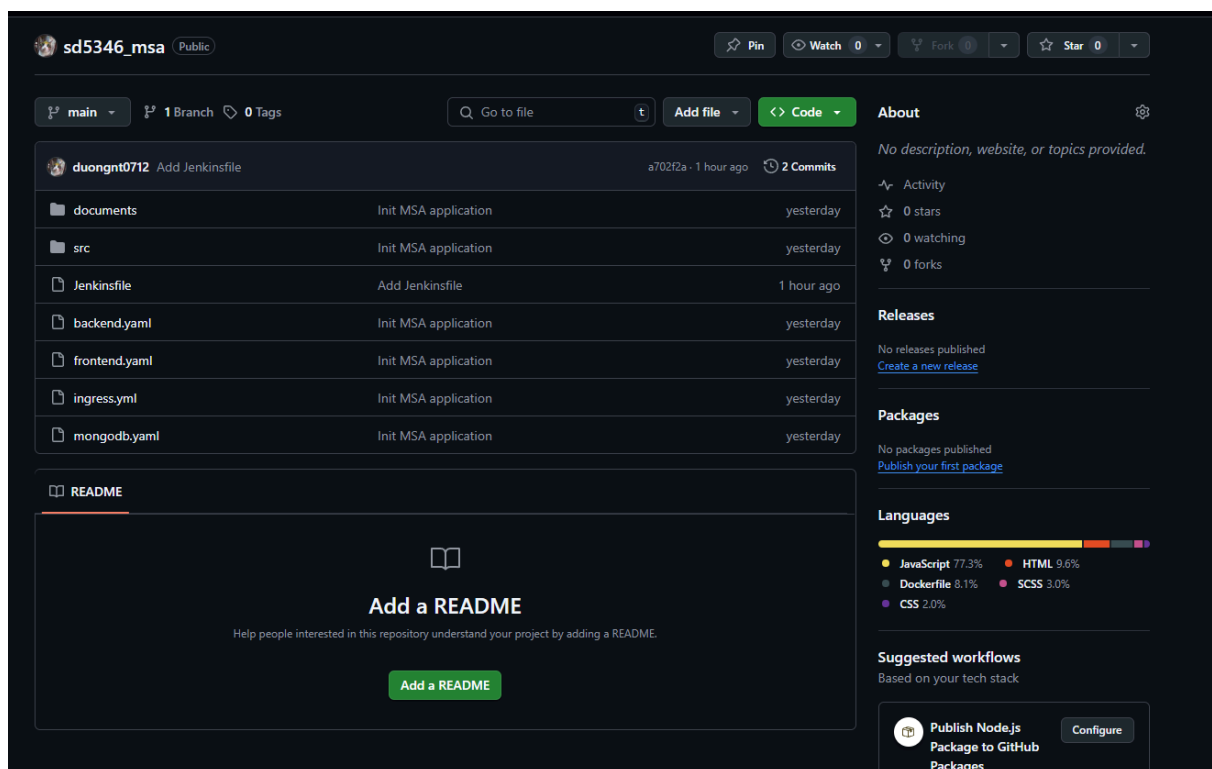


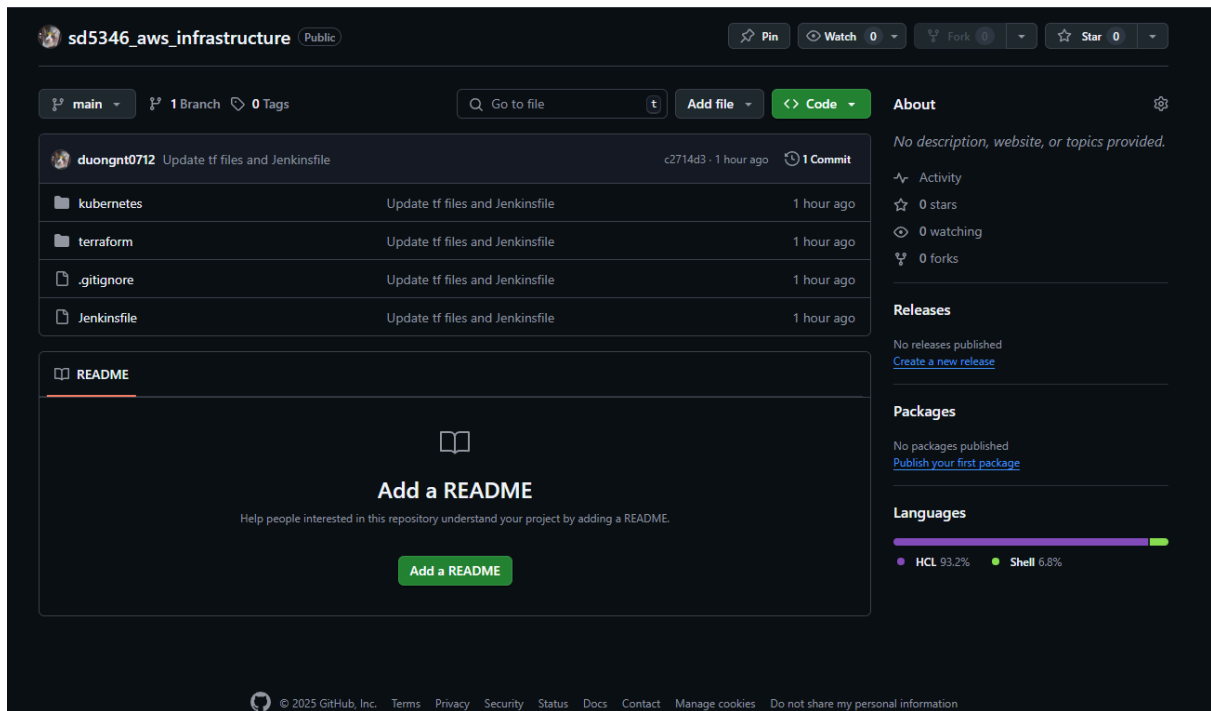
1. Setting up a CI/CD Pipeline and deploying applications on AWS EKS

1 - Source code Management

[duongnt0712/sd5346_msa](#)



[duongnt0712/sd5346_aws_infrastructure](#)



2 - Provision AWS resources

- VPC

```

# vpc module to create vpc, subnets, NATs, IGW etc..
module "vpc_and_subnets" {
  # invoke public vpc module
  source = "terraform-aws-modules/vpc/aws"
  version = "5.0.0"

  # vpc name
  name = var.name

  # availability zones
  azs = slice(data.aws_availability_zones.available.names, 0, 3)

  # vpc cidr
  cidr = var.vpc_cidr

  # public and private subnets
  private_subnets = local.private_subnets
  public_subnets  = local.public_subnets

  # create nat gateways
  enable_nat_gateway      = var.enable_nat_gateway
  single_nat_gateway      = var.single_nat_gateway
  one_nat_gateway_per_az = var.one_nat_gateway_per_az

  # enable dns hostnames and support
  enable_dns_hostnames = var.enable_dns_hostnames
  enable_dns_support   = var.enable_dns_support

  # tags for public, private subnets and vpc
  tags                = var.tags
  public_subnet_tags  = var.additional_public_subnet_tags
  private_subnet_tags = var.additional_private_subnet_tags

  # create internet gateway
  create_igw      = var.create_igw
  instance_tenancy = var.instance_tenancy
}

```

- EC2

```

# Security Group for Jenkins EC2
resource "aws_security_group" "jenkins_sg" {
  name           = "practical-devops-jenkins-sg"
  description    = "Allow SSH and HTTP"
  vpc_id         = module.network.vpc_id

  ingress {
    from_port     = 22
    to_port       = 22
    protocol       = "tcp"
    cidr_blocks    = ["0.0.0.0/0"]
  }

  ingress {
    from_port     = 8080
    to_port       = 8080
    protocol       = "tcp"
    cidr_blocks    = ["0.0.0.0/0"]
  }

  egress {
    from_port     = 0
    to_port       = 0
    protocol       = "-1"
    cidr_blocks    = ["0.0.0.0/0"]
  }
}

resource "aws_instance" "jenkins" {
  key_name = var.jenkin_key_name

  ami                = data.aws_ami.amazon_linux_2.id
  instance_type      = "t3.medium"
  subnet_id          = module.network.public_subnets[0]
  vpc_security_group_ids = [aws_security_group.jenkins_sg.id]
  associate_public_ip_address = true

  user_data = file("init-jenkins.sh")

  tags = module.jenkins-tags.tags
}

```

- ECR

```

terraform > modules > ecr > main.tf > ...
1  module "ecr_tags" {
2      source = "../tags"
3
4      name      = var.name
5      project   = var.project
6      environment = var.environment
7      owner     = var.owner
8
9      tags = {
10         Description = "managed by terraform",
11     }
12 }
13
14 resource "aws_ecr_repository" "default" {
15     name      = "${var.project}/${var.name}"
16     image_tag_mutability = "MUTABLE"
17
18     image_scanning_configuration {
19         scan_on_push = var.enable_scan_on_push
20     }
21
22     tags = module.ecr_tags.tags
23 }
24

```

- EKS

```

erraform > modules > eks > main.tf > module "eks" > version
1  module "eks" {
2      # invoke public eks module
3      source = "terraform-aws-modules/eks/aws"
4      version = "19.15.3"
5
6      # eks cluster name and version
7      cluster_name = var.eks_cluster_name
8      cluster_version = var.k8s_version
9
10     # vpc id where the eks cluster security group needs to be created
11     vpc_id = var.vpc_id
12
13     # subnets where the eks cluster needs to be created
14     control_plane_subnet_ids = var.control_plane_subnet_ids
15
16     # to enable public and private access for eks cluster endpoint
17     cluster_endpoint_private_access = true
18     cluster_endpoint_public_access = true
19
20     # create an OpenID Connect Provider for EKS to enable IRSA
21     enable_irsas = true
22
23     # install eks managed addons
24     # more details are here - https://docs.aws.amazon.com/eks/latest/userguide/eks-add-ons.html
25     cluster_addons = {
26         # extensible DNS server that can serve as the Kubernetes cluster DNS
27         coredns = {
28             preserve = true
29             most_recent = true
30         }
31
32         # maintains network rules on each Amazon EC2 node. It enables network communication to your Pods
33         kube-proxy = {
34             most_recent = true
35         }
36
37         # a Kubernetes container network interface (CNI) plugin that provides native VPC networking for your cluster
38         vpc-cni = {
39             most_recent = true
40         }
41     }
42
43     # subnets where the eks node groups needs to be created
44     subnet_ids = var.eks_node_groups_subnet_ids
45
46     # eks managed node group named worker
47     eks_managed_node_groups = var.workers_config
48 }
49
50

```

Run terraform

[illegible]

When it's done, verify AWS resources:

Amazon ECR > Private registry > Repositories

Amazon Elastic Container Registry

Private registry
Features & Settings
Public registry
Repositories
Settings

ECR public gallery
Amazon ECS
Amazon EKS
Getting started
Documentation

Private repositories (2)

Search by repository substring

Repository name	URI	Created at	Tag Immutability	Encryption type
<input type="radio"/> practical-devops/backend	975050299554.dkr.ecr.ap-southeast-1.amazonaws.com/practical-devops/backend	30 May 2025, 14:12:44 (UTC+07)	Mutable	AES-256
<input type="radio"/> practical-devops/frontend	975050299554.dkr.ecr.ap-southeast-1.amazonaws.com/practical-devops/frontend	30 May 2025, 14:12:44 (UTC+07)	Mutable	AES-256

View push commands Delete Actions Create repository

EC2 > Instances

Instances (2/4)

Find instance by attribute or tag (case-sensitive) All states

Connect Instance state Actions Launch instances

Name	Instance ID	Instance state	Instance type	Status check	Alarm status	Availability Zone	Public IPv4 DNS	Public IPv4 ...	Elastic IP	IPv6 IPs	Monitoring	Security g
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> worker	i-02a23434ed779d51	Running	t3.large	1/1 checks passed	View alarms	ap-southeast-1b	-	-	-	-	enabled	practical-d
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> practical-devops-dev-practical-devops-jenkins-tags	i-0b453b4e97c749e75a	Running	t3.medium	1/1 checks passed	View alarms	ap-southeast-1a	ec2-52-221-190-186.ap...	52.221.190.186	-	-	disabled	practical-d
<input type="checkbox"/> worker	i-07f8b6a97c3749e6d	Terminated	t3.large	-	View alarms	ap-southeast-1b	-	-	-	-	enabled	-
<input type="checkbox"/> practical-devops-dev-practical-devops-jenkins-tags	i-0db88447b5d42096e	Terminated	t3.medium	-	View alarms	ap-southeast-1a	-	-	-	-	disabled	-

VPC > Your VPCs

Your VPCs (3)

Find VPCs by attribute or tag

Actions Create VPC

Name	VPC ID	State	Block Public...	IPv4 CIDR	IPv6 CIDR	DHCP option set	Main route table	Main network ACL	Tenancy	Def
-	vpc-0339b846675d88e	Available	<input type="radio"/> Off	172.31.0.0/16	-	dhcp-03ec777bf5e86b5	rtb-05e49956e16b5d81	acl-036c44540260f9978	default	Yes
<input type="checkbox"/> practical-devops-network	vpc-0160251d38430198d	Available	<input type="radio"/> Off	10.0.0.0/16	-	dhcp-03ec777bf5e86b5	rtb-0b48058d62b7d73b	acl-0e6026e4252385429	default	No
<input type="checkbox"/> practical-devops-dev-practical-devops-network-tags	vpc-0426c8528b071069	Available	<input type="radio"/> Off	10.0.0.0/16	-	dhcp-03ec777bf5e86b5	rtb-0628a05d9f94f8f6	acl-028a871a892c8e578	default	No

VPC > Elastic IP addresses

Elastic IP addresses (4)

Find elastic IP addresses by attribute or tag

Name	Allocated IPv4 addr...	Type	Allocation ID	Reverse DNS record	Associated instance ID	Private IP address
<input type="checkbox"/> practical-devops-network-ap-southeast-1c	13.228.22.100	Public IP	eipalloc-0c272dedde9a9c052	-	-	10.0.2.197
<input type="checkbox"/> practical-devops-dev-practical-devops-network-tags	18.138.107.234	Public IP	eipalloc-0991821f0a3da0586	-	-	10.0.0.18
<input type="checkbox"/> practical-devops-network-ap-southeast-1b	18.143.119.12	Public IP	eipalloc-0829d07cb376e588	-	-	10.0.1.57
<input type="checkbox"/> practical-devops-network-ap-southeast-1a	54.254.105.177	Public IP	eipalloc-0fe6e73b1f13dbb55	-	-	10.0.0.98

Amazon Elastic Kubernetes Service > Clusters > practical-devops-eks

practical-devops-eks

Delete cluster Upgrade version Monitor cluster

Your cluster's Kubernetes version (1.28) will reach the end of extended support on November 26, 2025. If you don't upgrade your cluster to a later version before that date, it will be automatically upgraded to Kubernetes version 1.29. Upgrade now

Cluster info

Status Active
Kubernetes version 1.28
Cluster health 0
Upgrade insights 0
Support period Extended support until November 26, 2025
Node health issues 0
Provider EKS

Overview Resources **Compute** Networking Add-ons Access Observability Update history Tags

Nodes (1)

Filter Nodes by property or value

Node name	Instance type	Compute	Managed by	Created	Status
ip-10-0-4-143.ap-southeast-1.compute.internal	t3.large	Node group	worker-2025053007215276100000013	6 minutes ago	Ready

Amazon EKS will no longer publish EKS-optimized Amazon Linux 2 (AL2) AMIs after November 26th, 2025. Additionally, Kubernetes version 1.32 is the last version for which Amazon EKS will release AL2 AMIs. From version 1.33 onwards, Amazon EKS will continue to release AL2023 and Bottlerocket based AMIs. Learn more

Node groups (1)

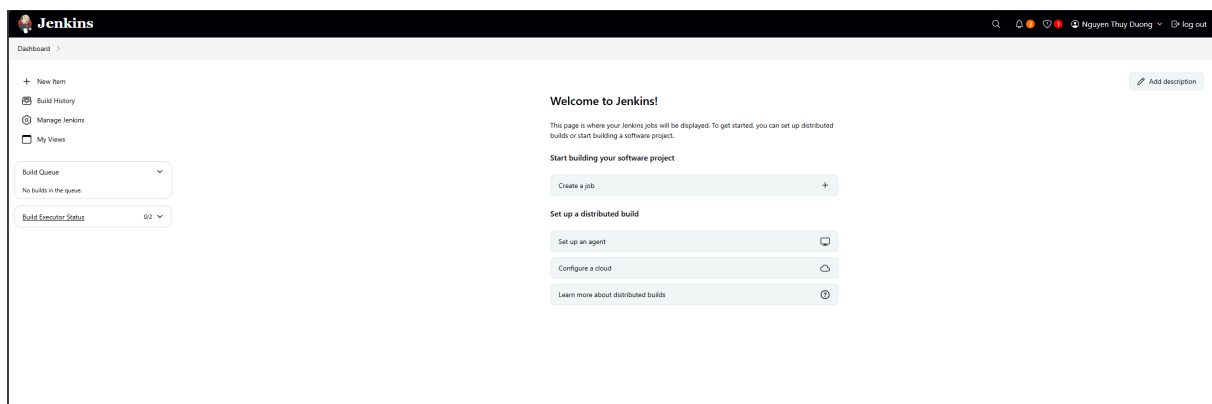
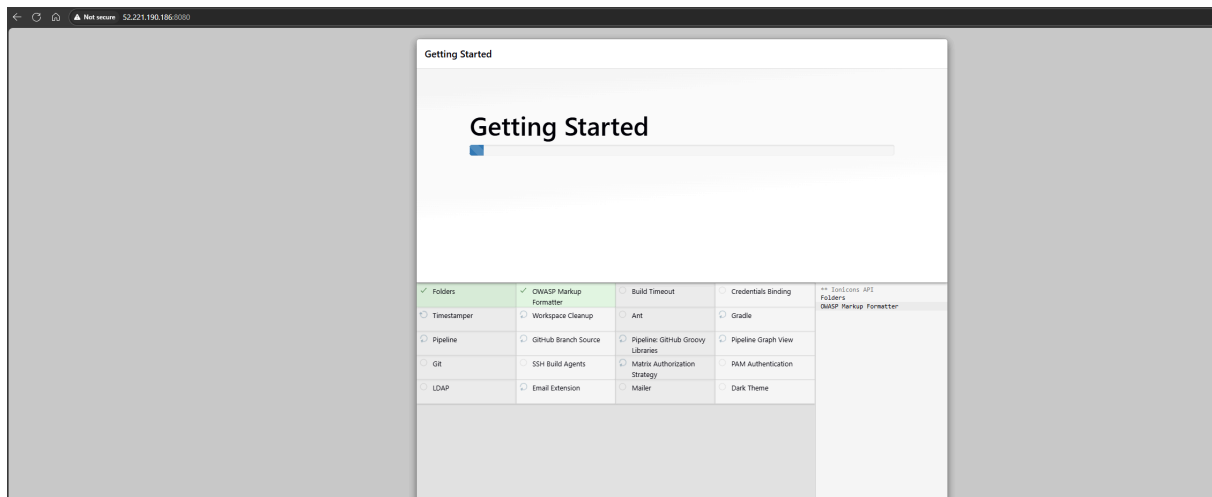
Node groups implement basic compute scaling through EC2 Auto Scaling groups.

Group name	Desired size	AMI release version	Launch template	Status
worker-2025053007215276100000013	1	1.28.15-20250519	worker-2025053007215215570000011 (1)	Active

Fargate profiles (0)

Profile name	Namespaces	Status
No Fargate profiles This cluster does not have any Fargate profiles. Add Fargate profile		

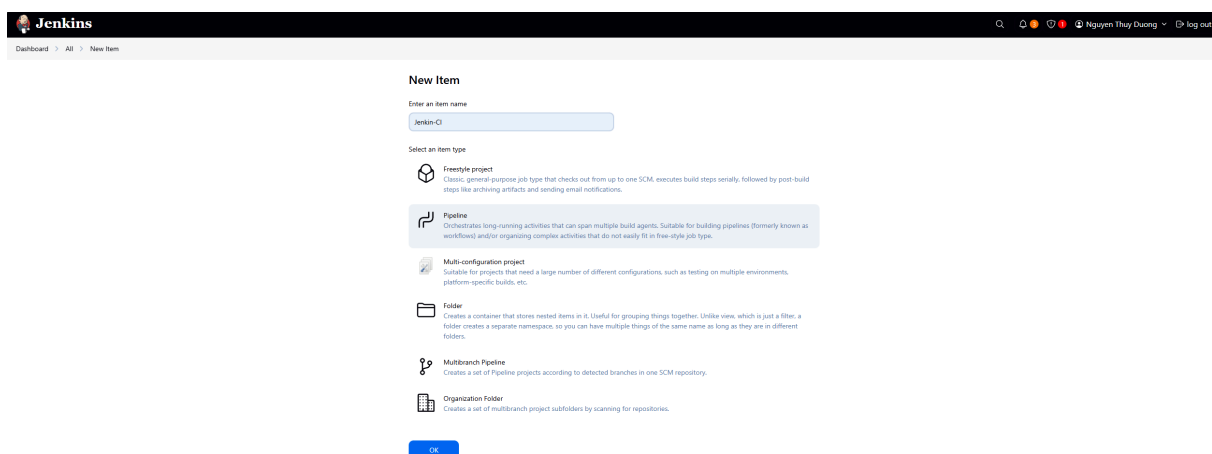
3 - Docker and Jenkins servers installation on EC2

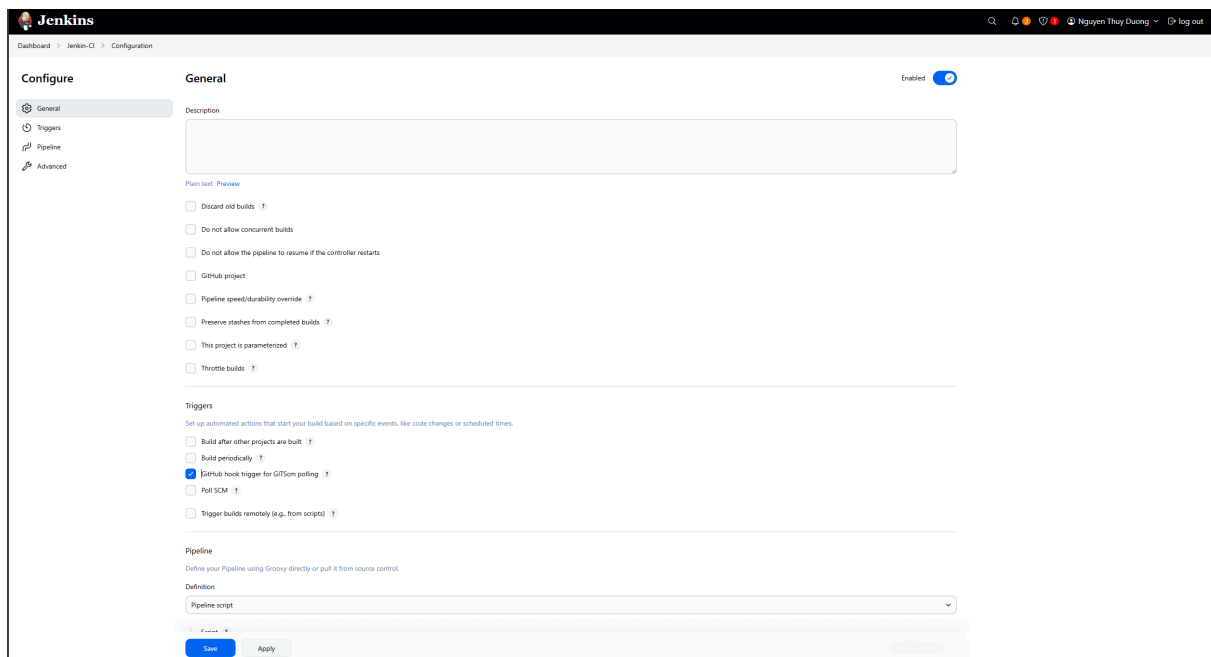


Installed related plugins

4 - Set up Jenkins pipeline for CI/CD

Create Jenkin-CI pipeline





Jenkins Dashboard > Jenkins-CD > Configuration

Configure

- General
- Triggers
- Pipeline
- Advanced

General Enabled On

Description

Plain text [Preview](#)

- ☐ Discard old builds [?](#)
- ☐ Do not allow concurrent builds
- ☐ Do not allow the pipeline to resume if the controller restarts
- ☐ Github project
- ☐ Pipeline speed/durability override [?](#)
- ☐ Preserve stashes from completed builds [?](#)
- ☐ This project is parameterized [?](#)
- ☐ Throttle builds [?](#)

Triggers

Set up automated actions that start your build based on specific events, like code changes or scheduled times.

- ☐ Build after other projects are built [?](#)
- ☐ Build periodically [?](#)
- ☒ Github hook trigger for GITScm polling [?](#)
- ☐ Poll SCM [?](#)
- ☐ Trigger builds remotely (e.g. from scripts) [?](#)

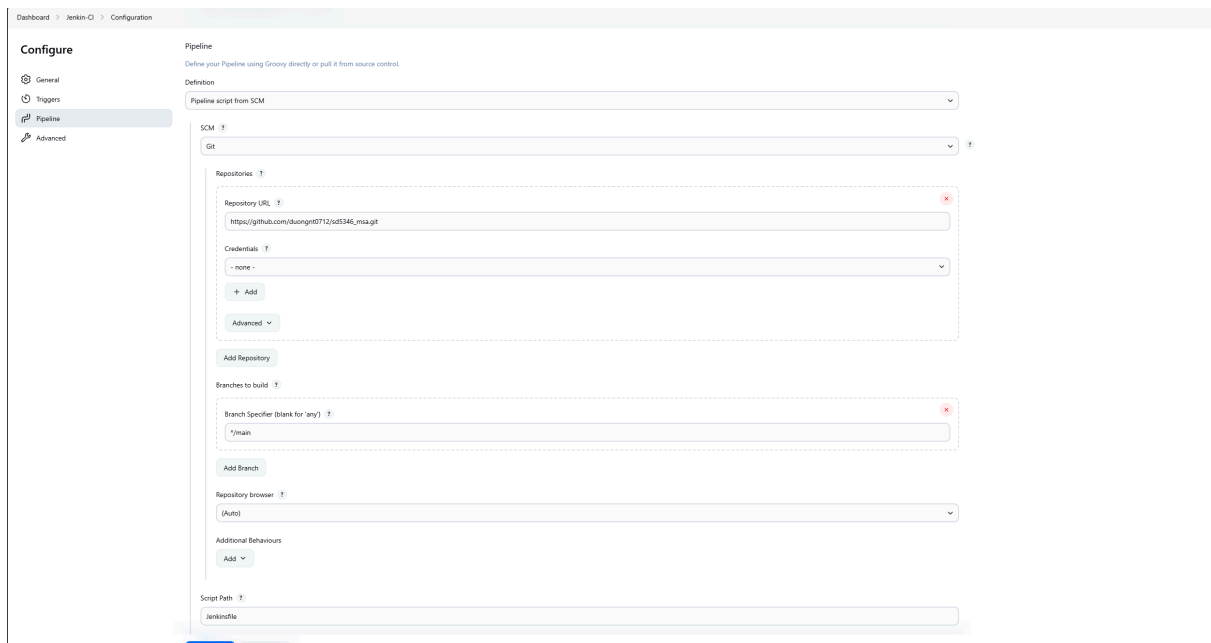
Pipeline

Define your Pipeline using Groovy directly or pull it from source control.

Definition

Pipeline script

[Save](#) [Apply](#)



Dashboard > Jenkins-CD > Configuration

Configure

- General
- Triggers
- Pipeline
- Advanced

Pipeline

Define your Pipeline using Groovy directly or pull it from source control.

Definition

Pipeline script from SCM

SCM [?](#)

Git [?](#)

Repositories [?](#)

Repository URL [?](#)

[https://github.com/duongn0712/ods346_msa.git](#)

Credentials [?](#)

- none -

[+ Add](#)

[Advanced](#) [v](#)

[Add Repository](#)

Branches to build [?](#)

Branch Specifier (blank for 'any') [?](#)

[*/main](#)

[Add Branch](#)

Repository browser [?](#)

(Auto)

Additional Behaviours

[Add](#) [v](#)

Script Path [?](#)

[Jenkinsfile](#)

Create Jenkin-CD pipeline

Dashboard > Jenkins-CD > Configuration

Configure

- General
- Triggers
- Pipeline
- Advanced

General

Enabled 🔴

Description

Plain text [Preview](#)

- ☐ Discard old builds [?](#)
- ☐ Do not allow concurrent builds
- ☐ Do not allow the pipeline to resume if the controller restarts
- ☐ GitHub project
- ☐ Pipeline speed/durability override [?](#)
- ☐ Preserve states from completed builds [?](#)
- ☐ This project is parameterized [?](#)
- ☐ Throttle builds [?](#)

Triggers

Set up automated actions that start your build based on specific events, like code changes or scheduled times.

- ☐ Build after other projects are built [?](#)
- ☐ Build periodically [?](#)
- ☒ GitHub hook trigger for GITScm polling [?](#)
- ☐ Poll SCM [?](#)
- ☐ Trigger builds remotely (e.g., from scripts) [?](#)

Pipeline

Define your Pipeline using Groovy directly or pull it from source control.

Definition

Pipeline script from SCM ▼

🔴 `cruc` [?](#)

Dashboard > Jenkins-CD > Configuration

Configure

- General
- Triggers
- Pipeline
- Advanced

Pipeline

Define your Pipeline using Groovy directly or pull it from source control.

Definition

Pipeline script from SCM ▼

SCM [?](#)

Git ? 🔴

Repositories [?](#)

Repository URL [?](#) 🔴

`https://github.com/duongm712/m5346_aws_infrastructure.git`

Credentials [?](#)

- none - ▼

+ Add

Advanced ▼

Add Repository

Branches to build [?](#)

Branch Specifier (blank for 'any') [?](#) 🔴

*/main

Add Branch

Repository browser [?](#)

(Auto) ▼

Additional Behaviours

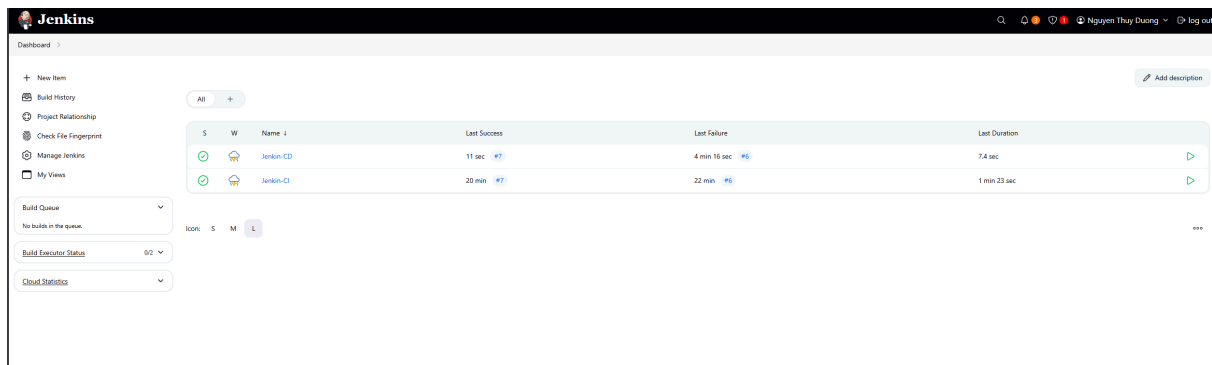
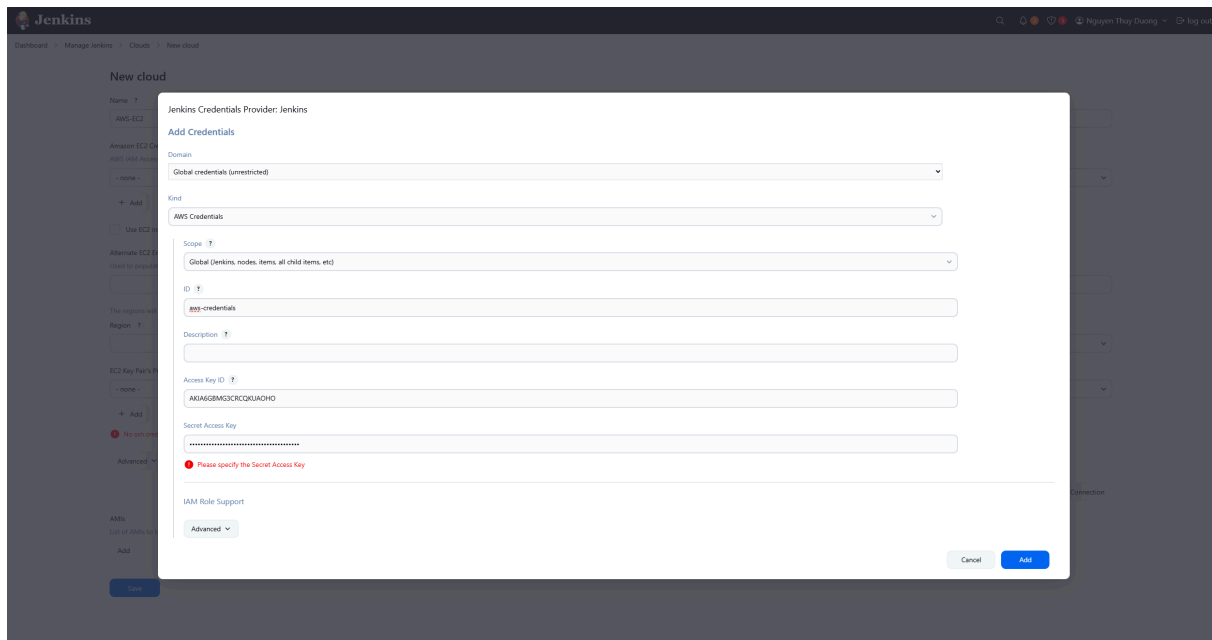
Add ▼

Script Path [?](#)

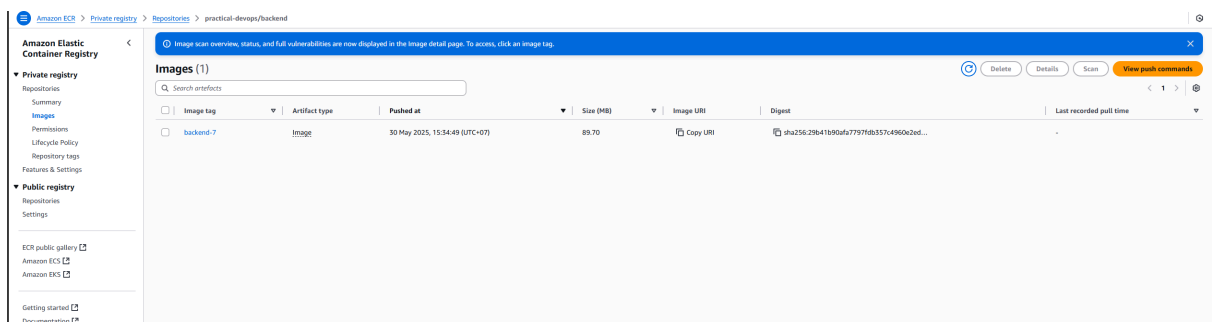
jenkinsfile

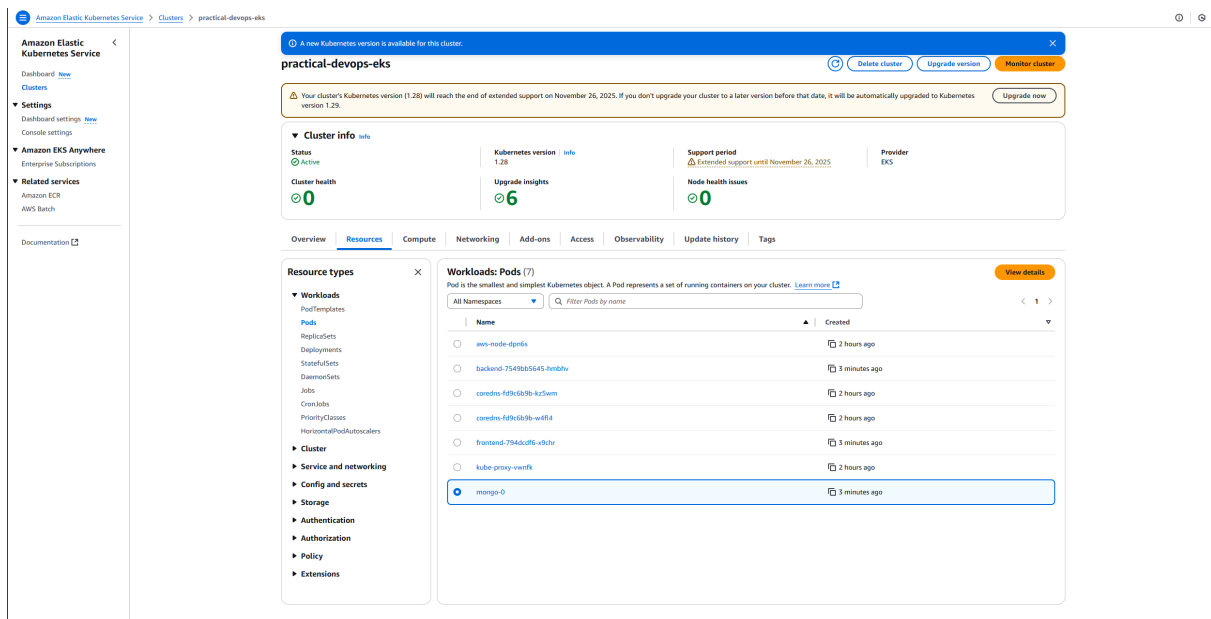
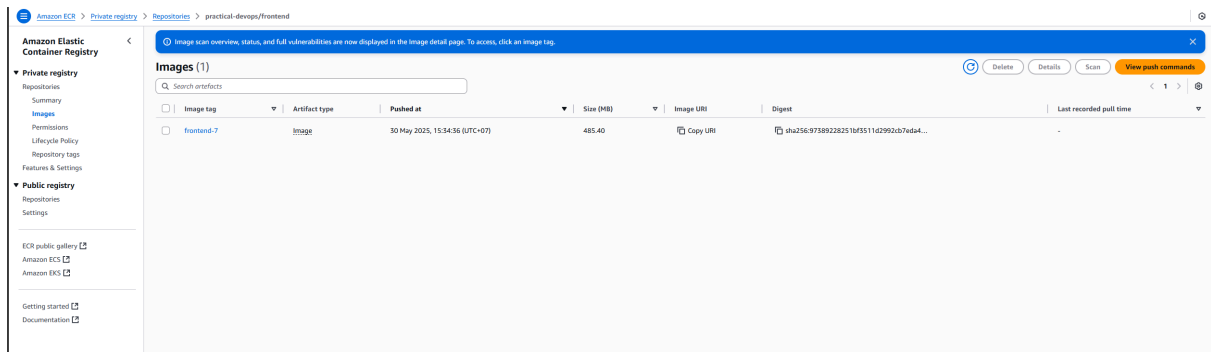
Save Apply

Add credentials



Verify image and resource in ECR and EKS





Check the up services

```
[ec2-user@ip-10-0-0-134 ~]$ kubectl get services
```

NAME	TYPE	CLUSTER-IP	EXTERNAL-IP	PORT(S)	AGE
backend	ClusterIP	172.20.150.42	<none>	3000/TCP	18m
frontend	ClusterIP	172.20.73.129	<none>	3000/TCP	18m
kubernetes	ClusterIP	172.20.0.1	<none>	443/TCP	114m
mongo	ClusterIP	172.20.17.174	<none>	27017/TCP	18m

Change the frontend.yaml file to use LoadBalancer, we can see the external ip

```
[ec2-user@ip-10-0-0-134 ~]$ kubectl get services
```

NAME	TYPE	CLUSTER-IP	EXTERNAL-IP	PORT(S)	AGE
backend	ClusterIP	172.20.150.42	<none>	3000/TCP	32m
frontend	LoadBalancer	172.20.73.129	a25584293390b496ca656e6cf309fcfe-26214298.ap-southeast-1.elb.amazonaws.com	3000:32291/TCP	32m
kubernetes	ClusterIP	172.20.0.1	<none>	443/TCP	128m
mongo	ClusterIP	172.20.17.174	<none>	27017/TCP	32m

```
[ec2-user@ip-10-0-0-134 ~]$
```



5 - Monitoring by Prometheus and Grafana

Install helm

```
[ec2-user@ip-10-0-0-134 ~]$ curl -fsSL -o get_helm.sh https://raw.githubusercontent.com/helm/helm/main/scripts/get-helm-3
[ec2-user@ip-10-0-0-134 ~]$ chmod 700 get_helm.sh
[ec2-user@ip-10-0-0-134 ~]$ ./get_helm.sh
Downloading https://get.helm.sh/helm-v3.18.1-linux-amd64.tar.gz
Verifying checksum... Done.
Preparing to install helm into /usr/local/bin
helm installed into /usr/local/bin/helm
[ec2-user@ip-10-0-0-134 ~]$ helm version
version.BuildInfo{Version:"v3.18.1", GitCommit:"f6f8700a539c18101509434f3b59e6a21402a1b2", GitTreeState:"clean", GoVersion:"go1.24.3"}
[ec2-user@ip-10-0-0-134 ~]$
```

Install prometheus

```
[ec2-user@ip-10-0-0-134 ~]$ helm repo add prometheus-community https://prometheus-community.github.io/helm-charts
"prometheus-community" has been added to your repositories
[ec2-user@ip-10-0-0-134 ~]$ helm repo add grafana https://grafana.github.io/helm-charts
"grafana" has been added to your repositories
[ec2-user@ip-10-0-0-134 ~]$ helm repo update
Hang tight while we grab the latest from your chart repositories...
...Successfully got an update from the "grafana" chart repository
...Successfully got an update from the "prometheus-community" chart repository
Update Complete. ✨Happy Helming!✨
```

```
[ec2-user@ip-10-0-0-134 ~]$ helm install prometheus prometheus-community/prometheus \
> --namespace monitoring --create-namespace
NAME: prometheus
LAST DEPLOYED: Fri May 30 09:39:41 2025
NAMESPACE: monitoring
STATUS: deployed
REVISION: 1
TEST SUITE: None
NOTES:
The Prometheus server can be accessed via port 80 on the following DNS name from within your cluster:
prometheus-server.monitoring.svc.cluster.local

Get the Prometheus server URL by running these commands in the same shell:
export POD_NAME=$(kubectl get pods --namespace monitoring -l "app.kubernetes.io/name=prometheus,app.kubernetes.io/instance=prometheus" -o jsonpath="{.items[0].metadata.name}")
kubectl --namespace monitoring port-forward $POD_NAME 9090

The Prometheus alertmanager can be accessed via port 9093 on the following DNS name from within your cluster:
prometheus-alertmanager.monitoring.svc.cluster.local

Get the Alertmanager URL by running these commands in the same shell:
export POD_NAME=$(kubectl get pods --namespace monitoring -l "app.kubernetes.io/name=alertmanager,app.kubernetes.io/instance=prometheus" -o jsonpath="{.items[0].metadata.name}")
#####
##### WARNING: Pod Security Policy has been disabled by default since #####
##### it deprecated after k8s 1.25+, use #####
##### (index .Values "prometheus-node-exporter" "rbac" #####
##### "papEnabled") with (index .Values #####
##### "prometheus-node-exporter" "rbac" "papAnnotations") #####
##### in case you still need it. #####
#####

The Prometheus PushGateway can be accessed via port 9091 on the following DNS name from within your cluster:
prometheus-prometheus-pushgateway.monitoring.svc.cluster.local

Get the PushGateway URL by running these commands in the same shell:
export POD_NAME=$(kubectl get pods --namespace monitoring -l "app=prometheus-pushgateway,component=pushgateway" -o jsonpath="{.items[0].metadata.name}")
kubectl --namespace monitoring port-forward $POD_NAME 9091

For more information on running Prometheus, visit:
https://prometheus.io/
[ec2-user@ip-10-0-0-134 ~]$ kubectl get svc -n monitoring
NAME                                TYPE        CLUSTER-IP      EXTERNAL-IP  PORT(s)    AGE
prometheus-alertmanager             ClusterIP    172.20.227.140   <none>       9093/TCP   81s
prometheus-alertmanager-headless     ClusterIP    None             <none>       9093/TCP   81s
prometheus-kube-state-metrics        ClusterIP    172.20.126.96   <none>       8080/TCP   81s
prometheus-prometheus-node-exporter ClusterIP     172.20.124.2    <none>       9100/TCP   81s
prometheus-prometheus-pushgateway    ClusterIP    172.20.90.85    <none>       9091/TCP   81s
prometheus-server                   ClusterIP    172.20.17.195   <none>       80/TCP     81s
[ec2-user@ip-10-0-0-134 ~]$
```

Install grafana

```
[ec2-user@ip-10-0-0-134 ~]$ helm install grafana grafana/grafana \
> --namespace monitoring
NAME: grafana
LAST DEPLOYED: Fri May 30 09:41:36 2025
NAMESPACE: monitoring
STATUS: deployed
REVISION: 1
NOTES:
1. Get your 'admin' user password by running:

    kubectl get secret --namespace monitoring grafana -o jsonpath="{.data.admin-password}" | base64 --decode ; echo

2. The Grafana server can be accessed via port 80 on the following DNS name from within your cluster:

    grafana.monitoring.svc.cluster.local

    Get the Grafana URL to visit by running these commands in the same shell:
    export POD_NAME=$(kubectl get pods --namespace monitoring -l "app.kubernetes.io/name=grafana,app.kubernetes.io/instance=grafana" -o jsonpath="{.items[0].metadata.name}")
    kubectl --namespace monitoring port-forward $POD_NAME 3000

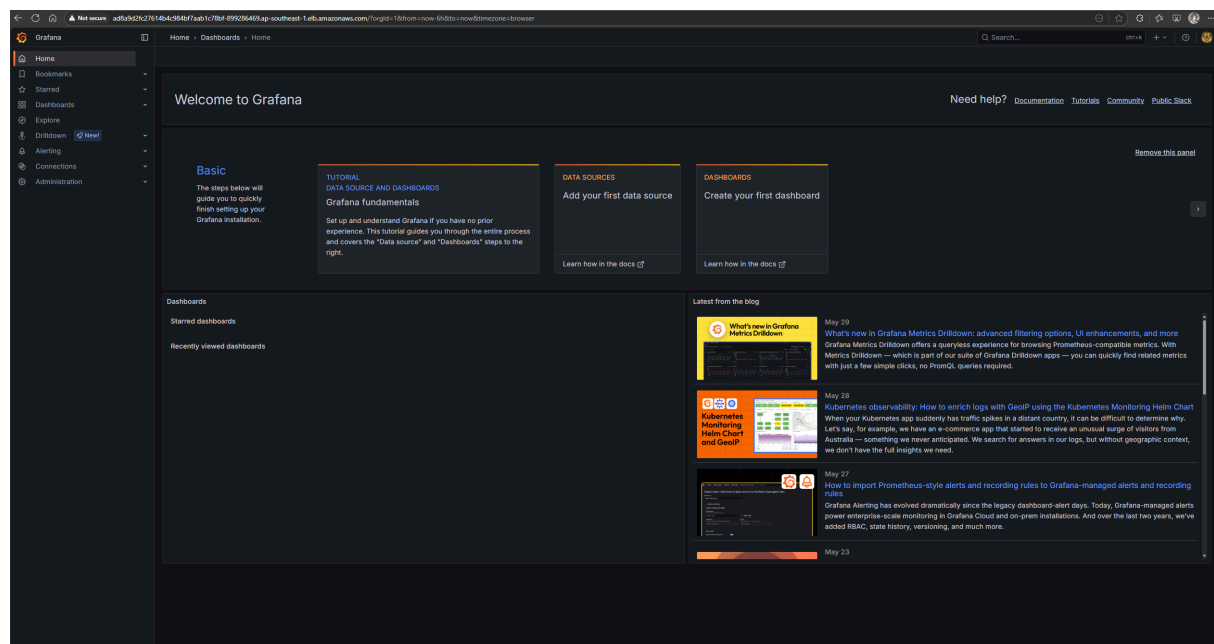
3. Login with the password from step 1 and the username: admin
#####
##### WARNING: Persistence is disabled!!! You will lose your data when #####
##### the Grafana pod is terminated. #####
#####
[ec2-user@ip-10-0-0-134 ~]$ kubectl get svc -n monitoring
NAME                TYPE                CLUSTER-IP      EXTERNAL-IP      PORT(S)          AGE
grafana              ClusterIP           172.20.148.85    <none>            80/TCP            8s
prometheus-alertmanager ClusterIP           172.20.227.140   <none>            9093/TCP          2m2s
prometheus-alertmanager-headless ClusterIP           None              <none>            9093/TCP          2m2s
prometheus-kube-state-metrics ClusterIP           172.20.126.96    <none>            8080/TCP          2m2s
prometheus-prometheus-node-exporter ClusterIP           172.20.124.2     <none>            9100/TCP          2m3s
prometheus-prometheus-pushgateway ClusterIP           172.20.90.85     <none>            9091/TCP          2m2s
prometheus-server    ClusterIP           172.20.17.195    <none>            80/TCP            2m2s
[ec2-user@ip-10-0-0-134 ~]$ kubectl patch svc grafana -n monitoring -p '{"spec": {"type": "LoadBalancer"}}'
service/grafana patched
[ec2-user@ip-10-0-0-134 ~]$ kubectl get svc -n monitoring
NAME                TYPE                CLUSTER-IP      EXTERNAL-IP      PORT(S)          AGE
grafana              LoadBalancer       172.20.148.85    ad8a9d2fc27614b4c984bf7aab1c78bf-899286469.ap-southeast-1.elb.amazonaws.com 80:32213/TCP    70s
prometheus-alertmanager ClusterIP           172.20.227.140   <none>            9093/TCP          3m4s
prometheus-alertmanager-headless ClusterIP           None              <none>            9093/TCP          3m4s
prometheus-kube-state-metrics ClusterIP           172.20.126.96    <none>            8080/TCP          3m4s
prometheus-prometheus-node-exporter ClusterIP           172.20.124.2     <none>            9100/TCP          3m4s
prometheus-prometheus-pushgateway ClusterIP           172.20.90.85     <none>            9091/TCP          3m4s
prometheus-server    ClusterIP           172.20.17.195    <none>            80/TCP            3m4s
[ec2-user@ip-10-0-0-134 ~]$
```

Open in browser

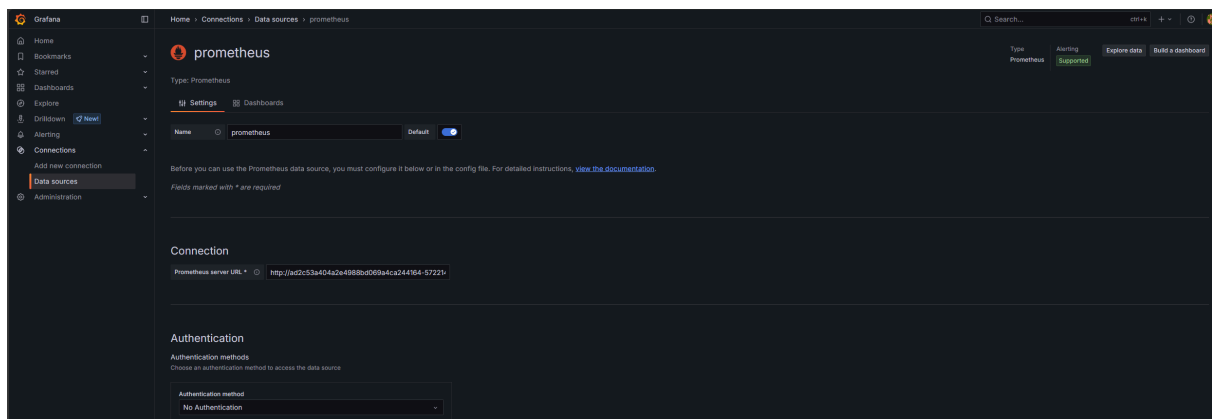
username: admin

password: lLow72xObHUYyDgkodUttTx921HgNGPdDimUgm9H

(Get from `kubectl get secret --namespace monitoring grafana -o jsonpath="{.data.admin-password}" | base64 --decode`)



Add data source



Import dashboard

