

Table: 3-1: Wealth pattern within countries, 2012

Country	Adults	Mean wealth per adult	Median wealth per adult	Distribution of adults (%) by wealth range (USD)				Total	Gini %
	thousand	USD	USD	Under 10,000	10,000 - 100,000	100,000 – 1 million	over 1 million		
Albania	2,204	9,689	4,863	72.3	27.0	0.7	0.0	100	65.7
Algeria	23,438	10,305	5,040	71.2	28.0	0.8	0.0	100	65.6
Argentina	27,884	17,629	4,993	69.4	28.5	2.0	0.1	100	78.2
Armenia	2,244	5,587	2,969	87.7	12.1	0.2	0.0	100	63.9
Australia	16,412	354,986	193,653	8.8	24.8	60.9	5.5	100	63.6
Austria	6,725	178,724	81,649	20.0	38.8	39.2	2.0	100	69.3
Azerbaijan	6,161	14,360	7,248	61.8	36.8	1.3	0.0	100	65.2
Bahamas	237	39,425	18,150	40.0	51.5	8.4	0.1	100	66.4
Bahrain	556	44,324	25,092	25.0	65.1	9.8	0.1	100	59.1
Bangladesh	101,751	1,719	883	98.5	1.5	0.0	0.0	100	64.7
Barbados	198	17,131	7,004	60.0	38.5	1.5	0.0	100	69.1
Belarus	7,561	2,356	1,331	97.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	100	62.4
Belgium	8,350	233,764	119,937	20.0	27.6	49.2	3.2	100	65.5
Belize	182	9,720	366	95.3	4.0	0.7	0.1	100	96.2
Benin	4,581	2,670	1,230	95.0	4.9	0.0	0.0	100	67.2
Bolivia	5,652	4,302	1,342	90.3	9.4	0.3	0.0	100	74.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2,980	10,579	5,072	70.4	28.8	0.8	0.0	100	65.9
Botswana	1,159	11,066	3,095	77.0	21.5	1.5	0.0	100	77.0
Brazil	133,355	24,600	5,852	64.8	31.9	3.1	0.2	100	81.2
Brunei Darussalam	278	48,995	28,686	25.0	63.8	11.2	0.1	100	59.1
Bulgaria	6,026	14,873	8,334	57.2	41.6	1.2	0.0	100	62.6
Burkina Faso	7,472	1,124	506	98.9	1.1	0.0	0.0	100	67.8
Burundi	4,605	283	141	100.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	100	65.3
Cambodia	8,867	2,406	1,118	95.6	4.3	0.0	0.0	100	67.1
Cameroon	10,178	2,514	1,135	95.4	4.5	0.0	0.0	100	67.3
Canada	26,822	227,660	81,610	30.0	23.8	43.1	3.1	100	72.8
Cape Verde	286	15,041	5,499	67.5	30.4	2.1	0.0	100	72.4
Central African Republic	2,314	747	233	99.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	100	74.9
Chad	5,326	1,057	473	99.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	100	67.6
Chile	12,255	44,198	13,073	42.1	50.5	7.0	0.3	100	77.4
China	987,184	20,452	7,536	60.2	37.5	2.1	0.1	100	68.9
China, Taiwan	18,298	131,124	45,451	25.0	47.4	26.2	1.4	100	74.9
Colombia	29,847	25,064	6,380	61.8	34.1	3.9	0.2	100	78.8
Comoros	378	2,729	676	94.1	5.7	0.1	0.0	100	78.7
Congo, Dem. Rep.	30,811	299	121	99.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	100	69.6
Congo, Rep.	1,956	3,654	1,391	91.9	8.0	0.1	0.0	100	71.0
Costa Rica	3,176	26,034	9,190	53.0	41.8	5.2	0.1	100	72.3
Croatia	3,497	25,149	12,783	45.3	50.4	4.3	0.0	100	65.2
Cyprus	683	112,741	40,535	25.0	53.8	20.0	1.3	100	75.3
Czech Republic	8,413	40,259	14,820	42.5	51.4	5.8	0.3	100	74.3
Côte d'Ivoire	11,169	2,313	1,009	95.9	4.0	0.0	0.0	100	68.2
Denmark	4,171	214,396	87,121	20.0	34.8	42.5	2.8	100	70.1
Djibouti	494	3,263	1,506	93.4	6.5	0.1	0.0	100	67.6
