

Table 3-1: Wealth pattern within countries, 2016

Country	Adults	Mean wealth per adult	Median wealth per adult	Distribution of adults (%) by wealth range (USD)				Gini	
	thousand	USD	USD	under 10,000	10,000 - 100,000	100,000 – 1 million	over 1 million	Total	%
Albania	2,316	9,204	4,707	73.3	26.0	0.7	0.0	100	65.0
Algeria	25,195	7,561	2,930	83.4	15.9	0.7	0.0	100	71.7
Angola	10,053	16,019	3,033	78.9	19.3	1.6	0.2	100	84.4
Antigua and Barbuda	66	22,784	7,306	58.0	38.8	3.0	0.2	100	75.6
Argentina	29,206	16,002	4,381	70.2	28.1	1.7	0.1	100	78.7
Armenia	2,292	5,558	2,012	91.7	7.7	0.5	0.0	100	74.3
Australia	17,115	375,573	162,815	11.1	33.2	49.6	6.2	100	68.2
Austria	6,837	206,002	52,519	28.9	31.7	36.3	3.2	100	78.5
Azerbaijan	6,519	13,242	6,207	65.1	33.2	1.6	0.0	100	68.3
Bahamas	253	45,947	14,733	42.0	50.2	7.4	0.4	100	75.6
Bahrain	610	50,609	23,695	34.0	56.6	9.1	0.4	100	68.0
Bangladesh	110,079	2,347	675	96.7	3.2	0.2	0.0	100	78.6
Barbados	203	22,120	7,044	59.0	38.1	2.7	0.2	100	76.2
Belarus	7,473	1,259	721	99.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	100	62.2
Belgium	8,473	270,613	154,815	18.4	20.8	57.2	3.6	100	64.1
Belize	202	10,896	3,025	80.0	18.8	1.1	0.1	100	78.4
Benin	5,135	3,136	905	95.5	4.2	0.3	0.0	100	77.9
Bolivia	6,175	5,542	1,521	90.4	9.1	0.5	0.0	100	77.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2,993	11,384	5,780	66.7	32.3	1.0	0.0	100	65.2
Botswana	1,236	8,600	639	94.0	5.3	0.5	0.1	100	93.0
Brazil	140,507	18,059	3,811	72.9	25.2	1.8	0.1	100	82.9
Brunei	304	46,757	21,891	35.0	56.8	7.9	0.3	100	68.0
Bulgaria	5,887	14,824	7,458	58.5	40.0	1.5	0.0	100	65.8
Burkina Faso	8,379	1,323	333	98.6	1.3	0.1	0.0	100	81.0
Burundi	5,032	361	126	99.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	100	74.5
Cambodia	9,826	3,427	927	95.6	4.2	0.3	0.0	100	79.5
Cameroon	11,161	2,526	715	96.5	3.3	0.2	0.0	100	78.0
Canada	27,995	270,179	96,664	25.0	25.7	45.3	4.0	100	73.2
Cape Verde	315	16,557	4,536	71.0	26.9	2.0	0.1	100	79.2
Central African Republic	2,516	800	136	99.2	0.7	0.1	0.0	100	85.8
Chad	5,907	981	285	98.9	1.0	0.1	0.0	100	77.4
Chile	12,938	46,543	11,590	46.6	47.1	5.8	0.4	100	80.5
China	1,023,129	22,864	4,885	67.8	29.3	2.7	0.2	100	81.9
Colombia	31,986	19,050	5,692	63.1	34.5	2.3	0.1	100	76.2
Comoros	412	2,860	7	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	100	99.7
Congo, Dem. Rep.	34,612	396	105	99.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	100	79.4
Congo, Rep.	2,202	3,217	875	95.2	4.5	0.3	0.0	100	78.5
Costa Rica	3,416	30,747	10,647	48.8	46.3	4.8	0.2	100	73.4
Cote d'Ivoire	12,373	2,814	742	96.1	3.7	0.2	0.0	100	79.3
Croatia	3,496	22,303	11,721	46.0	51.3	2.6	0.1	100	64.5
Cyprus	719	118,478	25,306	29.0	57.0	12.7	1.3	100	83.5
Czech Republic	8,465	48,357	16,700	36.9	56.4	6.3	0.4	100	76.0
Denmark	4,235	259,816	52,279	42.8	14.0	37.5	5.7	100	89.3
Djibouti	541	4,047	1,485	93.5	6.2	0.4	0.0	100	73.7
Dominica	52	26,385	9,345	52.0	44.1	3.7	0.2	100	73.6
Ecuador	9,170	13,730	4,348	71.0	27.3	1.6	0.1	100	75.6

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	thousand	USD	USD	under 10,000	10,000 - 100,000	100,000 - 1 million	over 1 million	Total	%
Egypt	55,436	6,323	1,639	92.3	7.2	0.5	0.0	100	81.1
El Salvador	3,919	14,102	5,161	67.0	31.3	1.6	0.1	100	72.6
Equatorial Guinea	390	15,238	4,486	72.0	26.1	1.8	0.1	100	78.1
Eritrea	3,002	2,475	662	96.7	3.0	0.2	0.0	100	79.4
Estonia	1,045	39,984	20,052	34.5	58.5	6.9	0.2	100	65.6
Ethiopia	46,433	440	190	99.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	100	69.8
Fiji	539	6,132	1,566	91.4	8.0	0.6	0.1	100	80.3
Finland	4,242	146,733	52,427	31.6	34.6	32.1	1.7	100	76.6
France	48,662	244,365	99,923	26.1	23.9	46.7	3.3	100	72.0
Gabon	931	17,379	4,994	68.0	29.8	2.1	0.1	100	78.3
Gambia	979	857	171	99.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	100	83.2
Georgia	3,153	19,843	6,785	60.0	37.0	2.9	0.1	100	75.0
Germany	67,067	185,175	42,833	31.0	33.7	32.9	2.4	100	78.9
Ghana	14,412	872	283	99.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	100	75.0
Greece	9,146	103,569	53,266	22.9	51.6	24.7	0.8	100	67.0
Grenada	69	16,831	5,961	63.0	34.8	2.1	0.1	100	73.6
Guinea	5,748	923	324	99.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	100	74.1
Guinea-Bissau	889	422	163	99.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	100	72.6
Guyana	482	4,711	2,162	91.1	8.6	0.3	0.0	100	68.4
Haiti	6,151	3,128	310	98.3	1.6	0.1	0.0	100	91.7
Hong Kong	6,269	185,281	34,362	28.3	50.6	19.3	1.8	100	85.6
Hungary	7,902	33,893	19,345	34.4	60.7	4.8	0.1	100	62.5
Iceland	263	408,595	188,088	22.0	16.0	54.9	7.1	100	72.0
India	808,146	3,835	608	96.2	3.5	0.3	0.0	100	87.6
Indonesia	164,172	10,772	1,966	84.3	14.7	1.0	0.1	100	84.0
Iran	55,372	3,955	1,150	94.6	5.0	0.3	0.0	100	77.9
Ireland	3,586	214,589	80,668	31.8	23.0	42.2	3.1	100	80.0
Israel	5,155	176,263	54,384	23.5	42.5	32.0	2.0	100	77.2
Italy	49,300	202,288	104,105	22.7	26.1	49.0	2.3	100	68.7
Jamaica	1,774	10,073	3,030	80.0	18.8	1.1	0.1	100	76.8
Japan	104,223	230,946	120,493	9.3	35.5	52.5	2.7	100	63.1
Jordan	4,059	15,702	5,978	64.8	33.0	2.1	0.1	100	73.0
Kazakhstan	11,144	4,134	571	96.6	3.1	0.3	0.0	100	89.2
Kenya	22,273	1,869	415	97.8	2.0	0.2	0.0	100	82.7
Korea	39,259	159,914	64,636	21.2	43.2	33.9	1.7	100	71.9
Kuwait	2,423	119,038	40,803	24.7	52.3	21.8	1.2	100	75.4
Kyrgyzstan	3,729	4,806	1,921	92.3	7.3	0.4	0.0	100	71.6
Laos	3,899	6,687	2,305	89.5	9.8	0.7	0.0	100	75.2
Latvia	1,765	22,444	10,748	48.5	48.6	2.8	0.1	100	67.0
Lebanon	3,071	30,730	5,674	67.3	29.7	2.8	0.3	100	86.1
Lesotho	1,120	2,984	679	96.0	3.7	0.3	0.0	100	81.5
Liberia	2,281	2,069	709	97.3	2.6	0.2	0.0	100	75.2
Libya	4,507	28,828	4,923	67.8	29.2	2.8	0.3	100	86.2
Lithuania	2,518	22,411	10,915	48.0	49.2	2.7	0.1	100	66.5
Luxembourg	403	316,466	125,452	20.0	24.0	51.6	4.4	100	75.4
Macedonia	1,581	9,646	4,349	73.5	25.7	0.8	0.0	100	68.2

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Madagascar	11,275	364	105	99.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	100	77.8
Malawi	8,090	107	25	99.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	100	81.7
Malaysia	19,406	24,429	6,457	61.4	35.8	2.6	0.2	100	80.0
Maldives	225	7,036	2,380	88.0	11.2	0.7	0.0	100	75.5
Mali	6,920	947	327	99.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	100	74.0
Malta	336	116,185	54,562	16.0	60.0	22.7	1.3	100	67.9
Mauritania	1,955	1,949	669	97.5	2.4	0.1	0.0	100	74.8
Mauritius	964	34,549	14,087	42.0	52.7	5.0	0.3	100	71.6
Mexico	76,747	21,125	6,066	62.4	35.1	2.4	0.1	100	77.9
Moldova	2,673	3,212	1,472	95.0	4.9	0.2	0.0	100	68.0
Mongolia	1,940	18,035	7,274	58.5	38.9	2.6	0.1	100	71.5
Montenegro	470	18,778	10,463	49.0	49.0	2.0	0.0	100	63.3
Morocco	22,321	10,623	2,986	82.9	16.1	1.0	0.1	100	79.0
Mozambique	12,160	520	110	99.5	0.4	0.1	0.0	100	83.5
Myanmar	35,483	2,221	785	96.4	3.4	0.2	0.0	100	74.1
Namibia	1,341	13,298	1,141	91.6	7.5	0.8	0.2	100	92.5
Nepal	18,556	2,009	528	97.4	2.5	0.1	0.0	100	80.4
Netherlands	13,081	184,378	81,118	24.8	30.0	43.0	2.2	100	74.3
New Zealand	3,329	298,930	135,755	17.3	27.0	50.8	5.0	100	69.1
Nicaragua	3,658	3,392	1,031	94.9	4.8	0.3	0.0	100	76.7
Niger	7,674	970	309	98.9	1.0	0.1	0.0	100	76.5
Nigeria	85,928	1,904	397	98.1	1.8	0.1	0.0	100	83.7
Norway	3,825	312,339	135,012	27.0	17.5	50.4	5.1	100	79.8
Oman	2,000	52,664	19,429	35.7	56.1	7.7	0.5	100	73.6
Pakistan	114,091	4,595	1,788	93.4	6.1	0.4	0.0	100	72.7
Panama	2,439	23,428	6,831	58.7	37.9	3.2	0.2	100	76.6
Papua New Guinea	4,030	8,851	286	98.0	1.8	0.1	0.1	100	97.3
Paraguay	4,155	10,175	2,935	80.4	18.5	1.1	0.1	100	77.4
Peru	19,795	26,292	6,575	60.1	36.7	2.9	0.2	100	80.7
Philippines	60,284	9,878	2,055	87.0	12.1	0.8	0.1	100	83.4
Poland	30,353	24,584	9,484	51.5	45.5	2.9	0.1	100	73.0
Portugal	8,654	77,113	32,782	28.7	55.7	15.0	0.6	100	71.3
Qatar	1,301	161,666	74,820	18.5	39.0	40.3	2.2	100	68.0
Romania	16,558	13,815	5,323	69.4	29.2	1.3	0.1	100	73.0
Russia	108,892	10,344	991	93.6	5.7	0.6	0.1	100	92.3
Rwanda	5,663	760	98	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.0	100	89.4
Samoa	96	37,838	12,832	45.0	49.8	4.9	0.3	100	75.6
Sao Tome and Principe	92	3,812	992	95.1	4.5	0.3	0.0	100	80.7
Saudi Arabia	17,883	40,555	14,345	41.5	52.5	5.7	0.3	100	74.5
Senegal	6,948	2,520	784	96.4	3.4	0.2	0.0	100	76.4
Serbia	7,541	6,906	3,494	82.9	16.7	0.5	0.0	100	65.4
Seychelles	57	61,619	8,114	56.0	39.7	3.8	0.5	100	90.2
Sierra Leone	3,072	637	214	99.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	100	75.1
Singapore	4,111	276,885	101,386	17.6	32.2	46.5	3.7	100	74.0
Slovakia	4,341	24,992	17,998	24.2	73.2	2.6	0.0	100	49.0
Slovenia	1,661	57,376	35,183	22.0	64.5	13.3	0.2	100	58.5

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Solomon Islands	322	10,071	3,632	79.0	19.8	1.2	0.0	100	74.0
South Africa	31,573	20,589	3,549	69.9	27.5	2.5	0.1	100	83.0
Spain	37,794	116,320	56,500	19.0	54.4	25.5	1.0	100	68.0
Sri Lanka	14,605	4,772	1,271	94.8	4.7	0.4	0.0	100	80.7
St. Kitts and Nevis	37	25,950	9,191	52.0	44.2	3.6	0.2	100	73.6
St. Lucia	124	15,405	6,909	60.0	38.3	1.7	0.0	100	68.7
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	73	11,999	3,650	76.0	22.6	1.3	0.1	100	76.8
Sudan	25,605	1,070	413	98.9	1.1	0.0	0.0	100	71.8
Suriname	356	8,970	48	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	100	99.5
Swaziland	669	3,179	484	96.6	3.1	0.2	0.0	100	87.0
Sweden	7,406	227,295	39,692	30.9	36.9	28.4	3.9	100	83.2
Switzerland	6,190	561,854	244,002	21.1	13.6	53.7	11.6	100	72.1
Syria	13,972	1,846	695	97.3	2.6	0.1	0.0	100	72.9
Taiwan	18,506	172,847	63,134	19.9	42.2	36.0	1.9	100	73.9
Tajikistan	4,328	2,292	944	96.7	3.2	0.1	0.0	100	71.0
Tanzania	23,758	887	326	99.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	100	73.1
Thailand	50,726	7,926	1,469	91.9	7.4	0.6	0.1	100	85.9
Togo	3,983	2,281	598	96.8	3.0	0.2	0.0	100	78.8
Tonga	55	13,820	4,687	72.0	26.1	1.8	0.1	100	75.6
Trinidad and Tobago	1,000	16,004	7,068	59.0	39.2	1.8	0.0	100	68.4
Tunisia	7,738	17,136	6,291	62.4	35.4	2.1	0.1	100	73.1
Turkey	54,008	19,685	4,339	72.6	25.4	1.8	0.1	100	83.2
Turkmenistan	3,530	50,230	14,885	41.5	51.4	6.6	0.5	100	77.7
Uganda	16,585	685	161	99.3	0.6	0.1	0.0	100	81.4
Ukraine	35,363	1,254	133	99.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	100	91.7
United Arab Emirates	3,949	151,098	62,332	20.0	42.7	35.7	1.6	100	71.0
United Kingdom	48,993	288,808	107,865	21.6	27.0	46.8	4.5	100	73.2
United States	245,972	344,692	44,977	34.6	28.6	31.3	5.5	100	86.2
Uruguay	2,447	36,651	15,133	41.0	52.6	6.1	0.2	100	69.9
Vanuatu	149	5,766	1,955	91.3	8.1	0.6	0.0	100	75.6
Venezuela	19,999	4,221	893	95.3	4.4	0.3	0.0	100	83.7
Vietnam	64,812	5,275	1,800	91.8	7.7	0.5	0.0	100	74.8
West Bank and Gaza	2,421	6,362	2,590	88.7	10.7	0.6	0.0	100	71.4
Yemen	13,387	4,752	1,762	93.0	6.5	0.4	0.0	100	73.6
Zambia	6,606	1,021	42	99.5	0.3	0.1	0.0	100	95.9
Zimbabwe	7,384	3,933	1,049	94.4	5.2	0.4	0.0	100	79.4
Africa	587,469	4,261	411	93.9	5.7	0.4	0.0	100	88.7
Asia-Pacific	1,154,110	46,325	2,293	74.6	16.2	8.7	0.5	100	90.4
China	1,023,129	22,864	4,885	67.8	29.3	2.7	0.2	100	81.9
Europe	584,293	125,460	11,319	48.7	26.7	22.9	1.7	100	84.9
India	808,146	3,835	608	96.2	3.5	0.3	0.0	100	87.6
Latin America	409,981	18,442	4,089	69.8	28.1	2.0	0.1	100	81.3
North America	274,065	337,078	49,460	33.6	28.3	32.7	5.4	100	85.2
World	4,841,193	52,819	2,222	73.2	18.5	7.5	0.7	100	92.7

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods.