

PVsyst - Simulation report

Grid-Connected System

Project: Fuji Seal

Variant: 20220524 Fuji Seal Project 978.25 kWp

Tables on a building

System power: 980 kWp

Fuji Seal - Vietnam

Author

Groupe Casino IGC S (France)



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VC1, Simulation date:
21/12/22 09:51
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Project summary

Geographical Site

Fuji Seal

Vietnam

Situation

Latitude 11.11 °N

Longitude 106.70 °E

Altitude 43 m

Time zone UTC+7

Project settings

Albedo 0.20

Meteo data

Fuji Seal

Solargis - Synthetic

System summary

Grid-Connected System

PV Field Orientation

Fixed planes 2 orientations

Tilts/azimuths 8 / 0 °

8 / 180 °

Tables on a building

Near Shadings

Linear shadings

User's needs

Unlimited load (grid)

System information

PV Array

Nb. of modules

1799 units

Pnom total

980 kWp

Inverters

Nb. of units

8 units

Pnom total

800 kWac

Pnom ratio

1.226

Results summary

Produced Energy 1415 MWh/year Specific production 1443 kWh/kWp/year Perf. Ratio PR 80.21 %

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General parameters

Grid-Connected System

PV Field Orientation

Orientation

Fixed planes 2 orientations
Tilts/azimuths 8 / 0 °
8 / 180 °

Horizon

Free Horizon

Tables on a building

Sheds configuration

Near Shadings

Linear shadings

Models used

Transposition Perez
Diffuse Perez, Meteonorm
Circumsolar separate

User's needs

Unlimited load (grid)

PV Array Characteristics

PV module

Manufacturer JA Solar
Model JAM72S30-545/MR

(Custom parameters definition)

Unit Nom. Power 545 Wp
Number of PV modules 1799 units
Nominal (STC) 980 kWp

Array #1 - 16 PV 0 deg

Orientation #1
Tilt/Azimuth 8/0 °
Number of PV modules 240 units
Nominal (STC) 131 kWp
Modules 15 Strings x 16 In series

At operating cond. (50°C)

Pmpp 120 kWp
U mpp 601 V
I mpp 199 A

Array #2 - 18 PV 0 deg

Orientation #1
Tilt/Azimuth 8/0 °
Number of PV modules 144 units
Nominal (STC) 78.5 kWp
Modules 8 Strings x 18 In series

At operating cond. (50°C)

Pmpp 71.7 kWp
U mpp 677 V
I mpp 106 A

Array #3 - 15 PV 180 deg

Orientation #2
Tilt/Azimuth 8/180 °
Number of PV modules 390 units
Nominal (STC) 213 kWp
Modules 26 Strings x 15 In series

At operating cond. (50°C)

Pmpp 194 kWp
U mpp 564 V
I mpp 345 A

Inverter

Manufacturer Huawei Technologies
Model SUN2000-100KTL-M1-400Vac

(Custom parameters definition)

Unit Nom. Power 100 kWac
Number of inverters 8 units
Total power 800 kWac

Number of inverters 12 * MPPT 10% 1.2 unit
Total power 120 kWac

Operating voltage 200-1000 V
Max. power (=>30°C) 110 kWac
Pnom ratio (DC:AC) 1.09

Number of inverters 6 * MPPT 10% 0.6 unit
Total power 60.0 kWac

Operating voltage 200-1000 V
Max. power (=>30°C) 110 kWac
Pnom ratio (DC:AC) 1.31

Number of inverters 16 * MPPT 10% 1.6 units
Total power 160 kWac

Operating voltage 200-1000 V
Max. power (=>30°C) 110 kWac
Pnom ratio (DC:AC) 1.33



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PV Array Characteristics

Array #4 - 17 PV 180 deg

| | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| Orientation | #2 | | |
| Tilt/Azimuth | 8/180 ° | | |
| Number of PV modules | 17 units | Number of inverters | 1 * MPPT 10% 0.1 unit |
| Nominal (STC) | 9.27 kWp | Total power | 10.0 kWac |
| Modules | 1 String x 17 In series | | |
| At operating cond. (50°C) | | Operating voltage | 200-1000 V |
| Pmpp | 8.47 kWp | Max. power (=>30°C) | 110 kWac |
| U mpp | 639 V | Pnom ratio (DC:AC) | 0.93 |
| I mpp | 13 A | | |

Array #5 - 18 PV 180 deg

| | | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| Orientation | #2 | | |
| Tilt/Azimuth | 8/180 ° | | |
| Number of PV modules | 1008 units | Number of inverters | 45 * MPPT 10% 4.5 units |
| Nominal (STC) | 549 kWp | Total power | 450 kWac |
| Modules | 56 Strings x 18 In series | | |
| At operating cond. (50°C) | | Operating voltage | 200-1000 V |
| Pmpp | 502 kWp | Max. power (=>30°C) | 110 kWac |
| U mpp | 677 V | Pnom ratio (DC:AC) | 1.22 |
| I mpp | 742 A | | |

Total PV power

| | |
|---------------|--------------|
| Nominal (STC) | 980 kWp |
| Total | 1799 modules |
| Module area | 4649 m² |
| Cell area | 4280 m² |

Total inverter power

| | |
|---------------------|----------|
| Total power | 800 kWac |
| Number of inverters | 8 units |
| Pnom ratio | 1.23 |

Array losses

Array Soiling Losses

Loss Fraction 2.0 %

Thermal Loss factor

Module temperature according to irradiance
Uc (const) 24.0 W/m²K
Uv (wind) 0.0 W/m²K/m/s

LID - Light Induced Degradation

Loss Fraction 2.0 %

Module Quality Loss

Loss Fraction -0.4 %

Module mismatch losses

Loss Fraction 1.0 % at MPP

Strings Mismatch loss

Loss Fraction 1.0 %

IAM loss factor

Incidence effect (IAM): User defined profile

| 0° | 30° | 50° | 60° | 70° | 75° | 80° | 85° | 90° |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 0.983 | 0.942 | 0.898 | 0.843 | 0.729 | 0.000 |

DC wiring losses

Global wiring resistance 7.4 mΩ
Loss Fraction 1.5 % at STC

Array #1 - 16 PV 0 deg

Global array res. 50 mΩ
Loss Fraction 1.5 % at STC

Array #2 - 18 PV 0 deg

Global array res. 105 mΩ
Loss Fraction 1.5 % at STC

Array #3 - 15 PV 180 deg

Global array res. 27 mΩ
Loss Fraction 1.5 % at STC

Array #4 - 17 PV 180 deg

Global array res. 795 mΩ
Loss Fraction 1.5 % at STC



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DC wiring losses

Array #5 - 18 PV 180 deg

| | |
|-------------------|--------------|
| Global array res. | 15 mΩ |
| Loss Fraction | 1.5 % at STC |

AC wiring losses

Inv. output line up to injection point

| | |
|------------------|---------------|
| Inverter voltage | 400 Vac tri |
| Loss Fraction | 1.50 % at STC |

Global System

| | |
|--------------|---------------------------------|
| Wire section | Copper 3 x 1000 mm ² |
| Wires length | 133 m |



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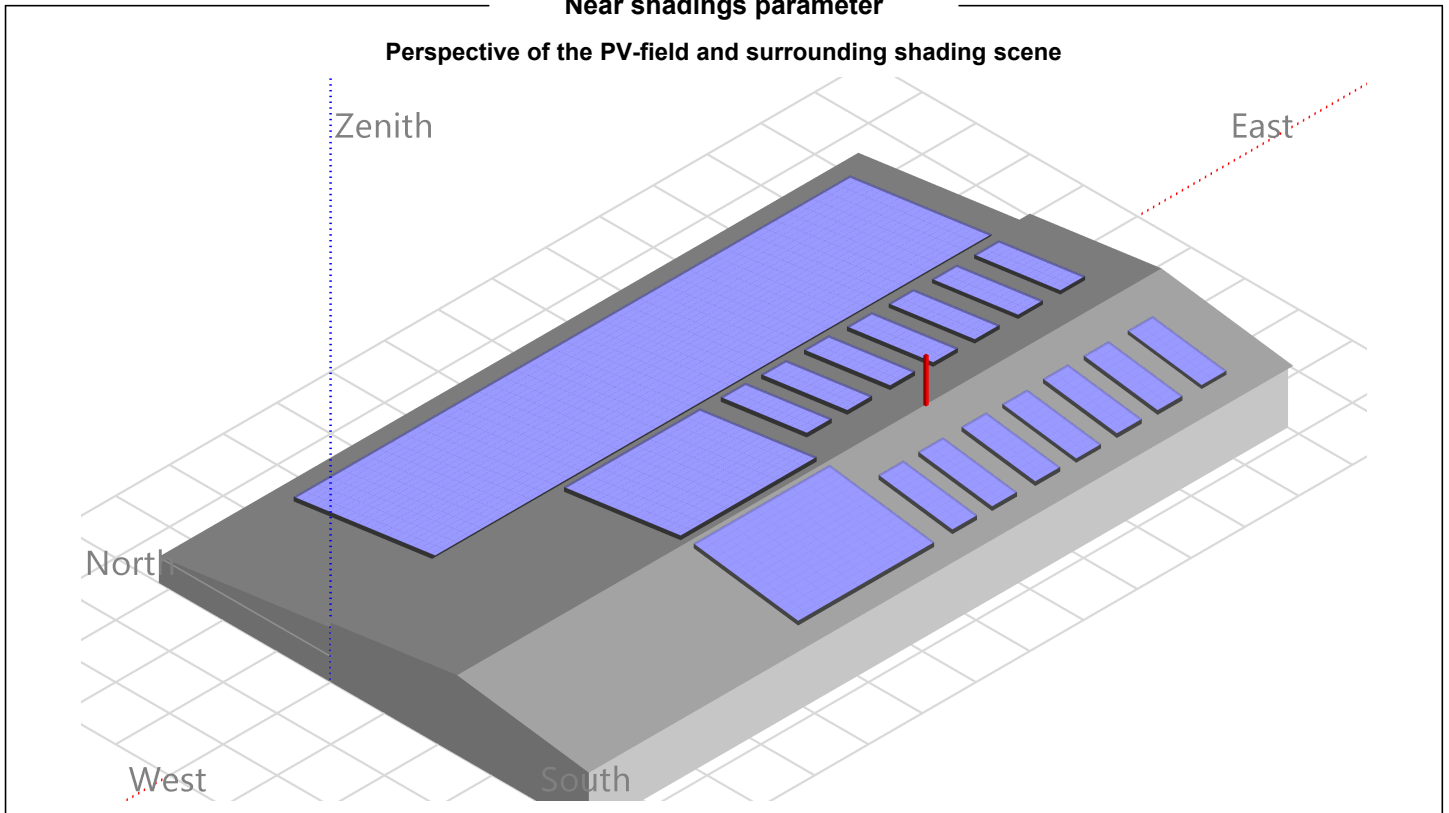
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Near shadings parameter

Perspective of the PV-field and surrounding shading scene

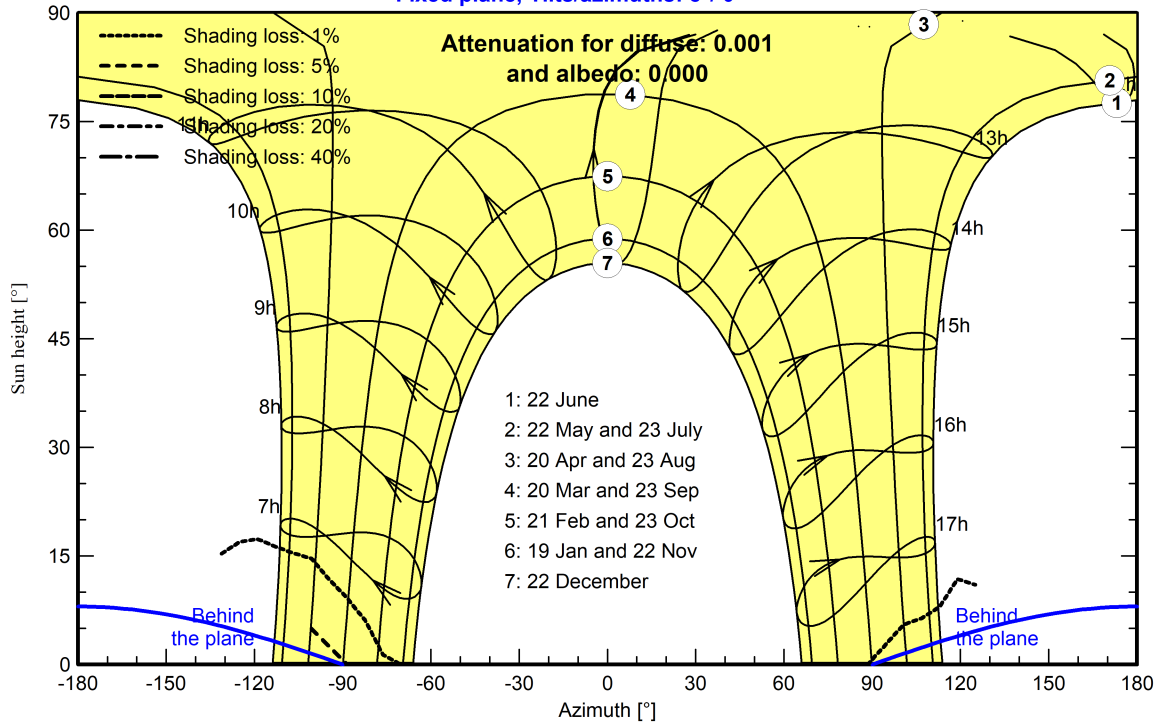




Iso-shadings diagram

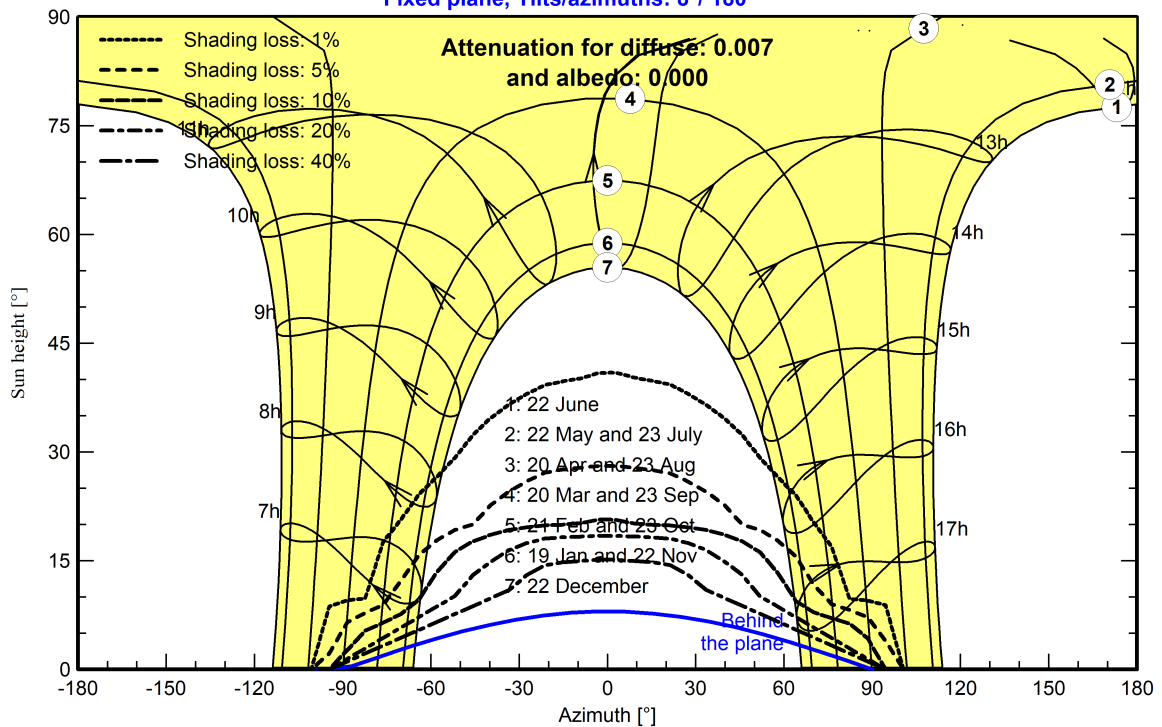
Orientation #1

Fixed plane, Tilts/azimuths: 8° / 0°



Orientation #2

Fixed plane, Tilts/azimuths: 8° / 180°





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Main results

System Production

Produced Energy

1415 MWh/year

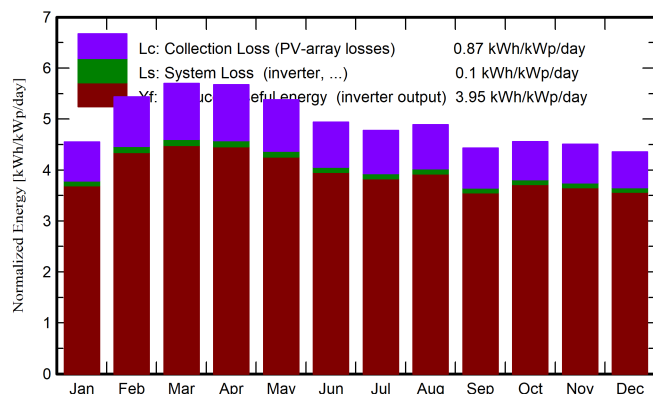
Specific production

1443 kWh/kWp/year

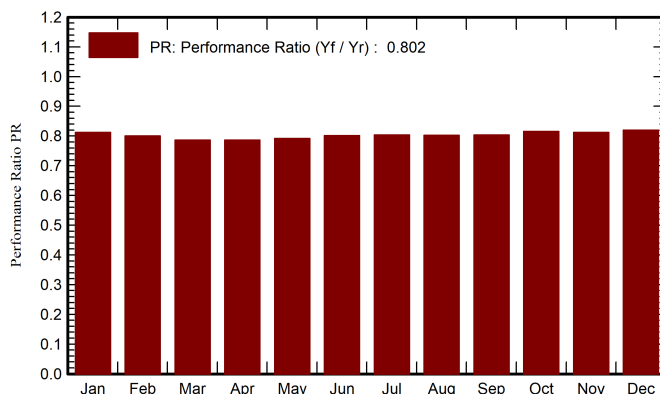
Performance Ratio PR

80.21 %

Normalized productions (per installed kWp)



Performance Ratio PR



Balances and main results

| | GlobHor | DiffHor | T_Amb | GlobInc | GlobEff | EArray | E_Grid | PR |
|-----------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|--------------------|--------|--------|-------|
| | kWh/m ² | kWh/m ² | °C | kWh/m ² | kWh/m ² | MWh | MWh | ratio |
| January | 147.8 | 72.10 | 27.10 | 141.1 | 136.0 | 115.2 | 112.3 | 0.812 |
| February | 157.6 | 69.00 | 28.00 | 152.2 | 147.3 | 122.6 | 119.4 | 0.800 |
| March | 179.8 | 87.30 | 29.10 | 176.7 | 171.1 | 140.0 | 136.3 | 0.787 |
| April | 170.3 | 86.30 | 29.70 | 170.3 | 164.8 | 134.8 | 131.3 | 0.786 |
| May | 164.9 | 82.20 | 28.90 | 166.8 | 161.5 | 132.9 | 129.5 | 0.792 |
| June | 146.0 | 77.10 | 27.80 | 148.2 | 143.4 | 119.4 | 116.4 | 0.801 |
| July | 146.3 | 80.40 | 27.30 | 148.0 | 143.1 | 119.6 | 116.6 | 0.804 |
| August | 151.1 | 81.90 | 27.30 | 151.6 | 146.7 | 122.4 | 119.3 | 0.803 |
| September | 134.7 | 76.70 | 27.20 | 133.0 | 128.6 | 107.4 | 104.7 | 0.803 |
| October | 145.2 | 76.30 | 27.10 | 141.3 | 136.6 | 115.9 | 113.0 | 0.816 |
| November | 141.3 | 66.30 | 27.20 | 135.1 | 130.1 | 110.3 | 107.6 | 0.812 |
| December | 142.0 | 69.20 | 26.79 | 135.0 | 130.0 | 111.2 | 108.5 | 0.820 |
| Year | 1827.0 | 924.80 | 27.79 | 1799.1 | 1739.1 | 1451.7 | 1414.9 | 0.802 |

Legends

GlobHor Global horizontal irradiation

DiffHor Horizontal diffuse irradiation

T_Amb Ambient Temperature

GlobInc Global incident in coll. plane

GlobEff Effective Global, corr. for IAM and shadings

EArray Effective energy at the output of the array

E_Grid Energy injected into grid

PR Performance Ratio



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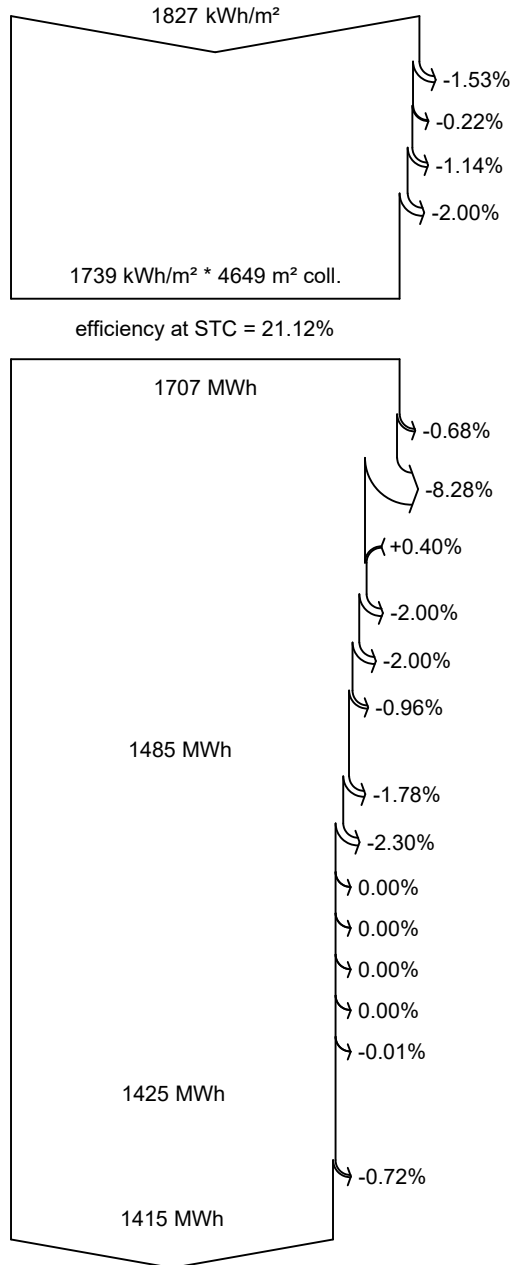
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Loss diagram



Global horizontal irradiation

Global incident in coll. plane

Near Shadings: irradiance loss

IAM factor on global

Soiling loss factor

Effective irradiation on collectors

PV conversion

Array nominal energy (at STC effic.)

PV loss due to irradiance level

PV loss due to temperature

Module quality loss

LID - Light induced degradation

Mismatch loss, modules and strings

Ohmic wiring loss

Array virtual energy at MPP

Inverter Loss during operation (efficiency)

Inverter Loss over nominal inv. power

Inverter Loss due to max. input current

Inverter Loss over nominal inv. voltage

Inverter Loss due to power threshold

Inverter Loss due to voltage threshold

Night consumption

Available Energy at Inverter Output

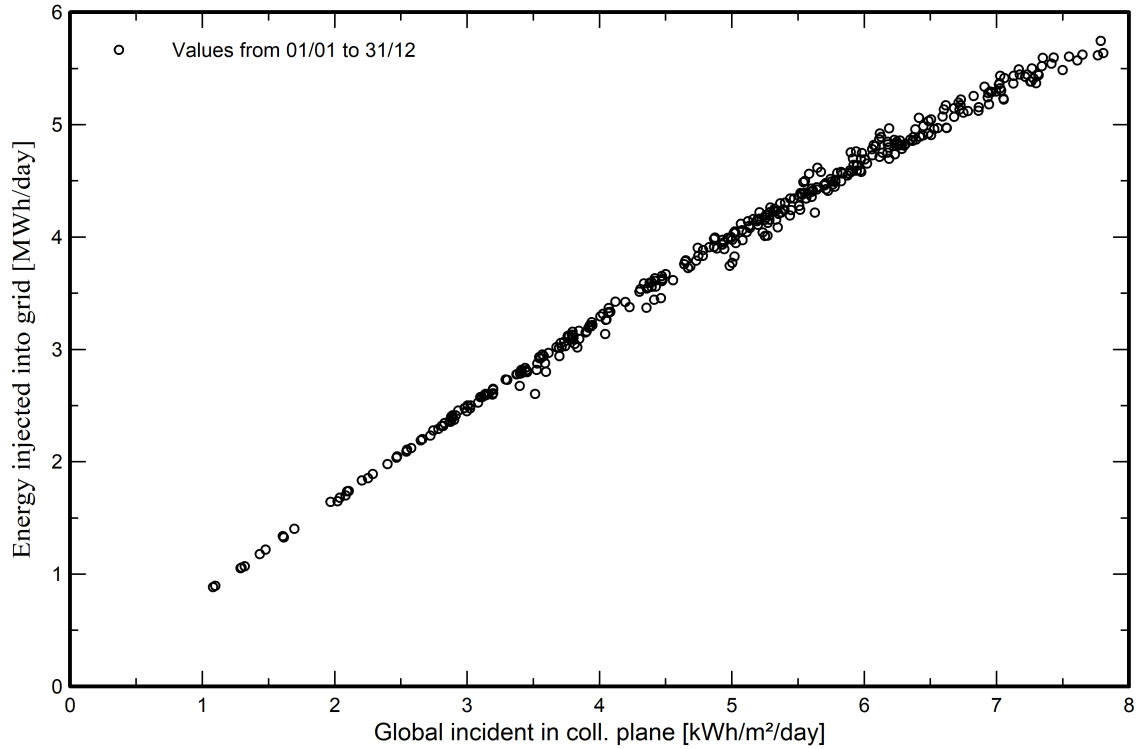
AC ohmic loss

Energy injected into grid



Special graphs

Daily Input/Output diagram



System Output Power Distribution

