

ATTENTION!

This Page Is the Cover Page of Your Project, Do Not Put Anything Before this Page

MEEN-414-646 Elements of Turbomachinery , Module M 2 Design of Subsonic Turbine M2-T and Compressor Blades M2-C

No. of students involved: 2 for 1 for M-2T and 1 for M-2C

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M-2T Subsonic Turbine Blade Design Instruction

For the turbine design project, develop a design software that enables you to generate subsonic turbine blades.

- 1) Read Chapter 10, turbine and compressor part, **you may omit the conformal transformation part**.
- 2) Generate a family of profiles that have $\alpha_1 = 90^\circ$, $\alpha_2 = 160^\circ$, $\alpha_1 = 45^\circ$, $\alpha_2 = 160^\circ$,
- 3) Superpose the turbine base profile on the camber using the code you already developed

To design subsonic turbine blades, a step-by-step design procedure is given, see also Fig. 1

Step1

- 1) Draw two parallel lines that are apart by an axial chord.
- 2) Choose an axial chord C_{ax} of any length you wish.
- 3) Draw at 1/3 of the C_{ax} a parallel line to the cascade front.
- 4) Draw the inlet flow velocity vector with the given angle α_1 and intersect it with the 1/3 line.
- 5) At the point of intersection draw exit velocity vector line at an angle α_2 .
- 6) Intersect the above line with the cascade rear front line.
- 7) Connect the front intersect with the rear, you find the stagger angle γ
- 8) With the tangent at inlet and exit as Fig 1. Construct the camberline using **Bezier function** as detailed in Chapter 10. You may use instead of 1/3 a one half distance (item 3)
- 9) Once you have the camberline, superimpose the base profile as detailed in Chapter 10. The base profile is in *ecampus* as a data file.

Step 2: Manual design of camber line

- 1) Divide segment A and B into equal segments as shown in Fig.1.
- 2) Connect the point 2 of A with point n-1 of B, 3 with n-2, etc to design a camber envelope.
- 3) Tangent the camber to the envelope.
- 4) You may curve fit the camber or extract discrete points.
- 5) Use the camber in conjunction with a given base line. Use the superposition principle, Chap 10 .

A Simple Method for Designing Subsonic Turbine Blades

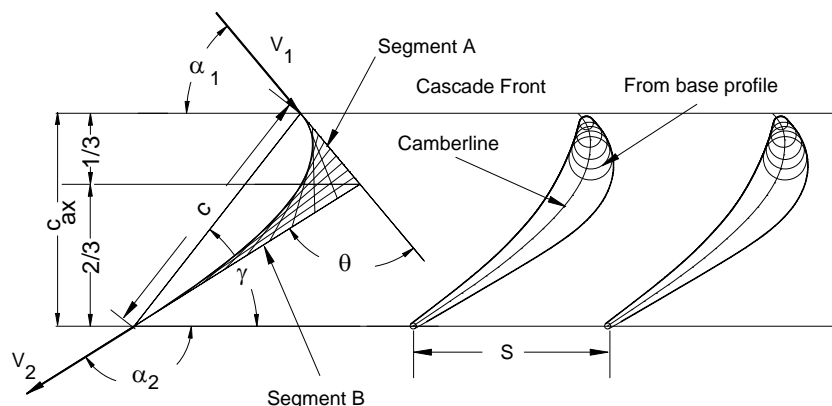


Figure 1

M2C Module: Subsonic Compressor Design Using NACA Camberline Equation

For the compressor design project, develop a design software that enables you to generate NACA compressor blade profiles

- 1) Read Chapter 10
 - 2) Follow instructions and arrive at the equation for blade camber line for compressor
 - 3) For compressor blades, the higher the blade camber height, the higher is the lift coefficient C_l
Vary C_l from 0 to 1.0 to get a feeling about the camber.
 - 4) Superimpose the following base profile and get the compressor blade
 - 5) Further instruction will be given to you in the class.
- For generation of suction and pressure side you may spline function or any other interpolation function.

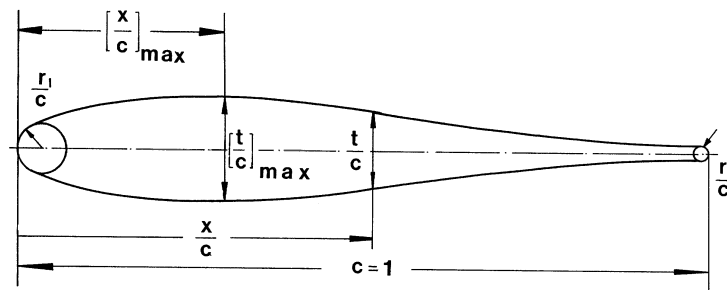


Figure 2: Base profile

$[x/c]_{\max\%}$	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50
$[t/c]_{\max\%}$	8.4	11.1	13.0	14.4	14.9	15.0	14.4	13.5	12.4	11.2
$[x/c]_{\max\%}$	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100
$[t/c]_{\max\%}$	10.1	8.9	7.7	6.7	5.7	4.7	3.8	3.0	2.1	0.0

Also: The following base profile generated by Joukowsky transformation will be inserted into a special folder in *ecampus* that you have access to. Once you have the file take Column 1 and 2 only.

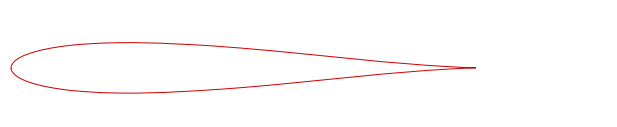


Figure 3: Base profile generated by conformal transformation