

## CS471 Project 4

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# Chapter 1

## Namespace Index

### 1.1 Namespace List

Here is a list of all namespaces with brief descriptions:

<a href="#">mdata</a>	.....	<a href="#">7</a>
<a href="#">mfunc</a>	.....	<a href="#">7</a>
<a href="#">util</a>	.....	<a href="#">9</a>





## Chapter 2

# Class Index

### 2.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

<a href="#">mdata::DataTable&lt; T &gt;</a>	
The <a href="#">DataTable</a> class is a simple table of values with labeled columns . . . . .	15
<a href="#">mfunc::Experiment&lt; T &gt;</a>	
Contains classes for running the CS471 project experiment . . . . .	20
<a href="#">mfunc::FAParams&lt; T &gt;</a>	
The <a href="#">FAParams</a> struct contains various parameters that are required to be passed to the <a href="#">Firefly.run()</a> method . . . . .	30
<a href="#">mfunc::Firefly&lt; T &gt;</a>	
The <a href="#">Firefly</a> class runs the firefly algorithm with the given parameters passed to the <a href="#">run()</a> method . . . . .	34
<a href="#">mfunc::FunctionDesc</a>	
Get() returns a function's description Returns a C-string description for the given function id if the id is valid. Otherwise returns null . . . . .	37
<a href="#">mfunc::Functions&lt; T &gt;</a>	
Struct containing all static math functions. A function can be called directly by name, or indirectly using <a href="#">Functions::get</a> or <a href="#">Functions::exec</a> . . . . .	38
<a href="#">mfunc::HarmonySearch&lt; T &gt;</a>	
The <a href="#">HarmonySearch</a> class runs the harmony search algorithm based on the parameters passed to the <a href="#">run()</a> method . . . . .	56
<a href="#">mfunc::HSParams&lt; T &gt;</a>	
The <a href="#">HSParams</a> struct contains various parameters that are required to be passed to the <a href="#">HarmonySearch.run()</a> method . . . . .	59
<a href="#">util::IniReader</a>	
Simple *.ini file reader and parser . . . . .	63
<a href="#">mfunc::Particle&lt; T &gt;</a>	
The <a href="#">Particle</a> struct is a simple data structure used to store the global best particle along with it's fitness . . . . .	67
<a href="#">mfunc::ParticleSwarm&lt; T &gt;</a>	
The <a href="#">ParticleSwarm</a> class runs the particle swarm algorithm with the given parameters passed to the <a href="#">run()</a> method . . . . .	69
<a href="#">mdata::Population&lt; T &gt;</a>	
Data class for storing a multi-dimensional population of data with the associated fitness . . . . .	71
<a href="#">mfunc::PSParams&lt; T &gt;</a>	
The <a href="#">PSParams</a> struct contains various parameters that are required to be passed to the <a href="#">ParticleSwarm.run()</a> method . . . . .	86
<a href="#">mfunc::RandomBounds&lt; T &gt;</a>	
Simple struct for storing the minimum and maximum input vector bounds for a function . . . . .	90
<a href="#">ThreadPool</a>	91



## Chapter 3

# File Index

### 3.1 File List

Here is a list of all files with brief descriptions:

include/ <a href="#">datatable.h</a>	Header file for the DataTable class, which represents a spreadsheet/table of values that can easily be exported to a *.csv file . . . . .	95
include/ <a href="#">experiment.h</a>	Header file for the Experiment class. Contains the basic logic and functions to run the cs471 project experiment . . . . .	98
include/ <a href="#">firefly.h</a>	Contains the Firefly class, which runs the firefly algorithm using the given parameters . . . . .	101
include/ <a href="#">harmsearch.h</a>	Contains the HarmonySearch class, which runs the harmony search algorithm using the given parameters . . . . .	106
include/ <a href="#">inireader.h</a>	Header file for the IniReader class, which can open and parse simple *.ini files . . . . .	110
include/ <a href="#">mem.h</a>	Header file for various memory utility functions . . . . .	112
include/ <a href="#">mfuncptr.h</a>	Contains the type definition for mfuncPtr, a templated function pointer to one of the math functions in <a href="#">mfunctions.h</a> . . . . .	115
include/ <a href="#">mfunctions.h</a>	Contains various math function definitions . . . . .	117
include/ <a href="#">partswarm.h</a>	Contains the ParticleSwarm class, which runs the particle swarm algorithm using the given parameters . . . . .	134
include/ <a href="#">population.h</a>	Header file for the Population class. Stores a population and resulting fitness values . . . . .	138
include/ <a href="#">stringutils.h</a>	Contains various string manipulation helper functions . . . . .	141
include/ <a href="#">threadpool.h</a>	. . . . .	143
src/ <a href="#">experiment.cpp</a>	Implementation file for the Experiment class. Contains the basic logic and functions to run the cs471 project experiment . . . . .	145
src/ <a href="#">inireader.cpp</a>	Implementation file for the IniReader class, which can open and parse simple *.ini files . . . . .	164
src/ <a href="#">main.cpp</a>	Program entry point. Creates and runs CS471 project 4 experiment . . . . .	166
src/ <a href="#">population.cpp</a>	Implementation file for the Population class. Stores a population and fitness values . . . . .	170



## Chapter 4

# Namespace Documentation

### 4.1 mdata Namespace Reference

#### Classes

- class [DataTable](#)  
*The [DataTable](#) class is a simple table of values with labeled columns.*
- class [Population](#)  
*Data class for storing a multi-dimensional population of data with the associated fitness.*

### 4.2 mfunc Namespace Reference

#### Classes

- class [Experiment](#)  
*Contains classes for running the CS471 project experiment.*
- struct [FAParams](#)  
*The [FAParams](#) struct contains various parameters that are required to be passed to the [Firefly.run\(\)](#) method.*
- class [Firefly](#)  
*The [Firefly](#) class runs the firefly algorithm with the given parameters passed to the [run\(\)](#) method.*
- struct [FunctionDesc](#)  
*[get\(\)](#) returns a function's description Returns a C-string description for the given function id if the id is valid. Otherwise returns null*
- struct [Functions](#)  
*Struct containing all static math functions. A function can be called directly by name, or indirectly using [Functions::get](#) or [Functions::exec](#).*
- class [HarmonySearch](#)  
*The [HarmonySearch](#) class runs the harmony search algorithm based on the parameters passed to the [run\(\)](#) method.*
- struct [HSParams](#)  
*The [HSParams](#) struct contains various parameters that are required to be passed to the [HarmonySearch.run\(\)](#) method.*
- struct [Particle](#)  
*The [Particle](#) struct is a simple data structure used to store the global best particle along with it's fitness.*
- class [ParticleSwarm](#)  
*The [ParticleSwarm](#) class runs the particle swarm algorithm with the given parameters passed to the [run\(\)](#) method.*
- struct [PSParams](#)  
*The [PSParams](#) struct contains various parameters that are required to be passed to the [ParticleSwarm.run\(\)](#) method.*
- struct [RandomBounds](#)  
*Simple struct for storing the minimum and maximum input vector bounds for a function.*

## Typedefs

- `template<class T >`  
`using mfuncPtr = T (*)(T *, size_t)`  
*Function pointer that takes two arguments `T*` and `size_t`, and returns a `T` value.*

## Enumerations

- `enum Algorithm { Algorithm::ParticleSwarm = 0, Algorithm::Firefly = 1, Algorithm::HarmonySearch = 2, Algorithm::Count = 3 }`  
*Simple enum that selects one of the search algorithms.*

## Variables

- `constexpr const unsigned int NUM_FUNCTIONS = _NUM_FUNCTIONS`

### 4.2.1 Detailed Description

Scope for all math functions

### 4.2.2 Typedef Documentation

#### 4.2.2.1 mfuncPtr

```
template<class T >
using mfunc::mfuncPtr = typedef T (*)(T*, size_t)
```

Function pointer that takes two arguments `T*` and `size_t`, and returns a `T` value.

#### Template Parameters

<code>T</code>	Data type for vector and return value
----------------	---------------------------------------

Definition at line 28 of file [mfuncptr.h](#).

### 4.2.3 Enumeration Type Documentation

#### 4.2.3.1 Algorithm

```
enum mfunc::Algorithm [strong]
```

Simple enum that selects one of the search algorithms.

### Enumerator

ParticleSwarm	
Firefly	
HarmonySearch	
Count	

Definition at line 44 of file [experiment.h](#).

```

00045     {
00046         ParticleSwarm = 0,
00047         Firefly = 1,
00048         HarmonySearch = 2,
00049         Count = 3
00050     };

```

## 4.2.4 Variable Documentation

### 4.2.4.1 NUM\_FUNCTIONS

```
constexpr const unsigned int mfunc::NUM_FUNCTIONS = _NUM_FUNCTIONS
```

Constant value for the total number of math functions contained in this namespace

Definition at line 67 of file [mfunctions.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testFA\(\)](#), [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testHS\(\)](#), and [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testPS\(\)](#).

## 4.3 util Namespace Reference

### Classes

- class [IniReader](#)

The [IniReader](#) class is a simple \*.ini file reader and parser.

## Functions

- `template<class T = double>`  
`void initArray (T *a, size_t size, T val)`  
*Initializes an array with some set value.*
- `template<class T = double>`  
`void initMatrix (T **m, size_t rows, size_t cols, T val)`  
*Initializes a matrix with a set value for each entry.*
- `template<class T = double>`  
`bool releaseArray (T *&a)`  
*Releases an allocated array's memory and sets the pointer to nullptr.*
- `template<class T = double>`  
`void releaseMatrix (T **&m, size_t rows)`  
*Releases an allocated matrix's memory and sets the pointer to nullptr.*
- `template<class T = double>`  
`T * allocArray (size_t size)`  
*Allocates a new array of the given data type.*
- `template<class T = double>`  
`T ** allocMatrix (size_t rows, size_t cols)`  
*Allocates a new matrix of the given data type.*
- `template<class T = double>`  
`void copyArray (T *src, T *dest, size_t size)`  
*Copies the elements from one equal-sized array to another.*

### 4.3.1 Function Documentation

#### 4.3.1.1 `allocArray()`

```
template<class T = double>
T* util::allocArray (
    size_t size ) [inline]
```

Allocates a new array of the given data type.

##### Template Parameters

<i>Data</i>	type of the array
-------------	-------------------

##### Parameters

<i>size</i>	Number of elements in the array
-------------	---------------------------------

##### Returns

Returns a pointer to the new array, or nullptr allocation fails

Definition at line 116 of file [mem.h](#).



```

00117     {
00118         return new(std::nothrow) T[size];
00119     }

```

#### 4.3.1.2 allocMatrix()

```

template<class T = double>
T** util::allocMatrix (
    size_t rows,
    size_t cols ) [inline]

```

Allocates a new matrix of the given data type.

##### Template Parameters

<i>Data</i>	type of the matrix entries
-------------	----------------------------

##### Parameters

<i>rows</i>	The number of rows
<i>cols</i>	The number of columns

##### Returns

Returns a pointer to the new matrix, or nullptr if allocation fails

Definition at line 130 of file [mem.h](#).

```

00131     {
00132         T** m = (T**)allocArray<T*>(rows);
00133         if (m == nullptr) return nullptr;
00134
00135         for (size_t i = 0; i < rows; i++)
00136         {
00137             m[i] = allocArray<T>(cols);
00138             if (m[i] == nullptr)
00139             {
00140                 releaseMatrix<T>(m, rows);
00141                 return nullptr;
00142             }
00143         }
00144         return m;
00145     }
00146 }

```

#### 4.3.1.3 copyArray()

```

template<class T = double>
void util::copyArray (
    T * src,
    T * dest,
    size_t size ) [inline]

```

Copies the elements from one equal-sized array to another.

## Template Parameters

<i>Data</i>	type of the array
-------------	-------------------

## Parameters

<i>src</i>	Source array from where the elements will be copied from
<i>dest</i>	Destination array from where the elements will be copied to
<i>size</i>	Number of elements in the array

Definition at line 157 of file [mem.h](#).

```

00158     {
00159         for (size_t i = 0; i < size; i++)
00160             dest[i] = src[i];
00161     }
```

## 4.3.1.4 initArray()

```

template<class T = double>
void util::initArray (
    T * a,
    size_t size,
    T val ) [inline]
```

Initializes an array with some set value.

## Template Parameters

<i>Data</i>	type of array
-------------	---------------

## Parameters

<i>a</i>	Pointer to array
<i>size</i>	Size of the array
<i>val</i>	Value to initialize the array to

Definition at line 29 of file [mem.h](#).

Referenced by [initMatrix\(\)](#).

```

00030     {
00031         if (a == nullptr) return;
00032
00033         for (size_t i = 0; i < size; i++)
00034         {
00035             a[i] = val;
00036         }
00037     }
```

#### 4.3.1.5 initMatrix()

```
template<class T = double>
void util::initMatrix (
    T ** m,
    size_t rows,
    size_t cols,
    T val ) [inline]
```

Initializes a matrix with a set value for each entry.

##### Template Parameters

Data	type of matrix entries
------	------------------------

##### Parameters

<i>m</i>	Pointer to a matrix
<i>rows</i>	Number of rows in matrix
<i>cols</i>	Number of columns in matrix
<i>val</i>	Value to initialize the matrix to

Definition at line 49 of file [mem.h](#).

References [initArray\(\)](#).

```
00050     {
00051         if (m == nullptr) return;
00052
00053         for (size_t i = 0; i < rows; i++)
00054         {
00055             initArray(m[i], cols, val);
00056         }
00057     }
```

#### 4.3.1.6 releaseArray()

```
template<class T = double>
bool util::releaseArray (
    T *& a )
```

Releases an allocated array's memory and sets the pointer to nullptr.

##### Template Parameters

Data	type of array
------	---------------

##### Parameters

<i>a</i>	Pointer to array
----------	------------------

Definition at line 66 of file [mem.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::Firefly< T >::run\(\)](#).

```

00067     {
00068         if (a == nullptr) return true;
00069     try
00070     {
00071         delete[] a;
00072         a = nullptr;
00073         return true;
00074     }
00075     catch (...)
00076     {
00077         return false;
00078     }
00079 }
00080 
```

#### 4.3.1.7 releaseMatrix()

```

template<class T = double>
void util::releaseMatrix (
    T **& m,
    size_t rows )

```

Releases an allocated matrix's memory and sets the pointer to nullptr.

##### Template Parameters

<i>Data</i>	type of the matrix
-------------	--------------------

##### Parameters

<i>m</i>	Pointer th the matrix
<i>rows</i>	The number of rows in the matrix

Definition at line 90 of file [mem.h](#).

Referenced by [mdata::DataTable< T >::~~DataTable\(\)](#).

```

00091     {
00092         if (m == nullptr) return;
00093     for (size_t i = 0; i < rows; i++)
00094     {
00095         if (m[i] != nullptr)
00096         {
00097             // Release each row
00098             releaseArray<T>(m[i]);
00099         }
00100     }
00101     // Release columns
00102     delete[] m;
00103     m = nullptr;
00104 }
00105 
```

## Chapter 5

# Class Documentation

### 5.1 mdata::DataTable< T > Class Template Reference

The [DataTable](#) class is a simple table of values with labeled columns.

```
#include <datatable.h>
```

#### Public Member Functions

- [DataTable](#) (size\_t \_rows, size\_t \_cols)  
*Construct a new Data Table object Throws std::length\_error and std::bad\_alloc.*
- [~DataTable](#) ()  
*Destroy the Data Table object.*
- void [clearData](#) ()
- std::string [getColLabel](#) (size\_t colIndex)  
*Gets the string label for the column with the given index.*
- void [setColLabel](#) (size\_t colIndex, std::string newLabel)  
*Sets the string label for the column with the given index.*
- T [getEntry](#) (size\_t row, size\_t col)  
*Returns the value in the table at the given row and column.*
- void [setEntry](#) (size\_t row, size\_t col, T val)  
*Set the value for the table entry at the given row and column.*
- bool [exportCSV](#) (const char \*filePath)  
*Exports the contents of this [DataTable](#) to a .csv file.*

#### 5.1.1 Detailed Description

```
template<class T>  
class mdata::DataTable< T >
```

The [DataTable](#) class is a simple table of values with labeled columns.

– Initialize a [DataTable](#) object with a specified number of rows and columns: [DataTable](#) table(rows, columns);

Set a column's label:

```
table.setColLabel(0, "Column 1");
```

Set an entry in the table:

```
table.setEntry(n, m, value);
```

Where 'n' is the row, 'm' is the column, and 'value' is the value of the entry

Export the table to a \*.csv file:

```
bool success = table.exportCSV("my_file.csv");
```

Definition at line 50 of file [datatable.h](#).

## 5.1.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

### 5.1.2.1 DataTable()

```
template<class T>
mdata::DataTable< T >::DataTable (
    size_t _rows,
    size_t _cols ) [inline]
```

Construct a new Data Table object Throws std::length\_error and std::bad\_alloc.

#### Parameters

<code>_rows</code>	Number of rows in table
<code>_cols</code>	Number of columns in table

Definition at line 60 of file [datatable.h](#).

```
00060                                     : rows(_rows), cols(_cols), dataMatrix(nullptr)
00061     {
00062         if (rows == 0)
00063             throw std::length_error("Table rows must be greater than 0.");
00064         else if (cols == 0)
00065             throw std::length_error("Table columns must be greater than 0.");
00066
00067         dataMatrix = util::allocMatrix<T>(rows, cols);
00068         if (dataMatrix == nullptr)
00069             throw std::bad_alloc();
00070
00071         colLabels.resize(_cols, std::string());
00072     }
```

## 5.1.2.2 ~DataTable()

```
template<class T>
mdata::DataTable< T >::~~DataTable ( ) [inline]
```

Destroy the Data Table object.

Definition at line 77 of file [datatable.h](#).

References [util::releaseMatrix\(\)](#).

```
00078         {
00079             util::releaseMatrix(dataMatrix, rows);
00080         }
```

## 5.1.3 Member Function Documentation

## 5.1.3.1 clearData()

```
template<class T>
void mdata::DataTable< T >::clearData ( ) [inline]
```

Definition at line 82 of file [datatable.h](#).

```
00083         {
00084             util::initMatrix<T>(dataMatrix, rows, cols, 0);
00085         }
```

## 5.1.3.2 exportCSV()

```
template<class T>
bool mdata::DataTable< T >::exportCSV (
    const char * filePath ) [inline]
```

Exports the contents of this [DataTable](#) to a .csv file.

## Parameters

<i>filePath</i>	Path to the file that will be filled with this table's values
-----------------	---

## Returns

true If the file was successfully written to  
false If there was an error opening the file

Definition at line 160 of file [datatable.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testFA\(\)](#), [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testHS\(\)](#), and [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testPS\(\)](#).

```

00161     {
00162         if (dataMatrix == nullptr) return false;
00163
00164         using namespace std;
00165         ofstream outFile;
00166         outFile.open(filePath, ofstream::out | ofstream::trunc);
00167         if (!outFile.good()) return false;
00168
00169         // Print column labels
00170         for (unsigned int c = 0; c < cols; c++)
00171         {
00172             outFile << colLabels[c];
00173             if (c < cols - 1) outFile << ",";
00174         }
00175
00176         outFile << endl;
00177
00178         // Print data rows
00179         for (unsigned int r = 0; r < rows; r++)
00180         {
00181             for (unsigned int c = 0; c < cols; c++)
00182             {
00183                 outFile << std::setprecision(8) << dataMatrix[r][c];
00184                 if (c < cols - 1) outFile << ",";
00185             }
00186             outFile << endl;
00187         }
00188
00189         outFile.close();
00190         return true;
00191     }

```

### 5.1.3.3 getColLabel()

```

template<class T>
std::string mdata::DataTable< T >::getColLabel (
    size_t colIndex ) [inline]

```

Gets the string label for the column with the given index.

#### Parameters

<i>colIndex</i>	Index of the column
-----------------	---------------------

#### Returns

std::string String value of the column label

Definition at line 93 of file [datatable.h](#).

```

00094     {
00095         if (colIndex >= colLabels.size())
00096             throw std::out_of_range("Column index out of range");
00097
00098         return colLabels[colIndex];
00099     }

```



## 5.1.3.4 getEntry()

```
template<class T>
T mdata::DataTable< T >::getEntry (
    size_t row,
    size_t col ) [inline]
```

Returns the value in the table at the given row and column.

## Parameters

<i>row</i>	Row index of the table
<i>col</i>	Column index of the table

## Returns

T Value of the entry at the given row and column

Definition at line 122 of file [datatable.h](#).

```
00123     {
00124         if (dataMatrix == nullptr)
00125             throw std::runtime_error("Data matrix not allocated");
00126         if (row >= rows)
00127             throw std::out_of_range("Table row out of range");
00128         else if (col >= cols)
00129             throw std::out_of_range("Table column out of range");
00130
00131         return dataMatrix[row][col];
00132     }
```

## 5.1.3.5 setColLabel()

```
template<class T>
void mdata::DataTable< T >::setColLabel (
    size_t colIndex,
    std::string newLabel ) [inline]
```

Sets the string label for the column with the given index.

## Parameters

<i>colIndex</i>	Index of the column
<i>newLabel</i>	New string label for the column

Definition at line 107 of file [datatable.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testFA\(\)](#), [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testHS\(\)](#), and [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testPS\(\)](#).

```
00108     {
```

```

00109         if (colIndex >= colLabels.size())
00110             throw std::out_of_range("Column index out of range");
00111
00112         colLabels[colIndex] = newLabel;
00113     }

```

### 5.1.3.6 setEntry()

```

template<class T>
void mdata::DataTable< T >::setEntry (
    size_t row,
    size_t col,
    T val ) [inline]

```

Set the value for the table entry at the given row and column.

#### Parameters

<i>row</i>	Row index of the table
<i>col</i>	Column index of the table
<i>val</i>	New value for the entry

Definition at line 141 of file [datatable.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testFA\(\)](#), [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testHS\(\)](#), and [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testPS\(\)](#).

```

00142     {
00143         if (dataMatrix == nullptr)
00144             throw std::runtime_error("Data matrix not allocated");
00145         if (row >= rows)
00146             throw std::out_of_range("Table row out of range");
00147         else if (col >= cols)
00148             throw std::out_of_range("Table column out of range");
00149         dataMatrix[row][col] = val;
00150     }
00151

```

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [include/datatable.h](#)

## 5.2 mfunc::Experiment< T > Class Template Reference

Contains classes for running the CS471 project experiment.

```
#include <experiment.h>
```

## Public Member Functions

- [Experiment](#) ()  
Construct a new [Experiment](#) object.
- [~Experiment](#) ()  
Destroys the [Experiment](#) object.
- bool [init](#) (const char \*paramFile)  
Initializes the CS471 project 2 experiment. Opens the given parameter file and extracts test parameters. Allocates memory for function vectors and function bounds. Extracts all function bounds.
- int [testAllFunc](#) ()  
Executes all functions as specified in the CS471 project 4 document, records results, and outputs the data as a \*.csv file.
- int [testPS](#) ()  
Tests the particle swarm algorithm for all 18 functions and then outputs the results files.
- int [testFA](#) ()  
Tests the firefly algorithm for all 18 functions and then outputs the results files.
- int [testHS](#) ()  
Tests the harmony search algorithm for all 18 functions and then outputs the results files.

### 5.2.1 Detailed Description

```
template<class T>
class mfunc::Experiment< T >
```

Contains classes for running the CS471 project experiment.

The [Experiment](#) class opens a given parameter .ini file and executes the CS471 project 2 experiment with the specified parameters. [runAllFunc\(\)](#) runs all 18 functions defined in [mfunctions.h](#) a given number of times with vectors of random values that have a given number of dimensions and collects all results/data. This data is then entered into a DataTable and exported as a \*.csv file.

Definition at line 63 of file [experiment.h](#).

### 5.2.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 5.2.2.1 Experiment()

```
template<class T >
Experiment::Experiment ( )
```

Construct a new [Experiment](#) object.

Definition at line 75 of file [experiment.cpp](#).

```
00076      : vBounds(nullptr), tPool(nullptr), resultsFile(""), execTimesFile(""), iterations(0)
00077  {
00078  }
```

### 5.2.2.2 ~Experiment()

```
template<class T >
Experiment::~Experiment ( )
```

Destroys the [Experiment](#) object.

Definition at line 85 of file [experiment.cpp](#).

```
00086 {
00087     releaseThreadPool();
00088     releasePopulationPool();
00089     releaseVBounds();
00090 }
```

## 5.2.3 Member Function Documentation

### 5.2.3.1 init()

```
template<class T >
bool Experiment::init (
    const char * paramFile )
```

Initializes the CS471 project 2 experiment. Opens the given parameter file and extracts test parameters. Allocates memory for function vectors and function bounds. Extracts all function bounds.

#### Parameters

<i>paramFile</i>	File path to the parameter ini file
------------------	-------------------------------------

#### Returns

Returns true if initialization was successful. Otherwise false.

Definition at line 101 of file [experiment.cpp](#).

References [mfunc::Count](#), [util::IniReader::getEntry\(\)](#), [util::IniReader::getEntryAs\(\)](#), [INI\\_TEST\\_ALGORITHM](#), [INI\\_TEST\\_DIMENSIONS](#), [INI\\_TEST\\_EXECTIMESFILE](#), [INI\\_TEST\\_FUNCCALLSFILE](#), [INI\\_TEST\\_ITERATIONS](#), [INI\\_TEST\\_NUMTHREADS](#), [INI\\_TEST\\_POPULATION](#), [INI\\_TEST\\_POPULATIONFILE](#), [INI\\_TEST\\_RESULTSFILE](#), [INI\\_TEST\\_SECTION](#), [INI\\_TEST\\_WORSTFITNESSFILE](#), and [util::IniReader::openFile\(\)](#).

Referenced by [runExp\(\)](#).

```
00102 {
00103     try
00104     {
00105         // Open and parse parameters file
00106         if (!iniParams.openFile(paramFile))
00107         {
00108             cerr << "Experiment init failed: Unable to open param file: " << paramFile << endl;
00109             return false;
00110         }
00111     }
```

```

00112         // Extract test parameters from ini file
00113         long numberSol = iniParams.getEntryAs<long>(INI_TEST_SECTION,
INI_TEST_POPULATION);
00114         long numberDim = iniParams.getEntryAs<long>(INI_TEST_SECTION,
INI_TEST_DIMENSIONS);
00115         long numberIter = iniParams.getEntryAs<long>(INI_TEST_SECTION,
INI_TEST_ITERATIONS);
00116         long numberThreads = iniParams.getEntryAs<long>(
INI_TEST_SECTION, INI_TEST_NUMTHREADS);
00117         unsigned int selectedAlg = iniParams.getEntryAs<unsigned int>(
INI_TEST_SECTION, INI_TEST_ALGORITHM);
00118         resultsFile = iniParams.getEntry(INI_TEST_SECTION,
INI_TEST_RESULTSFILE);
00119         worstFitnessFile = iniParams.getEntry(INI_TEST_SECTION,
INI_TEST_WORSTFITNESSFILE);
00120         execTimesFile = iniParams.getEntry(INI_TEST_SECTION,
INI_TEST_EXECTIMESFILE);
00121         funcCallsFile = iniParams.getEntry(INI_TEST_SECTION,
INI_TEST_FUNCALLSFILE);
00122         populationsFile = iniParams.getEntry(INI_TEST_SECTION,
INI_TEST_POPULATIONFILE);
00123
00124         // Verify test parameters
00125         if (numberSol <= 0)
00126         {
00127             cerr << "Experiment init failed: Param file [test]->"
00128                 << INI_TEST_POPULATION << " entry missing or out of bounds: " <<
paramFile << endl;
00129             return false;
00130         }
00131         else if (numberDim <= 0)
00132         {
00133             cerr << "Experiment init failed: Param file [test]->"
00134                 << INI_TEST_DIMENSIONS << " entry missing or out of bounds: " <<
paramFile << endl;
00135             return false;
00136         }
00137         else if (numberIter <= 0)
00138         {
00139             cerr << "Experiment init failed: Param file [test]->"
00140                 << INI_TEST_ITERATIONS << " entry missing or out of bounds: " <<
paramFile << endl;
00141             return false;
00142         }
00143         else if (numberThreads <= 0)
00144         {
00145             cerr << "Experiment init failed: Param file [test]->"
00146                 << INI_TEST_NUMTHREADS << " entry missing or out of bounds: " <<
paramFile << endl;
00147             return false;
00148         }
00149         else if (selectedAlg >= static_cast<unsigned int>(Algorithm::Count))
00150         {
00151             cerr << "Experiment init failed: Param file [test]->"
00152                 << INI_TEST_ALGORITHM << " entry missing or out of bounds: " << paramFile
<< endl;
00153             return false;
00154         }
00155
00156         // Cast iterations and test algorithm to correct types
00157         iterations = (size_t)numberIter;
00158         selAlg = static_cast<Algorithm>(selectedAlg);
00159
00160         // Print test parameters to console
00161         cout << "Population size: " << numberSol << endl;
00162         cout << "Dimensions: " << numberDim << endl;
00163         cout << "Iterations: " << iterations << endl;
00164
00165         // Allocate memory for all population objects. We need one for each thread to prevent conflicts.
00166         if (!allocatePopulationPool((size_t)numberThreads * 2, (size_t)numberSol, (size_t)numberDim))
00167         {
00168             cerr << "Experiment init failed: Unable to allocate populations." << endl;
00169             return false;
00170         }
00171
00172         // Allocate memory for function vector bounds
00173         if (!allocateVBounds())
00174         {
00175             cerr << "Experiment init failed: Unable to allocate vector bounds array." << endl;
00176             return false;
00177         }
00178
00179         // Fill function bounds array with data parsed from iniParams
00180         if (!parseFuncBounds())
00181         {
00182             cerr << "Experiment init failed: Unable to parse vector bounds array." << endl;
00183             return false;

```

```

00184     }
00185
00186     // Allocate thread pool
00187     if (!allocateThreadPool((size_t)numberThreads))
00188     {
00189         cerr << "Experiment init failed: Unable to allocate thread pool." << endl;
00190         return false;
00191     }
00192
00193     cout << "Started " << numberThreads << " worker threads ..." << endl;
00194
00195     // Ready to run an experiment
00196     return true;
00197 }
00198 catch (const std::exception& ex)
00199 {
00200     cerr << "Exception occurred while initializing experiment: " << ex.what() << endl;
00201     return false;
00202 }
00203 catch (...)
00204 {
00205     cerr << "Unknown Exception occurred while initializing experiment." << endl;
00206     return false;
00207 }
00208 }

```

### 5.2.3.2 testAllFunc()

```

template<class T >
int Experiment::testAllFunc ( )

```

Executes all functions as specified in the CS471 project 4 document, records results, and outputs the data as a \*.csv file.

#### Returns

Returns 0 on success. Returns a non-zero error code on failure.

Definition at line 217 of file [experiment.cpp](#).

References [mfunc::Firefly](#), [mfunc::HarmonySearch](#), [mfunc::ParticleSwarm](#), [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testFA\(\)](#), [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testHS\(\)](#), and [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testPS\(\)](#).

Referenced by [runExp\(\)](#).

```

00218 {
00219     // Run the selected algorithm
00220     switch (selAlg)
00221     {
00222     case Algorithm::ParticleSwarm:
00223         return testPS();
00224         break;
00225     case Algorithm::Firefly:
00226         return testFA();
00227         break;
00228     case Algorithm::HarmonySearch:
00229         return testHS();
00230         break;
00231     default:
00232         cout << "Error: Invalid algorithm selected." << endl;
00233         break;
00234     }
00235
00236     return 1;
00237 }

```

## 5.2.3.3 testFA()

```
template<class T >
int Experiment::testFA ( )
```

Tests the firefly algorithm for all 18 functions and then outputs the results files.

## Returns

Returns a non-zero error code on failure, otherwise returns zero on success

Definition at line 387 of file [experiment.cpp](#).

References [mfunc::FAParams< T >::bestFitnessTable](#), [ThreadPool::enqueue\(\)](#), [mdata::DataTable< T >::exportCSV\(\)](#), [mfunc::FAParams< T >::fitTableCol](#), [mfunc::FAParams< T >::fMaxBound](#), [mfunc::FAParams< T >::fMinBound](#), [mfunc::FAParams< T >::fPtr](#), [mfunc::FunctionDesc::get\(\)](#), [mfunc::Functions< T >::get\(\)](#), [mfunc::FAParams< T >::iterations](#), [mfunc::FAParams< T >::mainPop](#), [mfunc::FAParams< T >::nextPop](#), [mfunc::NUM\\_FUNCTIONS](#), [mfunc::FAParams< T >::popFile](#), [mfunc::Functions< T >::resetCallCounters\(\)](#), [RESULTSFILE\\_ALG\\_PATTERN](#), [mfunc::Firefly< T >::run\(\)](#), [mdata::DataTable< T >::setColLabel\(\)](#), [mdata::DataTable< T >::setEntry\(\)](#), and [mfunc::FAParams< T >::worstFitnessTable](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testAllFunc\(\)](#).

```
00388 {
00389     // Prepare alg parameter template struct and results tables
00390     const FAParams<T> paramTemplate = createFAParamsTemplate();
00391     mdata::DataTable<T> resultsTable(iterations, 18);
00392     mdata::DataTable<T> worstTable(iterations, 18);
00393     mdata::DataTable<T> execTimesTable(1, 18);
00394     mdata::DataTable<T> funcCallsTable(1, 18);
00395     std::vector<std::future<int>> testFutures;
00396
00397     // Reset objective function call counters
00398     mfunc::Functions<T>::resetCallCounters();
00399
00400     // Queue up a threaded task for each of the 18 objective functions
00401     for (unsigned int f = 1; f <= mfunc::NUM_FUNCTIONS; f++)
00402     {
00403         // Set results table column labels
00404         auto desc = mfunc::FunctionDesc::get(f);
00405         resultsTable.setColLabel(f - 1, desc);
00406         worstTable.setColLabel(f - 1, desc);
00407         execTimesTable.setColLabel(f - 1, desc);
00408         funcCallsTable.setColLabel(f - 1, desc);
00409
00410         // Create new parameters struct for current function and set parameters
00411         FAParams<T> params(paramTemplate);
00412         params.popFile = util::s_replace(populationsFile, "%FUNC%", std::to_string(f));
00413         params.bestFitnessTable = &resultsTable;
00414         params.worstFitnessTable = &worstTable;
00415         params.fitTableCol = f - 1;
00416         params.mainPop = nullptr;
00417         params.fPtr = mfunc::Functions<T>::get(f);
00418         params.fMinBound = vBounds[f-1].min;
00419         params.fMaxBound = vBounds[f-1].max;
00420         params.iterations = iterations;
00421
00422         // Add search algorithm run to thread pool queue
00423         testFutures.emplace_back(
00424             tPool->enqueue(&Experiment<T>::runFAThreaded, this,
00425                 params, &execTimesTable, 0, f - 1)
00426         );
00427
00428         cout << "Executing firefly ..." << endl << flush;
00429
00430         // Wait for all threads to finish
00431         waitThreadFutures(testFutures);
00432         testFutures.clear();
00433
00434         cout << endl;
00435
00436         // Output objective function call counter values to .csv file
```

```

00437     if (!funcCallsFile.empty())
00438     {
00439         for (unsigned int f = 1; f <= mfunc::NUM_FUNCTIONS; f++)
00440             funcCallsTable.setEntry(0, f - 1,
00441                                     mfunc::Functions<T>::getCallCounter(f));
00442
00443         std::string outFile = util::s_replace(funcCallsFile,
00444                                             RESULTSFILE_ALG_PATTERN, "FA");
00445         if (funcCallsTable.exportCSV(outFile.c_str()))
00446             cout << "Function call counts written to: " << outFile << endl;
00447         else
00448             cout << "Unable to function call counts file: " << outFile << endl;
00449     }
00450     // Output best fitness values to .csv file
00451     if (!resultsFile.empty())
00452     {
00453         std::string outFile = util::s_replace(resultsFile,
00454                                             RESULTSFILE_ALG_PATTERN, "FA");
00455         if (resultsTable.exportCSV(outFile.c_str()))
00456             cout << "Best fitness results written to: " << outFile << endl;
00457         else
00458             cout << "Unable to open results file: " << outFile << endl;
00459     }
00460     // Output worst fitness values to .csv file
00461     if (!worstFitnessFile.empty())
00462     {
00463         std::string outFile = util::s_replace(worstFitnessFile,
00464                                             RESULTSFILE_ALG_PATTERN, "FA");
00465         if (worstTable.exportCSV(outFile.c_str()))
00466             cout << "Worst fitness results written to: " << outFile << endl;
00467         else
00468             cout << "Unable to open worst fitness file: " << outFile << endl;
00469     }
00470     // Output execution times to .csv file
00471     if (!execTimesFile.empty())
00472     {
00473         std::string outFile = util::s_replace(execTimesFile,
00474                                             RESULTSFILE_ALG_PATTERN, "FA");
00475         if (execTimesTable.exportCSV(outFile.c_str()))
00476             cout << "Execution times written to: " << outFile << endl;
00477         else
00478             cout << "Unable to open execution times file: " << outFile << endl;
00479     }
00480     return 0;
00481 }

```

### 5.2.3.4 testHS()

```

template<class T >
int Experiment::testHS ( )

```

Tests the harmony search algorithm for all 18 functions and then outputs the results files.

#### Returns

Returns a non-zero error code on failure, otherwise returns zero on success

Definition at line 527 of file [experiment.cpp](#).

References [mfunc::FAParams< T >::alpha](#), [mfunc::HSParams< T >::bestFitnessTable](#), [mfunc::FAParams< T >::betamin](#), [mfunc::HSParams< T >::bw](#), [mfunc::PSParams< T >::c1](#), [mfunc::PSParams< T >::c2](#), [ThreadPool::enqueue\(\)](#), [mdata::DataTable< T >::exportCSV\(\)](#), [mfunc::HSParams< T >::fitTableCol](#), [mfunc::HSParams<](#)



T >::fMaxBound, mfunc::HSParams< T >::fMinBound, mfunc::HSParams< T >::fPtr, mfunc::FAParams< T >::gamma, mfunc::FunctionDesc::get(), mfunc::Functions< T >::get(), util::IniReader::getEntry(), util::IniReader::getEntryAs(), mfunc::HSParams< T >::hmcr, INI\_FA\_ALPHA, INI\_FA\_BETAMIN, INI\_FA\_GAMMA, INI\_FA\_SECTION, INI\_HS\_BW, INI\_HS\_HMCR, INI\_HS\_PAR, INI\_HS\_SECTION, INI\_PSO\_C1, INI\_PSO\_C2, INI\_PSO\_K, INI\_PSO\_SECTION, mfunc::HSParams< T >::iterations, mfunc::PSParams< T >::k, mfunc::HSParams< T >::mainPop, mfunc::RandomBounds< T >::max, mfunc::RandomBounds< T >::min, mfunc::NUM\_FUNCTIONS, mfunc::HSParams< T >::par, PARAM\_DEFAULT\_FA\_ALPHA, PARAM\_DEFAULT\_FA\_BETA\_MIN, PARAM\_DEFAULT\_FA\_GAMMA, PARAM\_DEFAULT\_HS\_BW, PARAM\_DEFAULT\_HS\_HMCR, PARAM\_DEFAULT\_HS\_PAR, PARAM\_DEFAULT\_PSO\_C1, PARAM\_DEFAULT\_PSO\_C2, PARAM\_DEFAULT\_PSO\_K, mfunc::HSParams< T >::popFile, mfunc::Functions< T >::resetCallCounters(), RESULTSFILE\_ALG\_PATTERN, mfunc::HarmonySearch< T >::run(), mdata::DataTable< T >::setColLabel(), mdata::DataTable< T >::setEntry(), ThreadPool::stopAndJoinAll(), and mfunc::HSParams< T >::worstFitnessTable.

Referenced by mfunc::Experiment< T >::testAllFunc().

```

00528 {
00529     // Prepare alg parameter template struct and results tables
00530     const HSParams<T> paramTemplate = createHSParamsTemplate();
00531     mdata::DataTable<T> resultsTable(iterations, 18);
00532     mdata::DataTable<T> worstTable(iterations, 18);
00533     mdata::DataTable<T> execTimesTable(1, 18);
00534     mdata::DataTable<T> funcCallsTable(1, 18);
00535     std::vector<std::future<int>> testFutures;
00536
00537     // Reset objective function call counters
00538     mfunc::Functions<T>::resetCallCounters();
00539
00540     // Queue up a threaded task for each of the 18 objective functions
00541     for (unsigned int f = 1; f <= mfunc::NUM_FUNCTIONS; f++)
00542     {
00543         // Set results table column labels
00544         auto desc = mfunc::FunctionDesc::get(f);
00545         resultsTable.setColLabel(f - 1, desc);
00546         worstTable.setColLabel(f - 1, desc);
00547         execTimesTable.setColLabel(f - 1, desc);
00548         funcCallsTable.setColLabel(f - 1, desc);
00549
00550         // Create new parameters struct for current function and set parameters
00551         HSParams<T> params(paramTemplate);
00552         params.popFile = util::s_replace(populationsFile, "%FUNC%", std::to_string(f));
00553         params.bestFitnessTable = &resultsTable;
00554         params.worstFitnessTable = &worstTable;
00555         params.fitTableCol = f - 1;
00556         params.mainPop = nullptr;
00557         params.fPtr = mfunc::Functions<T>::get(f);
00558         params.fMinBound = vBounds[f-1].min;
00559         params.fMaxBound = vBounds[f-1].max;
00560         params.iterations = iterations;
00561
00562         // Add search algorithm run to thread pool queue
00563         testFutures.emplace_back(
00564             tPool->enqueue(&Experiment<T>::runHSThreaded, this,
00565                 params, &execTimesTable, 0, f - 1)
00566         );
00567
00568         cout << "Executing harmony search ..." << endl << flush;
00569
00570         waitThreadFutures(testFutures);
00571
00572         // Clear thread futures
00573         testFutures.clear();
00574
00575         cout << endl;
00576
00577         // Output objective function call counter values to .csv file
00578         if (!funcCallsFile.empty())
00579         {
00580             for (unsigned int f = 1; f <= mfunc::NUM_FUNCTIONS; f++)
00581                 funcCallsTable.setEntry(0, f - 1,
00582                     mfunc::Functions<T>::getCallCounter(f));
00583
00584             std::string outFile = util::s_replace(funcCallsFile,
00585                 RESULTSFILE_ALG_PATTERN, "HS");
00586             if (funcCallsTable.exportCSV(outFile.c_str()))
00587                 cout << "Function call counts written to: " << outFile << endl;
00588             else
00589                 cout << "Unable to function call counts file: " << outFile << endl;
00590         }
00591     }
00592 }

```

```

00589
00590 // Output best fitness values to .csv file
00591 if (!resultsFile.empty())
00592 {
00593     std::string outFile = util::s_replace(resultsFile,
RESULTSFILE_ALG_PATTERN, "HS");
00594     if (resultsTable.exportCSV(outFile.c_str()))
00595         cout << "Best fitness results written to: " << outFile << endl;
00596     else
00597         cout << "Unable to open results file: " << outFile << endl;
00598 }
00599
00600 // Output worst fitness values to .csv file
00601 if (!worstFitnessFile.empty())
00602 {
00603     std::string outFile = util::s_replace(worstFitnessFile,
RESULTSFILE_ALG_PATTERN, "HS");
00604     if (worstTable.exportCSV(outFile.c_str()))
00605         cout << "Worst fitness results written to: " << outFile << endl;
00606     else
00607         cout << "Unable to open worst fitness file: " << outFile << endl;
00608 }
00609
00610 // Output execution times to .csv file
00611 if (!execTimesFile.empty())
00612 {
00613     std::string outFile = util::s_replace(execTimesFile,
RESULTSFILE_ALG_PATTERN, "HS");
00614     if (execTimesTable.exportCSV(outFile.c_str()))
00615         cout << "Execution times written to: " << outFile << endl;
00616     else
00617         cout << "Unable to open execution times file: " << outFile << endl;
00618 }
00619
00620 return 0;
00621 }

```

### 5.2.3.5 testPS()

```

template<class T >
int Experiment::testPS ( )

```

Tests the particle swarm algorithm for all 18 functions and then outputs the results files.

#### Returns

Returns a non-zero error code on failure, otherwise returns zero on success

Definition at line 246 of file [experiment.cpp](#).

References [mfunc::PSPParams< T >::bestFitnessTable](#), [ThreadPool::enqueue\(\)](#), [mdata::DataTable< T >::exportCSV\(\)](#), [mfunc::PSPParams< T >::fitTableCol](#), [mfunc::PSPParams< T >::fMaxBound](#), [mfunc::PSPParams< T >::fMinBound](#), [mfunc::PSPParams< T >::fPtr](#), [mfunc::FunctionDesc::get\(\)](#), [mfunc::Functions< T >::get\(\)](#), [mfunc::PSPParams< T >::iterations](#), [mfunc::PSPParams< T >::mainPop](#), [mfunc::NUM\\_FUNCTIONS](#), [mfunc::PSPParams< T >::pbPop](#), [mfunc::PSPParams< T >::popFile](#), [mfunc::Functions< T >::resetCallCounters\(\)](#), [RESULTSFILE\\_ALG\\_PATTERN](#), [mfunc::ParticleSwarm< T >::run\(\)](#), [mdata::DataTable< T >::setColLabel\(\)](#), [mdata::DataTable< T >::setEntry\(\)](#), and [mfunc::PSPParams< T >::worstFitnessTable](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testAllFunc\(\)](#).

```

00247 {
00248     // Prepare alg parameter template struct and results tables
00249     const PSPParams<T> paramTemplate = createPSPParamsTemplate();
00250     mdata::DataTable<T> resultsTable(iterations, 18);
00251     mdata::DataTable<T> worstTable(iterations, 18);
00252     mdata::DataTable<T> execTimesTable(1, 18);
00253     mdata::DataTable<T> funcCallsTable(1, 18);
00254     std::vector<std::future<int>> testFutures;
00255
00256     // Reset objective function call counters
00257     mfunc::Functions<T>::resetCallCounters();
00258
00259     // Queue up a threaded task for each of the 18 objective functions
00260     for (unsigned int f = 1; f <= mfunc::NUM_FUNCTIONS; f++)
00261     {
00262         // Set results table column labels
00263         auto desc = mfunc::FunctionDesc::get(f);
00264         resultsTable.setColLabel(f - 1, desc);
00265         worstTable.setColLabel(f - 1, desc);
00266         execTimesTable.setColLabel(f - 1, desc);
00267         funcCallsTable.setColLabel(f - 1, desc);
00268
00269         // Create new parameters struct for current function and set parameters
00270         PSPParams<T> params(paramTemplate);
00271         params.popFile = util::s_replace(populationsFile, "%FUNC%", std::to_string(f));
00272         params.bestFitnessTable = &resultsTable;
00273         params.worstFitnessTable = &worstTable;
00274         params.fitTableCol = f - 1;
00275         params.mainPop = nullptr;
00276         params.pbPop = nullptr;
00277         params.fPtr = mfunc::Functions<T>::get(f);
00278         params.fMinBound = vBounds[f-1].min;
00279         params.fMaxBound = vBounds[f-1].max;
00280         params.iterations = iterations;
00281
00282         // Add search algorithm run to thread pool queue
00283         testFutures.emplace_back(
00284             tPool->enqueue(&Experiment<T>::runPSThreaded, this,
00285                 params, &execTimesTable, 0, f - 1)
00286         );
00287
00288         cout << "Executing particle swarm ..." << endl << flush;
00289
00290         // Wait for threads to finish running all functions
00291         waitThreadFutures(testFutures);
00292         testFutures.clear();
00293
00294         cout << endl;
00295
00296         // Output objective function call counter values to .csv file
00297         if (!funcCallsFile.empty())
00298         {
00299             for (unsigned int f = 1; f <= mfunc::NUM_FUNCTIONS; f++)
00300                 funcCallsTable.setEntry(0, f - 1,
00301                     mfunc::Functions<T>::getCallCounter(f));
00302
00303             std::string outFile = util::s_replace(funcCallsFile,
00304                 RESULTSFILE_ALG_PATTERN, "PSO");
00305             if (funcCallsTable.exportCSV(outFile.c_str()))
00306                 cout << "Function call counts written to: " << outFile << endl;
00307             else
00308                 cout << "Unable to function call counts file: " << outFile << endl;
00309
00310             // Output best fitness values to .csv file
00311             if (!resultsFile.empty())
00312             {
00313                 std::string outFile = util::s_replace(resultsFile,
00314                     RESULTSFILE_ALG_PATTERN, "PSO");
00315                 if (resultsTable.exportCSV(outFile.c_str()))
00316                     cout << "Best fitness results written to: " << outFile << endl;
00317                 else
00318                     cout << "Unable to open results file: " << outFile << endl;
00319
00320                 // Output worst fitness values to .csv file
00321                 if (!worstFitnessFile.empty())
00322                 {
00323                     std::string outFile = util::s_replace(worstFitnessFile,
00324                         RESULTSFILE_ALG_PATTERN, "PSO");
00325                     if (worstTable.exportCSV(outFile.c_str()))
00326                         cout << "Worst fitness results written to: " << outFile << endl;
00327                     else
00328                         cout << "Unable to open worst fitness file: " << outFile << endl;
00329                 }
00330             }
00331         }
00332     }
00333 }

```

```

00329     // Output execution times to .csv file
00330     if (!execTimesFile.empty())
00331     {
00332         std::string outFile = util::s_replace(execTimesFile,
RESULTSFILE_ALG_PATTERN, "PSO");
00333         if (execTimesTable.exportCSV(outFile.c_str()))
00334             cout << "Execution times written to: " << outFile << endl;
00335         else
00336             cout << "Unable to open execution times file: " << outFile << endl;
00337     }
00338
00339     return 0;
00340 }

```

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [include/experiment.h](#)
- [src/experiment.cpp](#)

## 5.3 mfunc::FAParams< T > Struct Template Reference

The [FAParams](#) struct contains various parameters that are required to be passed to the [Firefly.run\(\)](#) method.

```
#include <firefly.h>
```

### Public Member Functions

- [FAParams \(\)](#)  
*Construct a new [FAParams](#) object.*

### Public Attributes

- std::string [popFile](#)
- mdata::DataTable< T > \* [bestFitnessTable](#)
- mdata::DataTable< T > \* [worstFitnessTable](#)
- size\_t [fitTableCol](#)
- mdata::Population< T > \* [mainPop](#)
- mdata::Population< T > \* [nextPop](#)
- mfuncPtr< T > [fPtr](#)
- T [fMinBound](#)
- T [fMaxBound](#)
- unsigned int [iterations](#)
- double [alpha](#)
- double [betamin](#)
- double [gamma](#)

#### 5.3.1 Detailed Description

```

template<class T>
struct mfunc::FAParams< T >

```

The [FAParams](#) struct contains various parameters that are required to be passed to the [Firefly.run\(\)](#) method.

## Template Parameters

<i>T</i>	Data type used by the search algorithm
----------	--

Definition at line 39 of file [firefly.h](#).

## 5.3.2 Constructor &amp; Destructor Documentation

## 5.3.2.1 FAParams()

```
template<class T>
mfunc::FAParams< T >::FAParams ( ) [inline]
```

Construct a new [FAParams](#) object.

Definition at line 58 of file [firefly.h](#).

```
00059     {
00060         popFile = "";
00061         bestFitnessTable = nullptr;
00062         worstFitnessTable = nullptr;
00063         fitTableCol = 0;
00064         mainPop = nullptr;
00065         nextPop = nullptr;
00066         fPtr = nullptr;
00067         fMinBound = 0;
00068         fMaxBound = 0;
00069         iterations = 0;
00070         alpha = 0;
00071         betamin = 0;
00072         gamma = 0;
00073     }
```

## 5.3.3 Member Data Documentation

## 5.3.3.1 alpha

```
template<class T>
double mfunc::FAParams< T >::alpha
```

Definition at line 51 of file [firefly.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::Firefly< T >::run\(\)](#), and [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testHS\(\)](#).

### 5.3.3.2 bestFitnessTable

```
template<class T>
mdata::DataTable<T>* mfunc::FAParams< T >::bestFitnessTable
```

Definition at line 42 of file [firefly.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::Firefly< T >::run\(\)](#), and [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testFA\(\)](#).

### 5.3.3.3 betamin

```
template<class T>
double mfunc::FAParams< T >::betamin
```

Definition at line 52 of file [firefly.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::Firefly< T >::run\(\)](#), and [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testHS\(\)](#).

### 5.3.3.4 fitTableCol

```
template<class T>
size_t mfunc::FAParams< T >::fitTableCol
```

Definition at line 44 of file [firefly.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::Firefly< T >::run\(\)](#), and [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testFA\(\)](#).

### 5.3.3.5 fMaxBound

```
template<class T>
T mfunc::FAParams< T >::fMaxBound
```

Definition at line 49 of file [firefly.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::Firefly< T >::run\(\)](#), and [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testFA\(\)](#).

### 5.3.3.6 fMinBound

```
template<class T>
T mfunc::FAParams< T >::fMinBound
```

Definition at line 48 of file [firefly.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::Firefly< T >::run\(\)](#), and [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testFA\(\)](#).

#### 5.3.3.7 fPtr

```
template<class T>
mfuncPtr<T> mfunc::FAParams< T >::fPtr
```

Definition at line 47 of file [firefly.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::Firefly< T >::run\(\)](#), and [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testFA\(\)](#).

#### 5.3.3.8 gamma

```
template<class T>
double mfunc::FAParams< T >::gamma
```

Definition at line 53 of file [firefly.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::Firefly< T >::run\(\)](#), and [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testHS\(\)](#).

#### 5.3.3.9 iterations

```
template<class T>
unsigned int mfunc::FAParams< T >::iterations
```

Definition at line 50 of file [firefly.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::Firefly< T >::run\(\)](#), and [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testFA\(\)](#).

#### 5.3.3.10 mainPop

```
template<class T>
mdata::Population<T>* mfunc::FAParams< T >::mainPop
```

Definition at line 45 of file [firefly.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::Firefly< T >::run\(\)](#), and [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testFA\(\)](#).

#### 5.3.3.11 nextPop

```
template<class T>
mdata::Population<T>* mfunc::FAParams< T >::nextPop
```

Definition at line 46 of file [firefly.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::Firefly< T >::run\(\)](#), and [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testFA\(\)](#).

### 5.3.3.12 popFile

```
template<class T>
std::string mfunc::FAParams< T >::popFile
```

Definition at line 41 of file [firefly.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::Firefly< T >::run\(\)](#), and [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testFA\(\)](#).

### 5.3.3.13 worstFitnessTable

```
template<class T>
mdata::DataTable<T>* mfunc::FAParams< T >::worstFitnessTable
```

Definition at line 43 of file [firefly.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::Firefly< T >::run\(\)](#), and [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testFA\(\)](#).

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [include/firefly.h](#)

## 5.4 mfunc::Firefly< T > Class Template Reference

The [Firefly](#) class runs the firefly algorithm with the given parameters passed to the [run\(\)](#) method.

```
#include <firefly.h>
```

### Public Member Functions

- [Firefly](#) ()  
*Construct a new [Firefly](#) object.*
- [~Firefly](#) ()=default
- int [run](#) ([FAParams](#)< T > p)  
*Runs the firefly algorithm with the given parameters.*

### 5.4.1 Detailed Description

```
template<class T>
class mfunc::Firefly< T >
```

The [Firefly](#) class runs the firefly algorithm with the given parameters passed to the [run\(\)](#) method.



## Template Parameters

<i>T</i>	Data type used by the algorithm
----------	---------------------------------

Definition at line 83 of file [firefly.h](#).

## 5.4.2 Constructor &amp; Destructor Documentation

## 5.4.2.1 Firefly()

```
template<class T >
mfunc::Firefly< T >::Firefly ( )
```

Construct a new [Firefly](#) object.

## Template Parameters

<i>T</i>	Data type used by the algorithm
----------	---------------------------------

Definition at line 106 of file [firefly.h](#).

```
00107      : seed(), engine(seed()), rchance(0, 1)
00108 {
00109 }
```

## 5.4.2.2 ~Firefly()

```
template<class T>
mfunc::Firefly< T >::~~Firefly ( ) [default]
```

## 5.4.3 Member Function Documentation

## 5.4.3.1 run()

```
template<class T >
int mfunc::Firefly< T >::run (
    FAParams< T > p )
```

Runs the firefly algorithm with the given parameters.

## Template Parameters

$T$	Data type used by the algorithm
-----	---------------------------------

## Parameters

$p$	Parameters for the algorithm
-----	------------------------------

## Returns

Returns a non-zero error code on failure, or zero on success

Definition at line 119 of file `firefly.h`.

References `mfunc::FAParams< T >::alpha`, `mfunc::FAParams< T >::bestFitnessTable`, `BETA_INIT`, `mfunc::FAParams< T >::betamin`, `mfunc::FAParams< T >::fitTableCol`, `mfunc::FAParams< T >::fMaxBound`, `mfunc::FAParams< T >::fMinBound`, `mfunc::FAParams< T >::fPtr`, `mfunc::FAParams< T >::gamma`, `mfunc::FAParams< T >::iterations`, `mfunc::FAParams< T >::mainPop`, `mfunc::FAParams< T >::nextPop`, `mfunc::FAParams< T >::popFile`, `POPFIL_GEN_PATTERN`, `util::releaseArray()`, and `mfunc::FAParams< T >::worstFitnessTable`.

Referenced by `mfunc::Experiment< T >::testFA()`.

```

00120 {
00121     if (p.mainPop == nullptr || p.nextPop == nullptr || p.fPtr == nullptr)
00122         return 1;
00123
00124     // Get population information
00125     const size_t popSize = p.mainPop->getPopulationSize();
00126     const size_t dimSize = p.mainPop->getDimensionsSize();
00127
00128     T* solBuffer = util::allocArray<T>(dimSize);
00129     if (solBuffer == nullptr)
00130         return 2;
00131
00132     // Generate population vectors
00133     if (!p.nextPop->generate(p.fMinBound, p.fMaxBound))
00134         return 3;
00135
00136     // Calculate fitness for all population vectors
00137     if (!p.nextPop->calcAllFitness(p.fPtr))
00138         return 4;
00139
00140     // Sort population from worst to best
00141     p.nextPop->sortFitnessDescend();
00142
00143     for (unsigned int iter = 0; iter < p.iterations; iter++)
00144     {
00145         p.mainPop->copyAllFrom(p.nextPop);
00146
00147         for (size_t firefly_i = 0; firefly_i < popSize; firefly_i++)
00148         {
00149             evaluate(p, solBuffer, firefly_i);
00150         }
00151
00152         p.nextPop->sortFitnessDescend();
00153
00154         // Store best fitness for this iteration
00155         if (p.bestFitnessTable != nullptr)
00156             p.bestFitnessTable->setEntry(iter, p.fitTableCol, p.nextPop->getFitness(popSize - 1));
00157
00158         // Store worst fitness for this iteration
00159         if (p.worstFitnessTable != nullptr)
00160             p.worstFitnessTable->setEntry(iter, p.fitTableCol, p.nextPop->getFitness(0));
00161
00162         // Dump population vectors to file
00163         if (!p.popFile.empty())
00164             p.nextPop->outputPopulationCsv(util::s_replace(p.popFile, std::string(
POPFILE_GEN_PATTERN), std::to_string(iter)));
00165     }
00166
00167     util::releaseArray(solBuffer);
00168
00169     return 0;
00170 }

```

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [include/firefly.h](#)

## 5.5 mfunc::FunctionDesc Struct Reference

[get\(\)](#) returns a function's description Returns a C-string description for the given function id if the id is valid. Otherwise returns null

```
#include <mfunctions.h>
```

### Static Public Member Functions

- static const char \* [get](#) (unsigned int f)

#### 5.5.1 Detailed Description

[get\(\)](#) returns a function's description Returns a C-string description for the given function id if the id is valid. Otherwise returns null

##### Parameters

<i>f</i>	Function id to retrieve the description for
----------	---

##### Returns

A C-string containing the function description if id is valid, otherwise null.

Definition at line 76 of file [mfunctions.h](#).

#### 5.5.2 Member Function Documentation

##### 5.5.2.1 get()

```
static const char* mfunc::FunctionDesc::get (
    unsigned int f ) [inline], [static]
```

Definition at line 78 of file [mfunctions.h](#).

References [\\_ackleysOneDesc](#), [\\_ackleysOneId](#), [\\_ackleysTwoDesc](#), [\\_ackleysTwold](#), [\\_alpineDesc](#), [\\_alpineId](#), [\\_dejongDesc](#), [\\_dejongId](#), [\\_eggHolderDesc](#), [\\_eggHolderId](#), [\\_griewangkDesc](#), [\\_griewangkId](#), [\\_levyDesc](#), [\\_levyId](#), [\\_mastersCosineWaveDesc](#), [\\_mastersCosineWaveId](#), [\\_michalewiczDesc](#), [\\_michalewiczId](#), [\\_pathologicalDesc](#), [\\_pathologicalId](#), [\\_quarticDesc](#), [\\_quarticId](#), [\\_ranaDesc](#), [\\_ranaId](#), [\\_rastriginDesc](#), [\\_rastriginId](#), [\\_rosenbrokDesc](#), [\\_rosenbrokId](#), [\\_schwefelDesc](#), [\\_schwefelId](#), [\\_sineEnvelopeSineWaveDesc](#), [\\_sineEnvelopeSineWaveId](#), [\\_stepDesc](#), [\\_stepId](#), [\\_stretchedVSineWaveDesc](#), and [\\_stretchedVSineWaveId](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testFA\(\)](#), [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testHS\(\)](#), and [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testPS\(\)](#).

```

00079     {
00080         switch (f)
00081         {
00082             case _schwefelId:
00083                 return _schwefelDesc;
00084             case _dejongId:
00085                 return _dejongDesc;
00086             case _rosenbrokId:
00087                 return _rosenbrokDesc;
00088             case _rastriginId:
00089                 return _rastriginDesc;
00090             case _griewangkId:
00091                 return _griewangkDesc;
00092             case _sineEnvelopeSineWaveId:
00093                 return _sineEnvelopeSineWaveDesc;
00094             case _stretchedVSineWaveId:
00095                 return _stretchedVSineWaveDesc;
00096             case _ackleysOneId:
00097                 return _ackleysOneDesc;
00098             case _ackleysTwoId:
00099                 return _ackleysTwoDesc;
00100             case _eggHolderId:
00101                 return _eggHolderDesc;
00102             case _ranaId:
00103                 return _ranaDesc;
00104             case _pathologicalId:
00105                 return _pathologicalDesc;
00106             case _michalewiczId:
00107                 return _michalewiczDesc;
00108             case _mastersCosineWaveId:
00109                 return _mastersCosineWaveDesc;
00110             case _quarticId:
00111                 return _quarticDesc;
00112             case _levyId:
00113                 return _levyDesc;
00114             case _stepId:
00115                 return _stepDesc;
00116             case _alpineId:
00117                 return _alpineDesc;
00118             default:
00119                 return NULL;
00120         }
00121     }

```

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [include/mfunctions.h](#)

## 5.6 mfunc::Functions< T > Struct Template Reference

Struct containing all static math functions. A function can be called directly by name, or indirectly using [Functions::get](#) or [Functions::exec](#).

```
#include <mfunctions.h>
```

### Static Public Member Functions

- static T [schwefel](#) (T \*v, size\_t n)  
*Function 1. Implementation of Schwefel's mathematical function.*
- static T [dejong](#) (T \*v, size\_t n)  
*Function 2. Implementation of 1st De Jong's mathematical function.*
- static T [rosenbrok](#) (T \*v, size\_t n)  
*Function 3. Implementation of the Rosenbrock mathematical function.*
- static T [rastrigin](#) (T \*v, size\_t n)  
*Function 4. Implementation of the Rastrigin mathematical function.*
- static T [griewangk](#) (T \*v, size\_t n)

- Function 5. Implementation of the Griewangk mathematical function.*

  - static T [sineEnvelopeSineWave](#) (T \*v, size\_t n)
- Function 6. Implementation of the Sine Envelope Sine Wave mathematical function.*

  - static T [stretchedVSineWave](#) (T \*v, size\_t n)
- Function 7. Implementation of the Stretched V Sine Wave mathematical function.*

  - static T [ackleysOne](#) (T \*v, size\_t n)
- Function 8. Implementation of Ackley's One mathematical function.*

  - static T [ackleysTwo](#) (T \*v, size\_t n)
- Function 9. Implementation of Ackley's Two mathematical function.*

  - static T [eggHolder](#) (T \*v, size\_t n)
- Function 10. Implementation of the Egg Holder mathematical function.*

  - static T [rana](#) (T \*v, size\_t n)
- Function 11. Implementation of the Rana mathematical function.*

  - static T [pathological](#) (T \*v, size\_t n)
- Function 12. Implementation of the Pathological mathematical function.*

  - static T [mastersCosineWave](#) (T \*v, size\_t n)
- Function 14. Implementation of the Masters Cosine Wave mathematical function.*

  - static T [michalewicz](#) (T \*v, size\_t n)
- Function 13. Implementation of the Michalewicz mathematical function.*

  - static T [quartic](#) (T \*v, size\_t n)
- Function 15. Implementation of the Quartic mathematical function.*

  - static T [levy](#) (T \*v, size\_t n)
- Function 16. Implementation of the Levy mathematical function.*

  - static T [step](#) (T \*v, size\_t n)
- Function 17. Implementation of the Step mathematical function.*

  - static T [alpine](#) (T \*v, size\_t n)
- Function 18. Implementation of the Alpine mathematical function.*

  - static mfuncPtr< T > [get](#) (unsigned int f)

*Returns a function pointer to the math function with the given id.*

  - static bool [exec](#) (unsigned int f, T \*v, size\_t n, T &outResult)

*Executes a specific function Executes the function with the given id and returns true on success. Otherwise returns false if id is invalid.*

  - static T [nthroot](#) (T x, T n)
  - static T [w](#) (T x)
  - static size\_t [getCallCounter](#) (unsigned int f)

*Returns the number of times the specified function id has been executed.*

  - static void [resetCallCounters](#) ()

*Resets all function call counters to zero.*

### 5.6.1 Detailed Description

```
template<class T>
struct mfunc::Functions< T >
```

Struct containing all static math functions. A function can be called directly by name, or indirectly using [Functions::get](#) or [Functions::exec](#).

#### Template Parameters

<i>T</i>	Data type for function calculations
----------	-------------------------------------

Definition at line 132 of file [mfunctions.h](#).

## 5.6.2 Member Function Documentation

### 5.6.2.1 ackleysOne()

```
template<class T >
T mfunc::Functions< T >::ackleysOne (
    T * v,
    size_t n ) [static]
```

Function 8. Implementation of Ackley's One mathematical function.

#### Parameters

<i>v</i>	Vector as a T value array
<i>n</i>	Size of the vector 'v'

#### Returns

The result of the mathematical function

Definition at line 385 of file [mfunctions.h](#).

References [\\_ackleysOneld](#).

```
00386 {
00387     fCounterInc(_ackleysOneId);
00388     T f = 0.0;
00389     for (size_t i = 0; i < n - 1; i++)
00390     {
00391         T a = (static_cast<T>(1.0) / std::pow(static_cast<T>(M_E), static_cast<T>(0.2))) * std::sqrt(v[i]*v
00392 [i] + v[i+1]*v[i+1]);
00393         T b = static_cast<T>(3.0) * (std::cos(static_cast<T>(2.0) * v[i]) + std::sin(static_cast<T>(2.0) *
00394 v[i+1]));
00395         f += a + b;
00396     }
00397     return f;
00398 }
00399 }
```

### 5.6.2.2 ackleysTwo()

```
template<class T >
T mfunc::Functions< T >::ackleysTwo (
    T * v,
    size_t n ) [static]
```

Function 9. Implementation of Ackley's Two mathematical function.

**Parameters**

<i>v</i>	Vector as a T value array
<i>n</i>	Size of the vector 'v'

**Returns**

The result of the mathematical function

Definition at line 411 of file [mfunctions.h](#).

References [\\_ackleysTwold](#).

```

00412 {
00413     fCounterInc(_ackleysTwoId);
00414
00415     T f = 0.0;
00416
00417     for (size_t i = 0; i < n - 1; i++)
00418     {
00419         T a = static_cast<T>(20.0) / std::pow(static_cast<T>(M_E), static_cast<T>(0.2) * std::sqrt((v[i]*v[
00420 i] + v[i+1]*v[i+1]) / static_cast<T>(2.0)));
00421         T b = std::pow(static_cast<T>(M_E), static_cast<T>(0.5) *
00422 (std::cos(static_cast<T>(2.0) * static_cast<T>(M_PI) * v[i]) + std::cos(static_cast<T>(2.0) *
00423 static_cast<T>(M_PI) * v[i+1]))));
00424         f += static_cast<T>(20.0) + static_cast<T>(M_E) - a - b;
00425     }
00426     return f;
00427 }
```

**5.6.2.3 alpine()**

```

template<class T >
T mfunc::Functions< T >::alpine (
    T * v,
    size_t n ) [static]
```

Function 18. Implementation of the Alpine mathematical function.

**Parameters**

<i>v</i>	Vector as a T value array
<i>n</i>	Size of the vector 'v'

**Returns**

The result of the mathematical function

Definition at line 659 of file [mfunctions.h](#).

References [\\_alpineld](#).

```

00660 {
00661     fCounterInc(_alpineId);
00662
00663     T f = 0.0;
00664
00665     for (size_t i = 0; i < n; i++)
00666     {
00667         f += std::abs(v[i] * std::sin(v[i]) + static_cast<T>(0.1)*v[i]);
00668     }
00669
00670     return f;
00671 }

```

#### 5.6.2.4 dejong()

```

template<class T >
T mfunc::Functions< T >::dejong (
    T * v,
    size_t n ) [static]

```

Function 2. Implementation of 1st De Jong's mathematical function.

##### Parameters

<i>v</i>	Vector as a T value array
<i>n</i>	Size of the vector 'v'

##### Returns

The result of the mathematical function

Definition at line 225 of file [mfunctions.h](#).

References [\\_dejongId](#).

```

00226 {
00227     fCounterInc(_dejongId);
00228
00229     T f = 0.0;
00230
00231     for (size_t i = 0; i < n; i++)
00232     {
00233         f += v[i] * v[i];
00234     }
00235
00236     return f;
00237 }

```

#### 5.6.2.5 eggHolder()

```

template<class T >
T mfunc::Functions< T >::eggHolder (
    T * v,
    size_t n ) [static]

```

Function 10. Implementation of the Egg Holder mathematical function.



## Parameters

<i>v</i>	Vector as a T value array
<i>n</i>	Size of the vector 'v'

## Returns

The result of the mathematical function

Definition at line 438 of file [mfunctions.h](#).

References [\\_eggHolderId](#).

```

00439 {
00440     fCounterInc(_eggHolderId);
00441
00442     T f = 0.0;
00443
00444     for (size_t i = 0; i < n - 1; i++)
00445     {
00446         T a = static_cast<T>(-1.0) * v[i] * std::sin(std::sqrt(std::abs(v[i] - v[i+1] - static_cast<T>(47.0
00447     ))));
00448         T b = (v[i+1] + static_cast<T>(47)) * std::sin(std::sqrt(std::abs(v[i+1] + static_cast<T>(47.0) + (
00449         v[i]/static_cast<T>(2.0))));
00450         f += a - b;
00451     }
00452     return f;
00453 }
```

## 5.6.2.6 exec()

```

template<class T >
bool mfunc::Functions< T >::exec (
    unsigned int f,
    T * v,
    size_t n,
    T & outResult ) [static]
```

Executes a specific function Executes the function with the given id and returns true on success. Otherwise returns false if id is invalid.

## Parameters

<i>f</i>	Function id to execute
<i>v</i>	Vector as a T value array
<i>n</i>	Size of the vector 'v'
<i>outResult</i>	Output reference variable for the result of the mathematical function

## Returns

true if 'f' is a valid id and the function was ran. Otherwise false.

Definition at line 743 of file [mfunctions.h](#).

```

00744 {
00745     auto fPtr = get(f);
00746     if (fPtr == nullptr) return false;
00747
00748     outResult = fPtr(v, n);
00749     return true;
00750 }

```

### 5.6.2.7 get()

```

template<class T >
mfunc::mfuncPtr< T > mfunc::Functions< T >::get (
    unsigned int f ) [static]

```

Returns a function pointer to the math function with the given id.

#### Template Parameters

<i>T</i>	Data type to be used in the function's calculations
----------	---

#### Parameters

<i>f</i>	Id of the function (1-18)
----------	---------------------------

#### Returns

**mfunc::mfuncPtr<T>** Function pointer to the associated function, or nullptr if the id is invalid.

Definition at line 685 of file [mfunctions.h](#).

References [\\_ackleysOneId](#), [\\_ackleysTwoId](#), [\\_alpineId](#), [\\_dejongId](#), [\\_eggHolderId](#), [\\_griewangkId](#), [\\_levyId](#), [\\_mastersCosineWaveId](#), [\\_michalewiczId](#), [\\_pathologicalId](#), [\\_quarticId](#), [\\_ranald](#), [\\_rastriginId](#), [\\_rosenbrokId](#), [\\_schwefelId](#), [\\_sineEnvelopeSineWaveId](#), [\\_stepId](#), and [\\_stretchedVSineWaveId](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testFA\(\)](#), [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testHS\(\)](#), and [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testPS\(\)](#).

```

00686 {
00687     switch (f)
00688     {
00689         case _schwefelId:
00690             return Functions<T>::schwefel;
00691         case _dejongId:
00692             return Functions<T>::dejong;
00693         case _rosenbrokId:
00694             return Functions<T>::rosenbrok;
00695         case _rastriginId:
00696             return Functions<T>::rastrigin;
00697         case _griewangkId:
00698             return Functions<T>::griewangk;
00699         case _sineEnvelopeSineWaveId:
00700             return Functions<T>::sineEnvelopeSineWave;
00701         case _stretchedVSineWaveId:
00702             return Functions<T>::stretchedVSineWave;
00703         case _ackleysOneId:
00704             return Functions<T>::ackleysOne;
00705         case _ackleysTwoId:
00706             return Functions<T>::ackleysTwo;
00707         case _eggHolderId:

```

```

00708         return Functions<T>::eggHolder;
00709     case _ranaId:
00710         return Functions<T>::rana;
00711     case _pathologicalId:
00712         return Functions<T>::pathological;
00713     case _michalewiczId:
00714         return Functions<T>::michalewicz;
00715     case _mastersCosineWaveId:
00716         return Functions<T>::mastersCosineWave;
00717     case _quarticId:
00718         return Functions<T>::quartic;
00719     case _levyId:
00720         return Functions<T>::levy;
00721     case _stepId:
00722         return Functions<T>::step;
00723     case _alpineId:
00724         return Functions<T>::alpine;
00725     default:
00726         return nullptr;
00727     }
00728 }

```

### 5.6.2.8 getCallCounter()

```

template<class T >
size_t mfunc::Functions< T >::getCallCounter (
    unsigned int f ) [static]

```

Returns the number of times the specified function id has been executed.

#### Returns

size\_t Number of times the given function id has been executed

Definition at line 758 of file [mfunctions.h](#).

References [\\_NUM\\_FUNCTIONS](#).

```

00759 {
00760     if (f == 0 || f > _NUM_FUNCTIONS)
00761         return 0;
00762     return fCallCounters[f - 1];
00763 }
00764 }

```

### 5.6.2.9 griewangk()

```

template<class T >
T mfunc::Functions< T >::griewangk (
    T * v,
    size_t n ) [static]

```

Function 5. Implementation of the Griewangk mathematical function.

**Parameters**

$v$	Vector as a T value array
$n$	Size of the vector 'v'

**Returns**

The result of the mathematical function

Definition at line 300 of file [mfunctions.h](#).

References [\\_griewangkId](#).

```

00301 {
00302     fCounterInc(_griewangkId);
00303
00304     T sum = 0.0;
00305     T product = 0.0;
00306
00307     for (size_t i = 0; i < n; i++)
00308     {
00309         sum += (v[i] * v[i]) / static_cast<T>(4000.0);
00310     }
00311
00312     for (size_t i = 0; i < n; i++)
00313     {
00314         product *= std::cos(v[i] / std::sqrt(static_cast<T>(i + 1.0)));
00315     }
00316
00317     return static_cast<T>(1.0) + sum - product;
00318 }
```

**5.6.2.10 levy()**

```

template<class T >
T mfunc::Functions< T >::levy (
    T * v,
    size_t n ) [static]
```

Function 16. Implementation of the Levy mathematical function.

**Parameters**

$v$	Vector as a T value array
$n$	Size of the vector 'v'

**Returns**

The result of the mathematical function

Definition at line 601 of file [mfunctions.h](#).

References [\\_levyId](#).

```

00602 {
00603     fCounterInc(_levyId);
00604
00605     T f = 0.0;
00606
00607     for (size_t i = 0; i < n - 1; i++)
00608     {
00609         T a = w(v[i]) - static_cast<T>(1.0);
00610         a *= a;
00611         T b = std::sin(static_cast<T>(M_PI) * w(v[i]) + static_cast<T>(1.0));
00612         b *= b;
00613         T c = w(v[n - 1]) - static_cast<T>(1.0);
00614         c *= c;
00615         T d = std::sin(static_cast<T>(2.0) * static_cast<T>(M_PI) * w(v[n - 1]));
00616         d *= d;
00617         f += a * (static_cast<T>(1.0) + static_cast<T>(10.0) * b) + c * (static_cast<T>(1.0) + d);
00618     }
00619
00620     T e = std::sin(static_cast<T>(M_PI) * w(v[0]));
00621     return e*e + f;
00622 }

```

### 5.6.2.11 mastersCosineWave()

```

template<class T >
T mfunc::Functions< T >::mastersCosineWave (
    T * v,
    size_t n ) [static]

```

Function 14. Implementation of the Masters Cosine Wave mathematical function.

#### Parameters

$v$	Vector as a T value array
$n$	Size of the vector 'v'

#### Returns

The result of the mathematical function

Definition at line 542 of file [mfunctions.h](#).

References [\\_mastersCosineWaveId](#).

```

00543 {
00544     fCounterInc(_mastersCosineWaveId);
00545
00546     T f = 0.0;
00547
00548     for (size_t i = 0; i < n - 1; i++)
00549     {
00550         T a = std::pow(M_E, static_cast<T>(-1.0/8.0)*(v[i]*v[i] + v[i+1]*v[i+1] + static_cast<T>(0.5)*v[i+1]
00551 ]*v[i]));
00552         T b = std::cos(static_cast<T>(4) * std::sqrt(v[i]*v[i] + v[i+1]*v[i+1] + static_cast<T>(0.5)*v[i]*v
00553 [i+1]));
00554         f += a * b;
00555     }
00556     return static_cast<T>(-1.0) * f;
00557 }

```

### 5.6.2.12 michalewicz()

```
template<class T >
T mfunc::Functions< T >::michalewicz (
    T * v,
    size_t n ) [static]
```

Function 13. Implementation of the Michalewicz mathematical function.

#### Parameters

$v$	Vector as a T value array
$n$	Size of the vector 'v'

#### Returns

The result of the mathematical function

Definition at line 518 of file [mfunctions.h](#).

References [\\_michalewiczId](#).

```
00519 {
00520     fCounterInc(_michalewiczId);
00521
00522     T f = 0.0;
00523
00524     for (size_t i = 0; i < n; i++)
00525     {
00526         f += std::sin(v[i]) * std::pow(std::sin(((i+1) * v[i] * v[i]) / static_cast<T>(M_PI)),
static_cast<T>(20));
00527     }
00528
00529     return -1.0 * f;
00530 }
```

### 5.6.2.13 nthroot()

```
template<class T >
T mfunc::Functions< T >::nthroot (
    T x,
    T n ) [static]
```

Simple helper function that returns the nth-root

#### Parameters

$x$	Value to be taken to the nth power
$n$	root degree

**Returns**

The value of the nth-root of x

Definition at line 186 of file [mfunctions.h](#).

```
00187 {
00188     return std::pow(x, static_cast<T>(1.0) / n);
00189 }
```

**5.6.2.14 pathological()**

```
template<class T >
T mfunc::Functions< T >::pathological (
    T * v,
    size_t n ) [static]
```

Function 12. Implementation of the Pathological mathematical function.

**Parameters**

<i>v</i>	Vector as a T value array
<i>n</i>	Size of the vector 'v'

**Returns**

The result of the mathematical function

Definition at line 490 of file [mfunctions.h](#).

References [\\_pathologicalId](#).

```
00491 {
00492     fCounterInc(_pathologicalId);
00493
00494     T f = 0.0;
00495
00496     for (size_t i = 0; i < n - 1; i++)
00497     {
00498         T a = std::sin(std::sqrt(static_cast<T>(100.0)*v[i]*v[i] + v[i+1]*v[i+1]));
00499         a = (a*a) - static_cast<T>(0.5);
00500         T b = (v[i]*v[i] - static_cast<T>(2)*v[i]*v[i+1] + v[i+1]*v[i+1]);
00501         b = static_cast<T>(1.0) + static_cast<T>(0.001) * b*b;
00502         f += static_cast<T>(0.5) + (a/b);
00503     }
00504
00505     return f;
00506 }
```

**5.6.2.15 quartic()**

```
template<class T >
T mfunc::Functions< T >::quartic (
    T * v,
    size_t n ) [static]
```

Function 15. Implementation of the Quartic mathematical function.

**Parameters**

$v$	Vector as a T value array
$n$	Size of the vector 'v'

**Returns**

The result of the mathematical function

Definition at line 568 of file [mfunctions.h](#).

References [\\_quarticId](#).

```

00569 {
00570     fCounterInc(_quarticId);
00571
00572     T f = 0.0;
00573
00574     for (size_t i = 0; i < n; i++)
00575     {
00576         f += (i+1) * v[i] * v[i] * v[i] * v[i];
00577     }
00578
00579     return f;
00580 }
```

**5.6.2.16 rana()**

```

template<class T >
T mfunc::Functions< T >::rana (
    T * v,
    size_t n ) [static]
```

Function 11. Implementation of the Rana mathematical function.

**Parameters**

$v$	Vector as a T value array
$n$	Size of the vector 'v'

**Returns**

The result of the mathematical function

Definition at line 464 of file [mfunctions.h](#).

References [\\_ranald](#).

```

00465 {
00466     fCounterInc(_ranald);
00467
00468     T f = 0.0;
00469 }
```



```

00470     for (size_t i = 0; i < n - 1; i++)
00471     {
00472         T a = v[i] * std::sin(std::sqrt(std::abs(v[i+1] - v[i] + static_cast<T>(1.0)))) * std::cos(
std::sqrt(std::abs(v[i+1] + v[i] + static_cast<T>(1.0))));
00473         T b = (v[i+1] + static_cast<T>(1.0)) * std::cos(std::sqrt(std::abs(v[i+1] - v[i] + static_cast<T>(1
.0)))) * std::sin(std::sqrt(std::abs(v[i+1] + v[i] + static_cast<T>(1.0))));
00474         f += a + b;
00475     }
00476
00477     return f;
00478 }

```

### 5.6.2.17 rastrigin()

```

template<class T >
T mfunc::Functions< T >::rastrigin (
    T * v,
    size_t n ) [static]

```

Function 4. Implementation of the Rastrigin mathematical function.

#### Parameters

<i>v</i>	Vector as a T value array
<i>n</i>	Size of the vector 'v'

#### Returns

The result of the mathematical function

Definition at line 276 of file [mfunctions.h](#).

References [\\_rastriginId](#).

```

00277 {
00278     fCounterInc(_rastriginId);
00279
00280     T f = 0.0;
00281
00282     for (size_t i = 0; i < n; i++)
00283     {
00284         f += (v[i] * v[i]) - (static_cast<T>(10.0) * std::cos(static_cast<T>(2.0) * static_cast<T>(M_PI) *
v[i]));
00285     }
00286
00287     return static_cast<T>(10.0) * static_cast<T>(n) * f;
00288 }

```

### 5.6.2.18 resetCallCounters()

```

template<class T >
void mfunc::Functions< T >::resetCallCounters ( ) [static]

```

Resets all function call counters to zero.

Definition at line 770 of file [mfunctions.h](#).

References [\\_NUM\\_FUNCTIONS](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testFA\(\)](#), [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testHS\(\)](#), and [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testPS\(\)](#).

```
00771 {
00772     for (size_t i = 0; i < _NUM_FUNCTIONS; i++)
00773         fCallCounters[i] = 0;
00774 }
```

### 5.6.2.19 rosenbrok()

```
template<class T >
T mfunc::Functions< T >::rosenbrok (
    T * v,
    size_t n ) [static]
```

Function 3. Implementation of the Rosenbrock mathematical function.

#### Parameters

$v$	Vector as a T value array
$n$	Size of the vector 'v'

#### Returns

The result of the mathematical function

Definition at line 249 of file [mfunctions.h](#).

References [\\_rosenbrokId](#).

```
00250 {
00251     fCounterInc(_rosenbrokId);
00252
00253     T f = 0.0;
00254
00255     for (size_t i = 0; i < n - 1; i++)
00256     {
00257         T a = ((v[i] * v[i]) - v[i+1]);
00258         T b = (static_cast<T>(1.0) - v[i]);
00259         f += static_cast<T>(100.0) * a * a;
00260         f += b * b;
00261     }
00262
00263     return f;
00264 }
```

#### 5.6.2.20 schwefel()

```
template<class T >
T mfunc::Functions< T >::schwefel (
    T * v,
    size_t n ) [static]
```

Function 1. Implementation of Schwefel's mathematical function.

**Parameters**

$v$	Vector as a T value array
$n$	Size of the vector 'v'

**Returns**

The result of the mathematical function

Definition at line 201 of file [mfunctions.h](#).

References [\\_schwefelId](#).

```

00202 {
00203     fCounterInc(_schwefelId);
00204
00205     T f = 0.0;
00206
00207     for (size_t i = 0; i < n; i++)
00208     {
00209         f += (static_cast<T>(-1.0) * v[i]) * std::sin(std::sqrt(std::abs(v[i])));
00210     }
00211
00212     return (static_cast<T>(418.9829) * static_cast<T>(n)) - f;
00213 }
```

**5.6.2.21 sineEnvelopeSineWave()**

```

template<class T >
T mfunc::Functions< T >::sineEnvelopeSineWave (
    T * v,
    size_t n ) [static]
```

Function 6. Implementation of the Sine Envelope Sine Wave mathematical function.

**Parameters**

$v$	Vector as a T value array
$n$	Size of the vector 'v'

**Returns**

The result of the mathematical function

Definition at line 330 of file [mfunctions.h](#).

References [\\_sineEnvelopeSineWaveId](#).

```

00331 {
00332     fCounterInc(_sineEnvelopeSineWaveId);
00333
00334     T f = 0.0;
00335 }
```

```

00336     for (size_t i = 0; i < n - 1; i++)
00337     {
00338         T a = std::sin(v[i]*v[i] + v[i+1]*v[i+1] - static_cast<T>(0.5));
00339         a *= a;
00340         T b = (static_cast<T>(1.0) + static_cast<T>(0.001)*(v[i]*v[i] + v[i+1]*v[i+1]));
00341         b *= b;
00342         f += static_cast<T>(0.5) + (a / b);
00343     }
00344
00345     return static_cast<T>(-1.0) * f;
00346 }

```

### 5.6.2.22 step()

```

template<class T >
T mfunc::Functions< T >::step (
    T * v,
    size_t n ) [static]

```

Function 17. Implementation of the Step mathematical function.

#### Parameters

<i>v</i>	Vector as a T value array
<i>n</i>	Size of the vector 'v'

#### Returns

The result of the mathematical function

Definition at line 634 of file [mfunctions.h](#).

References [\\_stepId](#).

```

00635 {
00636     fCounterInc(_stepId);
00637
00638     T f = 0.0;
00639
00640     for (size_t i = 0; i < n; i++)
00641     {
00642         T a = std::abs(v[i]) + static_cast<T>(0.5);
00643         f += a * a;
00644     }
00645
00646     return f;
00647 }

```

### 5.6.2.23 stretchedVSineWave()

```

template<class T >
T mfunc::Functions< T >::stretchedVSineWave (
    T * v,
    size_t n ) [static]

```

Function 7. Implementation of the Stretched V Sine Wave mathematical function.

**Parameters**

$v$	Vector as a T value array
$n$	Size of the vector 'v'

**Returns**

The result of the mathematical function

Definition at line 358 of file [mfunctions.h](#).

References [\\_stretchedVSineWaveId](#).

```

00359 {
00360     fCounterInc(_stretchedVSineWaveId);
00361
00362     T f = 0.0;
00363
00364     for (size_t i = 0; i < n - 1; i++)
00365     {
00366         T a = nthroot(v[i]*v[i] + v[i+1]*v[i+1], static_cast<T>(4.0));
00367         T b = std::sin(static_cast<T>(50.0) * nthroot(v[i]*v[i] + v[i+1]*v[i+1], static_cast<T>(10.0
00368     ));
00369         b *= b;
00370         f += a * b + static_cast<T>(1.0);
00371     }
00372     return f;
00373 }
```

**5.6.2.24 w()**

```

template<class T >
T mfunc::Functions< T >::w (
    T x ) [static]
```

Helper math function used in [levy\(\)](#)

Definition at line 588 of file [mfunctions.h](#).

```

00589 {
00590     return static_cast<T>(1.0) + (x - static_cast<T>(1.0)) / static_cast<T>(4.0);
00591 }
```

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [include/mfunctions.h](#)

**5.7 mfunc::HarmonySearch< T > Class Template Reference**

The [HarmonySearch](#) class runs the harmony search algorithm based on the parameters passed to the [run\(\)](#) method.

```
#include <harmsearch.h>
```

## Public Member Functions

- [HarmonySearch](#) ()  
Construct a new [HarmonySearch](#) object.
- [~HarmonySearch](#) ()=default
- int [run](#) (HSParams< T > p)  
Runs the harmony search algorithm with the given parameters.

### 5.7.1 Detailed Description

```
template<class T>
class mfunc::HarmonySearch< T >
```

The [HarmonySearch](#) class runs the harmony search algorithm based on the parameters passed to the [run\(\)](#) method.

#### Template Parameters

<i>T</i>	Data type used by the algorithm
----------	---------------------------------

Definition at line 77 of file [harmsearch.h](#).

### 5.7.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 5.7.2.1 HarmonySearch()

```
template<class T >
mfunc::HarmonySearch< T >::HarmonySearch ( )
```

Construct a new [HarmonySearch](#) object.

#### Template Parameters

<i>T</i>	Data type used by the algorithm
----------	---------------------------------

Definition at line 99 of file [harmsearch.h](#).

```
00100      : seed(), engine(seed()), rchance(0, 1), rrange(-1, 1)
00101 {
00102 }
```

#### 5.7.2.2 ~HarmonySearch()

```
template<class T>
mfunc::HarmonySearch< T >::~~HarmonySearch ( ) [default]
```

### 5.7.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 5.7.3.1 run()

```
template<class T >
int mfunc::HarmonySearch< T >::run (
    HSPParams< T > p )
```

Runs the harmony search algorithm with the given parameters.

#### Template Parameters

<i>T</i>	Data type used by the algorithm
----------	---------------------------------

#### Parameters

<i>p</i>	Parameters for the search algorithm
----------	-------------------------------------

#### Returns

Returns a non-zero error code on failure, or zero on success

Definition at line 112 of file [harmsearch.h](#).

References [mfunc::HSPParams< T >::bestFitnessTable](#), [mfunc::HSPParams< T >::bw](#), [mfunc::HSPParams< T >::fitTableCol](#), [mfunc::HSPParams< T >::fMaxBound](#), [mfunc::HSPParams< T >::fMinBound](#), [mfunc::HSPParams< T >::fPtr](#), [mfunc::HSPParams< T >::hmcr](#), [mfunc::HSPParams< T >::iterations](#), [mfunc::HSPParams< T >::mainPop](#), [mfunc::HSPParams< T >::par](#), [mfunc::HSPParams< T >::popFile](#), [POPFIL\\_ GEN\\_ PATTER](#)[N](#), and [mfunc::HSPParams< T >::worstFitnessTable](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testHS\(\)](#).

```
00113 {
00114     if (p.mainPop == nullptr || p.fPtr == nullptr)
00115         return 1;
00116
00117     // Get population information
00118     const size_t popSize = p.mainPop->getPopulationSize();
00119     const size_t dimSize = p.mainPop->getDimensionsSize();
00120
00121     T* solBuffer = util::allocArray<T>(dimSize);
00122     if (solBuffer == nullptr)
00123         return 2;
00124
00125     // Generate random population vectors
00126     if (!p.mainPop->generate(p.fMinBound, p.fMaxBound))
00127         return 3;
00128
00129     // Calculate fitness values for entire population
00130     if (!p.mainPop->calcAllFitness(p.fPtr))
00131         return 4;
00132
00133     // Sort fitness from best to worst
00134     p.mainPop->sortFitnessAscend();
00135
00136     for (unsigned int iter = 0; iter < p.iterations; iter++)
00137     {
00138         // Generate new solution
00139         adjustPitch(p, solBuffer, dimSize);
```



```

00140
00141     // Calculate the new fitness, and replace worst if new solution is better
00142     T newAesthetic = p.fPtr(solBuffer, dimSize);
00143     T oldAesthetic = p.mainPop->getFitness(popSize - 1);
00144     if (newAesthetic < oldAesthetic)
00145     {
00146         p.mainPop->copyPopulation(solBuffer, popSize - 1);
00147         p.mainPop->setFitness(popSize - 1, newAesthetic);
00148     }
00149
00150     // Resort population
00151     p.mainPop->sortFitnessAscend();
00152
00153     // Store best fitness value for this iteration
00154     if (p.bestFitnessTable != nullptr)
00155         p.bestFitnessTable->setEntry(iter, p.fitTableCol, p.mainPop->getFitness(0));
00156
00157     // Store worst fitness value for this iteration
00158     if (p.worstFitnessTable != nullptr)
00159         p.worstFitnessTable->setEntry(iter, p.fitTableCol, p.mainPop->getFitness(popSize - 1));
00160
00161     // Dump population vectors to a file
00162     if (!p.popFile.empty())
00163         p.mainPop->outputPopulationCsv(util::s_replace(p.popFile, std::string(
00164             POPFILE_GEN_PATTERN), std::to_string(iter)));
00165
00166     util::releaseArray<T>(solBuffer);
00167
00168     return 0;
00169 }

```

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [include/harmsearch.h](#)

## 5.8 mfunc::HSParams< T > Struct Template Reference

The [HSParams](#) struct contains various parameters that are required to be passed to the [HarmonySearch.run\(\)](#) method.

```
#include <harmsearch.h>
```

### Public Member Functions

- [HSParams](#) ()  
Construct a new [HSParams](#) object.

### Public Attributes

- `std::string` [popFile](#)
- `mdata::DataTable< T > *` [bestFitnessTable](#)
- `mdata::DataTable< T > *` [worstFitnessTable](#)
- `size_t` [fitTableCol](#)
- `mdata::Population< T > *` [mainPop](#)
- `mfuncPtr< T > fPtr`
- `T` [fMinBound](#)
- `T` [fMaxBound](#)
- `unsigned int` [iterations](#)
- `double` [hmcr](#)
- `double` [par](#)
- `double` [bw](#)

### 5.8.1 Detailed Description

```
template<class T>
struct mfunc::HSParams< T >
```

The [HSParams](#) struct contains various parameters that are required to be passed to the [HarmonySearch.run\(\)](#) method.

#### Template Parameters

<i>T</i>	Data type used by the search algorithm
----------	--

Definition at line 35 of file [harmsearch.h](#).

### 5.8.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 5.8.2.1 HSParams()

```
template<class T>
mfunc::HSParams< T >::HSParams ( ) [inline]
```

Construct a new [HSParams](#) object.

Definition at line 53 of file [harmsearch.h](#).

```
00054     {
00055         popFile = "";
00056         bestFitnessTable = nullptr;
00057         worstFitnessTable = nullptr;
00058         fitTableCol = 0;
00059         mainPop = nullptr;
00060         fPtr = nullptr;
00061         fMinBound = 0;
00062         fMaxBound = 0;
00063         iterations = 0;
00064         hmcr = 0;
00065         par = 0;
00066         bw = 0;
00067     }
```

### 5.8.3 Member Data Documentation

#### 5.8.3.1 bestFitnessTable

```
template<class T>
mdata::DataTable<T>* mfunc::HSParams< T >::bestFitnessTable
```

Definition at line 38 of file [harmsearch.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::HarmonySearch< T >::run\(\)](#), and [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testHS\(\)](#).

### 5.8.3.2 bw

```
template<class T>
double mfunc::HSParams< T >::bw
```

Definition at line 48 of file [harmsearch.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::HarmonySearch< T >::run\(\)](#), and [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testHS\(\)](#).

### 5.8.3.3 fitTableCol

```
template<class T>
size_t mfunc::HSParams< T >::fitTableCol
```

Definition at line 40 of file [harmsearch.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::HarmonySearch< T >::run\(\)](#), and [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testHS\(\)](#).

### 5.8.3.4 fMaxBound

```
template<class T>
T mfunc::HSParams< T >::fMaxBound
```

Definition at line 44 of file [harmsearch.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::HarmonySearch< T >::run\(\)](#), and [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testHS\(\)](#).

### 5.8.3.5 fMinBound

```
template<class T>
T mfunc::HSParams< T >::fMinBound
```

Definition at line 43 of file [harmsearch.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::HarmonySearch< T >::run\(\)](#), and [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testHS\(\)](#).

### 5.8.3.6 fPtr

```
template<class T>
mfuncPtr<T> mfunc::HSParams< T >::fPtr
```

Definition at line 42 of file [harmsearch.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::HarmonySearch< T >::run\(\)](#), and [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testHS\(\)](#).

#### 5.8.3.7 hmcr

```
template<class T>
double mfunc::HSParams< T >::hmcr
```

Definition at line 46 of file [harmsearch.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::HarmonySearch< T >::run\(\)](#), and [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testHS\(\)](#).

#### 5.8.3.8 iterations

```
template<class T>
unsigned int mfunc::HSParams< T >::iterations
```

Definition at line 45 of file [harmsearch.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::HarmonySearch< T >::run\(\)](#), and [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testHS\(\)](#).

#### 5.8.3.9 mainPop

```
template<class T>
mdata::Population<T>* mfunc::HSParams< T >::mainPop
```

Definition at line 41 of file [harmsearch.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::HarmonySearch< T >::run\(\)](#), and [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testHS\(\)](#).

#### 5.8.3.10 par

```
template<class T>
double mfunc::HSParams< T >::par
```

Definition at line 47 of file [harmsearch.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::HarmonySearch< T >::run\(\)](#), and [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testHS\(\)](#).

#### 5.8.3.11 popFile

```
template<class T>
std::string mfunc::HSParams< T >::popFile
```

Definition at line 37 of file [harmsearch.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::HarmonySearch< T >::run\(\)](#), and [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testHS\(\)](#).

## 5.8.3.12 worstFitnessTable

```
template<class T>
mdata::DataTable<T>* mfunc::HSParams< T >::worstFitnessTable
```

Definition at line 39 of file [harmsearch.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::HarmonySearch< T >::run\(\)](#), and [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testHS\(\)](#).

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [include/harmsearch.h](#)

## 5.9 util::IniReader Class Reference

The [IniReader](#) class is a simple \*.ini file reader and parser.

```
#include <inireader.h>
```

### Public Member Functions

- [IniReader](#) ()  
*Construct a new [IniReader](#) object.*
- [~IniReader](#) ()  
*Destroys the [IniReader](#) object.*
- bool [openFile](#) (std::string filePath)  
*Opens the given ini file and parses all sections/entries. The all file data is stored in memory and the file is closed.*
- bool [sectionExists](#) (std::string section)  
*Returns true if the given section exists in the current ini file.*
- bool [entryExists](#) (std::string section, std::string entry)  
*Returns true if the given section and entry key exists in the current ini file.*
- std::string [getEntry](#) (std::string section, std::string entry, std::string defVal="")  
*Returns the value for the entry that has the given entry key within the given section.*
- template<class T >  
T [getEntryAs](#) (std::string section, std::string entry, T defVal={})

### 5.9.1 Detailed Description

The [IniReader](#) class is a simple \*.ini file reader and parser.

– Initialize an [IniReader](#) object:

```
IniReader ini;
```

Open and parse an \*.ini file:

```
ini.openFile("my_ini_file.ini");
```

Note that the file is immediately closed after parsing, and the file data is retained in memory.

Retrieve an entry from the ini file:

```
std::string value = ini.getEntry("My Section", "entryKey");
```

Definition at line 46 of file [inireader.h](#).

## 5.9.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

### 5.9.2.1 IniReader()

```
IniReader::IniReader ( )
```

Construct a new [IniReader](#) object.

Definition at line 21 of file [inireader.cpp](#).

```
00021             : file(""), iniMap()
00022 {
00023 }
```

### 5.9.2.2 ~IniReader()

```
IniReader::~~IniReader ( )
```

Destroys the [IniReader](#) object.

Definition at line 28 of file [inireader.cpp](#).

```
00029 {
00030     iniMap.clear();
00031 }
```

## 5.9.3 Member Function Documentation

### 5.9.3.1 entryExists()

```
bool IniReader::entryExists (
    std::string section,
    std::string entry )
```

Returns true if the given section and entry key exists in the current ini file.

#### Parameters

<i>section</i>	std::string containing the section name
<i>entry</i>	std::string containing the entry key name

### Returns

Returns true if the section and entry key exist in the ini file, otherwise false.

Definition at line 67 of file [inireader.cpp](#).

Referenced by [getEntry\(\)](#).

```
00068 {  
00069     auto it = iniMap.find(section);  
00070     if (it == iniMap.end()) return false;  
00071  
00072     return it->second.find(entry) != it->second.end();  
00073 }
```

### 5.9.3.2 getEntry()

```
std::string IniReader::getEntry (  
    std::string section,  
    std::string entry,  
    std::string defVal = "" )
```

Returns the value for the entry that has the given entry key within the given section.

### Parameters

<i>section</i>	std::string containing the section name
<i>entry</i>	std::string containing the entry key name

### Returns

The value of the entry with the given entry key and section. Returns an empty string if the entry does not exist.

Definition at line 84 of file [inireader.cpp](#).

References [entryExists\(\)](#).

Referenced by [getEntryAs\(\)](#), [mfunc::Experiment< T >::init\(\)](#), and [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testHS\(\)](#).

```
00085 {  
00086     if (!entryExists(section, entry)) return defVal;  
00087  
00088     return iniMap[section][entry];  
00089 }
```

### 5.9.3.3 getEntryAs()

```
template<class T >
T util::IniReader::getEntryAs (
    std::string section,
    std::string entry,
    T defVal = {} ) [inline]
```

Definition at line 57 of file [inireader.h](#).

References [getEntry\(\)](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::Experiment< T >::init\(\)](#), and [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testHS\(\)](#).

```
00057                                     {}
00058     {
00059         std::stringstream ss(getEntry(section, entry, std::to_string(defVal)));
00060         T retVal;
00061         ss >> retVal;
00062         return retVal;
00063     }
```

### 5.9.3.4 openFile()

```
bool IniReader::openFile (
    std::string filePath )
```

Opens the given ini file and parses all sections/entries. The all file data is stored in memory and the file is closed.

#### Parameters

<i>filePath</i>	Path to the ini file you wish to open
-----------------	---------------------------------------

#### Returns

Returns true if the file was succesfully opened and parsed. Otherwise false.

Definition at line 40 of file [inireader.cpp](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::Experiment< T >::init\(\)](#).

```
00041 {
00042     file = filePath;
00043     if (!parseFile())
00044         return false;
00045     return true;
00046 }
00047 }
```

### 5.9.3.5 sectionExists()

```
bool IniReader::sectionExists (
    std::string section )
```

Returns true if the given section exists in the current ini file.



## Parameters

<i>section</i>	std::string containing the section name
----------------	---

## Returns

Returns true if the section exists in the ini file, otherwise false.

Definition at line 55 of file [inireader.cpp](#).

```
00056 {
00057     return iniMap.find(section) != iniMap.end();
00058 }
```

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [include/inireader.h](#)
- [src/inireader.cpp](#)

## 5.10 mfunc::Particle< T > Struct Template Reference

The [Particle](#) struct is a simple data structure used to store the global best particle along with it's fitness.

```
#include <partswarm.h>
```

### Public Member Functions

- [Particle](#) ()

### Public Attributes

- T \* [vector](#)
- T [fitness](#)

#### 5.10.1 Detailed Description

```
template<class T>
struct mfunc::Particle< T >
```

The [Particle](#) struct is a simple data structure used to store the global best particle along with it's fitness.

#### Template Parameters

<i>T</i>	
----------	--

Definition at line 34 of file [partswarm.h](#).

## 5.10.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

### 5.10.2.1 Particle()

```
template<class T>
mfunc::Particle< T >::Particle ( ) [inline]
```

Definition at line 39 of file [partswarm.h](#).

```
00040         : vector(nullptr), fitness(0)
00041         {
00042         }
```

## 5.10.3 Member Data Documentation

### 5.10.3.1 fitness

```
template<class T>
T mfunc::Particle< T >::fitness
```

Definition at line 37 of file [partswarm.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::ParticleSwarm< T >::run\(\)](#).

### 5.10.3.2 vector

```
template<class T>
T* mfunc::Particle< T >::vector
```

Definition at line 36 of file [partswarm.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::ParticleSwarm< T >::run\(\)](#).

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [include/partswarm.h](#)

## 5.11 mfunc::ParticleSwarm< T > Class Template Reference

The [ParticleSwarm](#) class runs the particle swarm algorithm with the given parameters passed to the [run\(\)](#) method.

```
#include <partswarm.h>
```

### Public Member Functions

- [ParticleSwarm](#) ()  
*Construct a new [ParticleSwarm](#) object.*
- [~ParticleSwarm](#) ()=default
- int [run](#) (PSPParams< T > params)  
*Runs the particle swarm algorithm with the given parameters.*

#### 5.11.1 Detailed Description

```
template<class T>
class mfunc::ParticleSwarm< T >
```

The [ParticleSwarm](#) class runs the particle swarm algorithm with the given parameters passed to the [run\(\)](#) method.

##### Template Parameters

<i>T</i>	Data type used by the search algorithm
----------	--

Definition at line 96 of file [partswarm.h](#).

#### 5.11.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

##### 5.11.2.1 ParticleSwarm()

```
template<class T >
mfunc::ParticleSwarm< T >::ParticleSwarm ( )
```

Construct a new [ParticleSwarm](#) object.

##### Template Parameters

<i>T</i>	Data type used by the search algorithm
----------	--

Definition at line 117 of file [partswarm.h](#).

```
00118      : seed(), engine(seed()), rchance(0, 1)
00119  {
00120  }
```

### 5.11.2.2 ~ParticleSwarm()

```
template<class T>
mfunc::ParticleSwarm< T >::~~ParticleSwarm ( ) [default]
```

## 5.11.3 Member Function Documentation

### 5.11.3.1 run()

```
template<class T >
int mfunc::ParticleSwarm< T >::run (
    PParams< T > p )
```

Runs the particle swarm algorithm with the given parameters.

#### Template Parameters

<i>T</i>	Data type used by the search algorithm
----------	--

#### Parameters

<i>p</i>	Parameters used by the search algorithm
----------	---

#### Returns

Returns a non-zero error code on failure, or zero on success

Definition at line 130 of file [partswarm.h](#).

References [mfunc::PParams< T >::bestFitnessTable](#), [mfunc::PParams< T >::c1](#), [mfunc::PParams< T >::c2](#), [mfunc::Particle< T >::fitness](#), [mfunc::PParams< T >::fitTableCol](#), [mfunc::PParams< T >::fMaxBound](#), [mfunc::PParams< T >::fMinBound](#), [mfunc::PParams< T >::fPtr](#), [mfunc::PParams< T >::iterations](#), [mfunc::PParams< T >::k](#), [mfunc::PParams< T >::mainPop](#), [mfunc::PParams< T >::pbPop](#), [mfunc::PParams< T >::popFile](#), [POPFIL\\_GEN\\_PATTERN](#), [mfunc::Particle< T >::vector](#), and [mfunc::PParams< T >::worstFitnessTable](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testPS\(\)](#).

```
00131 {
00132     if (p.mainPop == nullptr || p.pbPop == nullptr || p.fPtr == nullptr)
00133         return 1;
00134
00135     // Get population information
00136     const size_t popSize = p.mainPop->getPopulationSize();
00137     const size_t dimSize = p.mainPop->getDimensionsSize();
00138
00139     if (popSize != p.pbPop->getPopulationSize() ||
```

```

00140         dimSize != p.pbPop->getDimensionsSize())
00141         return 2;
00142
00143
00144         // Construct global best particle and allocate gBest vector
00145         Particle<T> globalBest;
00146         globalBest.vector = util::allocArray<T>(dimSize);
00147
00148         // Allocate velocity matrix
00149         T** velocityMatrix = util::allocMatrix<T>(popSize, dimSize);
00150
00151         if (globalBest.vector == nullptr || velocityMatrix == nullptr)
00152             return 3;
00153
00154         if (!p.mainPop->generate(p.fMinBound, p.fMaxBound))
00155             return 4;
00156
00157         if (!p.mainPop->calcAllFitness(p.fPtr))
00158             return 5;
00159
00160         if (!p.pbPop->copyAllFrom(p.mainPop))
00161             return 6;
00162
00163
00164         // Randomize the velocities for all particles
00165         randomizeVelocity(velocityMatrix, popSize, dimSize, p.fMinBound, p.fMaxBound);
00166
00167         auto bestFitIndex = p.mainPop->getBestFitnessIndex();
00168         util::copyArray<T>(p.mainPop->getPopulationPtr(bestFitIndex), globalBest.vector, dimSize);
00169         globalBest.fitness = p.mainPop->getFitness(bestFitIndex);
00170
00171         for (unsigned int iter = 0; iter < p.iterations; iter++)
00172         {
00173             for (size_t pIndex = 0; pIndex < popSize; pIndex++)
00174             {
00175                 // Update the particles and their velocities
00176                 updateParticle(p, globalBest, velocityMatrix, pIndex);
00177             }
00178
00179             // Get the index of current the best solution, and the associated fitness
00180             bestFitIndex = p.mainPop->getBestFitnessIndex();
00181             T bestFitVal = p.mainPop->getFitness(bestFitIndex);
00182
00183             // Update global best if current best is better
00184             if (bestFitVal < globalBest.fitness)
00185             {
00186                 util::copyArray<T>(p.mainPop->getPopulationPtr(bestFitIndex), globalBest.vector, dimSize);
00187                 globalBest.fitness = bestFitVal;
00188             }
00189
00190             // Store best fitness for this iteration
00191             if (p.bestFitnessTable != nullptr)
00192                 p.bestFitnessTable->setEntry(iter, p.fitTableCol, globalBest.fitness);
00193
00194             // Store worst fitness for this iteration
00195             if (p.worstFitnessTable != nullptr)
00196                 p.worstFitnessTable->setEntry(iter, p.fitTableCol, p.mainPop->getWorstFitness());
00197
00198             // Dump population vectors to file
00199             if (!p.popFile.empty())
00200                 p.mainPop->outputPopulationCsv(util::s_replace(p.popFile, std::string(
POPFILE_GEN_PATTERN), std::to_string(iter)));
00201         }
00202
00203         util::releaseArray<T>(globalBest.vector);
00204         util::releaseMatrix<T>(velocityMatrix, popSize);
00205
00206         return 0;
00207 }

```

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [include/partswarm.h](#)

## 5.12 mdata::Population< T > Class Template Reference

Data class for storing a multi-dimensional population of data with the associated fitness.

```
#include <population.h>
```

## Public Member Functions

- [Population](#) (size\_t popSize, size\_t dimensions)  
*Construct a new [Population](#) object.*
- [~Population](#) ()  
*Destroy [Population](#) object.*
- bool [isReady](#) ()  
*Returns true if the population instance is allocated and ready to be used.*
- size\_t [getPopulationSize](#) ()  
*Returns the size of the population.*
- size\_t [getDimensionsSize](#) ()  
*Returns the dimensions of the population.*
- T \* [getPopulationPtr](#) (size\_t popIndex)  
*Returns an array for the population with the given index.*
- T \* [getBestPopulationPtr](#) ()
- bool [generate](#) (T minBound, T maxBound)  
*Generates new random values for this population that are within the given bounds. Resets all fitness values to zero.*
- bool [generateSingle](#) (size\_t popIndex, T minBound, T maxBound)
- bool [setFitness](#) (size\_t popIndex, T value)  
*Sets the fitness value for a specific population vector index.*
- bool [calcFitness](#) (size\_t popIndex, [mfunc::mfuncPtr](#)< T > funcPtr)  
*Uses the given function pointer to update the fitness value for the population vector at the given index.*
- bool [calcAllFitness](#) ([mfunc::mfuncPtr](#)< T > funcPtr)
- T [getFitness](#) (size\_t popIndex)  
*Returns the fitness value for a specific population vector index.*
- T \* [getFitnessPtr](#) (size\_t popIndex)  
*Returns the fitness value for a specific population vector index.*
- T \* [getBestFitnessPtr](#) ()  
*Returns a pointer to the current best fitness value.*
- size\_t [getBestFitnessIndex](#) ()  
*Returns the index of the current best fitness value.*
- T [getBestFitness](#) ()
- size\_t [getWorstFitnessIndex](#) ()
- T [getWorstFitness](#) ()
- void [sortFitnessAscend](#) ()
- void [sortFitnessDescend](#) ()
- bool [copyFrom](#) ([Population](#)< T > \*srcPtr, size\_t srcIndex, size\_t destIndex)
- bool [copyAllFrom](#) ([Population](#)< T > \*srcPtr)
- bool [copyPopulation](#) (T \*src, size\_t destIndex)
- void [outputPopulation](#) (std::ostream &outStream, const char \*delim, const char \*lineBreak)  
*Outputs all population data to the given output stream.*
- void [outputFitness](#) (std::ostream &outStream, const char \*delim, const char \*lineBreak)  
*Outputs all fitness data to the given output stream.*
- bool [outputPopulationCsv](#) (std::string filePath)

### 5.12.1 Detailed Description

```
template<class T>
class mdata::Population< T >
```

Data class for storing a multi-dimensional population of data with the associated fitness.

## Template Parameters

<i>T</i>	Data type of the population.
----------	------------------------------

Definition at line 29 of file [population.h](#).

## 5.12.2 Constructor &amp; Destructor Documentation

## 5.12.2.1 Population()

```
template<class T >
Population::Population (
    size_t pSize,
    size_t dimensions )
```

Construct a new [Population](#) object.

## Template Parameters

<i>T</i>	Data type of the population.
----------	------------------------------

## Parameters

<i>pSize</i>	Size of the population.
<i>dimensions</i>	Dimensions of the population.

Definition at line 28 of file [population.cpp](#).

```
00029      : popMatrix(nullptr), popSize(pSize), popDim(dimensions), rdev(), rgen(rdev())
00030 {
00031     if (!allocPopMatrix() || !allocPopFitness())
00032         throw std::bad_alloc();
00033 }
```

## 5.12.2.2 ~Population()

```
template<class T >
Population::~Population ( )
```

Destroy [Population](#) object.

## Template Parameters

<i>T</i>	Data type of the population.
----------	------------------------------

Definition at line 41 of file [population.cpp](#).

```
00042 {
00043     releasePopMatrix();
00044     releasePopFitness();
00045 }
```

### 5.12.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 5.12.3.1 calcAllFitness()

```
template<class T >
bool Population::calcAllFitness (
    mfunc::mfuncPtr< T > funcPtr )
```

Definition at line 197 of file [population.cpp](#).

References [mdata::Population< T >::calcFitness\(\)](#).

```
00198 {
00199     for (size_t i = 0; i < popSize; i++)
00200     {
00201         if (!calcFitness(i, funcPtr))
00202             return false;
00203     }
00204     return true;
00205 }
00206 }
```

#### 5.12.3.2 calcFitness()

```
template<class T >
bool Population::calcFitness (
    size_t popIndex,
    mfunc::mfuncPtr< T > funcPtr )
```

Uses the given function pointer to update the fitness value for the population vector at the given index.

##### Template Parameters

<i>T</i>	Data type of the population.
----------	------------------------------

##### Parameters

<i>popIndex</i>	Index of the population vector you wish to set the fitness for.
<i>funcPtr</i>	Function pointer to the math function that will be used to calculate the fitness value.



### Returns

Returns true on success, otherwise false.

Definition at line 187 of file [population.cpp](#).

Referenced by [mdata::Population< T >::calcAllFitness\(\)](#).

```

00188 {
00189     if (popFitness == nullptr || popIndex >= popSize) return false;
00190     popFitness[popIndex] = funcPtr(popMatrix[popIndex], popDim);
00191     return true;
00192 }

```

#### 5.12.3.3 copyAllFrom()

```

template<class T >
bool Population::copyAllFrom (
    Population< T > * srcPtr )

```

Definition at line 328 of file [population.cpp](#).

References [mdata::Population< T >::copyFrom\(\)](#), [mdata::Population< T >::getDimensionsSize\(\)](#), and [mdata::Population< T >::getPopulationSize\(\)](#).

```

00329 {
00330     if (srcPtr == nullptr) return false;
00331     const size_t srcSize = srcPtr->getPopulationSize();
00332     const size_t srcDim = srcPtr->getDimensionsSize();
00333     if (srcSize != popSize || srcDim != popDim)
00334         return false;
00335     for (size_t i = 0; i < popSize; i++)
00336     {
00337         if (!copyFrom(srcPtr, i, i))
00338             return false;
00339     }
00340     return true;
00341 }

```

#### 5.12.3.4 copyFrom()

```

template<class T >
bool Population::copyFrom (
    Population< T > * srcPtr,
    size_t srcIndex,
    size_t destIndex )

```

Definition at line 309 of file [population.cpp](#).

References [mdata::Population< T >::getDimensionsSize\(\)](#), [mdata::Population< T >::getFitness\(\)](#), [mdata::Population< T >::getPopulationPtr\(\)](#), and [mdata::Population< T >::setFitness\(\)](#).

Referenced by [mdata::Population< T >::copyAllFrom\(\)](#).

```

00310 {
00311     if (srcPtr == nullptr) return false;
00312
00313     const size_t srcDim = srcPtr->getDimensionsSize();
00314     if (srcDim != popDim) return false;
00315
00316     T* srcVector = srcPtr->getPopulationPtr(srcIndex);
00317     T* destVector = getPopulationPtr(destIndex);
00318
00319     if (srcVector == nullptr || destVector == nullptr) return false;
00320
00321     copyArray<T>(srcVector, destVector, popDim);
00322     setFitness(destIndex, srcPtr->getFitness(srcIndex));
00323
00324     return true;
00325 }

```

#### 5.12.3.5 copyPopulation()

```

template<class T >
bool Population::copyPopulation (
    T * src,
    size_t destIndex )

```

Definition at line 348 of file [population.cpp](#).

References [mdata::Population< T >::getPopulationPtr\(\)](#).

```

00349 {
00350     T* destVect = getPopulationPtr(destIndex);
00351     if (destVect == nullptr)
00352         return false;
00353
00354     for (size_t i = 0; i < popDim; i++)
00355     {
00356         destVect[i] = src[i];
00357     }
00358
00359     return true;
00360 }

```

#### 5.12.3.6 generate()

```

template<class T >
bool Population::generate (
    T minBound,
    T maxBound )

```

Generates new random values for this population that are within the given bounds. Resets all fitness values to zero.

#### Template Parameters

<i>T</i>	Data type of the population.
----------	------------------------------

## Parameters

<i>minBound</i>	The minimum bound for a population value.
<i>maxBound</i>	The maximum bound for a population value.

## Returns

Returns true if the population was successfully generated, otherwise false.

Definition at line 116 of file [population.cpp](#).

```

00117 {
00118     if (popMatrix == nullptr) return false;
00119
00120     // Set up a uniform distribution for the random number generator with the correct function bounds
00121     std::uniform_real_distribution<double> dist((double)minBound, (double)maxBound);
00122
00123     // Generate values for all vectors in popMatrix
00124     for (size_t s = 0; s < popSize; s++)
00125     {
00126         for (size_t d = 0; d < popDim; d++)
00127         {
00128             T rand = (T)dist(rgen);
00129             popMatrix[s][d] = rand;
00130         }
00131     }
00132
00133     // Reset popFitness values to 0
00134     initArray<T>(popFitness, popSize, (T)0.0);
00135
00136     return true;
00137 }
```

## 5.12.3.7 generateSingle()

```

template<class T >
bool Population::generateSingle (
    size_t popIndex,
    T minBound,
    T maxBound )
```

Definition at line 140 of file [population.cpp](#).

```

00141 {
00142     if (popMatrix == nullptr || popIndex >= popSize) return false;
00143
00144     // Set up a uniform distribution for the random number generator with the correct function bounds
00145     std::uniform_real_distribution<double> dist((double)minBound, (double)maxBound);
00146
00147     for (size_t d = 0; d < popDim; d++)
00148     {
00149         T rand = (T)dist(rgen);
00150         popMatrix[popIndex][d] = rand;
00151     }
00152
00153     popFitness[popIndex] = 0;
00154
00155     return true;
00156 }
```

#### 5.12.3.8 getBestFitness()

```
template<class T >
T Population::getBestFitness ( )
```

Definition at line 271 of file [population.cpp](#).

References [mdata::Population< T >::getBestFitnessIndex\(\)](#), and [mdata::Population< T >::getFitness\(\)](#).

```
00272 {
00273     return getFitness(getBestFitnessIndex());
00274 }
```

#### 5.12.3.9 getBestFitnessIndex()

```
template<class T >
size_t Population::getBestFitnessIndex ( )
```

Returns the index of the current best fitness value.

##### Template Parameters

<i>T</i>	Data type of the population.
----------	------------------------------

##### Returns

size\_t Index of the best fitness value

Definition at line 257 of file [population.cpp](#).

Referenced by [mdata::Population< T >::getBestFitness\(\)](#), [mdata::Population< T >::getBestFitnessPtr\(\)](#), and [mdata::Population< T >::getBestPopulationPtr\(\)](#).

```
00258 {
00259     size_t bestIndex = 0;
00260
00261     for (size_t i = 1; i < popSize; i++)
00262     {
00263         if (popFitness[i] < popFitness[bestIndex])
00264             bestIndex = i;
00265     }
00266
00267     return bestIndex;
00268 }
```

#### 5.12.3.10 getBestFitnessPtr()

```
template<class T >
T * Population::getBestFitnessPtr ( )
```

Returns a pointer to the current best fitness value.

## Template Parameters

<i>T</i>	Data type of the population.
----------	------------------------------

## Returns

*T*\* Pointer to the best fitness value

Definition at line 245 of file [population.cpp](#).

References [mdata::Population< T >::getBestFitnessIndex\(\)](#).

```
00246 {
00247     return &popFitness[getBestFitnessIndex()];
00248 }
```

## 5.12.3.11 getBestPopulationPtr()

```
template<class T >
T * Population::getBestPopulationPtr ( )
```

Definition at line 100 of file [population.cpp](#).

References [mdata::Population< T >::getBestFitnessIndex\(\)](#), and [mdata::Population< T >::getPopulationPtr\(\)](#).

```
00101 {
00102     return getPopulationPtr(getBestFitnessIndex());
00103 }
```

## 5.12.3.12 getDimensionsSize()

```
template<class T >
size_t Population::getDimensionsSize ( )
```

Returns the dimensions of the population.

## Template Parameters

<i>T</i>	Data type of the population.
----------	------------------------------

## Returns

The number of dimensions in the population.

Definition at line 79 of file [population.cpp](#).

Referenced by [mdata::Population< T >::copyAllFrom\(\)](#), and [mdata::Population< T >::copyFrom\(\)](#).

```
00080 {
00081     return popDim;
00082 }
```

#### 5.12.3.13 getFitness()

```
template<class T >
T Population::getFitness (
    size_t popIndex )
```

Returns the fitness value for a specific population vector index.

##### Template Parameters

<i>T</i>	Data type of the population.
----------	------------------------------

##### Parameters

<i>popIndex</i>	Index of the population vector you wish to retrieve the fitness from.
-----------------	---

##### Returns

Returns the fitness value if popIndex is valid. Otherwise zero.

Definition at line 216 of file [population.cpp](#).

Referenced by [mdata::Population< T >::copyFrom\(\)](#), [mdata::Population< T >::getBestFitness\(\)](#), and [mdata::Population< T >::getWorstFitness\(\)](#).

```
00217 {
00218     if (popFitness == nullptr || popIndex >= popSize) return 0;
00219     return popFitness[popIndex];
00220 }
00221 }
```

#### 5.12.3.14 getFitnessPtr()

```
template<class T >
T * Population::getFitnessPtr (
    size_t popIndex )
```

Returns the fitness value for a specific population vector index.

## Template Parameters

<i>T</i>	Data type of the population.
----------	------------------------------

## Parameters

<i>popIndex</i>	Index of the population vector you wish to retrieve the fitness from.
-----------------	---

## Returns

Returns the fitness value if *popIndex* is valid. Otherwise zero.

Definition at line 231 of file [population.cpp](#).

```
00232 {
00233     if (popFitness == nullptr || popIndex >= popSize) return 0;
00234     return &popFitness[popIndex];
00235 }
00236 }
```

## 5.12.3.15 getPopulationPtr()

```
template<class T >
T * Population::getPopulationPtr (
    size_t popIndex )
```

Returns an array for the population with the given index.

## Template Parameters

<i>T</i>	Data type of the population.
----------	------------------------------

## Parameters

<i>popIndex</i>	Index of the population vector you wish to retrieve.
-----------------	--

## Returns

Pointer to population vector array at the given index.

Definition at line 92 of file [population.cpp](#).

Referenced by [mdata::Population< T >::copyFrom\(\)](#), [mdata::Population< T >::copyPopulation\(\)](#), and [mdata::Population< T >::getBestPopulationPtr\(\)](#).

```
00093 {
00094     if (popFitness == nullptr || popIndex >= popSize) return nullptr;
00095     return popMatrix[popIndex];
00096 }
00097 }
```

### 5.12.3.16 `getPopulationSize()`

```
template<class T >
size_t Population::getPopulationSize ( )
```

Returns the size of the population.

#### Template Parameters

<i>T</i>	Data type of the population.
----------	------------------------------

#### Returns

The size of the population.

Definition at line 67 of file [population.cpp](#).

Referenced by [mdata::Population< T >::copyAllFrom\(\)](#).

```
00068 {
00069     return popSize;
00070 }
```

### 5.12.3.17 `getWorstFitness()`

```
template<class T >
T Population::getWorstFitness ( )
```

Definition at line 291 of file [population.cpp](#).

References [mdata::Population< T >::getFitness\(\)](#), and [mdata::Population< T >::getWorstFitnessIndex\(\)](#).

```
00292 {
00293     return getFitness(getWorstFitnessIndex());
00294 }
```

### 5.12.3.18 `getWorstFitnessIndex()`

```
template<class T >
size_t Population::getWorstFitnessIndex ( )
```

Definition at line 277 of file [population.cpp](#).

Referenced by [mdata::Population< T >::getWorstFitness\(\)](#).

```
00278 {
00279     size_t worstIndex = 0;
00280     for (size_t i = 1; i < popSize; i++)
00281     {
00282         if (popFitness[i] > popFitness[worstIndex])
00283             worstIndex = i;
00284     }
00285     return worstIndex;
00286 }
00287
00288 }
```



## 5.12.3.19 isReady()

```
template<class T >
bool Population::isReady ( )
```

Returns true if the population instance is allocated and ready to be used.

## Template Parameters

<i>T</i>	Data type of the population.
----------	------------------------------

## Returns

Returns true if the population instance is in a valid state.

Definition at line 55 of file [population.cpp](#).

```
00056 {
00057     return popMatrix != nullptr && popFitness != nullptr;
00058 }
```

## 5.12.3.20 outputFitness()

```
template<class T >
void Population::outputFitness (
    std::ostream & outStream,
    const char * delim,
    const char * lineBreak )
```

Outputs all fitness data to the given output stream.

## Template Parameters

<i>T</i>	Data type of the population.
----------	------------------------------

## Parameters

<i>outStream</i>	Output stream to write the data to.
<i>delim</i>	Delimiter characters to separate columns.
<i>lineBreak</i>	Delimiter characters to separate rows.

Definition at line 413 of file [population.cpp](#).

```
00414 {
00415     if (popFitness == nullptr) return;
00416     for (size_t j = 0; j < popSize; j++)
00417     {
```

```

00419         outStream << popFitness[j];
00420         if (j < popSize - 1)
00421             outStream << delim;
00422     }
00423
00424     if (lineBreak != nullptr)
00425         outStream << lineBreak;
00426 }

```

#### 5.12.3.21 outputPopulation()

```

template<class T >
void Population::outputPopulation (
    std::ostream & outStream,
    const char * delim,
    const char * lineBreak )

```

Outputs all population data to the given output stream.

##### Template Parameters

<i>T</i>	Data type of the population.
----------	------------------------------

##### Parameters

<i>outStream</i>	Output stream to write the data to.
<i>delim</i>	Delimiter characters to separate columns.
<i>lineBreak</i>	Delimiter characters to separate rows.

Definition at line 371 of file [population.cpp](#).

Referenced by [mdata::Population< T >::outputPopulationCsv\(\)](#).

```

00372 {
00373     if (popMatrix == nullptr) return;
00374
00375     for (size_t j = 0; j < popSize; j++)
00376     {
00377         for (size_t k = 0; k < popDim; k++)
00378         {
00379             outStream << popMatrix[j][k];
00380             if (k < popDim - 1)
00381                 outStream << delim;
00382         }
00383
00384         outStream << lineBreak;
00385     }
00386 }

```

#### 5.12.3.22 outputPopulationCsv()

```

template<class T >
bool Population::outputPopulationCsv (
    std::string filePath )

```

Definition at line 389 of file [population.cpp](#).

References [mdata::Population< T >::outputPopulation\(\)](#).

```

00390 {
00391     static const char* delim = ",";
00392     static const char* newline = "\n";
00393
00394     std::ofstream file;
00395     file.open(filePath, std::ios::out | std::ios::trunc);
00396     if (!file.good()) return false;
00397
00398     outputPopulation(file, delim, newline);
00399     file.close();
00400
00401     return true;
00402 }
```

### 5.12.3.23 setFitness()

```

template<class T >
bool Population::setFitness (
    size_t popIndex,
    T value )
```

Sets the fitness value for a specific population vector index.

#### Template Parameters

<i>T</i>	Data type of the population.
----------	------------------------------

#### Parameters

<i>popIndex</i>	Index of the population vector you wish to set the fitness for.
<i>value</i>	The value of the fitness.

#### Returns

Returns true if the fitness was succesfully set, otherwise false.

Definition at line 167 of file [population.cpp](#).

Referenced by [mdata::Population< T >::copyFrom\(\)](#).

```

00168 {
00169     if (popFitness == nullptr || popIndex >= popSize) return false;
00170
00171     popFitness[popIndex] = value;
00172
00173     return true;
00174 }
```

#### 5.12.3.24 sortFitnessAscend()

```
template<class T >
void Population::sortFitnessAscend ( )
```

Definition at line 297 of file [population.cpp](#).

```
00298 {
00299     qs_fit_ascend(0, popSize - 1);
00300 }
```

#### 5.12.3.25 sortFitnessDescend()

```
template<class T >
void Population::sortFitnessDescend ( )
```

Definition at line 303 of file [population.cpp](#).

```
00304 {
00305     qs_fit_descend(0, popSize - 1);
00306 }
```

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [include/population.h](#)
- [src/population.cpp](#)

### 5.13 mfunc::PSParams< T > Struct Template Reference

The [PSParams](#) struct contains various parameters that are required to be passed to the [ParticleSwarm.run\(\)](#) method.

```
#include <partswarm.h>
```

#### Public Member Functions

- [PSParams \(\)](#)  
*Construct a new [PSParams](#) object.*

## Public Attributes

- `std::string popFile`
- `mdata::DataTable< T > * bestFitnessTable`
- `mdata::DataTable< T > * worstFitnessTable`
- `size_t fitTableCol`
- `mdata::Population< T > * mainPop`
- `mdata::Population< T > * pbPop`
- `mfuncPtr< T > fPtr`
- `T fMinBound`
- `T fMaxBound`
- `unsigned int iterations`
- `double c1`
- `double c2`
- `double k`

### 5.13.1 Detailed Description

```
template<class T>
struct mfunc::PSPParams< T >
```

The [PSPParams](#) struct contains various parameters that are required to be passed to the [ParticleSwarm.run\(\)](#) method.

#### Template Parameters

<i>T</i>	Data type used by the search algorithm
----------	--

Definition at line 52 of file [partswarm.h](#).

### 5.13.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 5.13.2.1 PSPParams()

```
template<class T>
mfunc::PSPParams< T >::PSPParams ( ) [inline]
```

Construct a new [PSPParams](#) object.

Definition at line 71 of file [partswarm.h](#).

```
00072     {
00073         popFile = "";
00074         bestFitnessTable = nullptr;
00075         worstFitnessTable = nullptr;
00076         fitTableCol = 0;
00077         mainPop = nullptr;
00078         pbPop = nullptr;
00079         fPtr = nullptr;
00080         fMinBound = 0;
00081         fMaxBound = 0;
00082         iterations = 0;
00083         c1 = 0;
00084         c2 = 0;
00085         k = 0;
00086     }
```

### 5.13.3 Member Data Documentation

#### 5.13.3.1 bestFitnessTable

```
template<class T>
mdata::DataTable<T>* mfunc::PSPParams< T >::bestFitnessTable
```

Definition at line 55 of file [partswarm.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::ParticleSwarm< T >::run\(\)](#), and [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testPS\(\)](#).

#### 5.13.3.2 c1

```
template<class T>
double mfunc::PSPParams< T >::c1
```

Definition at line 64 of file [partswarm.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::ParticleSwarm< T >::run\(\)](#), and [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testHS\(\)](#).

#### 5.13.3.3 c2

```
template<class T>
double mfunc::PSPParams< T >::c2
```

Definition at line 65 of file [partswarm.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::ParticleSwarm< T >::run\(\)](#), and [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testHS\(\)](#).

#### 5.13.3.4 fitTableCol

```
template<class T>
size_t mfunc::PSPParams< T >::fitTableCol
```

Definition at line 57 of file [partswarm.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::ParticleSwarm< T >::run\(\)](#), and [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testPS\(\)](#).

#### 5.13.3.5 fMaxBound

```
template<class T>
T mfunc::PSPParams< T >::fMaxBound
```

Definition at line 62 of file [partswarm.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::ParticleSwarm< T >::run\(\)](#), and [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testPS\(\)](#).

#### 5.13.3.6 fMinBound

```
template<class T>
T mfunc::PSPParams< T >::fMinBound
```

Definition at line 61 of file [partswarm.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::ParticleSwarm< T >::run\(\)](#), and [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testPS\(\)](#).

#### 5.13.3.7 fPtr

```
template<class T>
mfuncPtr<T> mfunc::PSPParams< T >::fPtr
```

Definition at line 60 of file [partswarm.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::ParticleSwarm< T >::run\(\)](#), and [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testPS\(\)](#).

#### 5.13.3.8 iterations

```
template<class T>
unsigned int mfunc::PSPParams< T >::iterations
```

Definition at line 63 of file [partswarm.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::ParticleSwarm< T >::run\(\)](#), and [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testPS\(\)](#).

#### 5.13.3.9 k

```
template<class T>
double mfunc::PSPParams< T >::k
```

Definition at line 66 of file [partswarm.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::ParticleSwarm< T >::run\(\)](#), and [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testHS\(\)](#).

#### 5.13.3.10 mainPop

```
template<class T>
mdata::Population<T>* mfunc::PSPParams< T >::mainPop
```

Definition at line 58 of file [partswarm.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::ParticleSwarm< T >::run\(\)](#), and [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testPS\(\)](#).

#### 5.13.3.11 pbPop

```
template<class T>
mdata::Population<T>* mfunc::PSPParams< T >::pbPop
```

Definition at line 59 of file [partswarm.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::ParticleSwarm< T >::run\(\)](#), and [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testPS\(\)](#).

#### 5.13.3.12 popFile

```
template<class T>
std::string mfunc::PSPParams< T >::popFile
```

Definition at line 54 of file [partswarm.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::ParticleSwarm< T >::run\(\)](#), and [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testPS\(\)](#).

#### 5.13.3.13 worstFitnessTable

```
template<class T>
mdata::DataTable<T>* mfunc::PSPParams< T >::worstFitnessTable
```

Definition at line 56 of file [partswarm.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::ParticleSwarm< T >::run\(\)](#), and [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testPS\(\)](#).

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [include/partswarm.h](#)

## 5.14 mfunc::RandomBounds< T > Struct Template Reference

Simple struct for storing the minimum and maximum input vector bounds for a function.

```
#include <experiment.h>
```



## Public Attributes

- T [min](#) = 0.0
- T [max](#) = 0.0

### 5.14.1 Detailed Description

```
template<class T>
struct mfunc::RandomBounds< T >
```

Simple struct for storing the minimum and maximum input vector bounds for a function.

Definition at line 35 of file [experiment.h](#).

### 5.14.2 Member Data Documentation

#### 5.14.2.1 max

```
template<class T>
T mfunc::RandomBounds< T >::max = 0.0
```

Definition at line 38 of file [experiment.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testHS\(\)](#).

#### 5.14.2.2 min

```
template<class T>
T mfunc::RandomBounds< T >::min = 0.0
```

Definition at line 37 of file [experiment.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testHS\(\)](#).

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- include/[experiment.h](#)

## 5.15 ThreadPool Class Reference

```
#include <threadpool.h>
```

## Public Member Functions

- [ThreadPool](#) (size\_t)
- `template<class F, class... Args>`  
`auto enqueue (F &&f, Args &&... args) -> std::future< typename std::result_of< F(Args...)>::type >`
- [~ThreadPool](#) ()
- `void stopAndJoinAll ()`

### 5.15.1 Detailed Description

Copyright (c) 2012 Jakob Progsch, Václav Zeman <https://github.com/progschj/ThreadPool>

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This source file has been modified slightly by Andrew Dunn

Definition at line 42 of file [threadpool.h](#).

### 5.15.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 5.15.2.1 ThreadPool()

```
ThreadPool::ThreadPool (
    size_t threads ) [inline]
```

Definition at line 64 of file [threadpool.h](#).

```
00065 : stop(false)
00066 {
00067     for(size_t i = 0; i<threads; ++i)
00068         workers.emplace_back(
00069             [this]
00070             {
00071                 for(;;)
00072                 {
00073                     std::function<void()> task;
00074
00075                     {
00076                         std::unique_lock<std::mutex> lock(this->queue_mutex);
00077                         this->condition.wait(lock,
00078                             [this]{ return this->stop || !this->tasks.empty(); });
00079                         if(this->stop && this->tasks.empty())
00080                             return;
00081                         task = std::move(this->tasks.front());
00082                         this->tasks.pop();
00083                     }
00084
00085                     task();
00086                 }
00087             }
00088         );
00089 }
```

### 5.15.2.2 ~ThreadPool()

ThreadPool::~~ThreadPool ( ) [inline]

Definition at line 117 of file [threadpool.h](#).

References [stopAndJoinAll\(\)](#).

```
00118 {
00119     stopAndJoinAll();
00120 }
```

## 5.15.3 Member Function Documentation

### 5.15.3.1 enqueue()

```
template<class F , class... Args>
auto ThreadPool::enqueue (
    F && f,
    Args &&... args ) -> std::future<typename std::result_of<F(Args...)>::type>
```

Definition at line 93 of file [threadpool.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testFA\(\)](#), [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testHS\(\)](#), and [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testPS\(\)](#).

```
00095 {
00096     using return_type = typename std::result_of<F(Args...)>::type;
00097     auto task = std::make_shared< std::packaged_task<return_type()> >(
00098         std::bind(std::forward<F>(f), std::forward<Args>(args)...)
00099     );
00100     std::future<return_type> res = task->get_future();
00101     {
00102         std::unique_lock<std::mutex> lock(queue_mutex);
00103         // don't allow enqueueing after stopping the pool
00104         if(stop)
00105             throw std::runtime_error("enqueue on stopped ThreadPool");
00106         tasks.emplace([task]() { (*task)(); });
00107     }
00108     condition.notify_one();
00109     return res;
00110 }
```

### 5.15.3.2 stopAndJoinAll()

void ThreadPool::stopAndJoinAll ( ) [inline]

Definition at line 122 of file [threadpool.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testHS\(\)](#), and [~ThreadPool\(\)](#).

```
00123 {
00124     {
00125         std::unique_lock<std::mutex> lock(queue_mutex);
00126         stop = true;
00127     }
00128     condition.notify_all();
00129     for(std::thread &worker: workers)
00130         worker.join();
00131 }
```

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [include/threadpool.h](#)



## Chapter 6

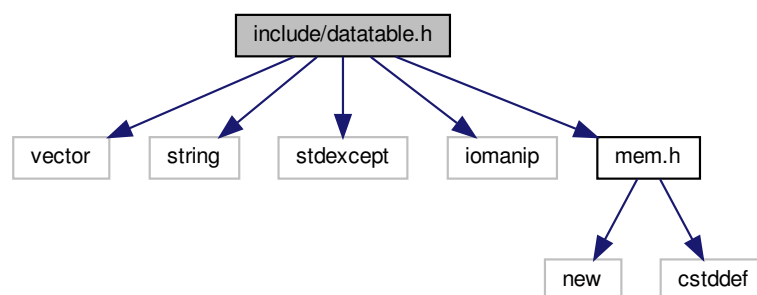
# File Documentation

### 6.1 include/datatable.h File Reference

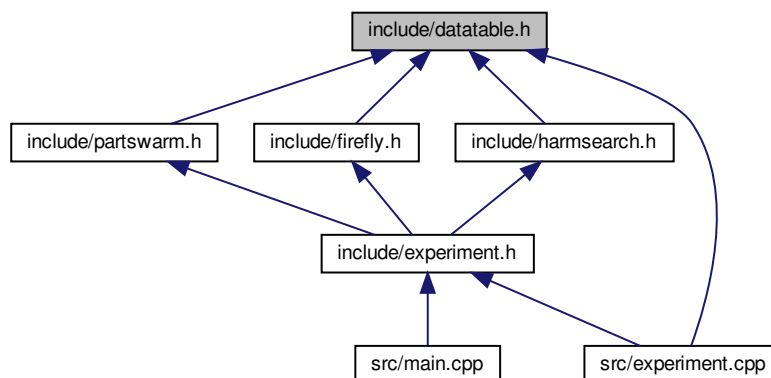
Header file for the DataTable class, which represents a spreadsheet/table of values that can easily be exported to a \*.csv file.

```
#include <vector>
#include <string>
#include <stdexcept>
#include <iomanip>
#include "mem.h"
```

Include dependency graph for datatable.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## Classes

- class [mdata::DataTable< T >](#)

The [DataTable](#) class is a simple table of values with labeled columns.

## Namespaces

- [mdata](#)

### 6.1.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the DataTable class, which represents a spreadsheet/table of values that can easily be exported to a \*.csv file.

#### Author

Andrew Dunn ([Andrew.Dunn@cwu.edu](mailto:Andrew.Dunn@cwu.edu))

#### Version

0.2

#### Date

2019-04-01

#### Copyright

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Definition in file [datatable.h](#).

## 6.2 datatable.h

```

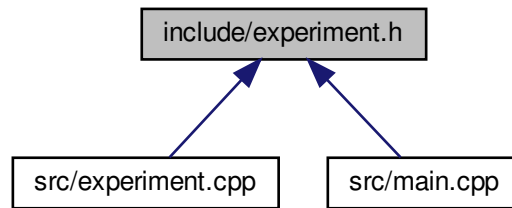
00001
00013 #ifndef __DATATABLE_H
00014 #define __DATATABLE_H
00015
00016 #include <vector>
00017 #include <string>
00018 #include <stdexcept>
00019 #include <iomanip>
00020 #include "mem.h"
00021
00022 namespace mdata
00023 {
00049     template <class T>
00050     class DataTable
00051     {
00052     public:
00060         DataTable(size_t _rows, size_t _cols) : rows(_rows), cols(_cols), dataMatrix(nullptr)
00061         {
00062             if (rows == 0)
00063                 throw std::length_error("Table rows must be greater than 0.");
00064             else if (cols == 0)
00065                 throw std::length_error("Table columns must be greater than 0.");
00066
00067             dataMatrix = util::allocMatrix<T>(rows, cols);
00068             if (dataMatrix == nullptr)
00069                 throw std::bad_alloc();
00070
00071             colLabels.resize(_cols, std::string());
00072         }
00073
00077         ~DataTable()
00078         {
00079             util::releaseMatrix(dataMatrix, rows);
00080         }
00081
00082         void clearData()
00083         {
00084             util::initMatrix<T>(dataMatrix, rows, cols, 0);
00085         }
00086
00093         std::string getColLabel(size_t colIndex)
00094         {
00095             if (colIndex >= colLabels.size())
00096                 throw std::out_of_range("Column index out of range");
00097
00098             return colLabels[colIndex];
00099         }
00100
00107         void setColLabel(size_t colIndex, std::string newLabel)
00108         {
00109             if (colIndex >= colLabels.size())
00110                 throw std::out_of_range("Column index out of range");
00111
00112             colLabels[colIndex] = newLabel;
00113         }
00114
00122         T getEntry(size_t row, size_t col)
00123         {
00124             if (dataMatrix == nullptr)
00125                 throw std::runtime_error("Data matrix not allocated");
00126             if (row >= rows)
00127                 throw std::out_of_range("Table row out of range");
00128             else if (col >= cols)
00129                 throw std::out_of_range("Table column out of range");
00130
00131             return dataMatrix[row][col];
00132         }
00133
00141         void setEntry(size_t row, size_t col, T val)
00142         {
00143             if (dataMatrix == nullptr)
00144                 throw std::runtime_error("Data matrix not allocated");
00145             if (row >= rows)
00146                 throw std::out_of_range("Table row out of range");
00147             else if (col >= cols)
00148                 throw std::out_of_range("Table column out of range");
00149
00150             dataMatrix[row][col] = val;
00151         }
00152
00160         bool exportCSV(const char* filePath)
00161         {
00162             if (dataMatrix == nullptr) return false;
00163

```





This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## Classes

- struct `mfunc::RandomBounds< T >`  
*Simple struct for storing the minimum and maximum input vector bounds for a function.*
- class `mfunc::Experiment< T >`  
*Contains classes for running the CS471 project experiment.*

## Namespaces

- `mfunc`

## Enumerations

- enum `mfunc::Algorithm` { `mfunc::Algorithm::ParticleSwarm` = 0, `mfunc::Algorithm::Firefly` = 1, `mfunc::Algorithm::HarmonySearch` = 2, `mfunc::Algorithm::Count` = 3 }
- Simple enum that selects one of the search algorithms.*

### 6.3.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Experiment class. Contains the basic logic and functions to run the cs471 project experiment.

#### Author

Andrew Dunn ([Andrew.Dunn@cwu.edu](mailto:Andrew.Dunn@cwu.edu))

#### Version

0.4

#### Date

2019-04-01

#### Copyright

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Definition in file [experiment.h](#).

## 6.4 experiment.h

```

00001
00013 #ifndef __EXPERIMENT_H
00014 #define __EXPERIMENT_H
00015
00016 #include <string>
00017 #include <random>
00018 #include <chrono>
00019 #include <vector>
00020 #include "mfunctions.h"
00021 #include "inireader.h"
00022 #include "population.h"
00023 #include "threadpool.h"
00024 #include "partswarm.h"
00025 #include "firefly.h"
00026 #include "harmsearch.h"
00027
00028 namespace mfunc
00029 {
00030     template<class T>
00031     struct RandomBounds
00032     {
00033         T min = 0.0;
00034         T max = 0.0;
00035     };
00036
00037     enum class Algorithm
00038     {
00039         ParticleSwarm = 0,
00040         Firefly = 1,
00041         HarmonySearch = 2,
00042         Count = 3
00043     };
00044
00045     template<class T>
00046     class Experiment
00047     {
00048     public:
00049         Experiment();
00050         ~Experiment();
00051         bool init(const char* paramFile);
00052         int testAllFunc();
00053         int testPS();
00054         int testFA();
00055         int testHS();
00056     private:
00057         std::mutex popPoolMutex;
00058         util::IniReader iniParams;
00059         std::vector<mdata::Population<T>*> populationsPool;
00060         std::string resultsFile;
00061         std::string worstFitnessFile;
00062         std::string execTimesFile;
00063         std::string funcCallsFile;
00064         std::string populationsFile;
00065         RandomBounds<T>* vBounds;
00066         ThreadPool* tPool;
00067         size_t iterations;
00068         Algorithm selAlg;
00069         int runPSThreaded(PSPParams<T> params, mdata::DataTable<T>* timesTable
00070 , size_t tRow, size_t tCol);
00071         int runFAThreaded(FAPParams<T> params, mdata::DataTable<T>* timesTable
00072 , size_t tRow, size_t tCol);
00073         int runHSThreaded(HSPParams<T> params, mdata::DataTable<T>* timesTable
00074 , size_t tRow, size_t tCol);
00075
00076         int waitThreadFutures(std::vector<std::future<int>>& futures);
00077
00078         const PSPParams<T> createPSPParamsTemplate();
00079         const FAPParams<T> createFAPParamsTemplate();
00080         const HSPParams<T> createHSPParamsTemplate();
00081
00082         mdata::Population<T>* popPoolRemove();
00083         void popPoolAdd(mdata::Population<T>* popPtr);
00084
00085         bool parseFuncBounds();
00086
00087         bool allocatePopulationPool(size_t count, size_t popSize, size_t dimensions);
00088         void releasePopulationPool();
00089
00090         bool allocateVBounds();
00091         void releaseVBounds();
00092
00093         bool allocateThreadPool(size_t numThreads);
00094         void releaseThreadPool();
00095     };

```

```

00111 } // mfunc
00112
00113 #endif
00114
00115 // =====
00116 // End of experiment.h
00117 // =====

```

## 6.5 include/firefly.h File Reference

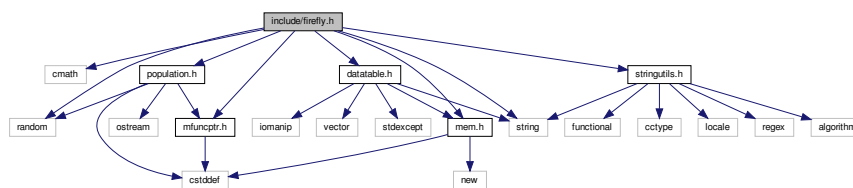
Contains the Firefly class, which runs the firefly algorithm using the given parameters.

```

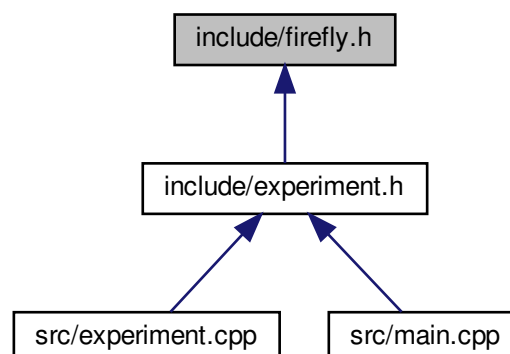
#include <cmath>
#include <string>
#include "population.h"
#include "mfuncptr.h"
#include "datatable.h"
#include "random"
#include "mem.h"
#include "stringutils.h"

```

Include dependency graph for firefly.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## Classes

- struct `mfunc::FAParams< T >`  
*The `FAParams` struct contains various parameters that are required to be passed to the `Firefly.run()` method.*
- class `mfunc::Firefly< T >`  
*The `Firefly` class runs the firefly algorithm with the given parameters passed to the `run()` method.*

## Namespaces

- `mfunc`

## Macros

- `#define _USE_MATH_DEFINES`
- `#define BETA_INIT 1.0`
- `#define POPFILE_GEN_PATTERN "%GEN%"`

### 6.5.1 Detailed Description

Contains the `Firefly` class, which runs the firefly algorithm using the given parameters.

#### Author

Andrew Dunn ([Andrew.Dunn@cwu.edu](mailto:Andrew.Dunn@cwu.edu))

#### Version

0.1

#### Date

2019-05-12

#### Copyright

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Definition in file [firefly.h](#).

### 6.5.2 Macro Definition Documentation

## 6.5.2.1 \_USE\_MATH\_DEFINES

```
#define _USE_MATH_DEFINES
```

Definition at line 16 of file [firefly.h](#).

## 6.5.2.2 BETA\_INIT

```
#define BETA_INIT 1.0
```

Definition at line 27 of file [firefly.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::Firefly< T >::run\(\)](#).

## 6.5.2.3 POPFILE\_GEN\_PATTERN

```
#define POPFILE_GEN_PATTERN "%GEN%"
```

Definition at line 28 of file [firefly.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::Firefly< T >::run\(\)](#).

## 6.6 firefly.h

```
00001
00013 #ifndef __FIREFLY_H
00014 #define __FIREFLY_H
00015
00016 #define _USE_MATH_DEFINES
00017
00018 #include <cmath>
00019 #include <string>
00020 #include "population.h"
00021 #include "mfuncptr.h"
00022 #include "datatable.h"
00023 #include "random"
00024 #include "mem.h"
00025 #include "stringutils.h"
00026
00027 #define BETA_INIT 1.0
00028 #define POPFILE_GEN_PATTERN "%GEN%"
00029
00030 namespace mfunc
00031 {
00032     template <class T>
00033     struct FAParams
00034     {
00041         std::string popFile; // String file name for population dump file
00042         mData::DataTable<T>* bestFitnessTable; // Data table for best
00043         fitness values
00044         mData::DataTable<T>* worstFitnessTable; // Data table for worst
00045         fitness values
00046         size_t fitTableCol; // Data table column for best and worst fitness values
00047         mData::Population<T>* mainPop; // Pointer to main population object
00048         mData::Population<T>* nextPop; // Pointer to next population object
00049         mfuncPtr<T> fPtr; // Function pointer to the objective function being tested
00050         T fMinBound; // Minimum population vector bounds for objective function
00051         T fMaxBound; // Maximum population vector bounds for objective function
00052         unsigned int iterations; // Number of iterations to run search algorithm
00053         double alpha; // Alpha parameter for firefly algorithm
00054     };
00055 }
```

```

00052     double betamin; // Betamin parameter for firefly algorithm
00053     double gamma; // Gamma parameter for firefly algorithm
00054
00058     FAParams()
00059     {
00060         popFile = "";
00061         bestFitnessTable = nullptr;
00062         worstFitnessTable = nullptr;
00063         fitTableCol = 0;
00064         mainPop = nullptr;
00065         nextPop = nullptr;
00066         fPtr = nullptr;
00067         fMinBound = 0;
00068         fMaxBound = 0;
00069         iterations = 0;
00070         alpha = 0;
00071         betamin = 0;
00072         gamma = 0;
00073     }
00074 };
00075
00082 template <class T>
00083 class Firefly
00084 {
00085 public:
00086     Firefly();
00087     ~Firefly() = default;
00088     int run(FAParams<T> p);
00089 private:
00090     std::random_device seed;
00091     std::mt19937 engine;
00092     std::uniform_real_distribution<T> rchance;
00093
00094     void evaluate(FAParams<T>& p, T* solBuffer, size_t firefly);
00095     void move(FAParams<T>& p, T* solBuffer, size_t firefly_i, size_t firefly_j);
00096     T calcDistance(T* fv_i, T* fv_j, size_t dimSize);
00097 };
00098 }
00099
00105 template <class T>
00106 mfunc::Firefly<T>::Firefly()
00107     : seed(), engine(seed()), rchance(0, 1)
00108 {
00109 }
00110
00118 template <class T>
00119 int mfunc::Firefly<T>::run(FAParams<T> p)
00120 {
00121     if (p.mainPop == nullptr || p.nextPop == nullptr || p.fPtr == nullptr)
00122         return 1;
00123
00124     // Get population information
00125     const size_t popSize = p.mainPop->getPopulationSize();
00126     const size_t dimSize = p.mainPop->getDimensionsSize();
00127
00128     T* solBuffer = util::allocArray<T>(dimSize);
00129     if (solBuffer == nullptr)
00130         return 2;
00131
00132     // Generate population vectors
00133     if (!p.nextPop->generate(p.fMinBound, p.fMaxBound))
00134         return 3;
00135
00136     // Calculate fitness for all population vectors
00137     if (!p.nextPop->calcAllFitness(p.fPtr))
00138         return 4;
00139
00140     // Sort population from worst to best
00141     p.nextPop->sortFitnessDescend();
00142
00143     for (unsigned int iter = 0; iter < p.iterations; iter++)
00144     {
00145         p.mainPop->copyAllFrom(p.nextPop);
00146
00147         for (size_t firefly_i = 0; firefly_i < popSize; firefly_i++)
00148         {
00149             evaluate(p, solBuffer, firefly_i);
00150         }
00151
00152         p.nextPop->sortFitnessDescend();
00153
00154         // Store best fitness for this iteration
00155         if (p.bestFitnessTable != nullptr)
00156             p.bestFitnessTable->setEntry(iter, p.fitTableCol, p.
nextPop->getFitness(popSize - 1));
00157
00158         // Store worst fitness for this iteration

```

```

00159         if (p.worstFitnessTable != nullptr)
00160             p.worstFitnessTable->setEntry(iter, p.fitTableCol, p.
nextPop->getFitness(0));
00161
00162         // Dump population vectors to file
00163         if (!p.popFile.empty())
00164             p.nextPop->outputPopulationCsv(util::s_replace(p.popFile, std::string(
POPFILE_GEN_PATTERN), std::to_string(iter)));
00165     }
00166
00167     util::releaseArray(solBuffer);
00168
00169     return 0;
00170 }
00171
00180 template <class T>
00181 void mfunc::Firefly<T>::evaluate(FAParams<T>& p, T* solBuffer, size_t
firefly_i)
00182 {
00183     const size_t popSize = p.mainPop->getPopulationSize();
00184
00185     // Compare every other firefly with firefly_i, and move it
00186     // towards firefly_i if fitness is worse
00187     for (size_t firefly_j = 0; firefly_j < popSize; firefly_j++)
00188     {
00189         const T light_j = p.mainPop->getFitness(firefly_j);
00190
00191         if (p.nextPop->getFitness(firefly_i) < light_j)
00192         {
00193             move(p, solBuffer, firefly_j, firefly_i);
00194         }
00195     }
00196 }
00197
00208 template <class T>
00209 void mfunc::Firefly<T>::move(FAParams<T>& p, T* solBuffer, size_t
firefly_j, size_t firefly_i)
00210 {
00211     const size_t dimSize = p.mainPop->getDimensionsSize();
00212
00213     auto fv_j = p.mainPop->getPopulationPtr(firefly_j);
00214     auto fv_i_next = p.nextPop->getPopulationPtr(firefly_i);
00215
00216     // Calculate distance between the two fireflies and then their beta value
00217     T r = calcDistance(fv_i_next, fv_j, dimSize);
00218     T betaDist = std::pow(static_cast<T>(M_E), -1 * p.gamma * r);
00219     T beta = (BETA_INIT - p.betamin) * betaDist + p.betamin;
00220
00221     for (size_t d = 0; d < dimSize; d++)
00222     {
00223         // Calculate new value for current dimension
00224         T alpha = p.alpha * (rchance(engine) - 0.5) * (std::abs(p.fMaxBound - p.
fMinBound));
00225         solBuffer[d] = fv_j[d] + (beta * (fv_i_next[d] - fv_j[d])) + alpha;
00226
00227         if (solBuffer[d] < p.fMinBound)
00228             solBuffer[d] = p.fMinBound;
00229         else if (solBuffer[d] > p.fMaxBound)
00230             solBuffer[d] = p.fMaxBound;
00231     }
00232
00233     // Calculate fitness for new firefly
00234     T newFit = p.fPtr(solBuffer, dimSize);
00235     T oldFit = p.nextPop->getFitness(firefly_j);
00236
00237     // Update firefly if new is better than old
00238     if (newFit < oldFit)
00239     {
00240         p.nextPop->copyPopulation(solBuffer, firefly_j);
00241         p.nextPop->setFitness(firefly_j, newFit);
00242     }
00243 }
00244
00254 template <class T>
00255 T mfunc::Firefly<T>::calcDistance(T* fv_i, T* fv_j, size_t dimSize)
00256 {
00257     T sum = 0;
00258     for (size_t d = 0; d < dimSize; d++)
00259     {
00260         T diff = fv_i[d] - fv_j[d];
00261         sum += diff * diff;
00262     }
00263
00264     return std::sqrt(sum);
00265 }
00266
00267 #endif

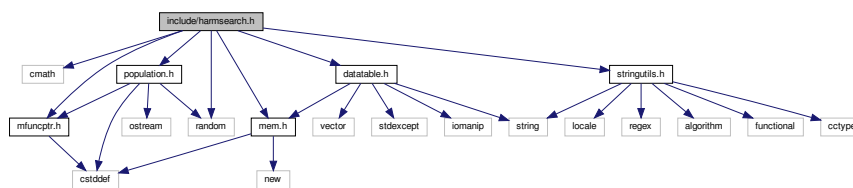
```

## 6.7 include/harmsearch.h File Reference

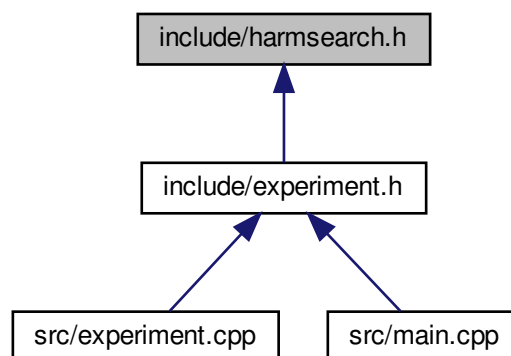
Contains the HarmonySearch class, which runs the harmony search algorithm using the given parameters.

```
#include <cmath>
#include "population.h"
#include "mfuncptr.h"
#include "datatable.h"
#include "random"
#include "mem.h"
#include "stringutils.h"
```

Include dependency graph for harmsearch.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### Classes

- struct [mfunc::HSParams< T >](#)

The [HSParams](#) struct contains various parameters that are required to be passed to the [HarmonySearch.run\(\)](#) method.

- class [mfunc::HarmonySearch< T >](#)

The [HarmonySearch](#) class runs the harmony search algorithm based on the parameters passed to the [run\(\)](#) method.

### Namespaces

- [mfunc](#)



## Macros

- `#define POPFILE_GEN_PATTERN "%GEN%"`

### 6.7.1 Detailed Description

Contains the HarmonySearch class, which runs the harmony search algorithm using the given parameters.

#### Author

Andrew Dunn ([Andrew.Dunn@cwu.edu](mailto:Andrew.Dunn@cwu.edu))

#### Version

0.1

#### Date

2019-05-13

#### Copyright

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Definition in file [harmsearch.h](#).

### 6.7.2 Macro Definition Documentation

#### 6.7.2.1 POPFILE\_GEN\_PATTERN

```
#define POPFILE_GEN_PATTERN "%GEN%"
```

Definition at line 24 of file [harmsearch.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::HarmonySearch< T >::run\(\)](#).

## 6.8 harmsearch.h

```

00001
00013 #ifndef __HARMSEARCH_H
00014 #define __HARMSEARCH_H
00015
00016 #include <cmath>
00017 #include "population.h"
00018 #include "mfuncptr.h"
00019 #include "datatable.h"
00020 #include "random"
00021 #include "mem.h"
00022 #include "stringutils.h"
00023
00024 #define POPFILE_GEN_PATTERN "%GEN%"
00025
00026 namespace mfunc
00027 {
00034     template <class T>
00035     struct HSParams
00036     {
00037         std::string popFile; // String file name for population dump file
00038         mdata::DataTable<T>* bestFitnessTable; // Data table for best
00039         fitness values
00040         mdata::DataTable<T>* worstFitnessTable; // Data table for worst
00041         fitness values
00042         size_t fitTableCol; // Data table column for best and worst fitness values
00043         mdata::Population<T>* mainPop; // Pointer to main population object
00044         mfuncPtr<T> fPtr; // Function pointer to the objective function being tested
00045         T fMinBound; // Minimum population vector bounds for objective function
00046         T fMaxBound; // Maximum population vector bounds for objective function
00047         unsigned int iterations; // Number of iterations to run search algorithm
00048         double hmcr; // HMCR parameter for harmony search
00049         double par; // PAR parameter for harmony search
00050         double bw; // BW parameter for harmony search
00051
00052         HSParams()
00053         {
00054             popFile = "";
00055             bestFitnessTable = nullptr;
00056             worstFitnessTable = nullptr;
00057             fitTableCol = 0;
00058             mainPop = nullptr;
00059             fPtr = nullptr;
00060             fMinBound = 0;
00061             fMaxBound = 0;
00062             iterations = 0;
00063             hmcr = 0;
00064             par = 0;
00065             bw = 0;
00066         }
00067     };
00068
00069     template <class T>
00070     class HarmonySearch
00071     {
00072     public:
00073         HarmonySearch();
00074         ~HarmonySearch() = default;
00075         int run(HSParams<T> p);
00076     private:
00077         std::random_device seed;
00078         std::mt19937 engine;
00079         std::uniform_real_distribution<T> rchance;
00080         std::uniform_real_distribution<T> rrangle;
00081
00082         void adjustPitch(HSParams<T>& p, T* solBuffer, const size_t numDim);
00083     };
00084 } // namespace mfunc
00085
00086 template <class T>
00087 mfunc::HarmonySearch<T>::HarmonySearch()
00088 : seed(), engine(seed()), rchance(0, 1), rrangle(-1, 1)
00089 {
00090 }
00091
00092 template <class T>
00093 int mfunc::HarmonySearch<T>::run(HSParams<T> p)
00094 {
00095     if (p.mainPop == nullptr || p.fPtr == nullptr)
00096         return 1;
00097
00098     // Get population information
00099     const size_t popSize = p.mainPop->getPopulationSize();
00100     const size_t dimSize = p.mainPop->getDimensionsSize();
00101 }

```

```

00121     T* solBuffer = util::allocArray<T>(dimSize);
00122     if (solBuffer == nullptr)
00123         return 2;
00124
00125     // Generate random population vectors
00126     if (!p.mainPop->generate(p.fMinBound, p.fMaxBound))
00127         return 3;
00128
00129     // Calculate fitness values for entire population
00130     if (!p.mainPop->calcAllFitness(p.fPtr))
00131         return 4;
00132
00133     // Sort fitness from best to worst
00134     p.mainPop->sortFitnessAscend();
00135
00136     for (unsigned int iter = 0; iter < p.iterations; iter++)
00137     {
00138         // Generate new solution
00139         adjustPitch(p, solBuffer, dimSize);
00140
00141         // Calculate the new fitness, and replace worst if new solution is better
00142         T newAesthetic = p.fPtr(solBuffer, dimSize);
00143         T oldAesthetic = p.mainPop->getFitness(popSize - 1);
00144         if (newAesthetic < oldAesthetic)
00145         {
00146             p.mainPop->copyPopulation(solBuffer, popSize - 1);
00147             p.mainPop->setFitness(popSize - 1, newAesthetic);
00148         }
00149
00150         // Resort population
00151         p.mainPop->sortFitnessAscend();
00152
00153         // Store best fitness value for this iteration
00154         if (p.bestFitnessTable != nullptr)
00155             p.bestFitnessTable->setEntry(iter, p.fitTableCol, p.
mainPop->getFitness(0));
00156
00157         // Store worst fitness value for this iteration
00158         if (p.worstFitnessTable != nullptr)
00159             p.worstFitnessTable->setEntry(iter, p.fitTableCol, p.
mainPop->getFitness(popSize - 1));
00160
00161         // Dump population vectors to a file
00162         if (!p.popFile.empty())
00163             p.mainPop->outputPopulationCsv(util::s_replace(p.popFile, std::string(
POPFIL_GEN_PATTERN), std::to_string(iter)));
00164     }
00165
00166     util::releaseArray<T>(solBuffer);
00167
00168     return 0;
00169 }
00170
00180 template <class T>
00181 void mfunc::HarmonySearch<T>::adjustPitch(
HSPParams<T>& p, T* solBuffer, const size_t numDim)
00182 {
00183     // Set up random number distribution for a random population vector
00184     const size_t popSize = p.mainPop->getPopulationSize();
00185     auto randPop = std::uniform_int_distribution<size_t>(0, popSize - 1);
00186
00187     for (size_t dim = 0; dim < numDim; dim++)
00188     {
00189         T newPitch = 0;
00190         if (rchance(engine) <= p.hmcr)
00191         {
00192             // Get random value from existing population
00193             newPitch = p.mainPop->getPopulationPtr(randPop(engine))[dim];
00194             if (rchance(engine) <= p.par)
00195             {
00196                 // Adjust pitch of selected value
00197                 newPitch += rrance(engine) * p.bw;
00198             }
00199         }
00200         else
00201         {
00202             // Generate a new completely random value for this dimension
00203             newPitch = (rchance(engine) - 0.5) * std::abs(p.fMaxBound - p.
fMinBound);
00204         }
00205
00206         solBuffer[dim] = newPitch;
00207     }
00208 }
00209
00210
00211 #endif

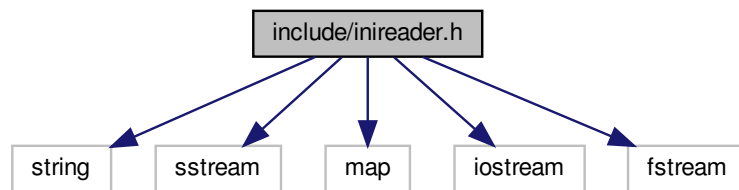
```

## 6.9 include/inireader.h File Reference

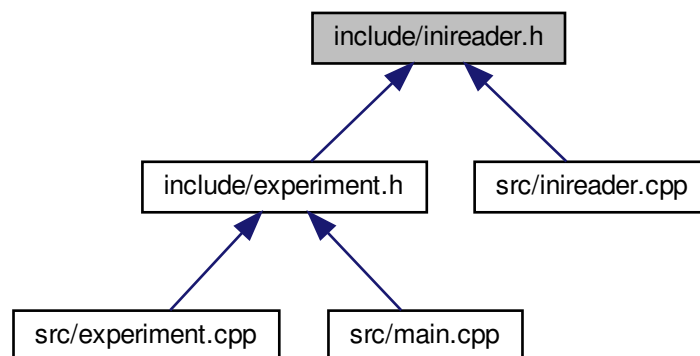
Header file for the IniReader class, which can open and parse simple \*.ini files.

```
#include <string>
#include <sstream>
#include <map>
#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
```

Include dependency graph for inireader.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### Classes

- class [util::IniReader](#)

The *IniReader* class is a simple \*.ini file reader and parser.

### Namespaces

- [util](#)

### 6.9.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the IniReader class, which can open and parse simple \*.ini files.

#### Author

Andrew Dunn ([Andrew.Dunn@cwu.edu](mailto:Andrew.Dunn@cwu.edu))

#### Version

0.1

#### Date

2019-04-01

#### Copyright

Copyright (c) 2019

Definition in file [inireader.h](#).

## 6.10 inireader.h

```

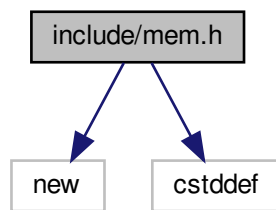
00001
00013 #ifndef __INIREADER_H
00014 #define __INIREADER_H
00015
00016 #include <string>
00017 #include <sstream>
00018 #include <map>
00019 #include <iostream>
00020 #include <fstream>
00021
00022 namespace util
00023 {
00046     class IniReader
00047     {
00048     public:
00049         IniReader();
00050         ~IniReader();
00051         bool openFile(std::string filePath);
00052         bool sectionExists(std::string section);
00053         bool entryExists(std::string section, std::string entry);
00054         std::string getEntry(std::string section, std::string entry, std::string defVal = "");
00055
00056         template <class T>
00057         T getEntryAs(std::string section, std::string entry, T defVal = {})
00058         {
00059             std::stringstream ss(getEntry(section, entry, std::to_string(defVal)));
00060             T retVal;
00061             ss >> retVal;
00062             return retVal;
00063         }
00064     private:
00065         std::string file;
00066         std::map<std::string, std::map<std::string, std::string>> iniMap;
00068         bool parseFile();
00069         void parseEntry(const std::string& sectionName, const std::string& entry);
00070     };
00071 }
00072
00073 #endif
00074
00075 // =====
00076 // End of inireader.h
00077 // =====

```

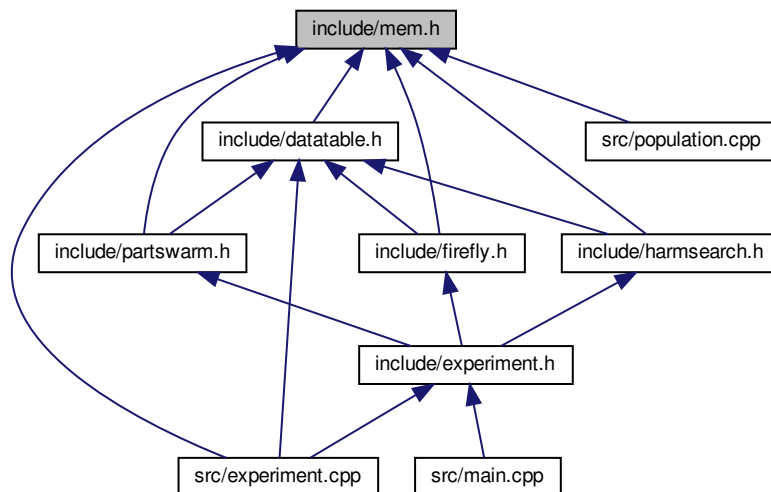
## 6.11 include/mem.h File Reference

Header file for various memory utility functions.

```
#include <new>
#include <cstddef>
Include dependency graph for mem.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## Namespaces

- [util](#)

## Functions

- `template<class T = double>`  
`void util::initArray (T *a, size_t size, T val)`  
*Initializes an array with some set value.*
- `template<class T = double>`  
`void util::initMatrix (T **m, size_t rows, size_t cols, T val)`  
*Initializes a matrix with a set value for each entry.*
- `template<class T = double>`  
`bool util::releaseArray (T *&a)`  
*Releases an allocated array's memory and sets the pointer to nullptr.*
- `template<class T = double>`  
`void util::releaseMatrix (T **&m, size_t rows)`  
*Releases an allocated matrix's memory and sets the pointer to nullptr.*
- `template<class T = double>`  
`T * util::allocArray (size_t size)`  
*Allocates a new array of the given data type.*
- `template<class T = double>`  
`T ** util::allocMatrix (size_t rows, size_t cols)`  
*Allocates a new matrix of the given data type.*
- `template<class T = double>`  
`void util::copyArray (T *src, T *dest, size_t size)`  
*Copies the elements from one equal-sized array to another.*

### 6.11.1 Detailed Description

Header file for various memory utility functions.

#### Author

Andrew Dunn ([Andrew.Dunn@cwu.edu](mailto:Andrew.Dunn@cwu.edu))

#### Version

0.2

#### Date

2019-04-02

#### Copyright

Copyright (c) 2019

Definition in file [mem.h](#).

## 6.12 mem.h

```

00001
00012 #ifndef __MEM_H
00013 #define __MEM_H
00014
00015 #include <new> // std::nothrow
00016 #include <cstddef> // size_t definition
00017
00018 namespace util
00019 {
00020     template <class T = double>
00021     inline void initArray(T* a, size_t size, T val)
00022     {
00023         if (a == nullptr) return;
00024         for (size_t i = 0; i < size; i++)
00025         {
00026             a[i] = val;
00027         }
00028     }
00029
00030     template <class T = double>
00031     inline void initMatrix(T** m, size_t rows, size_t cols, T val)
00032     {
00033         if (m == nullptr) return;
00034         for (size_t i = 0; i < rows; i++)
00035         {
00036             initArray(m[i], cols, val);
00037         }
00038     }
00039
00040     template <class T = double>
00041     bool releaseArray(T*& a)
00042     {
00043         if (a == nullptr) return true;
00044         try
00045         {
00046             delete[] a;
00047             a = nullptr;
00048             return true;
00049         }
00050         catch(...)
00051         {
00052             return false;
00053         }
00054     }
00055
00056     template <class T = double>
00057     void releaseMatrix(T**& m, size_t rows)
00058     {
00059         if (m == nullptr) return;
00060         for (size_t i = 0; i < rows; i++)
00061         {
00062             if (m[i] != nullptr)
00063             {
00064                 // Release each row
00065                 releaseArray<T>(m[i]);
00066             }
00067         }
00068         // Release columns
00069         delete[] m;
00070         m = nullptr;
00071     }
00072
00073     template <class T = double>
00074     inline T* allocArray(size_t size)
00075     {
00076         return new(std::nothrow) T[size];
00077     }
00078
00079     template <class T = double>
00080     inline T** allocMatrix(size_t rows, size_t cols)
00081     {
00082         T** m = (T**)allocArray<T*>(rows);
00083         if (m == nullptr) return nullptr;
00084         for (size_t i = 0; i < rows; i++)
00085         {
00086             m[i] = allocArray<T>(cols);
00087             if (m[i] == nullptr)
00088             {

```



```

00140         releaseMatrix<T>(m, rows);
00141         return nullptr;
00142     }
00143 }
00144
00145     return m;
00146 }
00147
00156     template <class T = double>
00157     inline void copyArray(T* src, T* dest, size_t size)
00158     {
00159         for (size_t i = 0; i < size; i++)
00160             dest[i] = src[i];
00161     }
00162 }
00163
00164 #endif
00165
00166 // =====
00167 // End of mem.h
00168 // =====

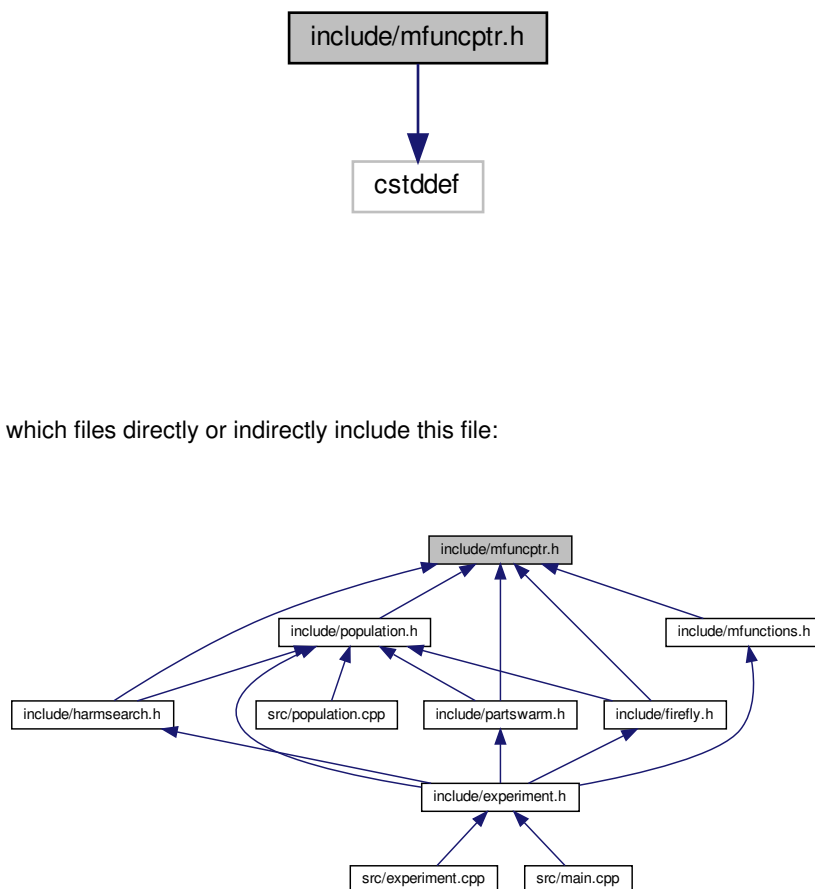
```

## 6.13 include/mfuncptr.h File Reference

Contains the type definition for mfuncPtr, a templated function pointer to one of the math functions in [mfunctions.h](#).

```
#include <cstddef>
```

Include dependency graph for mfuncptr.h:



## Namespaces

- [mfunc](#)

## Typedefs

- `template<class T >`  
`using mfunc::mfuncPtr = T(*) (T *, size_t)`  
*Function pointer that takes two arguments `T*` and `size_t`, and returns a `T` value.*

### 6.13.1 Detailed Description

Contains the type definition for `mfuncPtr`, a templated function pointer to one of the math functions in [mfunctions.h](#).

#### Author

Andrew Dunn ([Andrew.Dunn@cwu.edu](mailto:Andrew.Dunn@cwu.edu))

#### Version

0.1

#### Date

2019-04-19

#### Copyright

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Definition in file [mfuncptr.h](#).

## 6.14 mfuncptr.h

```
00001
00014 #ifndef __MFUNCPTR_H
00015 #define __MFUNCPTR_H
00016
00017 #include <cstdint> // size_t definition
00018
00019 namespace mfunc
00020 {
00027     template <class T>
00028     using mfuncPtr = T (*) (T *, size_t);
00029 }
00030
00031 #endif
00032
00033 // =====
00034 // End of mfuncptr.h
00035 // =====
```

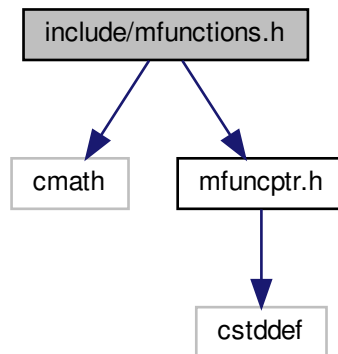
## 6.15 include/mfunctions.h File Reference

Contains various math function definitions.

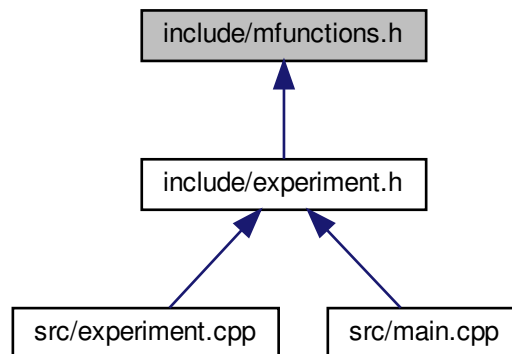
```
#include <cmath>
```

```
#include "mfuncptr.h"
```

Include dependency graph for mfunctions.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### Classes

- struct [mfunc::FunctionDesc](#)

*[get\(\)](#) returns a function's description Returns a C-string description for the given function id if the id is valid. Otherwise returns null*

- struct [mfunc::Functions< T >](#)

*Struct containing all static math functions. A function can be called directly by name, or indirectly using [Functions::get](#) or [Functions::exec](#).*

## Namespaces

- [mfunc](#)

## Macros

- `#define _USE_MATH_DEFINES`
- `#define _NUM_FUNCTIONS 18`
- `#define _schwefelDesc "Schwefel's function"`
- `#define _dejongDesc "1st De Jong's function"`
- `#define _rosenbrokDesc "Rosenbrock"`
- `#define _rastriginDesc "Rastrigin"`
- `#define _griewangkDesc "Griewangk"`
- `#define _sineEnvelopeSineWaveDesc "Sine Envelope Sine Wave"`
- `#define _stretchedVSineWaveDesc "Stretched V Sine Wave"`
- `#define _ackleysOneDesc "Ackley's One"`
- `#define _ackleysTwoDesc "Ackley's Two"`
- `#define _eggHolderDesc "Egg Holder"`
- `#define _ranaDesc "Rana"`
- `#define _pathologicalDesc "Pathological"`
- `#define _michalewiczDesc "Michalewicz"`
- `#define _mastersCosineWaveDesc "Masters Cosine Wave"`
- `#define _quarticDesc "Quartic"`
- `#define _levyDesc "Levy"`
- `#define _stepDesc "Step"`
- `#define _alpineDesc "Alpine"`
- `#define _schwefelId 1`
- `#define _dejongId 2`
- `#define _rosenbrokId 3`
- `#define _rastriginId 4`
- `#define _griewangkId 5`
- `#define _sineEnvelopeSineWaveId 6`
- `#define _stretchedVSineWaveId 7`
- `#define _ackleysOneId 8`
- `#define _ackleysTwoId 9`
- `#define _eggHolderId 10`
- `#define _ranald 11`
- `#define _pathologicalId 12`
- `#define _michalewiczId 13`
- `#define _mastersCosineWaveId 14`
- `#define _quarticId 15`
- `#define _levyId 16`
- `#define _stepId 17`
- `#define _alpineId 18`

## Variables

- `constexpr const unsigned int mfunc::NUM_FUNCTIONS = _NUM_FUNCTIONS`

### 6.15.1 Detailed Description

Contains various math function definitions.

#### Author

Andrew Dunn ([Andrew.Dunn@cwu.edu](mailto:Andrew.Dunn@cwu.edu))

#### Version

0.1

#### Date

2019-03-29

#### Copyright

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Definition in file [mfunctions.h](#).

### 6.15.2 Macro Definition Documentation

#### 6.15.2.1 `_ackleysOneDesc`

```
#define _ackleysOneDesc "Ackley's One"
```

Definition at line 29 of file [mfunctions.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::FunctionDesc::get\(\)](#).

#### 6.15.2.2 `_ackleysOneId`

```
#define _ackleysOneId 8
```

Definition at line 48 of file [mfunctions.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::Functions< T >::ackleysOne\(\)](#), [mfunc::FunctionDesc::get\(\)](#), and [mfunc::Functions< T >::get\(\)](#).

#### 6.15.2.3 `_ackleysTwoDesc`

```
#define _ackleysTwoDesc "Ackley's Two"
```

Definition at line 30 of file [mfunctions.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::FunctionDesc::get\(\)](#).

#### 6.15.2.4 `_ackleysTwoId`

```
#define _ackleysTwoId 9
```

Definition at line 49 of file [mfunctions.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::Functions< T >::ackleysTwo\(\)](#), [mfunc::FunctionDesc::get\(\)](#), and [mfunc::Functions< T >::get\(\)](#).

#### 6.15.2.5 `_alpineDesc`

```
#define _alpineDesc "Alpine"
```

Definition at line 39 of file [mfunctions.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::FunctionDesc::get\(\)](#).

#### 6.15.2.6 `_alpineId`

```
#define _alpineId 18
```

Definition at line 58 of file [mfunctions.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::Functions< T >::alpine\(\)](#), [mfunc::FunctionDesc::get\(\)](#), and [mfunc::Functions< T >::get\(\)](#).

#### 6.15.2.7 `_dejongDesc`

```
#define _dejongDesc "1st De Jong's function"
```

Definition at line 23 of file [mfunctions.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::FunctionDesc::get\(\)](#).

#### 6.15.2.8 \_dejongId

```
#define _dejongId 2
```

Definition at line 42 of file [mfunctions.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::Functions< T >::dejong\(\)](#), [mfunc::FunctionDesc::get\(\)](#), and [mfunc::Functions< T >::get\(\)](#).

#### 6.15.2.9 \_eggHolderDesc

```
#define _eggHolderDesc "Egg Holder"
```

Definition at line 31 of file [mfunctions.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::FunctionDesc::get\(\)](#).

#### 6.15.2.10 \_eggHolderId

```
#define _eggHolderId 10
```

Definition at line 50 of file [mfunctions.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::Functions< T >::eggHolder\(\)](#), [mfunc::FunctionDesc::get\(\)](#), and [mfunc::Functions< T >::get\(\)](#).

#### 6.15.2.11 \_griewangkDesc

```
#define _griewangkDesc "Griewangk"
```

Definition at line 26 of file [mfunctions.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::FunctionDesc::get\(\)](#).

#### 6.15.2.12 \_griewangkId

```
#define _griewangkId 5
```

Definition at line 45 of file [mfunctions.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::FunctionDesc::get\(\)](#), [mfunc::Functions< T >::get\(\)](#), and [mfunc::Functions< T >::griewangk\(\)](#).

#### 6.15.2.13 `_levyDesc`

```
#define _levyDesc "Levy"
```

Definition at line 37 of file [mfunctions.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::FunctionDesc::get\(\)](#).

#### 6.15.2.14 `_levyId`

```
#define _levyId 16
```

Definition at line 56 of file [mfunctions.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::FunctionDesc::get\(\)](#), [mfunc::Functions< T >::get\(\)](#), and [mfunc::Functions< T >::levy\(\)](#).

#### 6.15.2.15 `_mastersCosineWaveDesc`

```
#define _mastersCosineWaveDesc "Masters Cosine Wave"
```

Definition at line 35 of file [mfunctions.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::FunctionDesc::get\(\)](#).

#### 6.15.2.16 `_mastersCosineWaveId`

```
#define _mastersCosineWaveId 14
```

Definition at line 54 of file [mfunctions.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::FunctionDesc::get\(\)](#), [mfunc::Functions< T >::get\(\)](#), and [mfunc::Functions< T >::mastersCosineWave\(\)](#).

#### 6.15.2.17 `_michalewiczDesc`

```
#define _michalewiczDesc "Michalewicz"
```

Definition at line 34 of file [mfunctions.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::FunctionDesc::get\(\)](#).



#### 6.15.2.18 `_michalewiczId`

```
#define _michalewiczId 13
```

Definition at line 53 of file [mfunctions.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::FunctionDesc::get\(\)](#), [mfunc::Functions< T >::get\(\)](#), and [mfunc::Functions< T >::michalewicz\(\)](#).

#### 6.15.2.19 `_NUM_FUNCTIONS`

```
#define _NUM_FUNCTIONS 18
```

Definition at line 20 of file [mfunctions.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::Functions< T >::getCallCounter\(\)](#), and [mfunc::Functions< T >::resetCallCounters\(\)](#).

#### 6.15.2.20 `_pathologicalDesc`

```
#define _pathologicalDesc "Pathological"
```

Definition at line 33 of file [mfunctions.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::FunctionDesc::get\(\)](#).

#### 6.15.2.21 `_pathologicalId`

```
#define _pathologicalId 12
```

Definition at line 52 of file [mfunctions.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::FunctionDesc::get\(\)](#), [mfunc::Functions< T >::get\(\)](#), and [mfunc::Functions< T >::pathological\(\)](#).

#### 6.15.2.22 `_quarticDesc`

```
#define _quarticDesc "Quartic"
```

Definition at line 36 of file [mfunctions.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::FunctionDesc::get\(\)](#).

#### 6.15.2.23 `_quarticId`

```
#define _quarticId 15
```

Definition at line 55 of file [mfunctions.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::FunctionDesc::get\(\)](#), [mfunc::Functions< T >::get\(\)](#), and [mfunc::Functions< T >::quartic\(\)](#).

#### 6.15.2.24 `_ranaDesc`

```
#define _ranaDesc "Rana"
```

Definition at line 32 of file [mfunctions.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::FunctionDesc::get\(\)](#).

#### 6.15.2.25 `_ranald`

```
#define _ranaId 11
```

Definition at line 51 of file [mfunctions.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::FunctionDesc::get\(\)](#), [mfunc::Functions< T >::get\(\)](#), and [mfunc::Functions< T >::rana\(\)](#).

#### 6.15.2.26 `_rastriginDesc`

```
#define _rastriginDesc "Rastrigin"
```

Definition at line 25 of file [mfunctions.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::FunctionDesc::get\(\)](#).

#### 6.15.2.27 `_rastriginId`

```
#define _rastriginId 4
```

Definition at line 44 of file [mfunctions.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::FunctionDesc::get\(\)](#), [mfunc::Functions< T >::get\(\)](#), and [mfunc::Functions< T >::rastrigin\(\)](#).

#### 6.15.2.28 \_rosenbrokDesc

```
#define _rosenbrokDesc "Rosenbrock"
```

Definition at line 24 of file [mfunctions.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::FunctionDesc::get\(\)](#).

#### 6.15.2.29 \_rosenbrokId

```
#define _rosenbrokId 3
```

Definition at line 43 of file [mfunctions.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::FunctionDesc::get\(\)](#), [mfunc::Functions< T >::get\(\)](#), and [mfunc::Functions< T >::rosenbrok\(\)](#).

#### 6.15.2.30 \_schwefelDesc

```
#define _schwefelDesc "Schwefel's function"
```

Definition at line 22 of file [mfunctions.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::FunctionDesc::get\(\)](#).

#### 6.15.2.31 \_schwefelId

```
#define _schwefelId 1
```

Definition at line 41 of file [mfunctions.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::FunctionDesc::get\(\)](#), [mfunc::Functions< T >::get\(\)](#), and [mfunc::Functions< T >::schwefel\(\)](#).

#### 6.15.2.32 \_sineEnvelopeSineWaveDesc

```
#define _sineEnvelopeSineWaveDesc "Sine Envelope Sine Wave"
```

Definition at line 27 of file [mfunctions.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::FunctionDesc::get\(\)](#).

#### 6.15.2.33 `_sineEnvelopeSineWaveId`

```
#define _sineEnvelopeSineWaveId 6
```

Definition at line 46 of file [mfunctions.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::FunctionDesc::get\(\)](#), [mfunc::Functions< T >::get\(\)](#), and [mfunc::Functions< T >::sineEnvelopeSineWave\(\)](#).

#### 6.15.2.34 `_stepDesc`

```
#define _stepDesc "Step"
```

Definition at line 38 of file [mfunctions.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::FunctionDesc::get\(\)](#).

#### 6.15.2.35 `_stepId`

```
#define _stepId 17
```

Definition at line 57 of file [mfunctions.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::FunctionDesc::get\(\)](#), [mfunc::Functions< T >::get\(\)](#), and [mfunc::Functions< T >::step\(\)](#).

#### 6.15.2.36 `_stretchedVSineWaveDesc`

```
#define _stretchedVSineWaveDesc "Stretched V Sine Wave"
```

Definition at line 28 of file [mfunctions.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::FunctionDesc::get\(\)](#).

#### 6.15.2.37 `_stretchedVSineWaveId`

```
#define _stretchedVSineWaveId 7
```

Definition at line 47 of file [mfunctions.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::FunctionDesc::get\(\)](#), [mfunc::Functions< T >::get\(\)](#), and [mfunc::Functions< T >::stretchedVSineWave\(\)](#).

## 6.15.2.38 \_USE\_MATH\_DEFINES

```
#define _USE_MATH_DEFINES
```

Definition at line 15 of file [mfunctions.h](#).

## 6.16 mfunctions.h

```
00001
00012 #ifndef __MFUNCTIONS_H
00013 #define __MFUNCTIONS_H
00014
00015 #define _USE_MATH_DEFINES
00016
00017 #include <cmath>
00018 #include "mfuncptr.h"
00019
00020 #define _NUM_FUNCTIONS 18
00021
00022 #define _schwefelDesc "Schwefel's function"
00023 #define _dejongDesc "1st De Jong's function"
00024 #define _rosenbrokDesc "Rosenbrock"
00025 #define _rastriginDesc "Rastrigin"
00026 #define _griewangkDesc "Griewangk"
00027 #define _sineEnvelopeSineWaveDesc "Sine Envelope Sine Wave"
00028 #define _stretchedVSineWaveDesc "Stretched V Sine Wave"
00029 #define _ackleysOneDesc "Ackley's One"
00030 #define _ackleysTwoDesc "Ackley's Two"
00031 #define _eggHolderDesc "Egg Holder"
00032 #define _ranaDesc "Rana"
00033 #define _pathologicalDesc "Pathological"
00034 #define _michalewiczDesc "Michalewicz"
00035 #define _mastersCosineWaveDesc "Masters Cosine Wave"
00036 #define _quarticDesc "Quartic"
00037 #define _levyDesc "Levy"
00038 #define _stepDesc "Step"
00039 #define _alpineDesc "Alpine"
00040
00041 #define _schwefelId 1
00042 #define _dejongId 2
00043 #define _rosenbrokId 3
00044 #define _rastriginId 4
00045 #define _griewangkId 5
00046 #define _sineEnvelopeSineWaveId 6
00047 #define _stretchedVSineWaveId 7
00048 #define _ackleysOneId 8
00049 #define _ackleysTwoId 9
00050 #define _eggHolderId 10
00051 #define _ranaId 11
00052 #define _pathologicalId 12
00053 #define _michalewiczId 13
00054 #define _mastersCosineWaveId 14
00055 #define _quarticId 15
00056 #define _levyId 16
00057 #define _stepId 17
00058 #define _alpineId 18
00059
00062 namespace mfunc
00063 {
00067     constexpr const unsigned int NUM_FUNCTIONS = _NUM_FUNCTIONS;
00068
00076     struct FunctionDesc
00077     {
00078         static const char* get(unsigned int f)
00079         {
00080             switch (f)
00081             {
00082                 case _schwefelId:
00083                     return _schwefelDesc;
00084                 case _dejongId:
00085                     return _dejongDesc;
00086                 case _rosenbrokId:
00087                     return _rosenbrokDesc;
00088                 case _rastriginId:
00089                     return _rastriginDesc;
00090                 case _griewangkId:
00091                     return _griewangkDesc;
00092                 case _sineEnvelopeSineWaveId:
00093                     return _sineEnvelopeSineWaveDesc;
```

```

00094         case _stretchedVSineWaveId:
00095             return _stretchedVSineWaveDesc;
00096         case _ackleysOneId:
00097             return _ackleysOneDesc;
00098         case _ackleysTwoId:
00099             return _ackleysTwoDesc;
00100         case _eggHolderId:
00101             return _eggHolderDesc;
00102         case _ranaId:
00103             return _ranaDesc;
00104         case _pathologicalId:
00105             return _pathologicalDesc;
00106         case _michalewiczId:
00107             return _michalewiczDesc;
00108         case _mastersCosineWaveId:
00109             return _mastersCosineWaveDesc;
00110         case _quarticId:
00111             return _quarticDesc;
00112         case _levyId:
00113             return _levyDesc;
00114         case _stepId:
00115             return _stepDesc;
00116         case _alpineId:
00117             return _alpineDesc;
00118         default:
00119             return NULL;
00120     }
00121 }
00122 };
00123
00131 template <class T>
00132 struct Functions
00133 {
00134     static T schwefel(T* v, size_t n);
00135     static T dejong(T* v, size_t n);
00136     static T rosenbrok(T* v, size_t n);
00137     static T rastrigin(T* v, size_t n);
00138     static T griewangk(T* v, size_t n);
00139     static T sineEnvelopeSineWave(T* v, size_t n);
00140     static T stretchedVSineWave(T* v, size_t n);
00141     static T ackleysOne(T* v, size_t n);
00142     static T ackleysTwo(T* v, size_t n);
00143     static T eggHolder(T* v, size_t n);
00144     static T rana(T* v, size_t n);
00145     static T pathological(T* v, size_t n);
00146     static T mastersCosineWave(T* v, size_t n);
00147     static T michalewicz(T* v, size_t n);
00148     static T quartic(T* v, size_t n);
00149     static T levy(T* v, size_t n);
00150     static T step(T* v, size_t n);
00151     static T alpine(T* v, size_t n);
00152     static mfuncPtr<T> get(unsigned int f);
00153     static bool exec(unsigned int f, T* v, size_t n, T& outResult);
00154     static T nthroot(T x, T n);
00155     static T w(T x);
00156     static size_t getCallCounter(unsigned int f);
00157     static void resetCallCounters();
00158 private:
00159     static size_t fCallCounters[_NUM_FUNCTIONS];
00160     static bool fCountersInit;
00161
00162     static void fCounterInc(unsigned int f);
00163 };
00164 }
00165
00169 template <class T>
00170 bool mfunc::Functions<T>::fCountersInit = false;
00171
00176 template <class T>
00177 size_t mfunc::Functions<T>::fCallCounters[
00178     _NUM_FUNCTIONS];
00179
00185 template <class T>
00186 T mfunc::Functions<T>::nthroot(T x, T n)
00187 {
00188     return std::pow(x, static_cast<T>(1.0) / n);
00189 }
00190
00191 // =====
00192
00200 template <class T>
00201 T mfunc::Functions<T>::schwefel(T* v, size_t n)
00202 {
00203     fCounterInc(_schwefelId);
00204
00205     T f = 0.0;
00206

```

```

00207     for (size_t i = 0; i < n; i++)
00208     {
00209         f += (static_cast<T>(-1.0) * v[i]) * std::sin(std::sqrt(std::abs(v[i])));
00210     }
00211
00212     return (static_cast<T>(418.9829) * static_cast<T>(n)) - f;
00213 }
00214
00215 // =====
00216
00224 template <class T>
00225 T mfunc::Functions<T>::dejong(T* v, size_t n)
00226 {
00227     fCounterInc(_dejongId);
00228
00229     T f = 0.0;
00230
00231     for (size_t i = 0; i < n; i++)
00232     {
00233         f += v[i] * v[i];
00234     }
00235
00236     return f;
00237 }
00238
00239 // =====
00240
00248 template <class T>
00249 T mfunc::Functions<T>::rosenbrok(T* v, size_t n)
00250 {
00251     fCounterInc(_rosenbrokId);
00252
00253     T f = 0.0;
00254
00255     for (size_t i = 0; i < n - 1; i++)
00256     {
00257         T a = ((v[i] * v[i]) - v[i+1]);
00258         T b = (static_cast<T>(1.0) - v[i]);
00259         f += static_cast<T>(100.0) * a * a;
00260         f += b * b;
00261     }
00262
00263     return f;
00264 }
00265
00266 // =====
00267
00275 template <class T>
00276 T mfunc::Functions<T>::rastrigin(T* v, size_t n)
00277 {
00278     fCounterInc(_rastriginId);
00279
00280     T f = 0.0;
00281
00282     for (size_t i = 0; i < n; i++)
00283     {
00284         f += (v[i] * v[i]) - (static_cast<T>(10.0) * std::cos(static_cast<T>(2.0) * static_cast<T>(M_PI) *
v[i]));
00285     }
00286
00287     return static_cast<T>(10.0) * static_cast<T>(n) * f;
00288 }
00289
00290 // =====
00291
00299 template <class T>
00300 T mfunc::Functions<T>::griewangk(T* v, size_t n)
00301 {
00302     fCounterInc(_griewangkId);
00303
00304     T sum = 0.0;
00305     T product = 0.0;
00306
00307     for (size_t i = 0; i < n; i++)
00308     {
00309         sum += (v[i] * v[i]) / static_cast<T>(4000.0);
00310     }
00311
00312     for (size_t i = 0; i < n; i++)
00313     {
00314         product *= std::cos(v[i] / std::sqrt(static_cast<T>(i + 1.0)));
00315     }
00316
00317     return static_cast<T>(1.0) + sum - product;
00318 }
00319
00320 // =====

```

```

00321
00329 template <class T>
00330 T mfunc::Functions<T>::sineEnvelopeSineWave(T* v, size_t n)
00331 {
00332     fCounterInc(_sineEnvelopeSineWaveId);
00333
00334     T f = 0.0;
00335
00336     for (size_t i = 0; i < n - 1; i++)
00337     {
00338         T a = std::sin(v[i]*v[i] + v[i+1]*v[i+1] - static_cast<T>(0.5));
00339         a *= a;
00340         T b = (static_cast<T>(1.0) + static_cast<T>(0.001)*(v[i]*v[i] + v[i+1]*v[i+1]));
00341         b *= b;
00342         f += static_cast<T>(0.5) + (a / b);
00343     }
00344
00345     return static_cast<T>(-1.0) * f;
00346 }
00347
00348 // =====
00349
00357 template <class T>
00358 T mfunc::Functions<T>::stretchedVSineWave(T* v, size_t n)
00359 {
00360     fCounterInc(_stretchedVSineWaveId);
00361
00362     T f = 0.0;
00363
00364     for (size_t i = 0; i < n - 1; i++)
00365     {
00366         T a = nthroot(v[i]*v[i] + v[i+1]*v[i+1], static_cast<T>(4.0));
00367         T b = std::sin(static_cast<T>(50.0) * nthroot(v[i]*v[i] + v[i+1]*v[i+1], static_cast<T>(10.0)));
00368         b *= b;
00369         f += a * b + static_cast<T>(1.0);
00370     }
00371
00372     return f;
00373 }
00374
00375 // =====
00376
00384 template <class T>
00385 T mfunc::Functions<T>::ackleysOne(T* v, size_t n)
00386 {
00387     fCounterInc(_ackleysOneId);
00388
00389     T f = 0.0;
00390
00391     for (size_t i = 0; i < n - 1; i++)
00392     {
00393         T a = (static_cast<T>(1.0) / std::pow(static_cast<T>(M_E), static_cast<T>(0.2))) * std::sqrt(v[i]*v[
00394 i] + v[i+1]*v[i+1]);
00395         T b = static_cast<T>(3.0) * (std::cos(static_cast<T>(2.0) * v[i]) + std::sin(static_cast<T>(2.0) *
00396 v[i+1]));
00397         f += a + b;
00398     }
00399
00400     return f;
00401 }
00402 // =====
00403
00410 template <class T>
00411 T mfunc::Functions<T>::ackleysTwo(T* v, size_t n)
00412 {
00413     fCounterInc(_ackleysTwoId);
00414
00415     T f = 0.0;
00416
00417     for (size_t i = 0; i < n - 1; i++)
00418     {
00419         T a = static_cast<T>(20.0) / std::pow(static_cast<T>(M_E), static_cast<T>(0.2) * std::sqrt((v[i]*v[
00420 i] + v[i+1]*v[i+1]) / static_cast<T>(2.0)));
00421         T b = std::pow(static_cast<T>(M_E), static_cast<T>(0.5) *
00422 (std::cos(static_cast<T>(2.0) * static_cast<T>(M_PI) * v[i]) + std::cos(static_cast<T>(2.0) *
00423 static_cast<T>(M_PI) * v[i+1])));
00424         f += static_cast<T>(20.0) + static_cast<T>(M_E) - a - b;
00425     }
00426
00427     return f;
00428 }
00429 // =====
00430
00437 template <class T>
00438 T mfunc::Functions<T>::eggHolder(T* v, size_t n)

```



```

00439 {
00440     fCounterInc(_eggHolderId);
00441
00442     T f = 0.0;
00443
00444     for (size_t i = 0; i < n - 1; i++)
00445     {
00446         T a = static_cast<T>(-1.0) * v[i] * std::sin(std::sqrt(std::abs(v[i] - v[i+1] - static_cast<T>(47.0
00447     ))));
00448         T b = (v[i+1] + static_cast<T>(47)) * std::sin(std::sqrt(std::abs(v[i+1] + static_cast<T>(47.0) + (
00449         v[i]/static_cast<T>(2.0))));
00450         f += a - b;
00451     }
00452 }
00453
00454 // =====
00455
00463 template <class T>
00464 T mfunc::Functions<T>::rana(T* v, size_t n)
00465 {
00466     fCounterInc(_ranaId);
00467
00468     T f = 0.0;
00469
00470     for (size_t i = 0; i < n - 1; i++)
00471     {
00472         T a = v[i] * std::sin(std::sqrt(std::abs(v[i+1] - v[i] + static_cast<T>(1.0)))) * std::cos(
00473         std::sqrt(std::abs(v[i+1] + v[i] + static_cast<T>(1.0))));
00474         T b = (v[i+1] + static_cast<T>(1.0)) * std::cos(std::sqrt(std::abs(v[i+1] - v[i] + static_cast<T>(1
00475         .0)))) * std::sin(std::sqrt(std::abs(v[i+1] + v[i] + static_cast<T>(1.0))));
00476         f += a + b;
00477     }
00478     return f;
00479 }
00480 // =====
00481
00489 template <class T>
00490 T mfunc::Functions<T>::pathological(T* v, size_t n)
00491 {
00492     fCounterInc(_pathologicalId);
00493
00494     T f = 0.0;
00495
00496     for (size_t i = 0; i < n - 1; i++)
00497     {
00498         T a = std::sin(std::sqrt(static_cast<T>(100.0)*v[i]*v[i] + v[i+1]*v[i+1]));
00499         a = (a*a) - static_cast<T>(0.5);
00500         T b = (v[i]*v[i] - static_cast<T>(2)*v[i]*v[i+1] + v[i+1]*v[i+1]);
00501         b = static_cast<T>(1.0) + static_cast<T>(0.001) * b*b;
00502         f += static_cast<T>(0.5) + (a/b);
00503     }
00504     return f;
00505 }
00506 // =====
00507
00517 template <class T>
00518 T mfunc::Functions<T>::michalewicz(T* v, size_t n)
00519 {
00520     fCounterInc(_michalewiczId);
00521
00522     T f = 0.0;
00523
00524     for (size_t i = 0; i < n; i++)
00525     {
00526         f += std::sin(v[i]) * std::pow(std::sin(((i+1) * v[i] * v[i]) / static_cast<T>(M_PI)),
00527         static_cast<T>(20));
00528     }
00529     return -1.0 * f;
00530 }
00531 // =====
00532
00541 template <class T>
00542 T mfunc::Functions<T>::mastersCosineWave(T* v, size_t n)
00543 {
00544     fCounterInc(_mastersCosineWaveId);
00545
00546     T f = 0.0;
00547
00548     for (size_t i = 0; i < n - 1; i++)

```

```

00549     {
00550         T a = std::pow(M_E, static_cast<T>(-1.0/8.0))*(v[i]*v[i] + v[i+1]*v[i+1] + static_cast<T>(0.5)*v[i+1
]*v[i]));
00551         T b = std::cos(static_cast<T>(4) * std::sqrt(v[i]*v[i] + v[i+1]*v[i+1] + static_cast<T>(0.5)*v[i]*v
[i+1]));
00552         f += a * b;
00553     }
00554
00555     return static_cast<T>(-1.0) * f;
00556 }
00557
00558 // =====
00559
00560 template <class T>
00561 T mfunc::Functions<T>::quartic(T* v, size_t n)
00562 {
00563     fCounterInc(_quarticId);
00564
00565     T f = 0.0;
00566
00567     for (size_t i = 0; i < n; i++)
00568     {
00569         f += (i+1) * v[i] * v[i] * v[i] * v[i];
00570     }
00571
00572     return f;
00573 }
00574
00575 // =====
00576
00577 template <class T>
00578 T mfunc::Functions<T>::w(T x)
00579 {
00580     return static_cast<T>(1.0) + (x - static_cast<T>(1.0)) / static_cast<T>(4.0);
00581 }
00582
00583 template <class T>
00584 T mfunc::Functions<T>::levy(T* v, size_t n)
00585 {
00586     fCounterInc(_levyId);
00587
00588     T f = 0.0;
00589
00590     for (size_t i = 0; i < n - 1; i++)
00591     {
00592         T a = w(v[i]) - static_cast<T>(1.0);
00593         a *= a;
00594         T b = std::sin(static_cast<T>(M_PI) * w(v[i]) + static_cast<T>(1.0));
00595         b *= b;
00596         T c = w(v[n - 1]) - static_cast<T>(1.0);
00597         c *= c;
00598         T d = std::sin(static_cast<T>(2.0) * static_cast<T>(M_PI) * w(v[n - 1]));
00599         d *= d;
00600         f += a * (static_cast<T>(1.0) + static_cast<T>(10.0) * b) + c * (static_cast<T>(1.0) + d);
00601     }
00602
00603     T e = std::sin(static_cast<T>(M_PI) * w(v[0]));
00604     return e*e + f;
00605 }
00606
00607 // =====
00608
00609 template <class T>
00610 T mfunc::Functions<T>::step(T* v, size_t n)
00611 {
00612     fCounterInc(_stepId);
00613
00614     T f = 0.0;
00615
00616     for (size_t i = 0; i < n; i++)
00617     {
00618         T a = std::abs(v[i]) + static_cast<T>(0.5);
00619         f += a * a;
00620     }
00621
00622     return f;
00623 }
00624
00625 // =====
00626
00627 template <class T>
00628 T mfunc::Functions<T>::alpine(T* v, size_t n)
00629 {
00630     fCounterInc(_alpineId);
00631
00632     T f = 0.0;

```

```

00665     for (size_t i = 0; i < n; i++)
00666     {
00667         f += std::abs(v[i] * std::sin(v[i]) + static_cast<T>(0.1)*v[i]);
00668     }
00669     return f;
00670 }
00671 }
00672
00673 // =====
00674
00684 template <class T>
00685 mfunc::mfuncPtr<T> mfunc::Functions<T>::get(unsigned int f)
00686 {
00687     switch (f)
00688     {
00689         case _schwefelId:
00690             return Functions<T>::schwefel;
00691         case _dejongId:
00692             return Functions<T>::dejong;
00693         case _rosenbrokId:
00694             return Functions<T>::rosenbrok;
00695         case _rastriginId:
00696             return Functions<T>::rastrigin;
00697         case _griewangkId:
00698             return Functions<T>::griewangk;
00699         case _sineEnvelopeSineWaveId:
00700             return Functions<T>::sineEnvelopeSineWave;
00701         case _stretchedVSineWaveId:
00702             return Functions<T>::stretchedVSineWave;
00703         case _ackleysOneId:
00704             return Functions<T>::ackleysOne;
00705         case _ackleysTwoId:
00706             return Functions<T>::ackleysTwo;
00707         case _eggHolderId:
00708             return Functions<T>::eggHolder;
00709         case _ranaId:
00710             return Functions<T>::rana;
00711         case _pathologicalId:
00712             return Functions<T>::pathological;
00713         case _michalewiczId:
00714             return Functions<T>::michalewicz;
00715         case _mastersCosineWaveId:
00716             return Functions<T>::mastersCosineWave;
00717         case _quarticId:
00718             return Functions<T>::quartic;
00719         case _levyId:
00720             return Functions<T>::levy;
00721         case _stepId:
00722             return Functions<T>::step;
00723         case _alpineId:
00724             return Functions<T>::alpine;
00725         default:
00726             return nullptr;
00727     }
00728 }
00729
00730 // =====
00731
00742 template <class T>
00743 bool mfunc::Functions<T>::exec(unsigned int f, T* v, size_t n, T& outResult)
00744 {
00745     auto fPtr = get(f);
00746     if (fPtr == nullptr) return false;
00747
00748     outResult = fPtr(v, n);
00749     return true;
00750 }
00751
00752 template <class T>
00753 size_t mfunc::Functions<T>::getCallCounter(unsigned int f)
00754 {
00755     if (f == 0 || f > _NUM_FUNCTIONS)
00756         return 0;
00757
00758     return fCallCounters[f - 1];
00759 }
00760
00761 template <class T>
00762 void mfunc::Functions<T>::resetCallCounters()
00763 {
00764     for (size_t i = 0; i < _NUM_FUNCTIONS; i++)
00765         fCallCounters[i] = 0;
00766 }
00767
00768 template <class T>
00769 void mfunc::Functions<T>::fCounterInc(unsigned int f)
00770 {

```

```

00782     if (!fCountersInit)
00783     {
00784         resetCallCounters();
00785         fCountersInit = true;
00786     }
00787     else if (f == 0 || f > _NUM_FUNCTIONS)
00788     {
00789         return;
00790     }
00791     fCallCounters[f - 1] += 1;
00792 }
00793 #endif
00794
00795 // =====
00796 // End of mfunctions.h
00797 // =====

```

## 6.17 include/partswarm.h File Reference

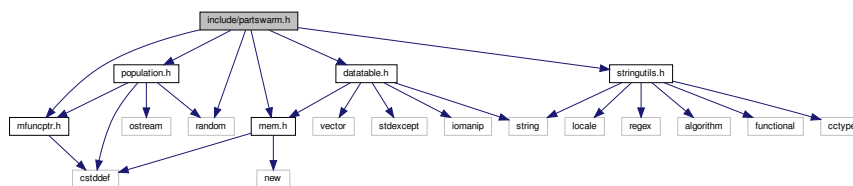
Contains the ParticleSwarm class, which runs the particle swarm algorithm using the given parameters.

```

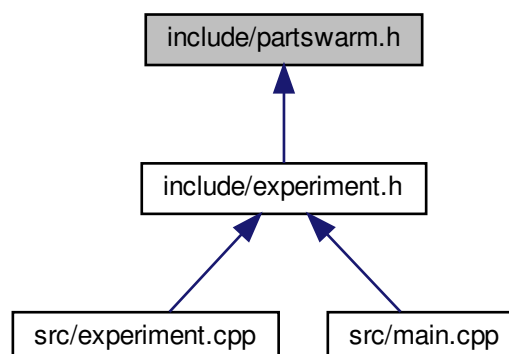
#include "population.h"
#include "mfuncptr.h"
#include "datatable.h"
#include "random"
#include "mem.h"
#include "stringutils.h"

```

Include dependency graph for partswarm.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## Classes

- struct [mfunc::Particle< T >](#)  
*The [Particle](#) struct is a simple data structure used to store the global best particle along with it's fitness.*
- struct [mfunc::PSPParams< T >](#)  
*The [PSPParams](#) struct contains various parameters that are required to be passed to the [ParticleSwarm.run\(\)](#) method.*
- class [mfunc::ParticleSwarm< T >](#)  
*The [ParticleSwarm](#) class runs the particle swarm algorithm with the given parameters passed to the [run\(\)](#) method.*

## Namespaces

- [mfunc](#)

## Macros

- `#define POPFIL_GEN_PATTERN "%GEN%"`

### 6.17.1 Detailed Description

Contains the ParticleSwarm class, which runs the particle swarm algorithm using the given parameters.

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#### Version

0.1

#### Date

2019-05-10

#### Copyright

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Definition in file [partswarm.h](#).

### 6.17.2 Macro Definition Documentation

### 6.17.2.1 POPFILE\_GEN\_PATTERN

```
#define POPFILE_GEN_PATTERN "%GEN%"
```

Definition at line 23 of file [partswarm.h](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::ParticleSwarm< T >::run\(\)](#).

## 6.18 partswarm.h

```
00001
00013 #ifndef __PARTSWARM_H
00014 #define __PARTSWARM_H
00015
00016 #include "population.h"
00017 #include "mfuncptr.h"
00018 #include "datatable.h"
00019 #include "random"
00020 #include "mem.h"
00021 #include "stringutils.h"
00022
00023 #define POPFILE_GEN_PATTERN "%GEN%"
00024
00025 namespace mfunc
00026 {
00033     template <class T>
00034     struct Particle
00035     {
00036         T* vector;
00037         T fitness;
00038
00039         Particle()
00040             : vector(nullptr), fitness(0)
00041         {
00042         }
00043     };
00044
00051     template <class T>
00052     struct PSPParams
00053     {
00054         std::string popFile; // String file name for population dump file
00055         mdata::DataTable<T>* bestFitnessTable; // Data table for best
00056         fitness values
00057         mdata::DataTable<T>* worstFitnessTable; // Data table for worst
00058         fitness values
00059         size_t fitTableCol; // Data table column for best and worst fitness values
00060         mdata::Population<T>* mainPop; // Pointer to main population object
00061         mdata::Population<T>* pbPop; // Pointer to personal best population object
00062         mfuncPtr<T> fPtr; // Function pointer to the objective function being tested
00063         T fMinBound; // Minimum population vector bounds for objective function
00064         T fMaxBound; // Maximum population vector bounds for objective function
00065         unsigned int iterations; // Number of iterations to run search algorithm
00066         double c1; // C1 parameter for particle swarm
00067         double c2; // C2 parameter for particle swarm
00068         double k; // k dampening factor parameter for particle swarm
00069
00070         PSPParams()
00071         {
00072             popFile = "";
00073             bestFitnessTable = nullptr;
00074             worstFitnessTable = nullptr;
00075             fitTableCol = 0;
00076             mainPop = nullptr;
00077             pbPop = nullptr;
00078             fPtr = nullptr;
00079             fMinBound = 0;
00080             fMaxBound = 0;
00081             iterations = 0;
00082             c1 = 0;
00083             c2 = 0;
00084             k = 0;
00085         }
00086     };
00087
00088     template <class T>
00089     class ParticleSwarm
00090     {
00091     public:
```

```

00099     ParticleSwarm();
00100     ~ParticleSwarm() = default;
00101     int run(PParams<T> params);
00102 private:
00103     std::random_device seed;
00104     std::mt19937 engine;
00105     std::uniform_real_distribution<double> rchance;
00106
00107     void updateParticle(PParams<T>& p, const Particle<T>& globalBest, T**
velMatrix, size_t pIndex);
00108     void randomizeVelocity(T** vMatrix, size_t popSize, size_t dimSize, T fMin, T fMax);
00109 };
00110 }
00111
00112 template <class T>
00113 mfunc::ParticleSwarm<T>::ParticleSwarm()
00114 : seed(), engine(seed()), rchance(0, 1)
00115 {
00116 }
00117
00118 template <class T>
00119 int mfunc::ParticleSwarm<T>::run(PParams<T> p)
00120 {
00121     if (p.mainPop == nullptr || p.pbPop == nullptr || p.fPtr == nullptr)
00122         return 1;
00123
00124     // Get population information
00125     const size_t popSize = p.mainPop->getPopulationSize();
00126     const size_t dimSize = p.mainPop->getDimensionsSize();
00127
00128     if (popSize != p.pbPop->getPopulationSize() ||
00129         dimSize != p.pbPop->getDimensionsSize())
00130         return 2;
00131
00132     // Construct global best particle and allocate gBest vector
00133     Particle<T> globalBest;
00134     globalBest.vector = util::allocArray<T>(dimSize);
00135
00136     // Allocate velocity matrix
00137     T** velocityMatrix = util::allocMatrix<T>(popSize, dimSize);
00138
00139     if (globalBest.vector == nullptr || velocityMatrix == nullptr)
00140         return 3;
00141
00142     if (!p.mainPop->generate(p.fMinBound, p.fMaxBound))
00143         return 4;
00144
00145     if (!p.mainPop->calcAllFitness(p.fPtr))
00146         return 5;
00147
00148     if (!p.pbPop->copyAllFrom(p.mainPop))
00149         return 6;
00150
00151     // Randomize the velocities for all particles
00152     randomizeVelocity(velocityMatrix, popSize, dimSize, p.fMinBound, p.
fMaxBound);
00153
00154     auto bestFitIndex = p.mainPop->getBestFitnessIndex();
00155     util::copyArray<T>(p.mainPop->getPopulationPtr(bestFitIndex), globalBest.
vector, dimSize);
00156     globalBest.fitness = p.mainPop->getFitness(bestFitIndex);
00157
00158     for (unsigned int iter = 0; iter < p.iterations; iter++)
00159     {
00160         for (size_t pIndex = 0; pIndex < popSize; pIndex++)
00161         {
00162             // Update the particles and their velocities
00163             updateParticle(p, globalBest, velocityMatrix, pIndex);
00164         }
00165
00166         // Get the index of current the best solution, and the associated fitness
00167         bestFitIndex = p.mainPop->getBestFitnessIndex();
00168         T bestFitVal = p.mainPop->getFitness(bestFitIndex);
00169
00170         // Update global best if current best is better
00171         if (bestFitVal < globalBest.fitness)
00172         {
00173             util::copyArray<T>(p.mainPop->getPopulationPtr(bestFitIndex), globalBest.
vector, dimSize);
00174             globalBest.fitness = bestFitVal;
00175         }
00176
00177         // Store best fitness for this iteration
00178         if (p.bestFitnessTable != nullptr)
00179             p.bestFitnessTable->setEntry(iter, p.fitTableCol, globalBest.

```

```

        fitness);
00193
00194         // Store worst fitness for this iteration
00195         if (p.worstFitnessTable != nullptr)
00196             p.worstFitnessTable->setEntry(iter, p.fitTableCol, p.
mainPop->getWorstFitness());
00197
00198         // Dump population vectors to file
00199         if (!p.popFile.empty())
00200             p.mainPop->outputPopulationCsv(util::s_replace(p.popFile, std::string(
POPFILE_GEN_PATTERN), std::to_string(iter)));
00201     }
00202
00203     util::releaseArray<T>(globalBest.vector);
00204     util::releaseMatrix<T>(velocityMatrix, popSize);
00205
00206     return 0;
00207 }
00208
00209 template <class T>
00210 void mfunc::ParticleSwarm<T>::updateParticle(
PSPParams<T>& p, const Particle<T>& globalBest, T** velMatrix, size_t pIndex)
00211 {
00212     const size_t dimSize = p.mainPop->getDimensionsSize();
00213     auto pBestVector = p.pbPop->getPopulationPtr(pIndex);
00214     auto curVector = p.mainPop->getPopulationPtr(pIndex);
00215
00216     // Update particle's velocity and position
00217     for (size_t d = 0; d < dimSize; d++)
00218     {
00219         velMatrix[pIndex][d] += p.c1 * rchance(engine) * (pBestVector[d] - curVector[d]) +
p.c2 * rchance(engine) * (globalBest.vector[d] - curVector[d]);
00220         velMatrix[pIndex][d] *= p.k;
00221
00222         curVector[d] += velMatrix[pIndex][d];
00223
00224         if (curVector[d] < p.fMinBound)
00225             curVector[d] = p.fMinBound;
00226         else if (curVector[d] > p.fMaxBound)
00227             curVector[d] = p.fMaxBound;
00228     }
00229
00230     p.mainPop->calcFitness(pIndex, p.fPtr);
00231     T newFitness = p.mainPop->getFitness(pIndex);
00232     T pbFitness = p.pbPop->getFitness(pIndex);
00233
00234     // Update personal best if current position is better
00235     if (newFitness < pbFitness)
00236     {
00237         p.pbPop->copyFrom(p.mainPop, pIndex, pIndex);
00238     }
00239 }
00240
00241 template <class T>
00242 void mfunc::ParticleSwarm<T>::randomizeVelocity(T** vMatrix,
size_t popSize, size_t dimSize, T fMin, T fMax)
00243 {
00244     std::uniform_real_distribution<T> velDist(0, 0.5 * (fMax - fMin));
00245
00246     for (size_t s = 0; s < popSize; s++)
00247     {
00248         for (size_t d = 0; d < dimSize; d++)
00249         {
00250             vMatrix[s][d] = velDist(engine);
00251         }
00252     }
00253 }
00254 }
00255
00256 #endif

```

## 6.19 include/population.h File Reference

Header file for the Population class. Stores a population and resulting fitness values.

```

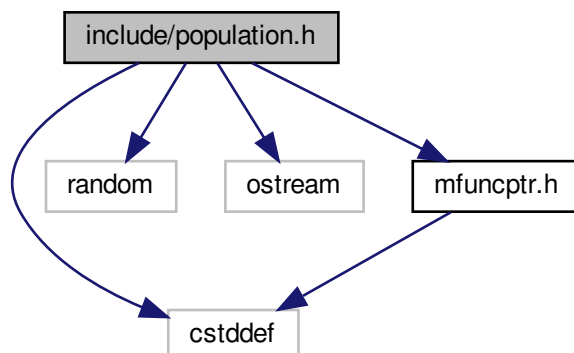
#include <cstdint>
#include <random>
#include <ostream>

```

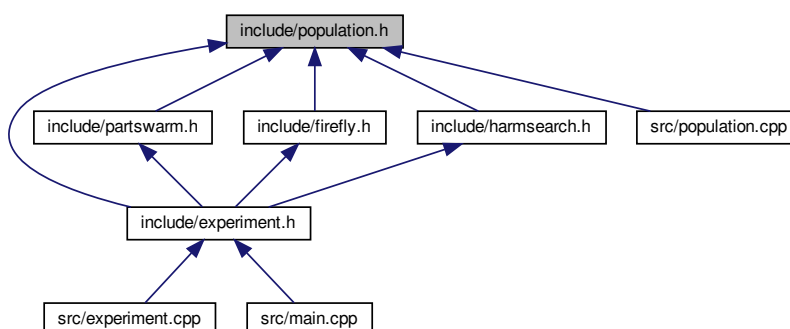


```
#include "mfuncptr.h"
```

Include dependency graph for population.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## Classes

- class [mdata::Population< T >](#)

*Data class for storing a multi-dimensional population of data with the associated fitness.*

## Namespaces

- [mdata](#)

### 6.19.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Population class. Stores a population and resulting fitness values.

#### Author

Andrew Dunn ([Andrew.Dunn@cwu.edu](mailto:Andrew.Dunn@cwu.edu))

#### Version

0.2

#### Date

2019-04-04

#### Copyright

Copyright (c) 2019

Definition in file [population.h](#).

## 6.20 population.h

```

00001
00012 #ifndef __POPULATION_H
00013 #define __POPULATION_H
00014
00015 #include <cstdint> // size_t definition
00016 #include <random>
00017 #include <ostream>
00018 #include "mfuncptr.h"
00019
00020 namespace mdata
00021 {
00022     template<class T>
00029     class Population
00030     {
00031     public:
00032         Population(size_t popSize, size_t dimensions);
00033         ~Population();
00034
00035         bool isReady();
00036         size_t getPopulationSize();
00037         size_t getDimensionsSize();
00038         T* getPopulationPtr(size_t popIndex);
00039         T* getBestPopulationPtr();
00040
00041         bool generate(T minBound, T maxBound);
00042         bool generateSingle(size_t popIndex, T minBound, T maxBound);
00043         bool setFitness(size_t popIndex, T value);
00044         bool calcFitness(size_t popIndex, mfunc::mfuncPtr<T> funcPtr);
00045         bool calcAllFitness(mfunc::mfuncPtr<T> funcPtr);
00046
00047         T getFitness(size_t popIndex);
00048         T* getFitnessPtr(size_t popIndex);
00049
00050         T* getBestFitnessPtr();
00051         size_t getBestFitnessIndex();
00052         T getBestFitness();
00053         size_t getWorstFitnessIndex();
00054         T getWorstFitness();
00055
00056         void sortFitnessAscend();
00057         void sortFitnessDescend();
00058

```

```

00059     bool copyFrom(Population<T>* srcPtr, size_t srcIndex, size_t destIndex);
00060     bool copyAllFrom(Population<T>* srcPtr);
00061     bool copyPopulation(T* src, size_t destIndex);
00062
00063     void outputPopulation(std::ostream& outStream, const char* delim, const char*
lineBreak);
00064     void outputFitness(std::ostream& outStream, const char* delim, const char* lineBreak);
00065
00066     bool outputPopulationCsv(std::string filePath);
00067 private:
00068     const size_t popSize;
00069     const size_t popDim;
00070     T** popMatrix;
00071     T* popFitness;
00072     std::random_device rdev;
00073     std::mt19937 rgen;
00074     bool allocPopMatrix();
00075     void releasePopMatrix();
00076
00077     bool allocPopFitness();
00078     void releasePopFitness();
00079
00080     void qs_swapval(T& a, T& b);
00081     void qs_swapptr(T*& a, T*& b);
00082     long part_fit_ascend(long low, long high);
00083     void qs_fit_ascend(long low, long high);
00084
00085     long part_fit_descend(long low, long high);
00086     void qs_fit_descend(long low, long high);
00087
00088 };
00089
00090 #endif
00091
00092 // =====
00093 // End of population.h
00094 // =====

```

## 6.21 include/stringutils.h File Reference

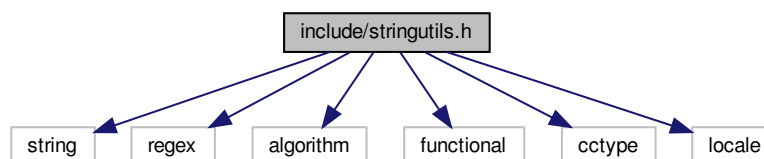
Contains various string manipulation helper functions.

```

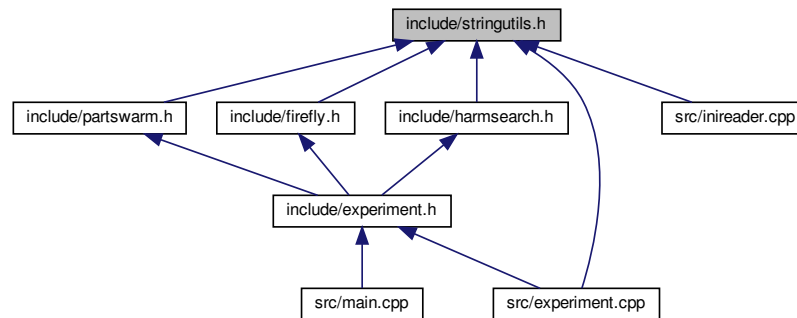
#include <string>
#include <regex>
#include <algorithm>
#include <functional>
#include <cctype>
#include <locale>

```

Include dependency graph for stringutils.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## Namespaces

- [util](#)

### 6.21.1 Detailed Description

Contains various string manipulation helper functions.

#### Author

Evan Teran (<https://github.com/eteran>)

#### Date

2019-04-01

Definition in file [stringutils.h](#).

## 6.22 stringutils.h

```

00001
00008 #ifndef __STRINGUTILS_H
00009 #define __STRINGUTILS_H
00010
00011 #include <string>
00012 #include <regex>
00013 #include <algorithm>
00014 #include <functional>
00015 #include <cctype>
00016 #include <locale>
00017
00018 namespace util
00019 {
00028     static inline std::string s_replace(std::string input, std::string pattern, std::string replacement)
00029     {
00030         pattern = std::string("\\") + pattern;
00031         return std::regex_replace(input, std::regex(pattern), replacement);
00032     }
00033

```

```

00034 // =====
00035 // The string functions below were written by Evan Teran
00036 // from Stack Overflow:
00037 // https://stackoverflow.com/questions/216823/whats-the-best-way-to-trim-stdstring
00038 // =====
00039
00040 // trim from start (in place)
00041 static inline void s_ltrim(std::string &s) {
00042     s.erase(s.begin(), std::find_if(s.begin(), s.end(),
00043         std::not1(std::ptr_fun<int, int>(std::isspace))));
00044 }
00045
00046 // trim from end (in place)
00047 static inline void s_rtrim(std::string &s) {
00048     s.erase(std::find_if(s.rbegin(), s.rend(),
00049         std::not1(std::ptr_fun<int, int>(std::isspace))).base(), s.end());
00050 }
00051
00052 // trim from both ends (in place)
00053 static inline void s_trim(std::string &s) {
00054     s_ltrim(s);
00055     s_rtrim(s);
00056 }
00057
00058 // trim from start (copying)
00059 static inline std::string s_ltrim_copy(std::string s) {
00060     s_ltrim(s);
00061     return s;
00062 }
00063
00064 // trim from end (copying)
00065 static inline std::string s_rtrim_copy(std::string s) {
00066     s_rtrim(s);
00067     return s;
00068 }
00069
00070 // trim from both ends (copying)
00071 static inline std::string s_trim_copy(std::string s) {
00072     s_trim(s);
00073     return s;
00074 }
00075 }
00076 #endif
00077
00078 // =====
00079 // End of stringutils.h
00080 // =====

```

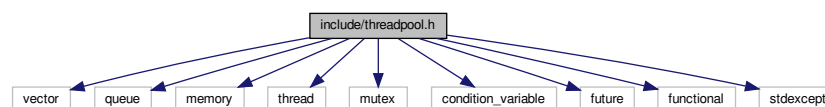
## 6.23 include/threadpool.h File Reference

```

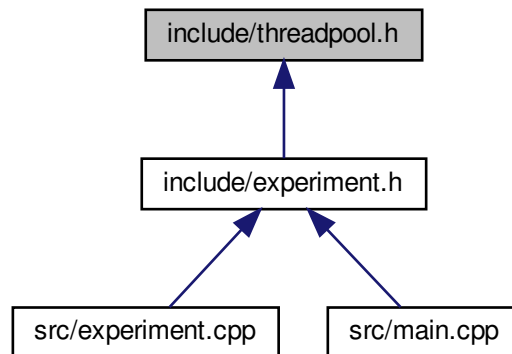
#include <vector>
#include <queue>
#include <memory>
#include <thread>
#include <mutex>
#include <condition_variable>
#include <future>
#include <functional>
#include <stdexcept>

```

Include dependency graph for threadpool.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## Classes

- class [ThreadPool](#)

## 6.24 threadpool.h

```

00001
00029 #ifndef __THREADPOOL_H
00030 #define __THREADPOOL_H
00031
00032 #include <vector>
00033 #include <queue>
00034 #include <memory>
00035 #include <thread>
00036 #include <mutex>
00037 #include <condition_variable>
00038 #include <future>
00039 #include <functional>
00040 #include <stdexcept>
00041
00042 class ThreadPool {
00043 public:
00044     ThreadPool(size_t);
00045     template<class F, class... Args>
00046     auto enqueue(F&& f, Args&&... args)
00047         -> std::future<typename std::result_of<F(Args...)>::type>;
00048     ~ThreadPool();
00049
00050     void stopAndJoinAll();
00051 private:
00052     // need to keep track of threads so we can join them
00053     std::vector< std::thread > workers;
00054     // the task queue
00055     std::queue< std::function<void()> > tasks;
00056
00057     // synchronization
00058     std::mutex queue_mutex;
00059     std::condition_variable condition;
00060     bool stop;
00061 };
00062
00063 // the constructor just launches some amount of workers
00064 inline ThreadPool::ThreadPool(size_t threads)
00065     : stop(false)
00066 {
00067     for(size_t i = 0; i<threads;++i)
  
```

```

00068         workers.emplace_back(
00069             [this]
00070             {
00071                 for(;;)
00072                 {
00073                     std::function<void()> task;
00074
00075                     {
00076                         std::unique_lock<std::mutex> lock(this->queue_mutex);
00077                         this->condition.wait(lock,
00078                             [this]{ return this->stop || !this->tasks.empty(); });
00079                         if(this->stop && this->tasks.empty())
00080                             return;
00081                         task = std::move(this->tasks.front());
00082                         this->tasks.pop();
00083                     }
00084
00085                     task();
00086                 }
00087             }
00088         );
00089     }
00090
00091     // add new work item to the pool
00092     template<class F, class... Args>
00093     auto ThreadPool::enqueue(F&& f, Args&&... args)
00094     -> std::future<typename std::result_of<F(Args...)>::type>
00095     {
00096         using return_type = typename std::result_of<F(Args...)>::type;
00097
00098         auto task = std::make_shared< std::packaged_task<return_type()> > (
00099             std::bind(std::forward<F>(f), std::forward<Args>(args)...)
00100         );
00101
00102         std::future<return_type> res = task->get_future();
00103         {
00104             std::unique_lock<std::mutex> lock(queue_mutex);
00105
00106             // don't allow enqueueing after stopping the pool
00107             if(stop)
00108                 throw std::runtime_error("enqueue on stopped ThreadPool");
00109
00110             tasks.emplace([task]() { (*task)(); });
00111         }
00112         condition.notify_one();
00113         return res;
00114     }
00115
00116     // the destructor joins all threads
00117     inline ThreadPool::~ThreadPool()
00118     {
00119         stopAndJoinAll();
00120     }
00121
00122     inline void ThreadPool::stopAndJoinAll()
00123     {
00124         {
00125             std::unique_lock<std::mutex> lock(queue_mutex);
00126             stop = true;
00127         }
00128
00129         condition.notify_all();
00130         for(std::thread &worker: workers)
00131             worker.join();
00132     }
00133
00134 #endif
00135
00136 // =====
00137 // End of threadpool.h
00138 // =====

```

## 6.25 src/experiment.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Experiment class. Contains the basic logic and functions to run the cs471 project experiment.

```

#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>

```





### 6.25.1 Detailed Description

Implementation file for the Experiment class. Contains the basic logic and functions to run the cs471 project experiment.

#### Author

Andrew Dunn ([Andrew.Dunn@cwu.edu](mailto:Andrew.Dunn@cwu.edu))

#### Version

0.4

#### Date

2019-04-01

#### Copyright

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Definition in file [experiment.cpp](#).

### 6.25.2 Macro Definition Documentation

#### 6.25.2.1 INI\_FA\_ALPHA

```
#define INI_FA_ALPHA "alpha"
```

Definition at line 44 of file [experiment.cpp](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testHS\(\)](#).

#### 6.25.2.2 INI\_FA\_BETAMIN

```
#define INI_FA_BETAMIN "betamin"
```

Definition at line 45 of file [experiment.cpp](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testHS\(\)](#).

#### 6.25.2.3 INI\_FA\_GAMMA

```
#define INI_FA_GAMMA "gamma"
```

Definition at line 46 of file [experiment.cpp](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testHS\(\)](#).

#### 6.25.2.4 INI\_FA\_SECTION

```
#define INI_FA_SECTION "firefly"
```

Definition at line 25 of file [experiment.cpp](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testHS\(\)](#).

#### 6.25.2.5 INI\_FUNC\_RANGE\_SECTION

```
#define INI_FUNC_RANGE_SECTION "function_range"
```

Definition at line 27 of file [experiment.cpp](#).

#### 6.25.2.6 INI\_HS\_BW

```
#define INI_HS_BW "bw"
```

Definition at line 50 of file [experiment.cpp](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testHS\(\)](#).

#### 6.25.2.7 INI\_HS\_HMCR

```
#define INI_HS_HMCR "hmcr"
```

Definition at line 48 of file [experiment.cpp](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testHS\(\)](#).

#### 6.25.2.8 INI\_HS\_PAR

```
#define INI_HS_PAR "par"
```

Definition at line 49 of file [experiment.cpp](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testHS\(\)](#).

#### 6.25.2.9 INI\_HS\_SECTION

```
#define INI_HS_SECTION "harmony_search"
```

Definition at line 26 of file [experiment.cpp](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testHS\(\)](#).

#### 6.25.2.10 INI\_PSO\_C1

```
#define INI_PSO_C1 "c1"
```

Definition at line 40 of file [experiment.cpp](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testHS\(\)](#).

#### 6.25.2.11 INI\_PSO\_C2

```
#define INI_PSO_C2 "c2"
```

Definition at line 41 of file [experiment.cpp](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testHS\(\)](#).

#### 6.25.2.12 INI\_PSO\_K

```
#define INI_PSO_K "k"
```

Definition at line 42 of file [experiment.cpp](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testHS\(\)](#).

#### 6.25.2.13 INI\_PSO\_SECTION

```
#define INI_PSO_SECTION "particle_swarm"
```

Definition at line 24 of file [experiment.cpp](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testHS\(\)](#).

#### 6.25.2.14 INI\_TEST\_ALGORITHM

```
#define INI_TEST_ALGORITHM "algorithm"
```

Definition at line 33 of file [experiment.cpp](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::Experiment< T >::init\(\)](#).

#### 6.25.2.15 INI\_TEST\_DIMENSIONS

```
#define INI_TEST_DIMENSIONS "dimensions"
```

Definition at line 30 of file [experiment.cpp](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::Experiment< T >::init\(\)](#).

#### 6.25.2.16 INI\_TEST\_EXECTIMESFILE

```
#define INI_TEST_EXECTIMESFILE "exec_times_file"
```

Definition at line 36 of file [experiment.cpp](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::Experiment< T >::init\(\)](#).

#### 6.25.2.17 INI\_TEST\_FUNCCALLSFILE

```
#define INI_TEST_FUNCCALLSFILE "func_calls_file"
```

Definition at line 37 of file [experiment.cpp](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::Experiment< T >::init\(\)](#).

#### 6.25.2.18 INI\_TEST\_ITERATIONS

```
#define INI_TEST_ITERATIONS "iterations"
```

Definition at line 31 of file [experiment.cpp](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::Experiment< T >::init\(\)](#).

#### 6.25.2.19 INI\_TEST\_NUMTHREADS

```
#define INI_TEST_NUMTHREADS "num_threads"
```

Definition at line 32 of file [experiment.cpp](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::Experiment< T >::init\(\)](#).

#### 6.25.2.20 INI\_TEST\_POPULATION

```
#define INI_TEST_POPULATION "population"
```

Definition at line 29 of file [experiment.cpp](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::Experiment< T >::init\(\)](#).

#### 6.25.2.21 INI\_TEST\_POPULATIONFILE

```
#define INI_TEST_POPULATIONFILE "population_file"
```

Definition at line 38 of file [experiment.cpp](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::Experiment< T >::init\(\)](#).

#### 6.25.2.22 INI\_TEST\_RESULTSFILE

```
#define INI_TEST_RESULTSFILE "results_file"
```

Definition at line 34 of file [experiment.cpp](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::Experiment< T >::init\(\)](#).

#### 6.25.2.23 INI\_TEST\_SECTION

```
#define INI_TEST_SECTION "test"
```

Definition at line 23 of file [experiment.cpp](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::Experiment< T >::init\(\)](#).

#### 6.25.2.24 INI\_TEST\_WORSTFITNESSFILE

```
#define INI_TEST_WORSTFITNESSFILE "worst_fit_file"
```

Definition at line 35 of file [experiment.cpp](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::Experiment< T >::init\(\)](#).

#### 6.25.2.25 PARAM\_DEFAULT\_FA\_ALPHA

```
#define PARAM_DEFAULT_FA_ALPHA 0.5
```

Definition at line 57 of file [experiment.cpp](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testHS\(\)](#).

#### 6.25.2.26 PARAM\_DEFAULT\_FA\_BETAMIN

```
#define PARAM_DEFAULT_FA_BETAMIN 0.2
```

Definition at line 58 of file [experiment.cpp](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testHS\(\)](#).

#### 6.25.2.27 PARAM\_DEFAULT\_FA\_GAMMA

```
#define PARAM_DEFAULT_FA_GAMMA 0.1
```

Definition at line 59 of file [experiment.cpp](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testHS\(\)](#).

#### 6.25.2.28 PARAM\_DEFAULT\_HS\_BW

```
#define PARAM_DEFAULT_HS_BW 0.2
```

Definition at line 63 of file [experiment.cpp](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testHS\(\)](#).

#### 6.25.2.29 PARAM\_DEFAULT\_HS\_HMCR

```
#define PARAM_DEFAULT_HS_HMCR 0.9
```

Definition at line 61 of file [experiment.cpp](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testHS\(\)](#).

#### 6.25.2.30 PARAM\_DEFAULT\_HS\_PAR

```
#define PARAM_DEFAULT_HS_PAR 0.4
```

Definition at line 62 of file [experiment.cpp](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testHS\(\)](#).

#### 6.25.2.31 PARAM\_DEFAULT\_PSO\_C1

```
#define PARAM_DEFAULT_PSO_C1 0.8
```

Definition at line 53 of file [experiment.cpp](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testHS\(\)](#).

#### 6.25.2.32 PARAM\_DEFAULT\_PSO\_C2

```
#define PARAM_DEFAULT_PSO_C2 1.2
```

Definition at line 54 of file [experiment.cpp](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testHS\(\)](#).

### 6.25.2.33 PARAM\_DEFAULT\_PSO\_K

```
#define PARAM_DEFAULT_PSO_K 1.0
```

Definition at line 55 of file [experiment.cpp](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testHS\(\)](#).

### 6.25.2.34 RESULTSFILE\_ALG\_PATTERN

```
#define RESULTSFILE_ALG_PATTERN "%ALG%"
```

Definition at line 65 of file [experiment.cpp](#).

Referenced by [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testFA\(\)](#), [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testHS\(\)](#), and [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testPS\(\)](#).

## 6.26 experiment.cpp

```
00001
00013 #include <iostream>
00014 #include <fstream>
00015 #include <iomanip>
00016 #include <regex>
00017 #include "experiment.h"
00018 #include "datatable.h"
00019 #include "stringutils.h"
00020 #include "mem.h"
00021
00022 // Ini file string sections and keys
00023 #define INI_TEST_SECTION "test"
00024 #define INI_PSO_SECTION "particle_swarm"
00025 #define INI_FA_SECTION "firefly"
00026 #define INI_HS_SECTION "harmony_search"
00027 #define INI_FUNC_RANGE_SECTION "function_range"
00028
00029 #define INI_TEST_POPULATION "population"
00030 #define INI_TEST_DIMENSIONS "dimensions"
00031 #define INI_TEST_ITERATIONS "iterations"
00032 #define INI_TEST_NUMTHREADS "num_threads"
00033 #define INI_TEST_ALGORITHM "algorithm"
00034 #define INI_TEST_RESULTSFILE "results_file"
00035 #define INI_TEST_WORSTFITNESSFILE "worst_fit_file"
00036 #define INI_TEST_EXECTIMESFILE "exec_times_file"
00037 #define INI_TEST_FUNCALLSFILE "func_calls_file"
00038 #define INI_TEST_POPULATIONFILE "population_file"
00039
00040 #define INI_PSO_C1 "c1"
00041 #define INI_PSO_C2 "c2"
00042 #define INI_PSO_K "k"
00043
00044 #define INI_FA_ALPHA "alpha"
00045 #define INI_FA_BETAMIN "betamin"
00046 #define INI_FA_GAMMA "gamma"
00047
00048 #define INI_HS_HMCR "hmcr"
00049 #define INI_HS_PAR "par"
00050 #define INI_HS_BW "bw"
00051
00052 // Default algorithm parameters
00053 #define PARAM_DEFAULT_PSO_C1 0.8
00054 #define PARAM_DEFAULT_PSO_C2 1.2
00055 #define PARAM_DEFAULT_PSO_K 1.0
00056
00057 #define PARAM_DEFAULT_FA_ALPHA 0.5
00058 #define PARAM_DEFAULT_FA_BETAMIN 0.2
00059 #define PARAM_DEFAULT_FA_GAMMA 0.1
00060
```



```

00061 #define PARAM_DEFAULT_HS_HMCR 0.9
00062 #define PARAM_DEFAULT_HS_PAR 0.4
00063 #define PARAM_DEFAULT_HS_BW 0.2
00064
00065 #define RESULTSFILE_ALG_PATTERN "%ALG%"
00066
00067 using namespace std;
00068 using namespace std::chrono;
00069 using namespace mfunc;
00070
00071 template<class T>
00072 Experiment<T>::Experiment()
00073 : vBounds(nullptr), tPool(nullptr), resultsFile(""), execTimesFile(""), iterations(0)
00074 {
00075 }
00076
00077 template<class T>
00078 Experiment<T>::~Experiment()
00079 {
00080     releaseThreadPool();
00081     releasePopulationPool();
00082     releaseVBounds();
00083 }
00084
00085 template<class T>
00086 bool Experiment<T>::init(const char* paramFile)
00087 {
00088     try
00089     {
00090         // Open and parse parameters file
00091         if (!iniParams.openFile(paramFile))
00092         {
00093             cerr << "Experiment init failed: Unable to open param file: " << paramFile << endl;
00094             return false;
00095         }
00096
00097         // Extract test parameters from ini file
00098         long numberSol = iniParams.getEntryAs<long>(INI_TEST_SECTION,
00099             INI_TEST_POPULATION);
00100         long numberDim = iniParams.getEntryAs<long>(INI_TEST_SECTION,
00101             INI_TEST_DIMENSIONS);
00102         long numberIter = iniParams.getEntryAs<long>(INI_TEST_SECTION,
00103             INI_TEST_ITERATIONS);
00104         long numberThreads = iniParams.getEntryAs<long>(
00105             INI_TEST_SECTION, INI_TEST_NUMTHREADS);
00106         unsigned int selectedAlg = iniParams.getEntryAs<unsigned int>(
00107             INI_TEST_SECTION, INI_TEST_ALGORITHM);
00108         resultsFile = iniParams.getEntry(INI_TEST_SECTION,
00109             INI_TEST_RESULTSFILE);
00110         worstFitnessFile = iniParams.getEntry(INI_TEST_SECTION,
00111             INI_TEST_WORSTFITNESSFILE);
00112         execTimesFile = iniParams.getEntry(INI_TEST_SECTION,
00113             INI_TEST_EXECTIMESFILE);
00114         funcCallsFile = iniParams.getEntry(INI_TEST_SECTION,
00115             INI_TEST_FUNCALLSFILE);
00116         populationsFile = iniParams.getEntry(INI_TEST_SECTION,
00117             INI_TEST_POPULATIONFILE);
00118
00119         // Verify test parameters
00120         if (numberSol <= 0)
00121         {
00122             cerr << "Experiment init failed: Param file [test]->"
00123                 << INI_TEST_POPULATION << " entry missing or out of bounds: " <<
00124             paramFile << endl;
00125             return false;
00126         }
00127         else if (numberDim <= 0)
00128         {
00129             cerr << "Experiment init failed: Param file [test]->"
00130                 << INI_TEST_DIMENSIONS << " entry missing or out of bounds: " <<
00131             paramFile << endl;
00132             return false;
00133         }
00134         else if (numberIter <= 0)
00135         {
00136             cerr << "Experiment init failed: Param file [test]->"
00137                 << INI_TEST_ITERATIONS << " entry missing or out of bounds: " <<
00138             paramFile << endl;
00139             return false;
00140         }
00141         else if (numberThreads <= 0)
00142         {
00143             cerr << "Experiment init failed: Param file [test]->"
00144                 << INI_TEST_NUMTHREADS << " entry missing or out of bounds: " <<
00145             paramFile << endl;
00146             return false;
00147         }
00148     }

```

```

00149         else if (selectedAlg >= static_cast<unsigned int>(Algorithm::Count))
00150         {
00151             cerr << "Experiment init failed: Param file [test]->"
00152                 << INI_TEST_ALGORITHM << " entry missing or out of bounds: " << paramFile
00153         << endl;
00154             return false;
00155         }
00156         // Cast iterations and test algorithm to correct types
00157         iterations = (size_t)numberIter;
00158         selAlg = static_cast<Algorithm>(selectedAlg);
00159
00160         // Print test parameters to console
00161         cout << "Population size: " << numberSol << endl;
00162         cout << "Dimensions: " << numberDim << endl;
00163         cout << "Iterations: " << iterations << endl;
00164
00165         // Allocate memory for all population objects. We need one for each thread to prevent conflicts.
00166         if (!allocatePopulationPool((size_t)numberThreads * 2, (size_t)numberSol, (size_t)numberDim))
00167         {
00168             cerr << "Experiment init failed: Unable to allocate populations." << endl;
00169             return false;
00170         }
00171
00172         // Allocate memory for function vector bounds
00173         if (!allocateVBounds())
00174         {
00175             cerr << "Experiment init failed: Unable to allocate vector bounds array." << endl;
00176             return false;
00177         }
00178
00179         // Fill function bounds array with data parsed from iniParams
00180         if (!parseFuncBounds())
00181         {
00182             cerr << "Experiment init failed: Unable to parse vector bounds array." << endl;
00183             return false;
00184         }
00185
00186         // Allocate thread pool
00187         if (!allocateThreadPool((size_t)numberThreads))
00188         {
00189             cerr << "Experiment init failed: Unable to allocate thread pool." << endl;
00190             return false;
00191         }
00192
00193         cout << "Started " << numberThreads << " worker threads ..." << endl;
00194
00195         // Ready to run an experiment
00196         return true;
00197     }
00198     catch (const std::exception& ex)
00199     {
00200         cerr << "Exception occurred while initializing experiment: " << ex.what() << endl;
00201         return false;
00202     }
00203     catch (...)
00204     {
00205         cerr << "Unknown Exception occurred while initializing experiment." << endl;
00206         return false;
00207     }
00208 }
00209
00210 template<class T>
00211 int Experiment<T>::testAllFunc()
00212 {
00213     // Run the selected algorithm
00214     switch (selAlg)
00215     {
00216     case Algorithm::ParticleSwarm:
00217         return testPS();
00218     case Algorithm::Firefly:
00219         return testFA();
00220     case Algorithm::HarmonySearch:
00221         return testHS();
00222     default:
00223         cout << "Error: Invalid algorithm selected." << endl;
00224         break;
00225     }
00226     return 1;
00227 }
00228
00229 template<class T>
00230 int Experiment<T>::testPS()

```

```

00247 {
00248     // Prepare alg parameter template struct and results tables
00249     const PSPParams<T> paramTemplate = createPSPParamsTemplate();
00250     mdata::DataTable<T> resultsTable(iterations, 18);
00251     mdata::DataTable<T> worstTable(iterations, 18);
00252     mdata::DataTable<T> execTimesTable(1, 18);
00253     mdata::DataTable<T> funcCallsTable(1, 18);
00254     std::vector<std::future<int>> testFutures;
00255
00256     // Reset objective function call counters
00257     mfunc::Functions<T>::resetCallCounters();
00258
00259     // Queue up a threaded task for each of the 18 objective functions
00260     for (unsigned int f = 1; f <= mfunc::NUM_FUNCTIONS; f++)
00261     {
00262         // Set results table column labels
00263         auto desc = mfunc::FunctionDesc::get(f);
00264         resultsTable.setColLabel(f - 1, desc);
00265         worstTable.setColLabel(f - 1, desc);
00266         execTimesTable.setColLabel(f - 1, desc);
00267         funcCallsTable.setColLabel(f - 1, desc);
00268
00269         // Create new parameters struct for current function and set parameters
00270         PSPParams<T> params(paramTemplate);
00271         params.popFile = util::s_replace(populationsFile, "%FUNC%", std::to_string(f));
00272         params.bestFitnessTable = &resultsTable;
00273         params.worstFitnessTable = &worstTable;
00274         params.fitTableCol = f - 1;
00275         params.mainPop = nullptr;
00276         params.pbPop = nullptr;
00277         params.fPtr = mfunc::Functions<T>::get(f);
00278         params.fMinBound = vBounds[f-1].min;
00279         params.fMaxBound = vBounds[f-1].max;
00280         params.iterations = iterations;
00281
00282         // Add search algorithm run to thread pool queue
00283         testFutures.emplace_back(
00284             tPool->enqueue(&Experiment<T>::runPSThreaded, this,
00285                 params, &execTimesTable, 0, f - 1)
00286         );
00287
00288         cout << "Executing particle swarm ..." << endl << flush;
00289
00290         // Wait for threads to finish running all functions
00291         waitThreadFutures(testFutures);
00292         testFutures.clear();
00293
00294         cout << endl;
00295
00296         // Output objective function call counter values to .csv file
00297         if (!funcCallsFile.empty())
00298         {
00299             for (unsigned int f = 1; f <= mfunc::NUM_FUNCTIONS; f++)
00300                 funcCallsTable.setEntry(0, f - 1,
00301                     mfunc::Functions<T>::getCallCounter(f));
00302
00303             std::string outFile = util::s_replace(funcCallsFile,
00304                 RESULTSFILE_ALG_PATTERN, "PSO");
00305             if (funcCallsTable.exportCSV(outFile.c_str()))
00306                 cout << "Function call counts written to: " << outFile << endl;
00307             else
00308                 cout << "Unable to function call counts file: " << outFile << endl;
00309
00310             // Output best fitness values to .csv file
00311             if (!resultsFile.empty())
00312             {
00313                 std::string outFile = util::s_replace(resultsFile,
00314                     RESULTSFILE_ALG_PATTERN, "PSO");
00315                 if (resultsTable.exportCSV(outFile.c_str()))
00316                     cout << "Best fitness results written to: " << outFile << endl;
00317                 else
00318                     cout << "Unable to open results file: " << outFile << endl;
00319
00320                 // Output worst fitness values to .csv file
00321                 if (!worstFitnessFile.empty())
00322                 {
00323                     std::string outFile = util::s_replace(worstFitnessFile,
00324                         RESULTSFILE_ALG_PATTERN, "PSO");
00325                     if (worstTable.exportCSV(outFile.c_str()))
00326                         cout << "Worst fitness results written to: " << outFile << endl;
00327                     else
00328                         cout << "Unable to open worst fitness file: " << outFile << endl;
00329                 }
00330             }
00331         }
00332     }
00333 }

```

```

00329 // Output execution times to .csv file
00330 if (!execTimesFile.empty())
00331 {
00332     std::string outFile = util::s_replace(execTimesFile,
RESULTSFILE_ALG_PATTERN, "PSO");
00333     if (execTimesTable.exportCSV(outFile.c_str()))
00334         cout << "Execution times written to: " << outFile << endl;
00335     else
00336         cout << "Unable to open execution times file: " << outFile << endl;
00337 }
00338
00339 return 0;
00340 }
00341
00352 template<class T>
00353 int Experiment<T>::runPSThreaded(PSPParams<T> params,
mdata::DataTable<T>* timesTable, size_t tRow, size_t tCol)
00354 {
00355     // Retrieve population objects from population pool
00356     auto mainPop = popPoolRemove();
00357     auto pbPop = popPoolRemove();
00358     params.mainPop = mainPop;
00359     params.pbPop = pbPop;
00360
00361     high_resolution_clock::time_point t_start = high_resolution_clock::now();
00362
00363     // Run search algorithm with given parameters
00364     ParticleSwarm<T> pswarm;
00365     int ret = pswarm.run(params);
00366
00367     high_resolution_clock::time_point t_end = high_resolution_clock::now();
00368     double execTimeMs = static_cast<double>(duration_cast<nanoseconds>(t_end - t_start).count()) / 1000000.
0;
00369
00370     // Record execution time
00371     if (timesTable != nullptr)
00372         timesTable->setEntry(tRow, tCol, execTimeMs);
00373
00374     // Place population objects back into the pool to be used by another thread
00375     popPoolAdd(mainPop);
00376     popPoolAdd(pbPop);
00377     return ret;
00378 }
00379
00386 template<class T>
00387 int Experiment<T>::testFA()
00388 {
00389     // Prepare alg parameter template struct and results tables
00390     const FAPParams<T> paramTemplate = createFAPParamsTemplate();
00391     mdata::DataTable<T> resultsTable(iterations, 18);
00392     mdata::DataTable<T> worstTable(iterations, 18);
00393     mdata::DataTable<T> execTimesTable(1, 18);
00394     mdata::DataTable<T> funcCallsTable(1, 18);
00395     std::vector<std::future<int>> testFutures;
00396
00397     // Reset objective function call counters
00398     mfunc::Functions<T>::resetCallCounters();
00399
00400     // Queue up a threaded task for each of the 18 objective functions
00401     for (unsigned int f = 1; f <= mfunc::NUM_FUNCTIONS; f++)
00402     {
00403         // Set results table column labels
00404         auto desc = mfunc::FunctionDesc::get(f);
00405         resultsTable.setColLabel(f - 1, desc);
00406         worstTable.setColLabel(f - 1, desc);
00407         execTimesTable.setColLabel(f - 1, desc);
00408         funcCallsTable.setColLabel(f - 1, desc);
00409
00410         // Create new parameters struct for current function and set parameters
00411         FAPParams<T> params(paramTemplate);
00412         params.popFile = util::s_replace(populationsFile, "%FUNC%", std::to_string(f));
00413         params.bestFitnessTable = &resultsTable;
00414         params.worstFitnessTable = &worstTable;
00415         params.fitTableCol = f - 1;
00416         params.mainPop = nullptr;
00417         params.fPtr = mfunc::Functions<T>::get(f);
00418         params.fMinBound = vBounds[f-1].min;
00419         params.fMaxBound = vBounds[f-1].max;
00420         params.iterations = iterations;
00421
00422         // Add search algorithm run to thread pool queue
00423         testFutures.emplace_back(
00424             tPool->enqueue(&Experiment<T>::runFAThreaded, this,
params, &execTimesTable, 0, f - 1)
00425         );
00426     }
00427

```

```

00428     cout << "Executing firefly ..." << endl << flush;
00429
00430     // Wait for all threads to finish
00431     waitThreadFutures(testFutures);
00432     testFutures.clear();
00433
00434     cout << endl;
00435
00436     // Output objective function call counter values to .csv file
00437     if (!funcCallsFile.empty())
00438     {
00439         for (unsigned int f = 1; f <= mfunc::NUM_FUNCTIONS; f++)
00440             funcCallsTable.setEntry(0, f - 1,
mfunc::Functions<T>::getCallCounter(f));
00441
00442         std::string outFile = util::s_replace(funcCallsFile,
RESULTSFILE_ALG_PATTERN, "FA");
00443         if (funcCallsTable.exportCSV(outFile.c_str()))
00444             cout << "Function call counts written to: " << outFile << endl;
00445         else
00446             cout << "Unable to function call counts file: " << outFile << endl;
00447     }
00448
00449     // Output best fitness values to .csv file
00450     if (!resultsFile.empty())
00451     {
00452         std::string outFile = util::s_replace(resultsFile,
RESULTSFILE_ALG_PATTERN, "FA");
00453         if (resultsTable.exportCSV(outFile.c_str()))
00454             cout << "Best fitness results written to: " << outFile << endl;
00455         else
00456             cout << "Unable to open results file: " << outFile << endl;
00457     }
00458
00459     // Output worst fitness values to .csv file
00460     if (!worstFitnessFile.empty())
00461     {
00462         std::string outFile = util::s_replace(worstFitnessFile,
RESULTSFILE_ALG_PATTERN, "FA");
00463         if (worstTable.exportCSV(outFile.c_str()))
00464             cout << "Worst fitness results written to: " << outFile << endl;
00465         else
00466             cout << "Unable to open worst fitness file: " << outFile << endl;
00467     }
00468
00469     // Output execution times to .csv file
00470     if (!execTimesFile.empty())
00471     {
00472         std::string outFile = util::s_replace(execTimesFile,
RESULTSFILE_ALG_PATTERN, "FA");
00473         if (execTimesTable.exportCSV(outFile.c_str()))
00474             cout << "Execution times written to: " << outFile << endl;
00475         else
00476             cout << "Unable to open execution times file: " << outFile << endl;
00477     }
00478
00479     return 0;
00480 }
00481
00492 template<class T>
00493 int Experiment<T>::runFAThreaded(FAParams<T> params,
mdata::DataTable<T>* timesTable, size_t tRow, size_t tCol)
00494 {
00495     // Retrieve population objects from population pool
00496     auto mainPop = popPoolRemove();
00497     auto nextPop = popPoolRemove();
00498     params.mainPop = mainPop;
00499     params.nextPop = nextPop;
00500
00501     high_resolution_clock::time_point t_start = high_resolution_clock::now();
00502
00503     // Run search algorithm with given parameters
00504     Firefly<T> ffly;
00505     int ret = ffly.run(params);
00506
00507     high_resolution_clock::time_point t_end = high_resolution_clock::now();
00508     double execTimeMs = static_cast<double>(duration_cast<nanoseconds>(t_end - t_start).count()) / 1000000.
0;
00509
00510     // Record execution time
00511     if (timesTable != nullptr)
00512         timesTable->setEntry(tRow, tCol, execTimeMs);
00513
00514     // Place population objects back into the pool to be used by another thread
00515     popPoolAdd(mainPop);
00516     popPoolAdd(nextPop);
00517     return ret;

```

```

00518 }
00519
00526 template<class T>
00527 int Experiment<T>::testHS()
00528 {
00529     // Prepare alg parameter template struct and results tables
00530     const HSPParams<T> paramTemplate = createHSPParamsTemplate();
00531     mdata::DataTable<T> resultsTable(iterations, 18);
00532     mdata::DataTable<T> worstTable(iterations, 18);
00533     mdata::DataTable<T> execTimesTable(1, 18);
00534     mdata::DataTable<T> funcCallsTable(1, 18);
00535     std::vector<std::future<int>> testFutures;
00536
00537     // Reset objective function call counters
00538     mfunc::Functions<T>::resetCallCounters();
00539
00540     // Queue up a threaded task for each of the 18 objective functions
00541     for (unsigned int f = 1; f <= mfunc::NUM_FUNCTIONS; f++)
00542     {
00543         // Set results table column labels
00544         auto desc = mfunc::FunctionDesc::get(f);
00545         resultsTable.setColLabel(f - 1, desc);
00546         worstTable.setColLabel(f - 1, desc);
00547         execTimesTable.setColLabel(f - 1, desc);
00548         funcCallsTable.setColLabel(f - 1, desc);
00549
00550         // Create new parameters struct for current function and set parameters
00551         HSPParams<T> params(paramTemplate);
00552         params.popFile = util::s_replace(populationsFile, "%FUNC%", std::to_string(f));
00553         params.bestFitnessTable = &resultsTable;
00554         params.worstFitnessTable = &worstTable;
00555         params.fitTableCol = f - 1;
00556         params.mainPop = nullptr;
00557         params.fPtr = mfunc::Functions<T>::get(f);
00558         params.fMinBound = vBounds[f-1].min;
00559         params.fMaxBound = vBounds[f-1].max;
00560         params.iterations = iterations;
00561
00562         // Add search algorithm run to thread pool queue
00563         testFutures.emplace_back(
00564             tPool->enqueue(&Experiment<T>::runHSThreaded, this,
00565                 params, &execTimesTable, 0, f - 1)
00566         );
00567
00568         cout << "Executing harmony search ..." << endl << flush;
00569
00570         waitThreadFutures(testFutures);
00571
00572         // Clear thread futures
00573         testFutures.clear();
00574
00575         cout << endl;
00576
00577         // Output objective function call counter values to .csv file
00578         if (!funcCallsFile.empty())
00579         {
00580             for (unsigned int f = 1; f <= mfunc::NUM_FUNCTIONS; f++)
00581                 funcCallsTable.setEntry(0, f - 1,
00582                     mfunc::Functions<T>::getCallCounter(f));
00583
00584             std::string outFile = util::s_replace(funcCallsFile,
00585                 RESULTSFILE_ALG_PATTERN, "HS");
00586             if (funcCallsTable.exportCSV(outFile.c_str()))
00587                 cout << "Function call counts written to: " << outFile << endl;
00588             else
00589                 cout << "Unable to function call counts file: " << outFile << endl;
00590
00591             // Output best fitness values to .csv file
00592             if (!resultsFile.empty())
00593             {
00594                 std::string outFile = util::s_replace(resultsFile,
00595                     RESULTSFILE_ALG_PATTERN, "HS");
00596                 if (resultsTable.exportCSV(outFile.c_str()))
00597                     cout << "Best fitness results written to: " << outFile << endl;
00598                 else
00599                     cout << "Unable to open results file: " << outFile << endl;
00600
00601                 // Output worst fitness values to .csv file
00602                 if (!worstFitnessFile.empty())
00603                 {
00604                     std::string outFile = util::s_replace(worstFitnessFile,
00605                         RESULTSFILE_ALG_PATTERN, "HS");
00606                     if (worstTable.exportCSV(outFile.c_str()))
00607                         cout << "Worst fitness results written to: " << outFile << endl;
00608                 }
00609             }
00610         }
00611     }
00612 }

```

```

00606         else
00607             cout << "Unable to open worst fitness file: " << outFile << endl;
00608     }
00609
00610     // Output execution times to .csv file
00611     if (!execTimesFile.empty())
00612     {
00613         std::string outFile = util::s_replace(execTimesFile,
00614         RESULTSFILE_ALG_PATTERN, "HS");
00615         if (execTimesTable.exportCSV(outFile.c_str()))
00616             cout << "Execution times written to: " << outFile << endl;
00617         else
00618             cout << "Unable to open execution times file: " << outFile << endl;
00619     }
00620     return 0;
00621 }
00622
00623 template<class T>
00624 int Experiment<T>::runHSThreaded(HSPParams<T> params,
00625     mdata::DataTable<T>* timesTable, size_t tRow, size_t tCol)
00626 {
00627     // Retrieve population object from population pool
00628     auto mainPop = popPoolRemove();
00629     params.mainPop = mainPop;
00630
00631     high_resolution_clock::time_point t_start = high_resolution_clock::now();
00632
00633     // Run search algorithm with given parameters
00634     HarmonySearch<T> hsearch;
00635     int ret = hsearch.run(params);
00636
00637     high_resolution_clock::time_point t_end = high_resolution_clock::now();
00638     double execTimeMs = static_cast<double>(duration_cast<nanoseconds>(t_end - t_start).count()) / 1000000.
00639     0;
00640
00641     // Record execution time
00642     if (timesTable != nullptr)
00643         timesTable->setEntry(tRow, tCol, execTimeMs);
00644
00645     // Place population object back into the pool to be used by another thread
00646     popPoolAdd(mainPop);
00647     return ret;
00648 }
00649
00650 template<class T>
00651 int Experiment<T>::waitThreadFutures(std::vector<std::future<int>>&
00652     testFutures)
00653 {
00654     cout << "Waiting for threads to finish ..." << endl << flush;
00655
00656     const size_t totalFutures = testFutures.size();
00657
00658     // Join all thread futures and get result
00659     for (size_t futIndex = 0; futIndex < testFutures.size(); futIndex++)
00660     {
00661         auto& curFut = testFutures[futIndex];
00662
00663         if (!curFut.valid())
00664         {
00665             // An error occurred with one of the threads
00666             cerr << "Error: Thread future invalid.";
00667             tPool->stopAndJoinAll();
00668             return 1;
00669         }
00670
00671         int errCode = curFut.get();
00672         if (errCode)
00673         {
00674             // An error occurred while running the task.
00675             // Bail out of function
00676             cerr << "Error: Threaded function returned error code: " << errCode << endl;
00677             tPool->stopAndJoinAll();
00678             return errCode;
00679         }
00680
00681         cout << futIndex + 1 << "..." << flush;
00682     }
00683
00684     return 0;
00685 }
00686
00687 template<class T>
00688 const PSPParams<T> Experiment<T>::createPSPParamsTemplate()
00689 {
00690     PSPParams<T> retParams;
00691 }
00692
00693
00694
00695
00696
00697
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00699
00700
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```

```

00712     retParams.c1 = iniParams.getEntryAs<double>(INI_PSO_SECTION,
INI_PSO_C1, PARAM_DEFAULT_PSO_C1);
00713     retParams.c2 = iniParams.getEntryAs<double>(INI_PSO_SECTION,
INI_PSO_C2, PARAM_DEFAULT_PSO_C2);
00714     retParams.k = iniParams.getEntryAs<double>(INI_PSO_SECTION,
INI_PSO_K, PARAM_DEFAULT_PSO_K);
00715
00716     return retParams;
00717 }
00718
00725 template<class T>
00726 const FAParams<T> Experiment<T>::createFAParamsTemplate()
00727 {
00728     FAParams<T> retParams;
00729
00730     retParams.alpha = iniParams.getEntryAs<double>(INI_FA_SECTION,
INI_FA_ALPHA, PARAM_DEFAULT_FA_ALPHA);
00731     retParams.betamin = iniParams.getEntryAs<double>(
INI_FA_SECTION, INI_FA_BETAMIN,
PARAM_DEFAULT_FA_BETAMIN);
00732     retParams.gamma = iniParams.getEntryAs<double>(INI_FA_SECTION,
INI_FA_GAMMA, PARAM_DEFAULT_FA_GAMMA);
00733
00734     return retParams;
00735 }
00736
00743 template<class T>
00744 const HSParams<T> Experiment<T>::createHSParamsTemplate()
00745 {
00746     HSParams<T> retParams;
00747
00748     retParams.hmcr = iniParams.getEntryAs<double>(INI_HS_SECTION,
INI_HS_HMCR, PARAM_DEFAULT_HS_HMCR);
00749     retParams.par = iniParams.getEntryAs<double>(INI_HS_SECTION,
INI_HS_PAR, PARAM_DEFAULT_HS_PAR);
00750     retParams.bw = iniParams.getEntryAs<double>(INI_HS_SECTION,
INI_HS_BW, PARAM_DEFAULT_HS_BW);
00751
00752     return retParams;
00753 }
00754
00755
00763 template<class T>
00764 mdata::Population<T>* Experiment<T>::popPoolRemove()
00765 {
00766     mdata::Population<T>* retPop = nullptr;
00767     std::chrono::microseconds waitTime(10);
00768
00769     while (true)
00770     {
00771         {
00772             std::lock_guard<std::mutex> lk(popPoolMutex);
00773             if (populationsPool.size() > 0)
00774             {
00775                 retPop = populationsPool.back();
00776                 populationsPool.pop_back();
00777             }
00778         }
00779
00780         if (retPop != nullptr)
00781             return retPop;
00782         else
00783             std::this_thread::sleep_for(waitTime);
00784     }
00785 }
00786
00795 template<class T>
00796 void Experiment<T>::popPoolAdd(mdata::Population<T>* popPtr)
00797 {
00798     if (popPtr == nullptr) return;
00799
00800     std::lock_guard<std::mutex> lk(popPoolMutex);
00801
00802     populationsPool.push_back(popPtr);
00803 }
00804
00811 template<class T>
00812 bool Experiment<T>::parseFuncBounds()
00813 {
00814     if (vBounds == nullptr) return false;
00815
00816     const string delim = ",";
00817     const string section = "function_range";
00818     string s_min;
00819     string s_max;
00820
00821     // Extract the bounds for each function

```



```

00822     for (unsigned int i = 1; i <= NUM_FUNCTIONS; i++)
00823     {
00824         // Get bounds entry from ini file for current function
00825         string entry = iniParams.getEntry(section, to_string(i));
00826         if (entry.empty())
00827         {
00828             cerr << "Error parsing bounds for function: " << i << endl;
00829             return false;
00830         }
00831
00832         // Find index of ',' delimiter in entry string
00833         auto delimPos = entry.find(delim);
00834         if (delimPos == string::npos || delimPos >= entry.length() - 1)
00835         {
00836             cerr << "Error parsing bounds for function: " << i << endl;
00837             return false;
00838         }
00839
00840         // Split string and extract min/max strings
00841         s_min = entry.substr((size_t)0, delimPos);
00842         s_max = entry.substr(delimPos + 1, entry.length());
00843         util::s_trim(s_min);
00844         util::s_trim(s_max);
00845
00846         // Attempt to parse min and max strings into double values
00847         try
00848         {
00849             RandomBounds<T>& b = vBounds[i - 1];
00850             b.min = atof(s_min.c_str());
00851             b.max = atof(s_max.c_str());
00852         }
00853         catch(const std::exception& e)
00854         {
00855             cerr << "Error parsing bounds for function: " << i << endl;
00856             std::cerr << e.what() << '\n';
00857             return false;
00858         }
00859     }
00860
00861     return true;
00862 }
00863
00871 template<class T>
00872 bool Experiment<T>::allocatePopulationPool(size_t count, size_t
popSize, size_t dimensions)
00873 {
00874     releasePopulationPool();
00875
00876     std::lock_guard<std::mutex> lk(popPoolMutex);
00877
00878     try
00879     {
00880         for (int i = 0; i < count; i++)
00881         {
00882             auto newPop = new(std::nothrow) mdata::Population<T>(popSize, dimensions);
00883             if (newPop == nullptr)
00884             {
00885                 std::cerr << "Error allocating populations." << '\n';
00886                 return false;
00887             }
00888
00889             populationsPool.push_back(newPop);
00890         }
00891
00892         return true;
00893     }
00894     catch(const std::exception& e)
00895     {
00896         std::cerr << e.what() << '\n';
00897         return false;
00898     }
00899 }
00900
00904 template<class T>
00905 void Experiment<T>::releasePopulationPool()
00906 {
00907     std::lock_guard<std::mutex> lk(popPoolMutex);
00908
00909     if (populationsPool.size() == 0) return;
00910
00911     for (int i = 0; i < populationsPool.size(); i++)
00912     {
00913         if (populationsPool[i] != nullptr)
00914         {
00915             delete populationsPool[i];
00916             populationsPool[i] = nullptr;
00917         }

```

```

00918     }
00919
00920     populationsPool.clear();
00921 }
00922
00930 template<class T>
00931 bool Experiment<T>::allocateVBounds()
00932 {
00933     vBounds = util::allocArray<RandomBounds<T>>(NUM_FUNCTIONS);
00934     return vBounds != nullptr;
00935 }
00936
00940 template<class T>
00941 void Experiment<T>::releaseVBounds()
00942 {
00943     if (vBounds == nullptr) return;
00944
00945     util::releaseArray<RandomBounds<T>>(vBounds);
00946 }
00947
00956 template<class T>
00957 bool Experiment<T>::allocateThreadPool(size_t numThreads)
00958 {
00959     releaseThreadPool();
00960
00961     tPool = new(std::nothrow) ThreadPool(numThreads);
00962     return tPool != nullptr;
00963 }
00964
00968 template<class T>
00969 void Experiment<T>::releaseThreadPool()
00970 {
00971     if (tPool == nullptr) return;
00972
00973     delete tPool;
00974     tPool = nullptr;
00975 }
00976
00977 // Explicit template specializations due to separate implementations in this CPP file
00978 template class mfunc::Experiment<float>;
00979 template class mfunc::Experiment<double>;
00980 template class mfunc::Experiment<long double>;
00981
00982 // =====
00983 // End of experiment.cpp
00984 // =====

```

## 6.27 src/inireader.cpp File Reference

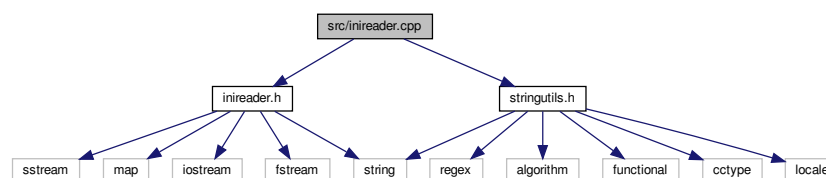
Implementation file for the IniReader class, which can open and parse simple \*.ini files.

```

#include "inireader.h"
#include "stringutils.h"

```

Include dependency graph for inireader.cpp:



### 6.27.1 Detailed Description

Implementation file for the IniReader class, which can open and parse simple \*.ini files.

**Author**

Andrew Dunn ([Andrew.Dunn@cwu.edu](mailto:Andrew.Dunn@cwu.edu))

**Version**

0.1

**Date**

2019-04-01

**Copyright**

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Definition in file [inireader.cpp](#).

## 6.28 inireader.cpp

```
00001
00013 #include "inireader.h"
00014 #include "stringutils.h"
00015
00016 using namespace util;
00017
00021 IniReader::IniReader() : file(""), iniMap()
00022 {
00023 }
00024
00028 IniReader::~IniReader()
00029 {
00030     iniMap.clear();
00031 }
00032
00040 bool IniReader::openFile(std::string filePath)
00041 {
00042     file = filePath;
00043     if (!parseFile())
00044         return false;
00045     return true;
00046 }
00047
00048
00055 bool IniReader::sectionExists(std::string section)
00056 {
00057     return iniMap.find(section) != iniMap.end();
00058 }
00059
00067 bool IniReader::entryExists(std::string section, std::string entry)
00068 {
00069     auto it = iniMap.find(section);
00070     if (it == iniMap.end()) return false;
00071     return it->second.find(entry) != it->second.end();
00072 }
00073
00074
00084 std::string IniReader::getEntry(std::string section, std::string entry, std::string
    defVal)
00085 {
00086     if (!entryExists(section, entry)) return defVal;
00087     return iniMap[section][entry];
00088 }
00089
00090
00097 bool IniReader::parseFile()
00098 {
00099     iniMap.clear();
00100     using namespace std;
```

```

00102
00103     ifstream inputF(file, ifstream::in);
00104     if (!inputF.good()) return false;
00105
00106     string curSection;
00107     string line;
00108
00109     while (getline(inputF, line))
00110     {
00111         // Trim whitespace on both ends of the line
00112         s_trim(line);
00113
00114         // Ignore empty lines and comments
00115         if (line.empty() || line.front() == '#')
00116         {
00117             continue;
00118         }
00119         else if (line.front() == '[' && line.back() == ']')
00120         {
00121             // Line is a section definition
00122             // Erase brackets and trim to get section name
00123             line.erase(0, 1);
00124             line.erase(line.length() - 1, 1);
00125             s_trim(line);
00126             curSection = line;
00127         }
00128         else if (!curSection.empty())
00129         {
00130             // Line is an entry, parse the key and value
00131             parseEntry(curSection, line);
00132         }
00133     }
00134
00135     // Close input file
00136     inputF.close();
00137     return true;
00138 }
00139
00144 void IniReader::parseEntry(const std::string& sectionName, const std::string& entry)
00145 {
00146     using namespace std;
00147
00148     // Split string around equals sign character
00149     const string delim = "=";
00150     string entryName;
00151     string entryValue;
00152
00153     // Find index of '='
00154     auto delimPos = entry.find(delim);
00155
00156     if (delimPos == string::npos || delimPos >= entry.length() - 1)
00157         return; // '=' is missing, or is last char in string
00158
00159     // Extract entry name/key and value
00160     entryName = entry.substr((size_t)0, delimPos);
00161     entryValue = entry.substr(delimPos + 1, entry.length());
00162
00163     // Remove leading and trailing whitespace
00164     s_trim(entryName);
00165     s_trim(entryValue);
00166
00167     // We cannot have entries with empty keys
00168     if (entryName.empty()) return;
00169
00170     // Add entry to cache
00171     iniMap[sectionName][entryName] = entryValue;
00172 }
00173
00174 // =====
00175 // End of inireader.cpp
00176 // =====

```

## 6.29 src/main.cpp File Reference

Program entry point. Creates and runs CS471 project 4 experiment.

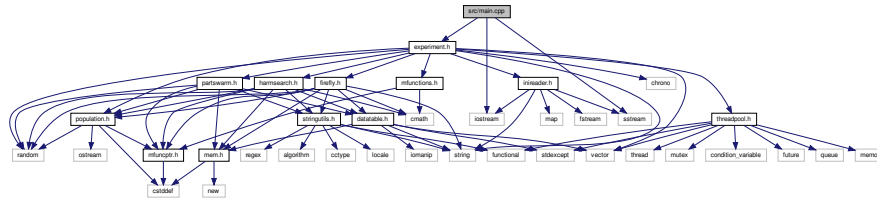
```

#include <iostream>
#include <sstream>

```

```
#include "experiment.h"
```

Include dependency graph for main.cpp:



## Functions

- `template<class T >`  
`int runExp (const char *paramFile)`  
*Runs the experiment using the given data type and parameter file. Currently supports three different data types: float, double, and long double.*
- `int main (int argc, char **argv)`

### 6.29.1 Detailed Description

Program entry point. Creates and runs CS471 project 4 experiment.

#### Author

Andrew Dunn ([Andrew.Dunn@cwu.edu](mailto:Andrew.Dunn@cwu.edu))

#### Version

0.4

#### Date

2019-04-01

#### Copyright

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Definition in file [main.cpp](#).

### 6.29.2 Function Documentation

### 6.29.2.1 main()

```
int main (
    int argc,
    char ** argv )
```

Definition at line 46 of file [main.cpp](#).

```
00047 {
00048     // Make sure we have enough command line args
00049     if (argc <= 1)
00050     {
00051         cout << "Error: Missing command line parameter." << endl;
00052         cout << "Proper usage: " << argv[0] << " [param file]" << endl;
00053         return EXIT_FAILURE;
00054     }
00055
00056     // Default data type is double
00057     int dataType = 1;
00058
00059     // User specified a data type, retrieve the value
00060     if (argc > 2)
00061     {
00062         std::stringstream ss(argv[2]);
00063         ss >> dataType;
00064         if (!ss) dataType = 1;
00065     }
00066
00067     // Verify specified data type switch
00068     if (dataType < 0 || dataType > 2)
00069     {
00070         cout << dataType << " is not a valid data type index. Value must be between 0 and 2." << endl;
00071         dataType = 1;
00072     }
00073
00074     // Run experiment with correct data type and return success code
00075     switch (dataType)
00076     {
00077         case 0:
00078             return runExp<float>(argv[1]);
00079         case 1:
00080             return runExp<double>(argv[1]);
00081         case 2:
00082             return runExp<long double>(argv[1]);
00083         default:
00084             return EXIT_FAILURE;
00085     }
00086 }
```

### 6.29.2.2 runExp()

```
template<class T >
int runExp (
    const char * paramFile )
```

Runs the experiment using the given data type and parameter file. Currently supports three different data types: float, double, and long double.

#### Template Parameters

<i>T</i>	
----------	--

#### Parameters

<i>paramFile</i>	
------------------	--

## Returns

int

Definition at line 29 of file [main.cpp](#).References [mfunc::Experiment< T >::init\(\)](#), and [mfunc::Experiment< T >::testAllFunc\(\)](#).

```

00030 {
00031     // Create an instance of the experiment class
00032     mfunc::Experiment<T> ex;
00033
00034     // Print size of selected data type in bits
00035     cout << "Float size: " << (sizeof(T) * 8) << "-bits" << endl;
00036     cout << "Input parameters file: " << paramFile << endl;
00037     cout << "Initializing experiment ..." << endl;
00038
00039     // If experiment initialization fails, return failure
00040     if (!ex.init(paramFile))
00041         return EXIT_FAILURE;
00042     else
00043         return ex.testAllFunc();
00044 }

```

## 6.30 main.cpp

```

00001
00013 #include <iostream>
00014 #include <sstream>
00015 #include "experiment.h"
00016
00017 using namespace std;
00018
00028 template<class T>
00029 int runExp(const char* paramFile)
00030 {
00031     // Create an instance of the experiment class
00032     mfunc::Experiment<T> ex;
00033
00034     // Print size of selected data type in bits
00035     cout << "Float size: " << (sizeof(T) * 8) << "-bits" << endl;
00036     cout << "Input parameters file: " << paramFile << endl;
00037     cout << "Initializing experiment ..." << endl;
00038
00039     // If experiment initialization fails, return failure
00040     if (!ex.init(paramFile))
00041         return EXIT_FAILURE;
00042     else
00043         return ex.testAllFunc();
00044 }
00045
00046 int main(int argc, char** argv)
00047 {
00048     // Make sure we have enough command line args
00049     if (argc <= 1)
00050     {
00051         cout << "Error: Missing command line parameter." << endl;
00052         cout << "Proper usage: " << argv[0] << " [param file]" << endl;
00053         return EXIT_FAILURE;
00054     }
00055
00056     // Default data type is double
00057     int dataType = 1;
00058
00059     // User specified a data type, retrieve the value
00060     if (argc > 2)
00061     {
00062         std::stringstream ss(argv[2]);
00063         ss >> dataType;
00064         if (!ss) dataType = 1;
00065     }
00066
00067     // Verify specified data type switch
00068     if (dataType < 0 || dataType > 2)
00069     {
00070         cout << dataType << " is not a valid data type index. Value must be between 0 and 2." << endl;
00071         dataType = 1;

```

```

00072     }
00073
00074     // Run experiment with correct data type and return success code
00075     switch (dataType)
00076     {
00077         case 0:
00078             return runExp<float>(argv[1]);
00079         case 1:
00080             return runExp<double>(argv[1]);
00081         case 2:
00082             return runExp<long double>(argv[1]);
00083         default:
00084             return EXIT_FAILURE;
00085     }
00086 }
00087
00088 // =====
00089 // End of main.cpp
00090 // =====

```

## 6.31 src/population.cpp File Reference

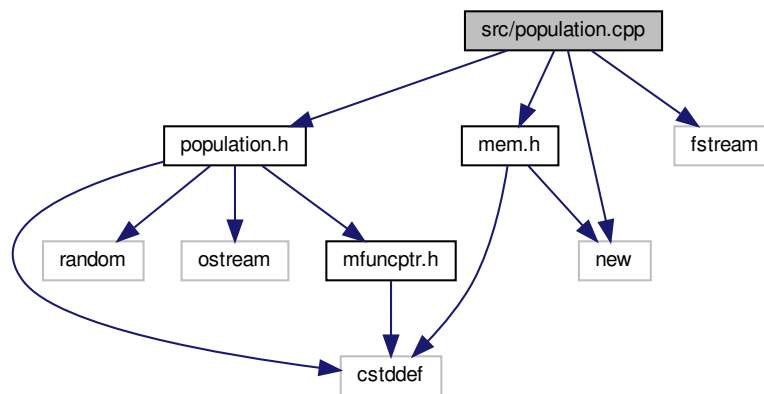
Implementation file for the Population class. Stores a population and fitness values.

```

#include "population.h"
#include "mem.h"
#include <new>
#include <fstream>

```

Include dependency graph for population.cpp:



### 6.31.1 Detailed Description

Implementation file for the Population class. Stores a population and fitness values.

#### Author

Andrew Dunn ([Andrew.Dunn@cwu.edu](mailto:Andrew.Dunn@cwu.edu))



## Version

0.2

## Date

2019-04-04

## Copyright

Copyright (c) 2019

Definition in file [population.cpp](#).

## 6.32 population.cpp

```

00001
00012 #include "population.h"
00013 #include "mem.h"
00014 #include <new>
00015 #include <fstream>
00016
00017 using namespace mdata;
00018 using namespace util;
00019
00027 template <class T>
00028 Population<T>::Population(size_t pSize, size_t dimensions)
00029     : popMatrix(nullptr), popSize(pSize), popDim(dimensions), rdev(), rgen(rdev())
00030 {
00031     if (!allocPopMatrix() || !allocPopFitness())
00032         throw std::bad_alloc();
00033 }
00034
00040 template <class T>
00041 Population<T>::~Population()
00042 {
00043     releasePopMatrix();
00044     releasePopFitness();
00045 }
00046
00054 template <class T>
00055 bool Population<T>::isReady()
00056 {
00057     return popMatrix != nullptr && popFitness != nullptr;
00058 }
00059
00066 template <class T>
00067 size_t Population<T>::getPopulationSize()
00068 {
00069     return popSize;
00070 }
00071
00078 template <class T>
00079 size_t Population<T>::getDimensionsSize()
00080 {
00081     return popDim;
00082 }
00083
00091 template <class T>
00092 T* Population<T>::getPopulationPtr(size_t popIndex)
00093 {
00094     if (popFitness == nullptr || popIndex >= popSize) return nullptr;
00095     return popMatrix[popIndex];
00096 }
00097
00098
00099 template <class T>
00100 T* Population<T>::getBestPopulationPtr()
00101 {
00102     return getPopulationPtr(getBestFitnessIndex());
00103 }
00104
00115 template <class T>
00116 bool Population<T>::generate(T minBound, T maxBound)

```

```

00117 {
00118     if (popMatrix == nullptr) return false;
00119
00120     // Set up a uniform distribution for the random number generator with the correct function bounds
00121     std::uniform_real_distribution<double> dist((double)minBound, (double)maxBound);
00122
00123     // Generate values for all vectors in popMatrix
00124     for (size_t s = 0; s < popSize; s++)
00125     {
00126         for (size_t d = 0; d < popDim; d++)
00127         {
00128             T rand = (T)dist(rgen);
00129             popMatrix[s][d] = rand;
00130         }
00131     }
00132
00133     // Reset popFitness values to 0
00134     initArray<T>(popFitness, popSize, (T)0.0);
00135
00136     return true;
00137 }
00138
00139 template <class T>
00140 bool Population<T>::generateSingle(size_t popIndex, T minBound, T maxBound)
00141 {
00142     if (popMatrix == nullptr || popIndex >= popSize) return false;
00143
00144     // Set up a uniform distribution for the random number generator with the correct function bounds
00145     std::uniform_real_distribution<double> dist((double)minBound, (double)maxBound);
00146
00147     for (size_t d = 0; d < popDim; d++)
00148     {
00149         T rand = (T)dist(rgen);
00150         popMatrix[popIndex][d] = rand;
00151     }
00152
00153     popFitness[popIndex] = 0;
00154
00155     return true;
00156 }
00157
00158 template<class T>
00159 bool Population<T>::setFitness(size_t popIndex, T value)
00160 {
00161     if (popFitness == nullptr || popIndex >= popSize) return false;
00162
00163     popFitness[popIndex] = value;
00164
00165     return true;
00166 }
00167
00168 template<class T>
00169 bool Population<T>::calcFitness(size_t popIndex,
00170     mfunc::mfuncPtr<T> funcPtr)
00171 {
00172     if (popFitness == nullptr || popIndex >= popSize) return false;
00173
00174     popFitness[popIndex] = funcPtr(popMatrix[popIndex], popDim);
00175
00176     return true;
00177 }
00178
00179 template<class T>
00180 bool Population<T>::calcAllFitness(
00181     mfunc::mfuncPtr<T> funcPtr)
00182 {
00183     for (size_t i = 0; i < popSize; i++)
00184     {
00185         if (!calcFitness(i, funcPtr))
00186             return false;
00187     }
00188
00189     return true;
00190 }
00191
00192 template<class T>
00193 T Population<T>::getFitness(size_t popIndex)
00194 {
00195     if (popFitness == nullptr || popIndex >= popSize) return 0;
00196
00197     return popFitness[popIndex];
00198 }
00199
00200 template<class T>
00201 T* Population<T>::getFitnessPtr(size_t popIndex)
00202 {
00203     if (popFitness == nullptr || popIndex >= popSize) return 0;
00204
00205     return popFitness[popIndex];
00206 }
00207
00208 template<class T>
00209 T* Population<T>::getFitnessPtr(size_t popIndex)
00210 {
00211     if (popFitness == nullptr || popIndex >= popSize) return 0;
00212
00213     return popFitness[popIndex];
00214 }

```

```

00234
00235     return &popFitness[popIndex];
00236 }
00237
00244 template<class T>
00245 T* Population<T>::getBestFitnessPtr()
00246 {
00247     return &popFitness[getBestFitnessIndex()];
00248 }
00249
00256 template<class T>
00257 size_t Population<T>::getBestFitnessIndex()
00258 {
00259     size_t bestIndex = 0;
00260
00261     for (size_t i = 1; i < popSize; i++)
00262     {
00263         if (popFitness[i] < popFitness[bestIndex])
00264             bestIndex = i;
00265     }
00266
00267     return bestIndex;
00268 }
00269
00270 template<class T>
00271 T Population<T>::getBestFitness()
00272 {
00273     return getFitness(getBestFitnessIndex());
00274 }
00275
00276 template<class T>
00277 size_t Population<T>::getWorstFitnessIndex()
00278 {
00279     size_t worstIndex = 0;
00280
00281     for (size_t i = 1; i < popSize; i++)
00282     {
00283         if (popFitness[i] > popFitness[worstIndex])
00284             worstIndex = i;
00285     }
00286
00287     return worstIndex;
00288 }
00289
00290 template<class T>
00291 T Population<T>::getWorstFitness()
00292 {
00293     return getFitness(getWorstFitnessIndex());
00294 }
00295
00296 template<class T>
00297 void Population<T>::sortFitnessAscend()
00298 {
00299     qs_fit_ascend(0, popSize - 1);
00300 }
00301
00302 template<class T>
00303 void Population<T>::sortFitnessDescend()
00304 {
00305     qs_fit_descend(0, popSize - 1);
00306 }
00307
00308 template<class T>
00309 bool Population<T>::copyFrom(Population<T>* srcPtr, size_t srcIndex,
00310                             size_t destIndex)
00311 {
00312     if (srcPtr == nullptr) return false;
00313
00314     const size_t srcDim = srcPtr->getDimensionsSize();
00315     if (srcDim != popDim) return false;
00316
00317     T* srcVector = srcPtr->getPopulationPtr(srcIndex);
00318     T* destVector = getPopulationPtr(destIndex);
00319
00320     if (srcVector == nullptr || destVector == nullptr) return false;
00321
00322     copyArray<T>(srcVector, destVector, popDim);
00323     setFitness(destIndex, srcPtr->getFitness(srcIndex));
00324     return true;
00325 }
00326
00327 template<class T>
00328 bool Population<T>::copyAllFrom(Population<T>* srcPtr)
00329 {
00330     if (srcPtr == nullptr) return false;
00331

```

```

00332     const size_t srcSize = srcPtr->getPopulationSize();
00333     const size_t srcDim = srcPtr->getDimensionsSize();
00334
00335     if (srcSize != popSize || srcDim != popDim)
00336         return false;
00337
00338     for (size_t i = 0; i < popSize; i++)
00339     {
00340         if (!copyFrom(srcPtr, i, i))
00341             return false;
00342     }
00343
00344     return true;
00345 }
00346
00347 template<class T>
00348 bool Population<T>::copyPopulation(T* src, size_t destIndex)
00349 {
00350     T* destVect = getPopulationPtr(destIndex);
00351     if (destVect == nullptr)
00352         return false;
00353
00354     for (size_t i = 0; i < popDim; i++)
00355     {
00356         destVect[i] = src[i];
00357     }
00358
00359     return true;
00360 }
00361
00370 template<class T>
00371 void Population<T>::outputPopulation(std::ostream& outStream, const char*
delim, const char* lineBreak)
00372 {
00373     if (popMatrix == nullptr) return;
00374
00375     for (size_t j = 0; j < popSize; j++)
00376     {
00377         for (size_t k = 0; k < popDim; k++)
00378         {
00379             outStream << popMatrix[j][k];
00380             if (k < popDim - 1)
00381                 outStream << delim;
00382         }
00383
00384         outStream << lineBreak;
00385     }
00386 }
00387
00388 template<class T>
00389 bool Population<T>::outputPopulationCsv(std::string filePath)
00390 {
00391     static const char* delim = ",";
00392     static const char* newline = "\n";
00393
00394     std::ofstream file;
00395     file.open(filePath, std::ios::out | std::ios::trunc);
00396     if (!file.good()) return false;
00397
00398     outputPopulation(file, delim, newline);
00399     file.close();
00400
00401     return true;
00402 }
00403
00412 template<class T>
00413 void Population<T>::outputFitness(std::ostream& outStream, const char* delim,
const char* lineBreak)
00414 {
00415     if (popFitness == nullptr) return;
00416
00417     for (size_t j = 0; j < popSize; j++)
00418     {
00419         outStream << popFitness[j];
00420         if (j < popSize - 1)
00421             outStream << delim;
00422     }
00423
00424     if (lineBreak != nullptr)
00425         outStream << lineBreak;
00426 }
00427
00434 template <class T>
00435 bool Population<T>::allocPopMatrix()
00436 {
00437     if (popSize == 0 || popDim == 0) return false;
00438

```

```

00439     popMatrix = allocMatrix<T>(popSize, popDim);
00440     initMatrix<T>(popMatrix, popSize, popDim, 0);
00441
00442     return popMatrix != nullptr;
00443 }
00444
00450 template <class T>
00451 void Population<T>::releasePopMatrix()
00452 {
00453     releaseMatrix<T>(popMatrix, popSize);
00454 }
00455
00462 template <class T>
00463 bool Population<T>::allocPopFitness()
00464 {
00465     if (popSize == 0 || popDim == 0) return false;
00466
00467     popFitness = allocArray<T>(popSize);
00468     initArray<T>(popFitness, popSize, 0);
00469
00470     return popFitness != nullptr;
00471 }
00472
00478 template <class T>
00479 void Population<T>::releasePopFitness()
00480 {
00481     releaseArray<T>(popFitness);
00482 }
00483
00484 // =====
00485 // Quicksort Implementation modified from:
00486 // https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/quick-sort/
00487 // =====
00488
00489 template <class T>
00490 void Population<T>::qs_swapval(T& a, T& b)
00491 {
00492     T t = a;
00493     a = b;
00494     b = t;
00495 }
00496
00497 template <class T>
00498 void Population<T>::qs_swapptr(T*& a, T*& b)
00499 {
00500     T* t = a;
00501     a = b;
00502     b = t;
00503 }
00504
00505 template <class T>
00506 long Population<T>::part_fit_ascend(long low, long high)
00507 {
00508     T pivot = popFitness[high]; // pivot
00509     long i = (low - 1); // Index of smaller element
00510
00511     for (long j = low; j <= high- 1; j++)
00512     {
00513         if (popFitness[j] <= pivot)
00514         {
00515             i++; // increment index of smaller element
00516             qs_swapval(popFitness[i], popFitness[j]);
00517             qs_swapptr(popMatrix[i], popMatrix[j]);
00518         }
00519     }
00520     qs_swapval(popFitness[i + 1], popFitness[high]);
00521     qs_swapptr(popMatrix[i + 1], popMatrix[high]);
00522
00523     return (i + 1);
00524 }
00525
00526 template <class T>
00527 void Population<T>::qs_fit_ascend(long low, long high)
00528 {
00529     if (low < high)
00530     {
00531         long pi = part_fit_ascend(low, high);
00532
00533         // Separately sort elements before
00534         // partition and after partition
00535         qs_fit_ascend(low, pi - 1);
00536         qs_fit_ascend(pi + 1, high);
00537     }
00538 }
00539
00540 template <class T>
00541 long Population<T>::part_fit_descend(long low, long high)

```

```
00542 {
00543     T pivot = popFitness[high]; // pivot
00544     long i = (low - 1); // Index of smaller element
00545
00546     for (long j = low; j <= high- 1; j++)
00547     {
00548         if (popFitness[j] > pivot)
00549         {
00550             i++; // increment index of smaller element
00551             qs_swapval(popFitness[i], popFitness[j]);
00552             qs_swapptr(popMatrix[i], popMatrix[j]);
00553         }
00554     }
00555     qs_swapval(popFitness[i + 1], popFitness[high]);
00556     qs_swapptr(popMatrix[i + 1], popMatrix[high]);
00557
00558     return (i + 1);
00559 }
00560
00561 template <class T>
00562 void Population<T>::qs_fit_descend(long low, long high)
00563 {
00564     if (low < high)
00565     {
00566         long pi = part_fit_descend(low, high);
00567
00568         // Separately sort elements before
00569         // partition and after partition
00570         qs_fit_descend(low, pi - 1);
00571         qs_fit_descend(pi + 1, high);
00572     }
00573 }
00574
00575 // Explicit template specializations due to separate implementations in this CPP file
00576 template class mdata::Population<float>;
00577 template class mdata::Population<double>;
00578 template class mdata::Population<long double>;
00579
00580 // =====
00581 // End of population.cpp
00582 // =====
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