

Table 3-1: Wealth pattern within countries, 2018

Country	Adults	Mean wealth per adult	Median wealth per adult	Distribution of adults (%) by wealth range (USD)					Gini
	thousand	USD	USD	under 10,000	10,000 - 100,000	100,000 – 1 million	over 1 million	Total	%
Afghanistan	16,245	643	290	99.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	100	64.4
Albania	2,201	16,957	8,157	56.0	42.4	1.6	0.0	100	62.9
Algeria	26,565	9,077	3,175	79.1	19.9	1.0	0.0	100	75.8
Angola	12,934	7,921	3,175	79.9	19.5	0.6	0.0	100	71.5
Antigua and Barbuda	70	19,497	4,712	73.0	23.9	2.9	0.2	100	83.8
Argentina	29,953	11,530	3,176	80.9	17.9	1.1	0.1	100	79.2
Armenia	2,175	7,583	3,391	80.7	18.8	0.5	0.0	100	64.5
Aruba	79	45,612	14,901	40.0	50.0	9.7	0.3	100	73.0
Australia	18,433	411,060	191,453	6.1	27.1	59.9	7.0	100	65.8
Austria	7,075	231,368	70,074	25.2	30.4	41.1	3.2	100	76.4
Azerbaijan	6,915	7,530	3,410	81.1	18.4	0.5	0.0	100	64.3
Bahamas	288	47,822	11,385	48.0	45.1	6.3	0.6	100	84.2
Bahrain	1,153	38,882	13,385	43.5	51.0	5.2	0.3	100	76.4
Bangladesh	102,793	2,332	1,006	97.2	2.7	0.1	0.0	100	67.1
Barbados	213	28,762	8,522	55.0	40.2	4.6	0.2	100	78.8
Belarus	7,427	1,514	740	98.8	1.2	0.0	0.0	100	61.4
Belgium	8,869	313,045	163,429	17.0	21.2	57.0	4.8	100	65.9
Belize	221	8,961	2,298	84.0	14.9	1.1	0.0	100	81.5
Benin	5,300	2,972	1,237	95.1	4.7	0.1	0.0	100	68.9
Bolivia	6,530	7,306	2,111	83.9	15.4	0.7	0.0	100	77.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2,805	14,110	6,762	61.7	37.1	1.2	0.0	100	63.2
Botswana	1,375	10,793	3,652	76.5	22.1	1.4	0.0	100	78.3
Brazil	147,836	16,664	4,263	74.0	24.1	1.8	0.1	100	82.3
Brunei	298	42,925	14,154	43.0	51.2	5.4	0.4	100	78.6
Bulgaria	5,752	23,984	11,013	47.0	49.9	3.0	0.1	100	64.7
Burkina Faso	8,571	1,317	569	98.7	1.3	0.0	0.0	100	67.4
Burundi	4,972	321	142	99.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	100	65.4
Cambodia	9,598	3,404	1,365	94.8	5.0	0.2	0.0	100	70.4
Cameroon	11,413	2,282	897	96.5	3.3	0.1	0.0	100	72.5
Canada	28,858	288,263	106,342	20.7	28.2	46.6	4.5	100	72.6
Central African Republic	2,132	960	332	98.8	1.1	0.0	0.0	100	76.8
Chad	6,319	735	294	99.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	100	71.5
Chile	13,166	62,222	23,812	36.0	52.6	10.9	0.5	100	77.3
China	1,085,003	47,810	16,333	33.4	59.1	7.2	0.3	100	71.4
Colombia	33,751	18,239	4,937	71.1	26.8	2.0	0.1	100	80.7
Comoros	412	2,729	971	95.5	4.3	0.2	0.0	100	76.6
Congo, Dem. Rep.	35,869	331	123	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	100	74.3
Congo, Rep.	2,546	3,361	1,219	94.5	5.3	0.2	0.0	100	75.5
Costa Rica	3,490	31,717	9,813	50.7	43.6	5.5	0.2	100	76.9
Cote d'Ivoire	11,501	2,958	1,119	95.2	4.7	0.2	0.0	100	73.8
Croatia	3,342	35,951	17,131	33.5	60.9	5.4	0.2	100	63.1
Cyprus	909	100,308	10,384	48.0	41.0	9.9	1.1	100	89.8
Czech Republic	8,529	61,489	17,018	30.7	60.6	8.2	0.5	100	75.8
Denmark	4,450	286,712	60,999	35.6	20.4	38.5	5.5	100	83.6
Djibouti	569	5,389	2,123	88.0	11.7	0.3	0.0	100	70.8
Dominica	54	23,937	5,548	68.0	28.2	3.6	0.2	100	84.0

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	thousand	USD	USD	under 10,000	10,000 - 100,000	100,000 - 1 million	over 1 million	Total	%
Ecuador	10,507	11,068	3,211	79.8	18.9	1.2	0.0	100	77.6
Egypt	57,160	3,717	346	96.3	3.4	0.3	0.0	100	90.9
El Salvador	4,024	15,219	4,616	72.8	25.3	1.9	0.1	100	75.9
Equatorial Guinea	695	9,398	3,057	79.0	19.8	1.2	0.0	100	78.1
Eritrea	2,462	3,412	1,499	94.2	5.6	0.1	0.0	100	66.0
Estonia	1,034	57,806	18,895	31.5	58.6	9.4	0.5	100	71.1
Ethiopia	51,036	167	78	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100	61.2
Fiji	574	8,031	3,254	80.0	19.3	0.6	0.0	100	69.4
Finland	4,327	161,062	45,606	21.0	47.0	30.1	1.9	100	76.7
France	49,478	280,580	106,827	13.9	34.5	47.2	4.3	100	68.7
Gabon	1,124	16,342	6,973	61.5	36.7	1.8	0.0	100	70.0
Gambia	936	889	327	99.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	100	75.5
Georgia	2,940	16,725	7,078	59.7	38.5	1.7	0.1	100	67.8
Germany	67,470	214,893	35,169	40.6	21.6	34.5	3.2	100	81.6
Ghana	14,972	934	398	99.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	100	68.2
Greece	9,019	108,127	40,789	14.0	60.9	24.1	1.0	100	68.2
Grenada	71	16,081	3,704	76.0	21.5	2.4	0.1	100	84.2
Guinea	6,077	816	323	99.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	100	71.6
Guinea-Bissau	909	701	296	99.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	100	69.7
Guyana	475	4,620	1,454	90.2	9.4	0.4	0.0	100	75.0
Haiti	6,300	2,472	619	96.0	3.8	0.2	0.0	100	82.0
Honduras	5,417	10,675	2,887	81.3	17.4	1.3	0.1	100	80.4
Hong Kong	6,224	244,672	58,905	15.0	50.1	32.0	2.9	100	81.9
Hungary	7,826	37,594	15,026	38.4	55.5	6.0	0.2	100	66.2
Iceland	248	555,726	203,847	17.0	17.0	55.5	10.5	100	73.1
India	850,210	7,024	1,289	90.8	8.6	0.6	0.0	100	85.4
Indonesia	170,221	8,919	1,597	85.4	13.7	0.8	0.1	100	84.0
Iran	57,018	4,779	1,899	91.6	8.1	0.3	0.0	100	70.5
Iraq	19,160	14,192	6,515	62.7	36.2	1.1	0.0	100	62.5
Ireland	3,460	232,952	72,473	34.0	23.5	38.7	3.8	100	83.0
Israel	5,405	174,129	54,966	17.8	48.7	31.4	2.1	100	76.6
Italy	48,527	217,787	79,239	8.0	47.4	41.8	2.8	100	68.9
Jamaica	1,983	8,924	2,507	83.5	15.5	1.0	0.0	100	78.8
Japan	105,108	227,235	103,861	5.3	43.6	48.4	2.7	100	63.1
Jordan	5,371	13,328	5,745	66.7	32.1	1.1	0.0	100	67.7
Kazakhstan	12,086	5,122	152	96.9	2.7	0.3	0.0	100	95.2
Kenya	24,546	2,306	880	96.5	3.4	0.1	0.0	100	73.2
Korea	41,381	171,739	65,463	2.0	57.8	38.3	1.8	100	67.0
Kuwait	3,045	91,374	26,278	34.5	48.0	16.5	1.0	100	80.9
Kyrgyzstan	3,668	4,200	1,797	93.0	6.8	0.2	0.0	100	67.3
Laos	3,946	5,215	1,567	93.6	5.9	0.5	0.0	100	79.7
Latvia	1,557	33,958	7,540	55.0	38.6	6.2	0.2	100	78.8
Lebanon	4,162	33,726	3,932	77.4	18.8	3.5	0.3	100	88.9
Lesotho	1,208	2,640	857	95.7	4.2	0.2	0.0	100	79.5
Liberia	2,279	1,015	410	99.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	100	70.9
Libya	4,085	61,701	26,939	28.2	56.4	15.1	0.3	100	66.5

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	thousand	USD	USD	under 10,000	10,000 - 100,000	100,000 - 1 million	over 1 million		
Lithuania	2,306	24,600	11,161	46.7	50.1	3.2	0.1	100	65.5
Luxembourg	456	412,127	164,284	0.0	36.0	57.2	6.8	100	66.3
Macedonia	1,612	12,551	5,640	68.0	30.8	1.2	0.0	100	65.5
Madagascar	12,471	432	179	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	100	70.2
Malawi	8,493	141	54	99.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	100	73.3
Malaysia	21,372	27,970	7,000	60.6	36.2	3.0	0.2	100	82.0
Maldives	308	6,808	2,702	84.0	15.4	0.6	0.0	100	71.8
Mali	7,834	1,094	468	99.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	100	68.2
Malta	347	140,629	76,116	14.0	48.0	36.7	1.3	100	63.1
Mauritania	2,239	1,756	764	98.1	1.8	0.0	0.0	100	66.7
Mauritius	943	35,668	16,472	37.0	56.7	6.2	0.1	100	64.0
Mexico	83,850	20,620	5,784	65.7	31.8	2.3	0.1	100	80.0
Mongolia	1,960	10,295	4,616	73.5	25.7	0.8	0.0	100	65.9
Montenegro	475	24,746	12,060	45.0	51.9	3.0	0.1	100	63.1
Morocco	23,218	9,305	2,426	85.1	14.0	0.8	0.1	100	80.2
Mozambique	13,360	482	201	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	100	70.0
Myanmar	34,334	1,515	739	98.9	1.1	0.0	0.0	100	58.2
Namibia	1,356	11,704	3,944	75.5	22.9	1.5	0.1	100	77.4
Nepal	17,150	2,054	834	97.4	2.5	0.1	0.0	100	69.9
Netherlands	13,260	253,205	114,935	15.0	32.6	48.8	3.6	100	73.6
New Zealand	3,486	289,798	98,613	10.5	40.0	45.1	4.4	100	70.8
Nicaragua	3,858	3,721	1,054	93.0	6.7	0.3	0.0	100	77.8
Niger	8,579	863	379	99.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	100	66.0
Nigeria	88,264	1,572	208	98.6	1.3	0.1	0.0	100	89.4
Norway	4,057	291,103	80,054	27.6	25.6	42.2	4.6	100	79.1
Oman	3,450	41,804	14,304	43.8	50.2	5.6	0.4	100	78.8
Pakistan	110,625	3,816	1,711	93.8	6.0	0.2	0.0	100	65.0
Panama	2,655	28,897	8,358	55.3	39.8	4.6	0.2	100	79.5
Papua New Guinea	4,488	6,254	2,117	90.0	9.4	0.6	0.0	100	76.0
Paraguay	4,181	9,075	2,589	83.6	15.4	1.0	0.0	100	78.5
Peru	20,766	22,508	6,036	65.1	32.2	2.4	0.2	100	79.5
Philippines	62,043	8,349	1,915	89.0	10.2	0.7	0.1	100	82.6
Poland	30,626	31,794	10,572	48.4	47.5	3.9	0.2	100	72.2
Portugal	8,377	109,362	31,313	19.9	57.4	21.5	1.1	100	73.6
Qatar	2,177	121,638	59,978	12.0	53.3	33.8	0.8	100	61.5
Romania	15,582	20,321	6,658	62.0	35.4	2.5	0.1	100	72.8
Russia	112,039	19,997	2,739	80.0	17.9	1.9	0.2	100	87.5
Rwanda	6,123	660	254	99.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	100	72.8
Samoa	105	18,154	6,516	63.0	34.5	2.4	0.1	100	73.9
Sao Tome and Principe	96	2,987	1,311	95.3	4.6	0.1	0.0	100	65.0
Saudi Arabia	22,629	43,174	12,847	45.4	48.9	5.3	0.4	100	81.0
Senegal	7,525	3,077	1,270	94.8	5.0	0.1	0.0	100	70.5
Serbia	6,809	10,743	4,903	72.4	26.7	0.9	0.0	100	65.3
Seychelles	68	48,652	21,349	35.0	54.0	10.8	0.2	100	67.9
Sierra Leone	3,596	355	153	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	100	67.1
Singapore	4,552	283,118	91,656	13.8	38.2	44.0	4.0	100	75.8

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Slovakia	4,339	34,781	21,203	19.4	76.7	3.8	0.1	100	49.8
Slovenia	1,676	79,097	34,043	13.5	69.0	16.9	0.6	100	64.6
Solomon Islands	312	9,035	3,835	78.0	21.2	0.8	0.0	100	68.9
South Africa	35,434	22,191	6,726	63.7	33.1	3.1	0.1	100	80.6
Spain	37,410	191,177	87,188	17.2	37.1	43.5	2.3	100	69.7
Sri Lanka	14,311	5,758	2,415	86.9	12.8	0.4	0.0	100	68.7
St. Lucia	131	11,146	3,525	78.0	20.8	1.2	0.0	100	74.1
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	75	10,882	2,547	82.0	16.5	1.4	0.1	100	83.3
Sudan	19,846	530	231	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	100	66.5
Suriname	368	5,198	1,147	92.1	7.3	0.6	0.0	100	84.6
Swaziland	719	4,219	1,388	93.6	6.1	0.3	0.0	100	77.6
Sweden	7,689	249,765	39,709	36.0	29.5	30.0	4.5	100	86.5
Switzerland	6,811	530,244	183,339	13.7	23.6	52.1	10.6	100	74.1
Syria	9,477	1,190	500	98.9	1.0	0.0	0.0	100	69.0
Taiwan	19,139	212,375	78,177	15.7	40.5	41.1	2.7	100	73.0
Tajikistan	4,995	1,364	618	98.8	1.1	0.0	0.0	100	64.6
Tanzania	25,944	865	383	99.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	100	65.0
Thailand	52,639	9,969	1,085	91.7	7.5	0.7	0.1	100	90.2
Timor-Leste	584	2,513	1,303	97.7	2.2	0.1	0.0	100	54.1
Togo	3,800	2,324	917	96.5	3.4	0.1	0.0	100	71.9
Tonga	58	15,255	6,796	62.0	36.5	1.5	0.0	100	67.1
Trinidad and Tobago	1,002	15,719	5,076	70.5	27.5	1.9	0.1	100	74.8
Tunisia	8,014	14,932	6,226	64.3	34.1	1.6	0.0	100	68.3
Turkey	54,411	18,555	2,677	82.0	16.0	1.9	0.1	100	87.1
Turkmenistan	3,548	10,446	4,824	72.0	27.3	0.7	0.0	100	61.9
Uganda	17,941	710	287	99.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	100	71.4
Ukraine	35,267	1,563	40	99.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	100	95.5
United Arab Emirates	7,752	88,173	25,267	35.5	47.5	16.0	1.0	100	81.4
United Kingdom	50,919	279,048	97,169	17.5	33.1	44.6	4.8	100	74.7
United States	242,972	403,974	61,667	28.4	30.8	33.6	7.1	100	85.2
Uruguay	2,484	39,194	12,556	44.3	47.9	7.5	0.3	100	74.1
Vanuatu	152	5,355	2,346	88.0	11.7	0.3	0.0	100	67.6
Vietnam	67,300	4,560	1,806	93.1	6.6	0.3	0.0	100	70.8
Yemen	14,122	1,967	594	97.0	2.9	0.1	0.0	100	80.1
Zambia	7,641	1,197	390	98.4	1.6	0.1	0.0	100	78.7
Zimbabwe	8,103	3,216	1,317	94.5	5.3	0.1	0.0	100	70.7
<b>Africa</b>	<b>617,015</b>	<b>4,138</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>93.5</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>89.7</b>
<b>Asia-Pacific</b>	<b>1,178,632</b>	<b>48,119</b>	<b>2,384</b>	<b>73.4</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>90.1</b>
<b>China</b>	<b>1,085,003</b>	<b>47,810</b>	<b>16,333</b>	<b>33.4</b>	<b>59.1</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>71.4</b>
<b>Europe</b>	<b>589,373</b>	<b>144,903</b>	<b>18,153</b>	<b>42.7</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>83.6</b>
<b>India</b>	<b>850,210</b>	<b>7,024</b>	<b>1,289</b>	<b>90.8</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>85.4</b>
<b>Latin America</b>	<b>432,919</b>	<b>18,605</b>	<b>4,372</b>	<b>71.1</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>81.9</b>
<b>North America</b>	<b>271,933</b>	<b>391,690</b>	<b>65,022</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>84.3</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>5,025,085</b>	<b>63,100</b>	<b>4,209</b>	<b>63.9</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>90.4</b>

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods.