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Part 1. Search Algorithms

Part 2. Knowledge Representation

(14)

$$\begin{aligned} & * (P \rightarrow Q) \wedge (\neg P \rightarrow R) \\ & \equiv (\neg P \vee Q) \wedge (P \vee R) \quad (\text{Luật 4}) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & * ((P \wedge Q) \vee (P \wedge \neg Q)) \rightarrow R \\ & \equiv (P \wedge (Q \vee \neg Q)) \rightarrow R \quad (\text{Luật 3b}) \\ & \equiv (P \wedge \text{True}) \rightarrow R \quad (\text{Luật 2a}) \end{aligned}$$

$$\equiv P \rightarrow R \quad (\text{Luật 3b}) \equiv \neg P \vee R$$

$$\begin{aligned} & * \neg(\neg P \wedge Q) \vee (P \wedge \neg Q) \\ & \equiv (\neg(\neg P) \vee \neg Q) \vee (P \wedge \neg Q) \quad (\text{Luật 6}) \end{aligned}$$

$$\equiv (P \vee \neg Q) \vee (P \wedge \neg Q) \quad (\text{Luật 1})$$

$$\equiv P \vee (\neg Q \vee (P \wedge \neg Q)) \quad (\text{Luật 12})$$

$$\equiv \cancel{P \vee \neg Q} \vee \cancel{P \wedge \neg Q} \quad (\text{Luật 12})$$

$$\equiv P \vee \neg Q \quad (\text{Luật 10})$$

$$* ((P \rightarrow Q) \wedge P) \rightarrow (\neg Q \vee R)$$

$$\equiv (\neg P \vee Q) \wedge P \rightarrow (\neg Q \vee R) \quad (\text{Luật 4})$$

$$\equiv (\neg P \wedge P) \vee (Q \wedge P) \rightarrow (\neg Q \vee R) \quad (\text{Luật 7})$$

$$\equiv \text{False} \vee (Q \wedge P) \rightarrow (\neg Q \vee R) \quad (\text{Luật 2})$$

$$\equiv Q \wedge P \rightarrow \neg Q \vee R \quad (\text{Luật 3})$$

$$\equiv \neg(Q \wedge P) \vee (\neg Q \vee R) \quad (\text{Luật 4})$$

$$\equiv (\neg Q \vee \neg P) \vee (\neg Q \vee R) \quad (\text{Luật 6})$$

$$\equiv \neg Q \vee \neg P \vee R \quad (\text{Luật 10})$$

$$* ((P \leftrightarrow Q) \wedge P) \rightarrow Q$$

$$\equiv ((P \rightarrow Q) \wedge (Q \rightarrow P)) \wedge P \rightarrow Q \quad (\text{Luật 5})$$

$$\equiv ((\neg P \vee Q) \wedge (\neg Q \vee P)) \wedge P \rightarrow Q \quad (\text{Luật 4})$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&\equiv (\neg P \vee Q) \wedge P \wedge (\neg Q \vee P) \rightarrow Q \\
&\equiv ((\neg P \wedge P) \vee (Q \wedge P)) \wedge (\neg Q \vee P) \rightarrow Q \text{ (Luật 7)} \\
&\equiv (\text{False} \vee (Q \wedge P)) \wedge (\neg Q \vee P) \rightarrow Q \text{ (Luật 2)} \\
&\equiv (Q \wedge P) \wedge (\neg Q \vee P) \rightarrow Q \text{ (Luật 3)} \\
&\equiv (Q \wedge P \wedge \neg Q) \vee (Q \wedge P \wedge P) \rightarrow Q \text{ (Luật 7)} \\
&\equiv \text{False} \vee (Q \wedge P) \rightarrow Q \text{ (Luật 2, 11, 10)} \\
&\equiv Q \wedge P \rightarrow Q \text{ (Luật 3)} \\
&\equiv \neg(Q \wedge P) \vee Q \text{ (Luật 4)} \\
&\equiv (\neg Q \vee \neg P) \vee Q \text{ (Luật 6)} \\
&\equiv \neg P \vee (\neg Q \vee Q) \text{ (Luật 8)} \\
&\equiv \neg P \vee \text{True} \text{ (Luật 2)} \\
&\equiv \text{True} \text{ (Luật 11)}
\end{aligned}$$

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$$* (P \wedge Q) \rightarrow P$$

$$\equiv \neg(P \wedge Q) \vee P$$

$$\equiv \neg P \vee \neg Q \vee P$$

$$\equiv \neg Q \vee (\neg P \vee P)$$

$$\equiv \neg Q \vee \text{True} = \text{True} \rightarrow \text{Valid.}$$

$$* (P \wedge Q) \rightarrow R \equiv (\neg P \vee \neg Q) \vee R$$

$$\cdot P = \text{True}, Q = \text{True}, R = \text{False};$$

$$\neq (\neg \text{True} \vee \neg \text{True}) \vee \text{False} = \text{False}$$

$$\cdot P = \text{True}, Q = \text{True}, R = \text{True}$$

$$(\neg \text{True} \vee \neg \text{True}) \vee \text{True} = \text{True}$$

\Rightarrow Satisfiable

$$* (P \vee Q) \wedge (\neg P \vee R)$$

P	Q	R	$\neg P$	$P \vee Q$	$\neg P \vee R$	KB
0	0	0	1	0	1	0
0	0	1	1	0	1	0
0	1	0	1	1	0	1
0	1	1	1	1	1	1
1	0	0	0	1	0	0
1	0	1	0	1	1	1
1	1	0	0	1	0	0
1	1	1	0	1	1	1