Dominica	49	23,254	8,518	55.0	40.5	4.5	0.1	100	72.1

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	thousand	USD	USD						
Ecuador	8,548	11,552	4,243	71.7	27.0	1.3	0.0	100	71.5
Egypt	51,619	8,214	2,219	88.3	11.0	0.7	0.0	100	80.4
El Salvador	3,670	11,390	4,361	71.7	27.1	1.2	0.0	100	71.1
Equatorial Guinea	355	17,355	8,583	56.3	42.1	1.6	0.0	100	65.8
Eritrea	2,691	1,859	790	97.4	2.6	0.0	0.0	100	69.0
Estonia	1,057	27,440	13,801	45.0	50.0	4.9	0.0	100	66.0
Ethiopia	41,342	372	201	99.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	100	63.7
Fiji	516	5,993	2,609	87.5	12.1	0.3	0.0	100	69.1
Finland	4,173	145,693	73,487	20.0	42.8	35.9	1.4	100	66.2
France	47,896	265,463	81,274	17.0	37.5	40.7	4.8	100	75.5
Gabon	844	20,121	8,845	55.0	41.9	3.1	0.0	100	68.3
Gambia	882	1,007	387	99.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	100	70.8
Georgia	3,174	19,774	5,519	68.0	29.6	2.3	0.1	100	79.0
Germany	67,031	174,526	42,222	32.0	31.0	34.9	2.2	100	77.7
Ghana	13,144	2,009	857	96.9	3.0	0.0	0.0	100	68.7
Greece	9,085	90,359	35,714	25.0	52.4	21.8	0.8	100	71.4
Grenada	66	13,864	5,078	68.8	29.6	1.6	0.0	100	72.0
Guinea	5,132	862	390	99.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	100	67.4
Guinea-Bissau	816	400	200	99.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	100	65.8
Guyana	472	3,528	1,516	92.5	7.4	0.1	0.0	100	69.3
Hong Kong SAR, China	5,959	144,109	29,617	30.0	48.4	20.0	1.6	100	83.6
Hungary	7,913	23,328	12,364	45.1	51.2	3.6	0.0	100	64.1
Iceland	249	193,946	95,685	20.0	31.3	46.5	2.3	100	66.3
India	751,287	4,250	938	95.1	4.6	0.3	0.0	100	81.3
Indonesia	155,294	10,842	2,293	82.3	16.4	1.2	0.1	100	82.0
Iran	52,257	8,705	4,042	72.5	26.9	0.6	0.0	100	66.9
Ireland	3,447	152,563	60,953	22.4	45.9	30.1	1.7	100	72.7
Israel	4,865	129,526	37,019	27.5	46.5	24.6	1.4	100	78.3
Italy	48,998	212,910	123,710	20.8	22.3	54.5	2.4	100	64.6
Jamaica	1,696	12,246	4,902	70.0	28.7	1.3	0.0	100	70.0
Japan	104,303	269,708	141,410	4.3	33.2	59.1	3.4	100	59.6
Jordan	3,785	14,606	7,109	62.2	36.4	1.4	0.0	100	65.9
Kazakhstan	10,857	7,689	1,679	90.7	8.6	0.7	0.1	100	83.8
Kenya	20,172	1,866	715	96.9	3.1	0.0	0.0	100	71.0
Korea, Rep.	37,955	69,646	27,080	27.4	60.0	12.1	0.5	100	72.6
Kuwait	2,239	115,612	40,346	19.1	59.1	20.6	1.2	100	73.7
Kyrgyz Republic	3,499	5,150	2,493	87.9	11.9	0.2	0.0	100	66.0
Lao PDR	3,511	4,218	2,018	90.7	9.2	0.1	0.0	100	66.6
Latvia	1,793	19,886	9,673	52.5	45.1	2.4	0.0	100	66.1
Lebanon	2,905	33,173	7,146	62.9	33.4	3.4	0.3	100	85.7
Lesotho	1,063	3,916	1,344	91.0	8.8	0.2	0.0	100	72.8
Liberia	2,056	1,915	910	97.6	2.4	0.0	0.0	100	66.8
Libya	4,206	18,249	4,347	68.8	27.5	3.6	0.1	100	77.7
Lithuania	2,542	22,059	10,437	47.9	48.6	3.5	0.0	100	66.6
Luxembourg	385	277,119	153,967	12.5	28.8	54.3	4.5	100	62.3
Macedonia, FYR	1,552	10,370	4,391	72.1	26.9	0.9	0.0	100	68.9
Madagascar	10,014	444	183	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	100	69.4

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Malawi	7,172	412	188	99.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	100	67.4
Malaysia	17,965	26,829	6,195	63.4	33.2	3.2	0.2	100	81.4
Maldives	204	5,365	2,521	87.5	12.3	0.2	0.0	100	66.4
Mali	6,288	905	458	99.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	100	64.8
Malta	327	61,619	31,810	30.0	52.5	17.2	0.3	100	66.4
Mauritania	1,784	2,132	956	96.5	3.5	0.0	0.0	100	67.8
Mauritius	923	38,026	20,813	40.0	52.3	7.7	0.1	100	64.6
Mexico	71,999	29,870	8,394	55.2	40.0	4.6	0.2	100	78.0
Moldova	2,694	3,785	1,944	92.1	7.8	0.1	0.0	100	64.8
Mongolia	1,817	12,008	5,755	67.8	31.2	1.1	0.0	100	66.2
Montenegro	467	20,522	11,149	47.5	50.3	2.2	0.0	100	63.5
Morocco	20,953	11,088	3,007	80.6	18.3	1.1	0.1	100	79.6
Mozambique	11,172	805	325	99.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	100	70.2
Namibia	1,222	23,586	5,542	65.0	29.9	5.0	0.1	100	78.8
Nepal	16,780	1,979	1,006	97.8	2.2	0.0	0.0	100	64.8
Netherlands	12,844	173,910	61,880	22.1	40.2	35.1	2.5	100	81.2
New Zealand	3,194	156,428	63,000	28.7	37.0	32.5	1.8	100	72.5
Nicaragua	3,329	3,435	1,183	92.5	7.3	0.1	0.0	100	73.0
Niger	6,772	742	368	99.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	100	65.7
Norway	3,695	325,989	79,376	20.0	35.3	38.5	6.2	100	77.9
Oman	1,821	46,436	17,984	41.1	48.3	10.3	0.2	100	70.8
Pakistan	103,302	4,139	2,203	91.2	8.7	0.1	0.0	100	63.9
Panama	2,276	21,870	7,568	57.7	38.1	4.1	0.1	100	72.7
Papua New Guinea	3,648	7,963	2,753	80.6	18.7	0.7	0.0	100	72.5
Paraguay	3,812	9,721	3,417	75.0	23.9	1.1	0.0	100	72.8
Peru	18,496	17,590	5,064	68.0	29.8	2.0	0.1	100	77.4
Philippines	55,315	8,152	1,972	87.4	11.9	0.7	0.0	100	81.0
Poland	30,182	22,229	7,604	60.0	37.2	2.7	0.1	100	75.3
Portugal	8,593	77,402	28,832	27.5	54.5	17.3	0.6	100	72.5
Qatar	1,263	145,596	57,027	25.0	40.8	32.7	1.5	100	70.6
Romania	16,743	17,164	6,536	65.3	32.7	1.9	0.1	100	73.1
Russian Federation	110,813	12,161	1,267	91.2	8.0	0.8	0.1	100	91.4
Rwanda	5,166	721	258	99.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	100	72.7
Saudi Arabia	16,218	36,752	9,850	50.9	43.9	5.0	0.3	100	79.2
Senegal	6,222	2,465	1,122	95.6	4.3	0.0	0.0	100	67.3
Serbia	7,515	13,861	7,785	60.0	38.9	1.1	0.0	100	62.6
Seychelles	53	53,179	13,775	45.0	45.0	9.4	0.6	100	79.7
Sierra Leone	2,833	537	227	99.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	100	68.9
Singapore	3,885	258,117	95,542	20.0	32.1	43.9	4.0	100	72.4
Slovakia	4,281	25,092	14,389	42.6	53.5	3.8	0.0	100	62.1
Slovenia	1,651	58,140	30,835	27.5	58.8	13.5	0.2	100	63.9
Solomon Islands	289	8,912	3,954	75.0	24.2	0.8	0.0	100	68.3
South Africa	30,800	21,458	3,822	70.5	26.1	3.3	0.1	100	82.6
Spain	36,936	104,773	53,292	18.7	57.4	23.0	0.8	100	66.2
Sri Lanka	14,194	4,651	2,054	89.8	10.0	0.2	0.0	100	68.1

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St. Kitts and Nevis	33	23,260	41	97.9	1.5	0.4	0.2	100	99.7
St. Lucia	116	12,534	5,448	68.8	30.0	1.3	0.0	100	68.6
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	71	9,769	3,570	72.5	26.5	1.0	0.0	100	71.9
Sudan	23,127	2,529	1,245	95.8	4.2	0.0	0.0	100	65.5
Suriname	340	12,783	4,320	71.3	27.3	1.5	0.0	100	73.0
Swaziland	612	5,214	1,777	87.5	12.2	0.3	0.0	100	72.7
Sweden	7,245	237,297	41,367	19.4	48.6	27.2	4.7	100	80.6
Switzerland	6,062	468,186	87,137	6.3	46.8	37.6	9.3	100	80.6
Syrian Arab Republic	13,106	6,917	3,334	81.2	18.5	0.4	0.0	100	66.1
Tajikistan	3,898	2,973	1,583	94.8	5.1	0.1	0.0	100	63.8
Tanzania	21,383	859	404	99.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	100	66.7
Thailand	49,163	7,415	2,166	89.4	10.0	0.6	0.0	100	79.0
Togo	3,581	2,104	935	96.7	3.2	0.0	0.0	100	68.0
Tonga	54	15,461	7,339	61.3	37.3	1.5	0.0	100	67.3
Trinidad and Tobago	981	14,145	6,567	63.8	34.9	1.4	0.0	100	67.5
Tunisia	7,324	20,583	8,999	53.9	42.9	3.2	0.0	100	68.3
Turkey	50,754	21,947	4,471	72.2	25.5	2.1	0.2	100	84.2
Uganda	14,556	677	279	99.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	100	69.7
Ukraine	36,084	3,251	462	97.3	2.4	0.2	0.0	100	89.2
United Arab Emirates	3,713	120,363	47,998	16.7	55.8	26.3	1.2	100	69.9
United Kingdom	47,883	250,005	115,245	17.4	28.4	50.9	3.3	100	67.5
United States of America	236,502	262,351	38,786	31.9	34.8	28.6	4.7	100	85.2
Uruguay	2,382	44,986	17,907	40.5	49.1	10.3	0.2	100	69.8
Vanuatu	134	5,633	2,674	87.5	12.2	0.3	0.0	100	67.3
Venezuela	18,584	9,932	2,617	82.2	16.8	0.9	0.1	100	79.6
Viet Nam	60,431	4,652	2,257	89.6	10.3	0.2	0.0	100	65.9
West Bank and Gaza	1,738	8,856	4,320	72.5	26.9	0.6	0.0	100	65.9
Yemen, Rep.	11,732	4,731	2,228	89.7	10.1	0.2	0.0	100	66.9
Zambia	5,991	1,742	539	97.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	100	74.1
Zimbabwe	6,420	2,343	397	95.1	4.8	0.2	0.0	100	83.8
<b>Africa</b>	<b>535,399</b>	<b>4,470</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>92.7</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>86.5</b>
<b>Asia-Pacific</b>	<b>1,086,341</b>	<b>46,693</b>	<b>2,979</b>	<b>71.2</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>88.9</b>
<b>China</b>	<b>987,184</b>	<b>20,452</b>	<b>7,536</b>	<b>60.2</b>	<b>37.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>68.9</b>
<b>Europe</b>	<b>582,506</b>	<b>119,056</b>	<b>12,657</b>	<b>47.0</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>83.1</b>
<b>India</b>	<b>751,287</b>	<b>4,250</b>	<b>938</b>	<b>95.1</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>81.3</b>
<b>Latin America and Caribbean</b>	<b>385,936</b>	<b>22,533</b>	<b>5,410</b>	<b>64.6</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>79.7</b>
<b>North America</b>	<b>263,416</b>	<b>258,802</b>	<b>42,214</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>84.2</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>4,592,068</b>	<b>48,501</b>	<b>3,710</b>	<b>69.3</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>90.2</b>

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods.