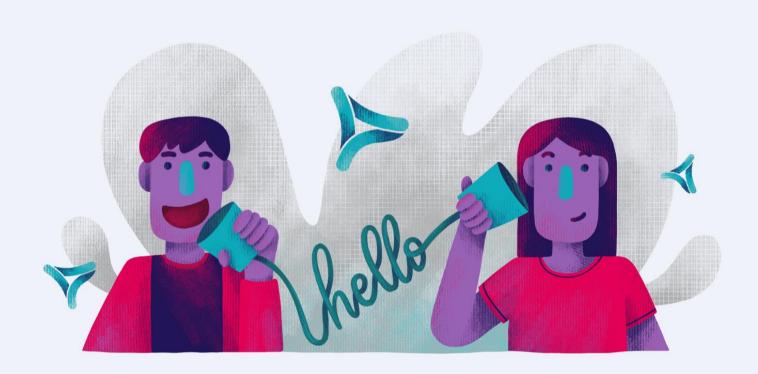
SCHUTZ AND MASLOW'S THEORY NEEDS

SSG103 2nd Assignment

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SCHUTZ'S INTERPERSONAL NEEDS THEORY

William Schutz proposed the **Fundamental Interpersonal Relations Orientation (FIRO)** theory of interpersonal relations in 1958. This idea explains how a group of individuals interact with one another.

There are 3 needs he discussed were the need for:

- Inclusion the need for belonging (or the need to be part of a group of people)
 - Oversocials: don't want to be ignored or outside of a group.
 - Undersocials: want to be left alone.
- Control the need to maintain power and influence.
 - Autocrats: refer people who are self-driven and responsible.
 - Abdicrats: refer the followers who look to other direction.
 - Democrats: refer people who fall in the middle, looking to get things done through teamwork.
- Affection the need for recognition.
 - o Underpersonals: shy from interactions.
 - o Overpersonals: have strong need for interactions.

DICUSS TWO CHARACTERS FROM FILM/MOVIE - HARRY POTTER AND TOM RIDDLE (VOLDEMORT)

	HARRY POTTER	TOM RIDDLE (VOLDEMORT)
	Harry was shunned since	Like Harry, Tom was also an
	childhood and mistreated by his	inauspicious child when his
	aunt and uncle because he was	father abandoned his mother
	considered a danger to everyone	when she was pregnant. But
INCLUSION.	around him, due to that reason	unlike Harry, he didn't want to
INCLUSION	he always yearned to find a place	play with anyone and want
	where he belonged, and	people left him alone.
	Hogwarts was one of them. In	
	Hogwarts, everyone respected	
	Harry and he also found two of	

	his best friends: Ron and	
	Hermione.	
CONTROL	Harry Potter was a person who	Tom was the typical character
	looked to get things done	for a brutal dictator. He feared
	through teamwork. He was	death, so he used a lot of
	humble and brave, so that	ruthless methods and without
	sometimes he was a driven	inability to love or trust
	person in some dangerous	anyone, just for his ambition to
	situations, and a person who	be immortal.
	knew to listen.	
AFFECTION	Harry always wanted people to	He had no affection from
	see him as HARRY POTTER, not	anyone and didn't try to make
	a second Voldemort . He really	everyone love him. Because of
	liked to chat with everyone and	the painful past, he really hated
	wanted to prove that he	everyone around him. He had
	wouldn't bring threats to them	no love, no conscience, no
	like Voldemort.	mercy and no stopping his
		ambition to be immortal.



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MASLOW'S HIERACHY OF NEEDS



Maslow's hierarchy of needs is a motivational theory in psychology comprising a five-tier model of human needs, often depicted as hierarchical levels within a pyramid.

- 1. **Physiological needs**: These are necessities for human life, such as air, water, food, sex, and clothes.
- 2. **Safety needs**: In their daily lives, individuals seek order, predictability, and control. These requirements can be met by the family and society (e.g., police, schools, hospital)

- 3. **Love/belonging needs**: Social needs are the third level of human wants, and they include feelings of belonging. Belongingness is a human emotional need for interpersonal interactions and a sense of belonging to a community.
- 4. **Esteem needs**: Achievement and respect are the fourth. Respect is the most fundamental requirement for children and adolescents, and it comes before true self-esteem or dignity.
- 5. **Self-actualization needs**: Are the fifth and highest level in Maslow's hierarchy, and refer to the realization of a person's potential, self-fulfillment, seeking personal growth and peak experiences.

Two characters have the same action but different needs – Naruto vs. Sasuke

CHARACTER ACTION	NARUTO	SASUKE
Want to be the best ninja	This is esteem needs, he wanted to receive respect and recognition from everyone. Also, his passion is to become a Hokage – the best ninja in a village.	He wanted to revenge on his brother because his brother killed the entire Uchiha clan. This is his greatest purpose depending on lack of love/belonging needs.
Stay away from people voluntarily	He knew his hidden power could be harmful to people, he wanted to keep safe for everyone and for himself. This is his basic needs.	He wanted to hide his weakness in emotion to everyone. This is his safety needs, he wanted to keep private.
Married	Naruto married Hinato depending on real love. Another reason is he was lack of family love since he was born. This is love/belonging needs that he wanted to be happy with his lover.	Sasuke and Sakura married for love, but there was another big reason for him to marry: children. Sasuke is the last surviving Uchiha clan member. He wants his family to live on, he has to produce children. This is his biological and psychological needs.

$2^{\rm nd}$ Assignment SSG103 – Schutz and Maslow's Theory Needs



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