

Table: 3-1: Wealth pattern within countries, 2011

Country	Adults	Mean wealth per adult	Median wealth per adult	Distribution of adults (%) by wealth range (USD)				Total	Gini
	thousand	USD	USD	Under 1,000	1,000 - 10,000	10,000 - 100,000	over 100,000		%
Northern America	260,291	248,088	55,927	13.4	16.0	33.1	37.4	100	81.6
Canada	26,470	245,455	89,014	9.7	20.3	22.0	48.0	100	72.3
United States of America	233,731	248,395	52,752	13.9	15.5	34.4	36.3	100	82.4
Europe	581,243	134,068	14,238	20.4	24.8	28.2	26.6	100	82.9
Albania	2,170	10,628	5,271	24.5	46.5	28.2	0.8	100	65.4
Austria	6,687	194,207	88,112	0.0	19.7	37.9	42.4	100	69.0
Belarus	7,572	4,646	2,447	30.1	57.6	12.2	0.1	100	63.7
Belgium	8,309	275,524	133,572	0.0	14.0	26.1	59.9	100	66.3
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2,973	12,675	5,934	24.6	42.1	32.1	1.1	100	66.5
Bulgaria	6,058	15,055	7,933	20.0	40.5	38.1	1.4	100	63.9
Croatia	3,495	26,832	14,112	13.5	26.5	56.0	4.0	100	63.8
Cyprus	672	130,152	46,249	0.0	23.8	56.3	20.0	100	75.0
Czech Republic	8,379	40,817	14,472	12.6	27.4	53.6	6.4	100	74.7
Denmark	4,154	239,057	25,692	35.3	9.3	18.0	37.5	100	111.2
Estonia	1,058	34,621	16,619	13.0	27.0	53.3	6.7	100	66.5
Finland	4,150	174,895	86,286	0.0	19.8	38.5	41.8	100	66.3
France	47,655	293,685	90,271	0.5	14.9	35.8	48.8	100	75.4
Germany	66,958	199,783	57,283	13.9	14.2	30.9	41.1	100	75.0
Greece	9,063	105,843	43,571	1.6	25.3	48.3	24.8	100	70.3
Hungary	7,910	30,860	15,892	12.6	26.8	55.6	5.1	100	64.2
Iceland	244	219,711	106,702	8.8	8.8	32.5	50.0	100	66.6
Ireland	3,403	181,434	100,351	0.6	21.8	27.9	49.7	100	71.6
Italy	48,852	259,826	155,953	0.4	10.3	27.7	61.6	100	61.3
Latvia	1,796	22,558	10,570	19.4	28.1	49.2	3.3	100	66.6
Lithuania	2,547	25,239	12,045	16.3	28.7	51.0	4.0	100	66.4
Luxembourg	380	313,162	164,720	0.0	10.0	28.8	61.3	100	62.9
Macedonia, FYR	1,542	14,017	5,781	23.6	43.6	31.2	1.6	100	69.4
Malta	324	84,296	42,653	10.0	15.0	50.0	25.0	100	66.7
Moldova	2,693	3,481	1,605	39.6	53.6	6.7	0.1	100	67.1
Montenegro	465	21,986	10,462	21.3	26.3	49.3	3.3	100	66.9
Netherlands	12,771	186,449	66,056	12.5	8.7	39.0	39.8	100	81.2
Norway	3,656	355,925	87,377	3.1	16.9	33.3	46.7	100	77.7
Poland	30,087	27,410	9,486	20.0	32.5	43.6	3.9	100	74.9
Portugal	8,569	93,043	34,904	2.1	27.9	50.0	20.0	100	72.3
Romania	16,775	17,599	5,871	24.5	44.0	29.4	2.1	100	76.0
Russian Federation	111,103	10,911	1,130	47.5	44.4	7.3	0.8	100	91.6
Serbia	7,498	10,346	5,458	24.5	46.2	28.7	0.7	100	63.5
Slovakia	4,257	24,771	13,549	12.9	27.1	56.7	3.3	100	62.6
Slovenia	1,646	66,942	34,216	2.5	27.5	50.0	20.0	100	64.6
Spain	36,648	130,179	71,797	0.1	18.5	45.2	36.3	100	63.4
Sweden	7,190	284,146	43,297	1.4	19.4	45.7	33.4	100	81.9
Switzerland	6,024	540,010	100,901	0.0	4.7	45.2	50.2	100	80.4
Ukraine	36,223	3,384	497	73.3	23.8	2.6	0.3	100	88.9
United Kingdom	47,538	257,881	121,852	7.1	7.8	29.9	55.2	100	67.0

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	thousand	USD	USD	Under 1,000	1,000 - 10,000	10,000 - 100,000	over 100,000		%
Asia-Pacific	1,065,907	47,703	3,613	27.1	42.1	21.3	9.5	100	88.1
Armenia	2,224	5,784	3,000	30.0	52.7	17.1	0.2	100	64.4
Australia	16,206	396,745	221,704	0.0	5.5	24.0	70.5	100	62.6
Azerbaijan	6,040	17,260	10,430	14.3	30.7	53.5	1.5	100	59.5
Bahrain	540	41,466	24,301	1.3	26.3	64.0	8.5	100	58.1
Bangladesh	99,352	1,924	959	52.5	45.1	2.4	0.0	100	65.0
Brunei Darussalam	271	51,529	29,482	1.3	21.3	65.0	12.5	100	58.1
Cambodia	8,585	2,429	946	52.5	42.9	4.5	0.0	100	70.5
China, Taiwan	18,239	160,882	57,347	1.2	23.8	43.5	31.5	100	74.4
Fiji	510	5,664	2,326	32.5	52.5	14.7	0.3	100	70.1
Georgia	3,177	16,623	7,209	22.7	39.0	36.2	2.1	100	68.4
Hong Kong SAR, China	5,870	139,507	28,602	10.3	20.3	49.3	20.0	100	83.9
Indonesia	152,683	12,109	2,718	28.2	51.8	18.5	1.5	100	81.2
Iran	51,143	8,617	3,916	30.0	50.0	19.4	0.6	100	67.5
Israel	4,784	195,953	60,385	1.7	23.3	41.1	33.9	100	77.3
Japan	104,266	248,770	128,688	0.0	5.0	35.7	59.3	100	60.1
Jordan	3,701	18,867	8,573	20.0	37.8	39.5	2.8	100	67.5
Kazakhstan	10,745	8,488	1,538	39.6	51.3	8.3	0.8	100	86.3
Korea, Rep.	37,563	76,621	32,257	0.4	19.9	65.0	14.7	100	68.0
Kuwait	2,187	134,592	54,236	0.0	13.0	58.0	29.0	100	69.4
Kyrgyz Republic	3,429	4,518	2,109	30.9	57.9	11.0	0.1	100	65.9
Lao PDR	3,406	4,107	2,024	32.6	58.3	8.9	0.1	100	65.4
Lebanon	2,858	37,795	8,107	30.0	30.4	35.1	4.6	100	85.8
Malaysia	17,548	29,363	7,679	21.0	39.2	36.0	3.8	100	80.4
Maldives	197	5,596	3,717	30.0	53.8	16.0	0.2	100	67.1
Mongolia	1,777	11,770	5,452	25.0	44.4	29.6	1.1	100	66.9
Nepal	16,299	2,471	917	55.6	39.5	4.9	0.1	100	71.9
New Zealand	3,154	167,957	68,726	2.7	24.3	36.0	37.0	100	72.2
Oman	1,770	40,330	18,159	13.8	25.6	51.7	8.9	100	68.4
Pakistan	100,255	5,094	2,556	30.0	56.6	13.2	0.2	100	65.0
Papua New Guinea	3,547	5,568	1,877	37.9	47.6	14.0	0.4	100	73.0
Philippines	53,913	6,411	1,497	40.0	50.1	9.4	0.6	100	81.4
Qatar	1,231	146,623	58,079	4.2	21.7	40.8	33.3	100	71.1
Saudi Arabia	15,752	35,959	10,207	20.0	27.5	47.3	5.2	100	79.2
Singapore	3,805	284,692	101,033	0.3	17.6	29.7	52.4	100	71.7
Solomon Islands	280	7,129	3,070	30.0	50.0	19.5	0.6	100	69.2
Sri Lanka	14,049	4,670	2,000	34.9	54.0	11.0	0.2	100	68.8
Syrian Arab Republic	12,812	6,832	3,054	30.0	50.7	18.9	0.4	100	68.2