→ satisfiable.

$$* (P \rightarrow Q) \leftrightarrow (Q \rightarrow P)$$

P	Q	$P \rightarrow Q$	$Q \rightarrow P$	KB
0	0	1	1	1
0	1	1	0	0
1	0	0	1	0
1	1	1	1	1

→ satisfiable.

$$* ((P \rightarrow Q) \wedge P) \rightarrow Q$$

P	Q	$P \rightarrow Q$	$(P \rightarrow Q) \wedge P$	KB
0	1	1	0	1
0	0	1	0	1
1	1	1	1	1
1	0	0	0	1

→ Valid

$$* ((P \rightarrow Q) \wedge \neg Q) \rightarrow \neg P$$

P	Q	$\neg P$	$\neg Q$	$P \rightarrow Q$	VT	KB
0	0	1	1	1	1	1
0	1	1	0	1	0	1
1	0	0	1	0	0	1
1	1	0	0	1	0	1

→ Valid

$$* ((P \rightarrow Q) \wedge (Q \rightarrow R)) \rightarrow (P \rightarrow R)$$

P	Q	R	$P \rightarrow Q$	$Q \rightarrow R$	VT	$P \rightarrow R$	KB
0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1
0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
0	1	0	1	0	0	1	1
0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1
1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

→ Valid

$$* (P \rightarrow Q) \wedge (\neg P \rightarrow R)$$

P	Q	R	$\neg P$	$P \rightarrow Q$	$\neg P \rightarrow R$	KB
0	0	0	1	1	0	0
0	0	1	1	1	1	1
0	1	0	1	1	0	0
0	1	1	1	1	1	1
1	0	0	0	0	1	0
1	0	1	0	1	1	1
1	1	0	0	1	1	1
1	1	1	0	1	1	1

→ Satisfiable

Cho mỗi bài tập

(*) $\neg R, \neg Z, \neg W = \text{True}$

$\Rightarrow R = \text{False}, Z = \text{False}, W = \text{False}$

* $P \vee Q \vee R$

$\equiv P \vee Q \vee \text{False} = P \vee Q = \text{True}$

* $\neg P \vee Z$

$\equiv \neg P \vee \text{False}$

$\equiv \neg P = \text{True} \Rightarrow P = \text{False}$ (⊗)

* $\neg Q \vee W$

$\equiv \neg Q \vee \text{False} \equiv \neg Q = \text{True} \Rightarrow Q = \text{False}$ (⊗)

$\forall R, Z, W, P, Q$ đều là False (đpcm)

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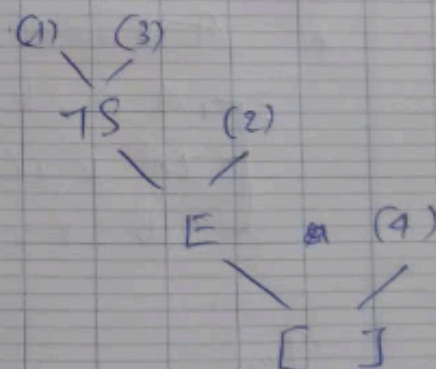
* $R \leftrightarrow S$
* $S \rightarrow R \wedge R \rightarrow S \equiv R \leftrightarrow S$
* $R \leftrightarrow S$
* $H \wedge HA$
* $C \vee D$

(18)

S: "I study"
G: "I get good grades"
E: "I enjoy"
 $\vdash S \rightarrow G$
 $\vdash S \rightarrow E$
 $H \vee G \vee E$

Taco:

1, $\neg S \vee G$
2, $S \vee E$
3, $\neg G \times \neg E$
4, $\neg E$



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A: "Alice la con ut"
B: "Bill la con ut"
C: "Carl la con ut"

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B: "Đứa trẻ tóc đen là con trai"

W: "Đứa trẻ tóc trắng là con gái"

⇒ Một đứa là trai, một đứa là gái

- Nếu tóc đen là trai (B) → tóc trắng là gái (W)

- Nếu tóc đen là trai (¬B) → tóc trắng là trai (¬W)

⇒ $B \leftrightarrow W$

$\equiv (B \rightarrow W) \wedge (\neg W \rightarrow B)$

$\equiv (\neg B \vee W) \wedge (\neg W \vee B)$

⇒ If I' & 2 đứa đang nói dối: $\neg B \vee \neg W$

H: $\neg B \wedge \neg W \quad (\equiv B \vee W)$

Table:

1, $\neg B \vee W$

2, $\neg W \vee B$

3, $\neg B \vee \neg W$

4, ~~$\neg B \vee W$~~

4, $B \vee W$

5, $\neg W$

6, $\neg B$

