
```

```
C:\Users\Owner\Documents\recursive decent parsing.exe

Recursive descent parsing for the following grammar

E -> TE'
E' -> +TE'/@
T -> FT'
T' -> *FT'/@
F -> (E)/ID

Enter the string to be checked:a*b

String is accepted
-----
Process exited after 6.549 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```

6.) comments:

```
#include<stdio.h>


#include<conio.h>

int main()
{
    char com[30];
    int i=2,a=0;
    printf("\n Enter comment:");
    gets(com);
    if(com[0]=='/')
    {
        if(com[1]=='/')
            printf("\n It is a comment");
        else if(com[1]=='*')
        {
            for(i=2;i<=30;i++)
            {
                if(com[i]=='*'&&com[i+1]=='/')
```

```

        {
            printf("\n It is a comment");
            a=1;
            break;
        }
        else
            continue;
    }
    if(a==0)
        printf("\n It is not a comment");
    }
    else
        printf("\n It is not a comment");
    }
    else
        printf("\n It is not a comment");
    }
}

```

 C:\Users\Owner\Documents\comments.exe

```

Enter comment:This is a comment

It is not a comment
-----
Process exited after 97.1 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .

```


7.)id and operator output:

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<ctype.h>
#include<string.h>
int main()
{
    int i,ic=0,m,cc=0,oc=0,j;
    char b[30],operators[30],identifiers[30],constants[30];
    printf("enter the string : ");
    scanf("%[^\\n]s",&b);
    for(i=0;i<strlen(b);i++)
    {
        if(isspace(b[i]))
        {
            continue;
        }
        else if(isalpha(b[i]))
        {
            identifiers[ic] =b[i];
            ic++;
        }
        else if(isdigit(b[i]))
        {
            m=(b[i]-'0');
            i=i+1;
            while(isdigit(b[i]))
            {
                m=m*10 + (b[i]-'0');
                i++;
            }
            i=i-1;
            constants[cc]=m;
            cc++;
        }
        else
        {
            if(b[i]=='*')
            {
                operators[oc]='*';
                oc++;
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```

else if(b[i]=='-')
{
    operators[oc]='-';
    oc++;
}
else if(b[i]=='+')
{
    operators[oc]='+';
    oc++;
}
else if(b[i]=='=')
{
    operators[oc]='=';
    oc++;
}
}
}
printf(" identifiers : ");
for(j=0;j<ic;j++)
{
    printf("%c ",identifiers[j]);
}
printf("\n constants : ");
for(j=0;j<cc;j++)
{
    printf("%d ",constants[j]);
}
printf("\n operators : ");
for(j=0;j<oc;j++)
{
    printf("%c ",operators[j]);
}
}

```

 C:\Users\Owner\Documents\id,op.exe

```

enter the string : a = b + 3 - 5 * 2
identifiers : a b
constants : 3 5 2
operators : = + - *

```

```

-----
Process exited after 37.44 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .

```


8) shift reduce parsing:

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

#define MAX 100

char stack[MAX];
int top = -1;

char input[MAX];

void push(char c) {
    stack[++top] = c;
}

void pop() {
    if (top >= 0) {
        top--;
    }
}

void displayStack() {
    for (int i = 0; i <= top; i++) {
        printf("%c", stack[i]);
    }
    printf("\n");
}

void displayInput(int i) {
    printf("%s\n", input + i);
}

int checkReduction() {
    if (top >= 2) {
        if (stack[top] == 'E' && (stack[top-1] == '+' || stack[top-1] == '*') && stack[top-2] == 'E') {
            pop(); pop(); pop();
            push('E');
            return 1;
        }
    }

    if (top >= 2) {
        if (stack[top] == ')' && stack[top-1] == 'E' && stack[top-2] == '(') {
            pop(); pop(); pop();
            push('E');
            return 1;
        }
    }
}
```

```

    if (top >= 0) {
        if (stack[top] == 'i') {
            pop();
            push('E');
            return 1;
        }
    }

    return 0;
}

int main() {
    printf("Enter the input string:\n");
    fgets(input, MAX, stdin);
    input[strcspn(input, "\n")] = '\0';

    printf("STACK\tINPUT\n");
    printf("-----\t-----\n");

    int i = 0;
    char currentSymbol[3];

    while (input[i] != '\0') {
        if (input[i] != ' ') {
            currentSymbol[0] = input[i];
            if (input[i + 1] == 'd') {
                currentSymbol[1] = input[i + 1];
                currentSymbol[2] = '\0';
                push('i');
                i += 2;
            } else {
                push(input[i]);
                i++;
            }
        } else {
            i++;
        }
    }

    displayStack();
    displayInput(i);

    while (checkReduction()) {
        displayStack();
        displayInput(i);
    }
}

while (checkReduction()) {
    displayStack();
    printf("\n");
}

```

```

    if (top == 0 && stack[top] == 'E') {
        printf("\nString is accepted.\n");
    } else {
        printf("\nString is rejected.\n");
    }

    return 0;
}

```

```

Enter the input string:
id + id * id
STACK      INPUT
-----
i          + id * id
E          + id * id
E          + id * id
E+         id * id
E+         id * id
E+i        * id
E+E        * id
E          * id
E          * id
E*         id
E*         id
E*i
E*E
E

String is accepted.

```

9.)lines chars and

words:

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <ctype.h>
```

```

int main() {
    char ch;

    int charCount = 0, wordCount = 0, lineCount = 0; int inWord =
    0;

    printf("Enter text (Ctrl+D to end):\n");

    while ((ch = getchar()) != EOF) {
        charCount++;

        if (ch == '\n') {
            lineCount++;
        }

        if (isspace(ch)) {
            inWord = 0;
        } else if (!inWord) {
            inWord = 1;
            wordCount++;
        }
    }


    // To account for the last line if it doesn't end with a newline
    if (charCount > 0 && ch != '\n') {
        lineCount++;
    }

    printf("Characters: %d\n", charCount); printf("Words:
    %d\n", wordCount); printf("Lines: %d\n",
    lineCount);
}

```

```
return 0;

}
```

 C:\Users\Owner\Documents\lines char word.exe

```
Enter text (Ctrl+D to end):
i went to my village to meet my relatives
i went to my native place to meet my parents
^Z
Characters: 87
Words: 19
Lines: 3

-----
Process exited after 5.931 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```

10.)three address

code :

```
#include <stdio.h>

#include <string.h>

#include <ctype.h>

#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
int tempVarCount = 0; // Counter for temporary variables
```

```
// Function to generate a new temporary variable
```

```
char* newTemp() {
    static char temp[5];
    sprintf(temp, "t%d", tempVarCount++);
    return temp;
}
```

```
// Function to print three-address code
```

```
void generateTAC(char* left, char op, char* right, char* result) {  
    printf("%s = %s %c %s\n", result, left, op, right);  
}
```

```
// Recursive function to parse the expression and generate
```

```
TACchar* parseExpression(char* expr, int start, int end) {
```

```
    int i, lastOp = -1, opPosition = -1, parentheses = 0;
```

```
    // Find the last operator in the expression that is outside of any  
    parentheses
```

```
    for (i = start; i <= end; i++)
```

```
        { if (expr[i] == '(') {
```

```
            parentheses++;
```

```
        } else if (expr[i] == ')')
```

```
            { parentheses--;
```

```
        } else if (parentheses == 0 && (expr[i] == '+' || expr[i] == '-'
```

```
            || expr[i] == '*') { lastOp = i;
```

```
        } else if (parentheses == 0 && (expr[i] == '/' || expr[i] == '%') &&  
lastOp == -1) {
```

```
            opPosition = i;
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
    if (lastOp == -1) {
```

```

        lastOp = opPosition;
    }
    if (lastOp == -1) {
        if (expr[start] == '(' && expr[end] == ')') {
            return parseExpression(expr, start + 1, end - 1);
        } else {
            char* operand = (char*)malloc(2);
            operand[0] = expr[start];
            operand[1] = '\0';
            return operand;
        }
    }
}

```

```

char* left = parseExpression(expr, start, lastOp - 1);
char* right = parseExpression(expr, lastOp + 1,
end);char op = expr[lastOp];
char* result = newTemp();

```

```

generateTAC(left, op, right, result);

```

```

return result;
}

```

```

int main() {
    char expr[100];

```

```

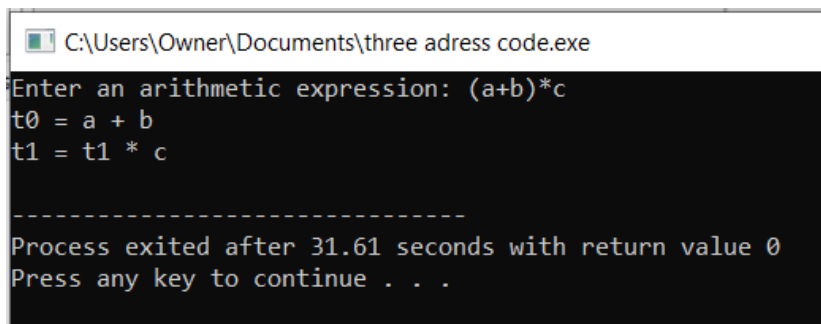
printf("Enter an arithmetic expression: ");
scanf("%s", expr);

int len = strlen(expr);

parseExpression(expr, 0, len -
1);

return 0;
}

```



```

C:\Users\Owner\Documents\three adress code.exe
Enter an arithmetic expression: (a+b)*c
t0 = a + b
t1 = t1 * c

-----
Process exited after 31.61 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .

```

11) back end implementation:

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <ctype.h>

```

```

#define MAX 100

```

```

int stack[MAX];
int top = -1;
int registerCount = 0;

```

```

void push(int value) {
    stack[++top] = value;
}

```

```

int pop() {
    return stack[top--];
}

```

```

void generateAssembly(char op, int operand1, int operand2) {

```



```

printf("LOAD R%d, %d\n", registerCount, operand1);
printf("%s R%d, %d\n", (op == '+') ? "ADD" :
      (op == '-') ? "SUB" :
      (op == '*') ? "MUL" : "DIV",
      registerCount, operand2);
push(registerCount);
registerCount++;
}

void evaluatePostfix(char* expression) {
    int i = 0, operand1, operand2;

    printf("Generated Assembly Code:\n");

    while (expression[i] != '\0') {
        if (isdigit(expression[i])) {
            push(expression[i] - '0');
        } else {
            operand2 = pop();
            operand1 = pop();
            generateAssembly(expression[i], operand1, operand2);
        }
        i++;
    }

    printf("STORE RESULT, R%d\n", pop());
}

int main() {
    char postfix[MAX];

    printf("Enter a postfix expression: ");
    scanf("%s", postfix);

    evaluatePostfix(postfix);

    return 0;
}

```

Enter a postfix expression: 53+2*

Generated Assembly Code:

LOAD R0, 5

ADD R0, 3

LOAD R1, 0

MUL R1, 2

STORE RESULT, R1

Process exited after 11.9 seconds with return value 0

Press any key to continue . . .

12)top down and bottom up parsing:

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <ctype.h>
```

```
#include <string.h>
```

```
#define MAX 100
```

```
char stack[MAX];
```

```
int top = -1;
```

```
char input[MAX];
```

```
int i = 0;
```

```
int error = 0;
```

```
void push(char c) {  
    stack[++top] = c;  
}
```

```
void pop() {  
    if (top >= 0) {  
        top--;  
    }  
}
```

```
void displayStack() {  
    for (int i = 0; i <= top; i++) {  
        printf("%c", stack[i]);  
    }  
}
```

```
void E();
```

```
void Eprime();
```

```
void T();
```

```

void Tprime();
void F();

void E() {
    printf("E -> T E\n");
    T();
    Eprime();
}

void Eprime() {
    if (input[i] == '+') {
        printf("E' -> + T E\n");
        i++;
        T();
        Eprime();
    } else {
        printf("E' -> e\n");
    }
}

void T() {
    printf("T -> F T\n");
    F();
    Tprime();
}

void Tprime() {
    if (input[i] == '*') {
        printf("T' -> * F T\n");
        i++;
        F();
        Tprime();
    } else {
        printf("T' -> e\n");
    }
}

void F() {
    if (input[i] == '(') {
        printf("F -> ( E )\n");
        i++;
        E();
        if (input[i] == ')') {
            i++;
        } else {
            error = 1;
        }
    } else if (isalnum(input[i])) {
        printf("F -> id\n");
        i++;
    } else {

```

```

        error = 1;
    }
}

int reduce() {
    if (top >= 2) {
        if (stack[top] == 'E' && stack[top-1] == '+' && stack[top-2] == 'E') {
            pop(); pop(); pop(); push('E');
            return 1;
        }
    }

    if (top >= 2) {
        if (stack[top] == 'E' && stack[top-1] == '*' && stack[top-2] == 'E') {
            pop(); pop(); pop(); push('E');
            return 1;
        }
    }

    if (top >= 2) {
        if (stack[top] == ')' && stack[top-1] == 'E' && stack[top-2] == '(') {
            pop(); pop(); pop(); push('E');
            return 1;
        }
    }

    if (top >= 0) {
        if (stack[top] == 'i') {
            pop(); push('E');
            return 1;
        }
    }

    return 0;
}

int main() {
    int choice;

    printf("Enter the arithmetic expression: ");
    scanf("%s", input);

    printf("Choose Parsing Method:\n");
    printf("1. Top-Down Parsing (Recursive Descent)\n");
    printf("2. Bottom-Up Parsing (Shift-Reduce)\n");
    printf("Enter your choice: ");
    scanf("%d", &choice);

    if (choice == 1) {
        printf("\nTop-Down Parsing (Recursive Descent):\n");
        E();
    }
}

```

```

    if (strlen(input) == i && error == 0) {
        printf("String is accepted.\n");
    } else {
        printf("String is rejected.\n");
    }
} else if (choice == 2) {
    printf("\nBottom-Up Parsing (Shift-Reduce):\n");
    int i = 0;
    printf("STACK\tINPUT\tACTION\n");
    printf("-----\t-----\t-----\n");

    while (input[i] != '\0') {
        push(input[i]);
        i++;
        displayStack();
        printf("\t%s\tSHIFT\n", input + i);

        while (reduce()) {
            displayStack();
            printf("\t%s\tREDUCE\n", input + i);
        }
    }

    while (reduce()) {
        displayStack();
        printf("\t\tREDUCE\n");
    }

    if (top == 0 && stack[top] == 'E') {
        printf("String is accepted.\n");
    } else {
        printf("String is rejected.\n");
    }
} else {
    printf("Invalid choice.\n");
}

return 0;
}

```

```
Enter the arithmetic expression: id+id*id
Choose Parsing Method:
1. Top-Down Parsing (Recursive Descent)
2. Bottom-Up Parsing (Shift-Reduce)
Enter your choice: 1
```

Top-Down Parsing (Recursive Descent):

E -> T E'

T -> F T'

F -> id

T' -> e

E' -> e

String is rejected.

```
-----
Process exited after 10.42 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . . |
```

```
Enter the arithmetic expression: id+id*id
Choose Parsing Method:
1. Top-Down Parsing (Recursive Descent)
2. Bottom-Up Parsing (Shift-Reduce)
Enter your choice: 2
```

Bottom-Up Parsing (Shift-Reduce):

STACK	INPUT	ACTION
i	d+id*id	SHIFT
E	d+id*id	REDUCE
Ed	+id*id	SHIFT
Ed+	id*id	SHIFT
Ed+i	d*id	SHIFT
Ed+E	d*id	REDUCE
Ed+Ed	*id	SHIFT
Ed+Ed*	id	SHIFT
Ed+Ed*i	d	SHIFT
Ed+Ed*E	d	REDUCE
Ed+Ed*Ed		SHIFT

String is rejected.

```
-----
Process exited after 13.88 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```