Tajikistan	3,775	3,145	1,541	40.0	54.5	5.5	0.1	100	65.7
Thailand	48,674	7,351	2,393	35.0	53.2	11.1	0.6	100	76.8
Tonga	54	12,312	5,550	23.8	45.0	30.0	1.3	100	68.3
Turkey	49,828	25,374	5,221	26.2	43.6	27.4	2.8	100	84.4
United Arab Emirates	3,645	115,774	46,118	0.3	14.7	60.8	24.2	100	69.7
Vanuatu	129	5,877	3,821	31.3	52.5	16.0	0.3	100	68.1
Viet Nam	59,058	4,535	2,015	34.2	54.2	11.4	0.2	100	67.5
West Bank and Gaza	1,737	8,630	3,873	30.0	50.0	19.4	0.6	100	68.2
Yemen, Rep.	11,285	5,226	2,384	30.6	55.9	13.3	0.2	100	67.5

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				Under 1,000	1,000 - 10,000	10,000 - 100,000	over 100,000		
	thousand	USD	USD						
Latin America	379,030	26,808	6,328	25.1	35.3	35.3	4.3	100	79.3
Argentina	27,502	21,641	6,333	25.8	37.3	33.9	3.0	100	76.8
Bahamas	233	37,151	26,093	17.5	21.3	54.0	7.3	100	67.0
Barbados	197	19,555	7,601	25.0	33.8	38.6	2.6	100	69.7
Belize	176	9,414	501	75.0	20.6	3.6	0.8	100	96.6
Bolivia	5,506	3,849	1,159	47.6	44.0	8.2	0.2	100	75.6
Brazil	131,285	34,439	8,899	21.8	34.0	38.7	5.5	100	79.5
Chile	12,044	32,311	9,260	23.3	29.2	42.9	4.7	100	78.2
Colombia	29,231	22,135	5,633	30.0	35.1	31.4	3.5	100	79.2
Costa Rica	3,105	24,783	9,030	20.3	35.7	39.3	4.7	100	72.1
Dominica	48	17,794	6,343	25.0	38.8	33.4	2.9	100	73.0
Ecuador	8,379	12,189	3,903	30.0	43.7	24.6	1.7	100	74.4
El Salvador	3,604	11,232	4,359	30.0	43.1	25.7	1.2	100	71.0
Grenada	66	12,179	4,240	30.0	42.5	26.0	1.5	100	72.9
Guyana	470	3,278	1,347	42.5	51.0	6.4	0.1	100	69.9
Jamaica	1,675	13,762	5,473	25.6	42.5	30.1	1.8	100	70.6
Mexico	70,630	36,467	10,708	20.0	27.5	46.3	6.2	100	77.4
Nicaragua	3,236	3,388	1,165	47.5	45.4	7.0	0.1	100	73.5
Panama	2,230	18,116	5,804	27.7	36.8	32.4	3.0	100	74.3
Paraguay	3,715	9,984	3,388	30.0	50.0	18.8	1.2	100	73.8
Peru	18,133	17,163	6,151	26.3	38.2	32.8	2.7	100	72.5
St. Lucia	114	9,783	4,077	28.8	46.3	24.2	0.8	100	69.0
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	70	8,314	2,934	31.2	48.7	19.2	0.8	100	73.2
Suriname	335	12,410	4,119	30.0	42.5	25.9	1.6	100	73.5
Trinidad and Tobago	973	10,325	4,618	27.5	45.0	26.6	0.9	100	68.1
Uruguay	2,364	41,590	16,018	15.5	24.5	49.5	10.5	100	71.0
Venezuela	18,172	9,108	2,337	33.5	50.6	15.0	0.9	100	80.6
China	975,239	20,711	7,496	5.8	54.9	37.0	2.3	100	69.7
Africa	521,095	5,718	511	61.3	29.4	8.6	0.7	100	87.2
Algeria	22,877	10,271	4,896	26.0	46.1	27.2	0.8	100	66.2
Benin	4,432	3,100	1,388	40.0	54.2	5.7	0.1	100	67.8
Botswana	1,135	14,656	4,642	30.0	40.0	27.8	2.2	100	74.4
Burkina Faso	7,232	1,256	550	69.3	29.3	1.3	0.0	100	68.3
Burundi	4,468	222	106	96.6	3.3	0.0	0.0	100	66.0
Cameroon	9,903	2,883	1,133	47.6	46.9	5.5	0.1	100	70.3
Cape Verde	278	16,486	5,807	23.8	42.5	31.0	2.8	100	72.9
Central African Republic	2,259	898	370	80.0	19.3	0.7	0.0	100	69.7
Chad	5,172	1,231	534	69.2	29.6	1.2	0.0	100	68.2
Comoros	369	2,938	715	60.0	33.9	5.9	0.2	100	79.1
Congo, Dem. Rep.	29,805	278	111	94.8	5.1	0.1	0.0	100	70.2
Congo, Rep.	1,892	4,688	1,728	39.4	48.9	11.4	0.2	100	71.4
Côte d'Ivoire	10,849	3,179	1,181	45.0	48.5	6.4	0.1	100	72.0
Djibouti	480	3,187	1,409	41.3	52.8	5.9	0.1	100	68.2
Egypt	50,473	10,421	2,823	30.0	53.4	15.6	1.0	100	80.1
Equatorial Guinea	346	18,831	8,844	21.3	35.0	41.1	2.6	100	66.8

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	thousand	USD	USD	Under 1,000	1,000 - 10,000	10,000 - 100,000	over 100,000		%
Eritrea	2,601	1,537	644	65.0	33.0	2.0	0.0	100	69.4
Ethiopia	39,985	426	220	90.4	9.5	0.1	0.0	100	64.4
Gabon	820	23,124	9,935	21.3	31.3	43.6	3.9	100	68.9
Gambia	856	1,304	739	70.0	28.4	1.6	0.0	100	71.4
Ghana	12,792	3,558	1,502	40.0	52.7	7.2	0.1	100	69.3
Guinea	4,971	1,029	423	74.6	24.4	1.0	0.0	100	69.8
Guinea-Bissau	797	442	212	88.8	11.1	0.1	0.0	100	66.5
Kenya	19,594	1,645	614	64.8	32.7	2.5	0.0	100	71.5
Lesotho	1,047	3,468	1,183	48.0	44.6	7.3	0.1	100	73.4
Liberia	1,991	1,594	738	62.2	35.8	1.9	0.0	100	67.5
Libya	4,119	28,125	8,024	24.0	34.0	36.3	5.8	100	75.5
Madagascar	9,682	404	157	91.6	8.2	0.2	0.0	100	71.7
Malawi	6,942	450	199	89.3	10.6	0.2	0.0	100	68.0
Mali	6,118	1,212	540	69.5	29.3	1.2	0.0	100	67.9
Mauritania	1,736	2,385	1,071	47.5	48.7	3.8	0.0	100	67.8
Mauritius	911	35,536	19,124	13.8	26.3	53.5	6.5	100	65.3
Morocco	20,543	12,610	5,421	25.0	44.5	29.1	1.4	100	68.8
Mozambique	10,911	640	244	84.2	15.4	0.5	0.0	100	71.5
Namibia	1,188	29,502	4,304	30.0	38.0	26.0	6.0	100	84.0
Niger	6,541	860	350	80.0	19.3	0.7	0.0	100	70.0
Rwanda	5,021	694	263	81.6	17.9	0.5	0.0	100	71.3
Senegal	6,027	2,804	1,251	44.3	50.7	4.9	0.1	100	67.9
Seychelles	52	63,503	15,759	13.8	26.3	50.0	10.0	100	80.2
Sierra Leone	2,770	447	185	88.8	11.0	0.2	0.0	100	69.4
South Africa	30,525	34,288	8,007	24.5	33.2	36.1	6.2	100	79.4
Sudan	22,458	2,598	1,086	47.5	47.8	4.6	0.1	100	70.3
Swaziland	595	6,033	2,115	36.3	48.8	14.6	0.4	100	72.9
Tanzania	20,747	870	401	80.0	19.4	0.6	0.0	100	66.8
Togo	3,471	2,440	1,069	47.4	48.5	4.1	0.0	100	68.5
Tunisia	7,189	20,049	8,693	20.3	36.9	39.8	3.0	100	68.6
Uganda	14,028	656	271	81.4	18.2	0.4	0.0	100	69.5
Zambia	5,839	1,974	702	61.6	35.1	3.3	0.0	100	72.7
Zimbabwe	6,184	2,195	381	73.3	22.1	4.4	0.2	100	84.1
India	735,072	5,548	1,291	43.0	49.9	6.6	0.4	100	80.4
World	4,517,876	51,078	4,208	27.2	40.4	23.6	8.8	100	89.3

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods.