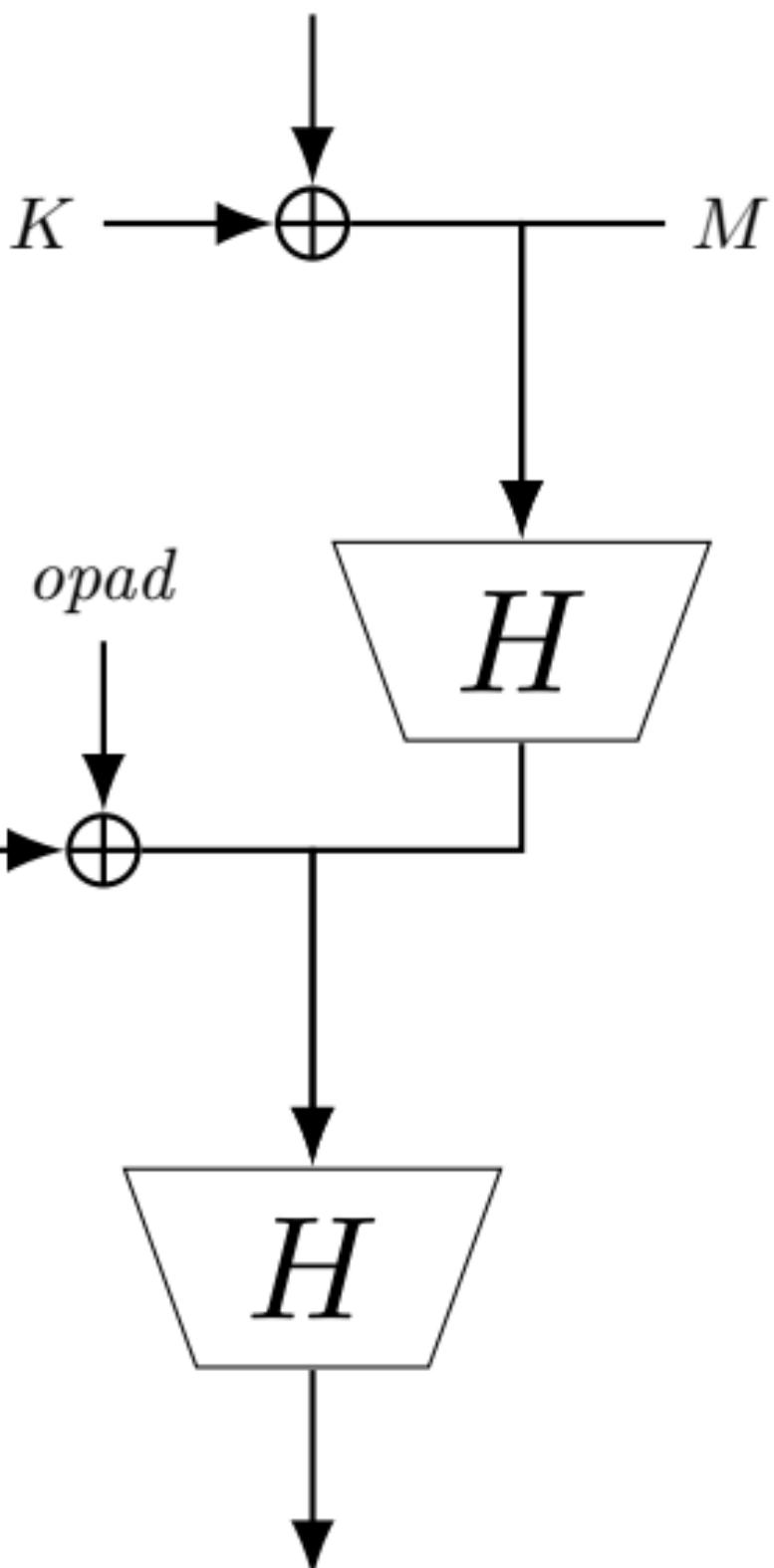


$ipad$  $\text{HMAC}_K(M)$