

Федеральное государственное автономное
образовательное учреждение
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«СИБИРСКИЙ ФЕДЕРАЛЬНЫЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ»

Институт космических и информационных технологий
институт

Кафедра «Информатика»
кафедра

ОТЧЕТ ПО ПРАКТИЧЕСКОЙ РАБОТЕ №7

Связные списки
Тема

Преподаватель

подпись, дата

А. С. Черниговский

инициалы, фамилия

Студент КИ19-17/16 031939175
номер группы, зачетной
книжки

подпись, дата

А. Д. Непомнящий

инициалы, фамилия

Красноярск 2020

1 Цель

Цель настоящей работы состоит в том, чтобы продолжить ознакомление с синтаксисом языка СИ, стандартом кодирования, принципами работы с связными списками, ознакомиться с отношением многие ко многим.

2 Задачи

Сущности А и Б имеют отношение многие ко многим. Написать программу, моделирующую это отношение:

На оценку 3 балла:

- 1) написать программу в соответствии с заданием;
- 2) реализовать возможность добавления элементов А и Б;
- 3) реализовать возможность создания связи между элементами типа А и Б

На оценку 4 балла:

- 1) выполнить требования предыдущих пунктов;
- 2) добавить возможность сохранять и загружать данные из файла (в т.ч. связи);
- 3) добавить возможность выводить на экран все элементы А или Б (на усмотрение пользователя);
- 4) добавить возможность выводить на экран все элементы А, связанные с выбранным элементом Б и наоборот;

На оценку 5 баллов:

- 1) выполнить требования предыдущих пунктов;
- 2) добавить возможность удаления выбранного элемента типа А или типа Б;
- 3) добавить сортировку по одному из выбранных полей.

3 Описание задания

Товары и заказы.

А: товар (наименование, цена, масса).

Б: заказ (ФИО заказчика, срок доставки, дата оформления).

Один товар может входить в несколько заказов, один заказ может содержать несколько товаров.

4 Ход выполнения

Ниже представлен листинг программы по заданию.

Листинг 1 – Код программы, решающей задачу, файл main.c

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdbool.h>
#include <malloc.h>

#include "Constants.h"
#include "Input.h"
#include "ListLink.h"
#include "Data.h"

enum OperationsCodes
{
    LOAD_FROM_FILE = 1,
    SAVE_TO_FILE = 2,
    ADD = 3,
    ADD_ORDER = 1,
    ADD_PRODUCT = 2,
    ADD_RELATION = 3,
    ADD_BACK = 4,
    PRINT = 4,
    PRINT_ORDERS = 1,
    PRINT_PRODUCTS = 2,
    PRINT_BY_ORDER = 3,
    PRINT_BY_PRODUCT = 4,
    PRINT_BACK = 5,
    DELETE = 5,
    DELETE_ORDER = 1,
    DELETE_PRODUCT = 2,
    DELETE_BACK = 3,
    SORT_ORDERS = 6,
    SORT_ORDERS_ORD = 1,
    SORT_ORDERS_SHIP = 2,
    SORT_ORDERS_BACK = 3,
    SORT_PRODUCTS = 7,
    SORT_PRODUCTS_PRICE = 1,
    SORT_PRODUCTS_WEIGHT = 2,
    SORT_PRODUCTS_BACK = 3,
    QUIT = 8,
```

Продолжение листинга 1

```
};
```

```
bool MainMenuInputChecker(int operationCode)
{
    return operationCode >= LOAD_FROM_FILE && operationCode <= QUIT;
}
```

```
bool PositiveIntInputChecker(int intToCheck)
{
    return intToCheck > 0;
}
```

```
bool AddMenuInputChecker(int operationCode)
{
    return operationCode >= ADD_ORDER &&
           operationCode <= ADD_BACK;
}
```

```
bool PrintMenuInputChecker(int operationCode)
{
    return operationCode >= PRINT_ORDERS && operationCode <= PRINT_BACK;
}
```

```
bool DeleteMenuInputChecker(int operationCode)
{
    return operationCode >= DELETE_ORDER && operationCode <= DELETE_BACK;
}
```

```
bool SortOrdersMenuInputChecker(int operationCode)
{
    return operationCode >= SORT_ORDERS_ORD &&
           operationCode <= SORT_ORDERS_BACK;
}
```

Продолжение листинга 1

```
bool SortProductsMenuInputChecker(int operationCode)
{
    return operationCode >= SORT_PRODUCTS_PRICE &&
           operationCode <= SORT_PRODUCTS_BACK;
}

bool CompOrdersOrderDate(Order* first, Order* second)
{
    if (first->ordYear == second->ordYear)
    {
        if (first->ordMonth == second->ordMonth)
        {
            return (first->ordDay > second->ordDay);
        }
        return (first->ordMonth > second->ordMonth);
    }
    return first->ordYear > second->ordYear;
}

bool CompOrdersShipDate(Order* first, Order* second)
{
    if (first->shipYear == second->shipYear)
    {
        if (first->shipMonth == second->shipMonth)
        {
            return (first->shipDay > second->shipDay);
        }
        return (first->shipMonth > second->shipMonth);
    }
    return first->shipYear > second->shipYear;
}

bool CompProductsPrice(Product* first, Product* second)
{
    return first->price > second->price;
}
```

Продолжение листинга 1

```
bool CompProductsWeight(Product* first, Product* second)
{
    return first->weight > second->weight;
}

void SaveData(FILE* saveFile, ListLink* orders, ListLink* products,
              ListLink* relations)
{
    ListLink* i;

    int ordersSize;
    ordersSize = ListLinkSize(orders);
    fprintf(saveFile, "%d\n", ordersSize);
    i = ListLinkHead(orders);
    while (i != NULL)
    {
        PrintFileOrder(saveFile, i->content);
        i = i->next;
    }

    int productsSize;
    productsSize = ListLinkSize(products);
    fprintf(saveFile, "%d\n", productsSize);
    i = ListLinkHead(products);
    while (i != NULL)
    {
        PrintFileProduct(saveFile, i->content);
        i = i->next;
    }

    int relationsSize;
    relationsSize = ListLinkSize(relations);
    fprintf(saveFile, "%d\n", relationsSize);
    i = ListLinkHead(relations);
    while (i != NULL)
    {
        PrintFileRelation(saveFile, i->content);
        i = i->next;
    }
}
```

Продолжение листинга 1

```
void LoadData(FILE* saveFile, ListLink** orders, ListLink** products,
              ListLink** relations)
{
    int ordersSize;
    fscanf(saveFile, "%d", &ordersSize);
    for (int i = 0; i < ordersSize; i++)
    {
        char owner[INPUT_SIZE];
        int ordDay;
        int ordMonth;
        int ordYear;
        int shipDay;
        int shipMonth;
        int shipYear;
        fscanf(saveFile, "%s", owner);
        fscanf(saveFile, "%d", &ordMonth);
        fscanf(saveFile, "%d", &ordDay);
        fscanf(saveFile, "%d", &ordYear);
        fscanf(saveFile, "%d", &shipMonth);
        fscanf(saveFile, "%d", &shipDay);
        fscanf(saveFile, "%d", &shipYear);
        *orders = AddOrder(*orders, owner, ordDay, ordMonth, ordYear, shipDay,
                           shipMonth, shipYear);
    }

    int productsSize;
    fscanf(saveFile, "%d", &productsSize);
    for (int i = 0; i < productsSize; i++)
    {
        char name[INPUT_SIZE];
        int price;
        int weight;
        fscanf(saveFile, "%s", name);
        fscanf(saveFile, "%d", &price);
        fscanf(saveFile, "%d", &weight);
        *products = AddProduct(*products, name, price, weight);
    }

    int relationsSize;
    fscanf(saveFile, "%d", &relationsSize);
```


Продолжение листинга 1

```
        for (int i = 0; i < relationsSize; i++)
        {
            char owner[INPUT_SIZE];
            char product[INPUT_SIZE];
            fscanf(saveFile, "%s", product);
            fscanf(saveFile, "%s", owner);
            ListLink* ownerLink;
            ListLink* productLink;
            ownerLink = FindOrder(*orders, owner);
            productLink = FindProduct(*products, product);
            *relations = AddRelation(*relations, ownerLink, productLink);
        }
    }

int main()
{
    ListLink* orders;
    ListLink* products;
    ListLink* relations;
    orders = NULL;
    products = NULL;
    relations = NULL;

    int operationCode;
    while (true)
    {
        int subOperationCode;
        printf("\n1. Load data from savefile.\n"
               "2. Save current data to savefile.\n"
               "3. Add new element.\n"
               "4. Print information.\n"
               "5. Delete elements.\n"
               "6. Sort orders.\n"
               "7. Sort products.\n"
               "8. Quit without saving.\n\n");
        operationCode = CycleInputInt(
            "Choose the command and enter its number",
            MainMenuInputChecker);

        if (operationCode == LOAD_FROM_FILE)
```

Продолжение листинга 1

```
{
    FILE* savefile;
    savefile = fopen("savefile.txt", "r");
    if (savefile == NULL)
    {
        printf("Couldn't open savefile!\n");
    }
    else
    {
        ListLinkFree(orders);
        orders = NULL;
        ListLinkFree(products);
        products = NULL;
        ListLinkFree(relations);
        relations = NULL;
        LoadData(savefile, &orders, &products, &relations);
        printf("Loaded!\n");
    }
    fclose(savefile);
}

if (operationCode == SAVE_TO_FILE)
{
    FILE* savefile;
    savefile = fopen("savefile.txt", "w");
    if (savefile == NULL)
    {
        printf("Couldn't write new data!\n");
    }
    else
    {
        SaveData(savefile, orders, products, relations);
        printf("Saved!\n");
    }
    fclose(savefile);
}

if (operationCode == ADD)
{
    subOperationCode = CycleInputInt("\n1. Add order."
```

Продолжение листинга 1

```
        "\n2. Add product."
        "\n3. Add relation."
        "\n4. Back.\n",
        AddMenuInputChecker);

if (subOperationCode == ADD_ORDER)
{
    ListLink* addReturn;
    char* owner;
    int ordDay;
    int ordMonth;
    int ordYear;
    int shipDay;
    int shipMonth;
    int shipYear;

    owner = CycleInputString("Enter owner's name");
    ordMonth = CycleInputInt(
        "Enter month (number) of order application",
        PositiveIntInputChecker);
    ordDay = CycleInputInt("Enter day of order application",
        PositiveIntInputChecker);
    ordYear = CycleInputInt("Enter year of order application",
        PositiveIntInputChecker);
    shipMonth = CycleInputInt("Enter month (number) of shipment",
        PositiveIntInputChecker);
    shipDay = CycleInputInt("Enter day of shipment",
        PositiveIntInputChecker);
    shipYear = CycleInputInt("Enter year of shipment",
        PositiveIntInputChecker);
    addReturn = AddOrder(orders, owner, ordDay, ordMonth, ordYear,
        shipDay, shipMonth, shipYear);
    if (addReturn != NULL)
    {
        orders = addReturn;
    }
    else
    {
        printf("Order by such person already exists!");
    }
    free(owner);
}
```

Продолжение листинга 1

```
if (subOperationCode == ADD_PRODUCT)
{
    ListLink* addReturn;
    char* name;
    int price;
    int weight;

    name = CycleInputString("Enter product's name");
    price = CycleInputInt("Enter product's price", NULL);
    weight = CycleInputInt("Enter product's weight",
                           PositiveIntInputChecker);
    addReturn = AddProduct(products, name, price, weight);
    if (addReturn != NULL)
    {
        products = addReturn;
        printf("Added!");
    }
    else
    {
        printf("Product with such name already exists!");
    }
    free(name);
}

if (subOperationCode == ADD_RELATION)
{
    ListLink* addReturn;
    ListLink* order;
    ListLink* product;
    char* orderName;
    char* productName;
    orderName = CycleInputString("Enter owner's name");
    productName = CycleInputString("Enter product's name");
    order = FindOrder(orders, orderName);
    product = FindProduct(products, productName);

    if (order != NULL && product != NULL)
    {
        relations = AddRelation(relations, order, product);
        printf("Added!");
    }
    else
```

Продолжение листинга 1

```
        {
            printf("Such relation already exists, or product"
                  "or order wasn't found!");
        }
        free(orderName);
        free(productName);
    }
}

if (operationCode == PRINT)
{
    subOperationCode = CycleInputInt("\n1. Print all orders."
                                     "\n2. Print all products."
                                     "\n3. Print order's content."
                                     "\n4. Print product's related"
                                     "orders.\n"
                                     "\n5. Back.\n",
                                     PrintMenuInputChecker);

    if (subOperationCode == PRINT_ORDERS)
    {
        PrintAllOrders(orders);
    }
    if (subOperationCode == PRINT_PRODUCTS)
    {
        PrintAllProducts(products);
    }
    if (subOperationCode == PRINT_BY_ORDER)
    {
        char* name;
        fflush(stdout);
        name = CycleInputString("Enter owner's name");
        ListLink* order;
        order = FindOrder(orders, name);
        if (order == NULL)
        {
            printf("No such order!");
        }
        else
        {
            PrintProductsByOrder(order->content, relations);
        }
    }
}
```

Продолжение листинга 1

```
    }
}
if (subOperationCode == PRINT_BY_PRODUCT)
{
    char* name;
    fflush(stdout);
    name = CycleInputString("Enter product's name");
    ListLink* product;
    product = FindOrder(products, name);
    if (product == NULL)
    {
        printf("No such product!");
    }
    else
    {
        PrintOrdersByProduct(product->content, relations);
    }
}

if (operationCode == DELETE)
{
    printf("\n1. Delete order.\n"
           "2. Delete product.\n"
           "3.Back\n\n");
    subOperationCode = CycleInputInt(
        "Choose the command and enter its number",
        DeleteMenuInputChecker);
    if (subOperationCode == DELETE_ORDER)
    {
        char* name;
        name = CycleInputString("Enter owner's name");
        if (FindOrder(orders, name) != NULL)
        {
            orders = DeleteOrder(FindOrder(orders, name), &relations);
            free(name);
        }
    }
    if (subOperationCode == DELETE_PRODUCT)
    {
        char* name;
```

Продолжение листинга 1

```
        name = CycleInputString("Enter product's name");
        if (FindProduct(products, name) != NULL)
        {
            products = DeleteProduct(FindProduct(products, name),
                                     &relations);

            free(name);
        }
    }

    if (operationCode == SORT_ORDERS)
    {
        subOperationCode = CycleInputInt("\n1. Sort by order date."
                                         "\n2. Sort by shipment date."
                                         "\n3. Back.\n",
                                         SortOrdersMenuInputChecker);

        if (subOperationCode == SORT_ORDERS_ORD)
        {
            ListLinkBubbleSort(orders, CompOrdersOrderDate);
        }

        if (subOperationCode == SORT_ORDERS_SHIP)
        {
            ListLinkBubbleSort(orders, CompOrdersShipDate);
        }
    }

    if (operationCode == SORT_PRODUCTS)
    {
        subOperationCode = CycleInputInt("\n1. Sort by products price."
                                         "\n2. Sort by products weight."
                                         "\n3. Back.\n",
                                         SortProductsMenuInputChecker);

        if (subOperationCode == SORT_PRODUCTS_PRICE)
        {
            ListLinkBubbleSort(products, CompProductsPrice);
        }

        if (subOperationCode == SORT_PRODUCTS_WEIGHT)
        {
            ListLinkBubbleSort(products, CompProductsWeight);
        }
    }
}
```

Окончание листинга 1

```
    }

    if (operationCode == QUIT)
    {
        break;
    }
}
ListLinkFree (orders);
ListLinkFree (products);
ListLinkFree (relations);
return 0;
}
```

Листинг 2 - Код программы, решающей задачу, файл Constants.h

```
#ifndef CONSTANTS_H
#define CONSTANTS_H

enum
{
    INPUT_SIZE = 100
};

#endif //CONSTANTS_H
```

Листинг 3 - Код программы, решающей задачу, файл ListLink.h

```
#ifndef LISTLINK_H
#define LISTLINK_H

#include <stdbool.h>

typedef struct ListLink
{
    struct ListLink* previous;
    struct ListLink* next;
    void* content;
} ListLink;

ListLink* ListLinkHead(ListLink* objectLink);
```


Окончание листинга 3

```
ListLink* ListLinkTail(ListLink* objectLink);

ListLink* ListLinkAdd(ListLink* objectList, void* content);

ListLink* ListLinkDelete(ListLink* linkToDelete);

void ListLinkSwap(ListLink* firstLink, ListLink* secondLink);

int ListLinkSize(ListLink* objectLink);

void
ListLinkBubbleSort(ListLink* objectLink, bool(* comparator)(void*, void*));

void ListLinkFree(ListLink* objectLink);

#endif //LISTLINK_H
```

Листинг 4 - Код программы, решающей задачу, файл ListLink.c

```
#include <malloc.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdbool.h>

#include "ListLink.h"

ListLink* ListLinkHead(ListLink* objectLink)
{
    ListLink* position;
    position = objectLink;
    if (objectLink == NULL)
    {
        return NULL;
    }
    while (position->previous != NULL)
    {
        position = position->previous;
    }
    return position;
}
```

Продолжение листинга 4

```
ListLink* ListLinkTail(ListLink* objectLink)
```

```
{
    ListLink* position;
    position = objectLink;
    if (position == NULL)
    {
        return NULL;
    }
    while (position->next != NULL)
    {
        position = position->next;
    }
    return position;
}
```

```
ListLink* ListLinkAdd(ListLink* objectList, void* content)
```

```
{
    ListLink* linkToAdd;
    linkToAdd = (ListLink*) malloc(sizeof(ListLink));
    linkToAdd->next = NULL;
    linkToAdd->previous = ListLinkTail(objectList);
    linkToAdd->content = content;

    if (linkToAdd->previous != NULL)
    {
        linkToAdd->previous->next = linkToAdd;
    }
    return linkToAdd;
}
```

```
ListLink* ListLinkDelete(ListLink* linkToDelete)
```

```
{
    ListLink* linkToReturn;
    if (linkToDelete->next != NULL)
    {
        linkToDelete->next->previous = linkToDelete->previous;
    }
    linkToReturn = ListLinkHead(linkToDelete);
}
```

Продолжение листинга 4

```
    if (linkToReturn != linkToDelete)
    {
        linkToDelete->previous->next = linkToDelete->next;
    }
    else
    {
        linkToReturn = linkToDelete->next;
    }
    free(linkToDelete->content);
    free(linkToDelete);
    return linkToReturn;
}

void ListLinkSwap(ListLink* firstLink, ListLink* secondLink)
{
    void* contentBox;
    contentBox = firstLink->content;
    firstLink->content = secondLink->content;
    secondLink->content = contentBox;
}

int ListLinkSize(ListLink* objectLink)
{
    ListLink* position;
    if (objectLink == NULL)
    {
        return 0;
    }
    position = ListLinkHead(objectLink);
    int size;
    size = 1;
    while (position->next != NULL)
    {
        size++;
        position = position->next;
    }
    return size;
}
```

Окончание листинга 4

```
void
ListLinkBubbleSort(ListLink* objectLink, bool(* comparator)(void*, void*))
{
    ListLink* position;
    position = NULL;
    ListLink* index;
    index = NULL;
    for (position = ListLinkHead(objectLink);
        position->next != NULL; position = position->next)
    {
        for (index = position->next;
            index != NULL; index = index->next)
        {
            if (comparator(index->content, position->content))
            {
                ListLinkSwap(position, index);
            }
        }
    }
}

void ListLinkFree(ListLink* objectLink)
{
    ListLink* i;
    ListLink* linkToFree;
    i = ListLinkHead(objectLink);
    while (i != NULL)
    {
        linkToFree = i;
        i = i->next;
        free(linkToFree->content);
        free(linkToFree);
    }
}
```

Листинг 5 - Код программы, решающей задачу, файл Data.h

```
#ifndef DATA_H
#define DATA_H

#include "Constants.h"

typedef struct
{
    char owner[INPUT_SIZE];
    int ordDay;
    int ordMonth;
    int ordYear;
    int shipDay;
    int shipMonth;
    int shipYear;
} Order;

typedef struct
{
    char name[INPUT_SIZE];
    int price;
    int weight;
} Product;

typedef struct
{
    Product* product;
    Order* order;
} Relation;

void PrintOrder(Order* objectOrder);

void PrintProduct(Product* objectProduct);

void PrintAllOrders(ListLink* objectList);

void PrintAllProducts(ListLink* objectList);
```

Окончание листинга 5

```
void PrintProductsByOrder(Order* objectOrder, ListLink* relations);

void PrintOrdersByProduct(Product* objectProduct, ListLink* relations);

ListLink* FindOrder(ListLink* objectList, char* owner);

ListLink* FindProduct(ListLink* objectList, char* name);

ListLink* FindRelation(ListLink* objectList, Order* order, Product* product);

ListLink* AddOrder(ListLink* objectList, char* owner, int ordDay,
                  int ordMonth, int ordYear, int shipDay, int shipMonth,
                  int shipYear);

ListLink* AddProduct(ListLink* objectList, char* name, int price, int weight);

ListLink* AddRelation(ListLink* objectList, ListLink* order,
                    ListLink* product);

ListLink* DeleteRelation(ListLink* relationToDelete);

ListLink* DeleteOrder(ListLink* orderLinkToDelete, ListLink** relations);

ListLink* DeleteProduct(ListLink* productLinkToDelete, ListLink** relations);

void PrintFileOrder(FILE* saveFile, Order* objectOrder);

void PrintFileProduct(FILE* saveFile, Product* objectProduct);

void PrintFileRelation(FILE* saveFile, Relation* relation);

#endif //DATA_H
```

Листинг 6 - Код программы, решающей задачу, файл Data.c

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <malloc.h>
#include <string.h>

#include "ListLink.h"
#include "Data.h"
```

Продолжение листинга 6

```
void PrintOrder(Order* objectOrder)
{
    printf("ORDER by: %s\nDate of order: %d.%d.%d\nDate of shipment: "
           "%d.%d.%d\n", objectOrder->owner, objectOrder->ordMonth,
           objectOrder->ordDay, objectOrder->ordYear, objectOrder->shipMonth,
           objectOrder->shipDay, objectOrder->shipYear);
}

void PrintFileOrder(FILE* saveFile, Order* objectOrder)
{
    fprintf(saveFile, "%s\n%d\n%d\n%d\n%d\n%d\n%d\n", objectOrder->owner,
            objectOrder->ordMonth, objectOrder->ordDay, objectOrder->ordYear,
            objectOrder->shipMonth,
            objectOrder->shipDay, objectOrder->shipYear);
}

void PrintProduct(Product* objectProduct)
{
    printf("PRODUCT: %s\nPrice: %d\nWeight: %d\n", objectProduct->name,
           objectProduct->price, objectProduct->weight);
}

void PrintFileProduct(FILE* saveFile, Product* objectProduct)
{
    fprintf(saveFile, "%s\n%d\n%d\n", objectProduct->name,
            objectProduct->price,
            objectProduct->weight);
}

void PrintAllOrders(ListLink* objectList)
{
    ListLink* i = ListLinkHead(objectList);
    while (i != NULL)
    {
        PrintOrder(i->content);
        printf("\n");
    }
}
```

Продолжение листинга 6

```
        i = i->next;
    }
}

void PrintAllProducts(ListLink* objectList)
{
    ListLink* i;
    i = ListLinkHead(objectList);
    while (i != NULL)
    {
        PrintProduct(i->content);
        printf("\n");
        i = i->next;
    }
}

void PrintProductsByOrder(Order* objectOrder, ListLink* relations)
{
    PrintOrder(objectOrder);
    printf("----Contents:----\n");
    ListLink* i = ListLinkHead(relations);
    while (i != NULL)
    {
        Relation* relation;
        relation = i->content;
        if (relation->order == objectOrder)
        {
            PrintProduct(relation->product);
        }
        i = i->next;
    }
}

void PrintOrdersByProduct(Product* objectProduct, ListLink* relations)
{
    PrintProduct(objectProduct);
    printf("----Contents:----\n");
    ListLink* i = ListLinkHead(relations);
```


Продолжение листинга 6

```
while (i != NULL)
{
    Relation* relation;
    relation = i->content;
    if (relation->product == objectProduct)
    {
        PrintOrder(relation->order);
    }
    i = i->next;
}

void PrintFileRelation(FILE* saveFile, Relation* relation)
{
    fprintf(saveFile, "%s\n%s\n", relation->product->name,
            relation->order->owner);
}

ListLink* FindOrder(ListLink* objectList, char* owner)
{
    ListLink* i;
    i = ListLinkHead(objectList);
    while (i != NULL)
    {
        Order* order;
        order = i->content;
        if (strcmp(order->owner, owner) == 0)
        {
            return i;
        }
        i = i->next;
    }
    return NULL;
}

ListLink* FindProduct(ListLink* objectList, char* name)
{
    ListLink* i;
```

Продолжение листинга 6

```
i = ListLinkHead(objectList);
while (i != NULL)
{
    Product* product;
    product = i->content;
    if (strcmp(product->name, name) == 0)
    {
        return i;
    }
    i = i->next;
}
return NULL;
}
```

```
ListLink* FindRelation(ListLink* objectList, Order* order, Product* product)
{
    ListLink* i;
    i = ListLinkHead(objectList);
    while (i != NULL)
    {
        Relation* relation;
        relation = i->content;
        if (relation->order == order && relation->product == product)
        {
            return i;
        }
        i = i->next;
    }
    return NULL;
}
```

```
ListLink* AddOrder(ListLink* objectList, char* owner, int ordDay,
                  int ordMonth, int ordYear, int shipDay, int shipMonth,
                  int shipYear)
{
    if (FindOrder(objectList, owner) != NULL)
    {
        return NULL;
    }
}
```

Продолжение листинга 6

```
    Order* order;
    order = (Order*) malloc(sizeof(Order));
    strcpy(order->owner, owner);
    order->ordDay = ordDay;
    order->ordMonth = ordMonth;
    order->ordYear = ordYear;
    order->shipDay = shipDay;
    order->shipMonth = shipMonth;
    order->shipYear = shipYear;

    return ListLinkAdd(objectList, order);
}

ListLink* AddProduct(ListLink* objectList, char* name, int price, int weight)
{
    if (FindProduct(objectList, name) != NULL)
    {
        return NULL;
    }

    Product* product;
    product = (Product*) malloc(sizeof(Product));
    strcpy(product->name, name);
    product->weight = weight;
    product->price = price;

    return ListLinkAdd(objectList, product);
}

ListLink* AddRelation(ListLink* objectList, ListLink* order,
                      ListLink* product)
{
    if (FindRelation(objectList, order->content, product->content) != NULL)
    {
        return NULL;
    }
}
```

Продолжение листинга 6

```
Relation* relation;
relation = (Relation*) malloc(sizeof(Relation));
relation->product = product->content;
relation->order = order->content;

return ListLinkAdd(objectList, relation);
}

ListLink* DeleteRelation(ListLink* relationToDelete)
{
    if (relationToDelete == NULL)
    {
        return NULL;
    }
    return ListLinkDelete(relationToDelete);
}

ListLink* DeleteOrder(ListLink* orderLinkToDelete, ListLink** relations)
{
    if (orderLinkToDelete == NULL)
    {
        return NULL;
    }
    ListLink* i = ListLinkHead(*relations);
    while (i != NULL)
    {
        ListLink* relationLinkToDelete;
        Relation* relation;
        relation = i->content;
        relationLinkToDelete = i;
        i = i->next;
        if (relation->order == orderLinkToDelete->content)
        {
            *relations = DeleteRelation(relationLinkToDelete);
        }
    }
    return ListLinkDelete(orderLinkToDelete);
}
```

Окончание листинга 6

```
ListLink* DeleteProduct(ListLink* productLinkToDelete, ListLink** relations)
{
    ListLink* i = ListLinkHead(*relations);
    while (i != NULL)
    {
        ListLink* relationLinkToDelete;
        Relation* relation;
        relation = i->content;
        relationLinkToDelete = i;
        i = i->next;
        if (relation->product == productLinkToDelete->content)
        {
            *relations = DeleteRelation(relationLinkToDelete);
        }
    }
    return ListLinkDelete(productLinkToDelete);
}
```

Листинг 7 - Код программы, решающей задачу, файл Input.h

```
#ifndef INPUT_H
#define INPUT_H

#include <stdbool.h>

int CycleInputInt(char* stringToOutput, bool(* pChecker)(int));

char* StrDynInput();

char* CycleInputString(char* stringToOutput);

#endif //INPUT_H
```

Листинг 8 - Код программы, решающей задачу, файл Input.c

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdbool.h>
#include <string.h>
```

Продолжение листинга 8

```
#include <malloc.h>

#include "Input.h"
#include "Constants.h"

enum SymbolCodes
{
    START_CHAR_RANGE = 32,
    END_CHAR_RANGE = 126,
    BACKSPACE_KEY = 8
};

int CycleInputInt(char* stringToOutput, bool(* pChecker)(int))
{
    int number;
    int position;
    char input[INPUT_SIZE];

    while (true)
    {
        printf("%s\n", stringToOutput);
        fflush(stdout);
        char* fgetsRet = fgets(input, INPUT_SIZE, stdin);
        if (fgetsRet == NULL)
        {
            printf("Wrong format!\n");
            continue;
        }
        int inputLength = strlen(input) - 1;
        input[inputLength] = '\0';
        int sscanfRet = sscanf(input, "%d%n", &number, &position);
        if (position != inputLength)
        {
            printf("Wrong format!\n");
            continue;
        }
        if (pChecker && !pChecker(number))
        {
            printf("Wrong format!\n");
            continue;
        }
    }
}
```

Продолжение листинга 8

```
    }
    if (sscanfRet == 1) break;
    printf("Wrong format!\n");
}
return number;
}
```

```
char* StrDynInput()
{
    char* userStr = (char*) malloc(1 * sizeof(char));
    userStr[0] = '\0';
    char curChar = 0;
    int curSize = 1;
    while (curChar != '\n')
    {
        curChar = getchar();
        int deltaVal = 0;
        int lengthDif = 0;
        if (curChar == BACKSPACE_KEY)
        {
            deltaVal = -1;
            lengthDif = 1;
        }
        else
        {
            if (curChar >= START_CHAR_RANGE && curChar <=
                END_CHAR_RANGE)
            {
                deltaVal = 1;
                lengthDif = 2;
            }
            else
            {
                continue;
            }
        }
        int newSize = curSize + deltaVal;
        if (newSize == 0)
        {
            continue;
        }
    }
}
```

Окончание листинга 8

```
    }
    char* tmpStr = (char*) malloc(newSize * sizeof(char));
    if (tmpStr)
    {
        for (int i = 0; i < newSize - lengthDif; ++i)
        {
            tmpStr[i] = userStr[i];
        }

        if (curChar != BACKSPACE_KEY)
        {
            tmpStr[newSize - 2] = curChar;
        }
        tmpStr[newSize - 1] = '\\0';
        free(userStr);
        userStr = tmpStr;
        curSize = newSize;
    }
    else
    {
        printf("Couldn't allocate memory!");
        break;
    }
}

return userStr;
}

char* CycleInputString(char* stringToOutput)
{
    printf("%s\\n", stringToOutput);
    return StrDynInput();
}
```


5 Результат

Ниже представлены скриншоты с консольным выводом.

```
1. Load data from savefile.
2. Save current data to savefile.
3. Add new element.
4. Print information.
5. Delete elements.
6. Sort orders.
7. Sort products.
8. Quit without saving.

Choose the command and enter its number
3

1. Add order.
2. Add product.
3. Add relation.
4. Back.

2
Enter product's name
Rearden Steel
Enter product's price
1000
Enter product's weight
2
Added!
1. Load data from savefile.
2. Save current data to savefile.
3. Add new element.
4. Print information.
5. Delete elements.
6. Sort orders.
7. Sort products.
8. Quit without saving.

Choose the command and enter its number
4

1. Print all orders.
2. Print all products.
3. Print order's content.
4. Print product's related orders.
5. Back.

2
PRODUCT: Rearden Steel
Price: 1000
Weight: 2

1. Load data from savefile.
2. Save current data to savefile.
3. Add new element.
4. Print information.
5. Delete elements.
6. Sort orders.
7. Sort products.
8. Quit without saving.

Choose the command and enter its number
```

Рисунок 1 – Создание нового товара

```
Choose the command and enter its number
3
1. Add order.
2. Add product.
3. Add relation.
4. Back.

3
Enter owner's name
Dagny Taggart
Enter product's name
Rearden Steel
Added!
1. Load data from savefile.
2. Save current data to savefile.
3. Add new element.
4. Print information.
5. Delete elements.
6. Sort orders.
7. Sort products.
8. Quit without saving.

Choose the command and enter its number
4
1. Print all orders.
2. Print all products.
3. Print order's content.
4. Print product's related orders.

5. Back.

3
Enter owner's name
Dagny Taggart
ORDER by: Dagny Taggart
Date of order: 12.10.1924
Date of shipment: 2.10.1925
----Contents:----
PRODUCT: Rearden Steel
Price: 1000
Weight: 2
```

Рисунок 2 – Добавление связи товара и заказа

```
PRODUCT: Rearden Steel
Price: 1000
Weight: 2

PRODUCT: Train
Price: 2000
Weight: 50

1. Load data from savefile.
2. Save current data to savefile.
3. Add new element.
4. Print information.
5. Delete elements.
6. Sort orders.
7. Sort products.
8. Quit without saving.

Choose the command and enter its number
7

1. Sort by products price.
2. Sort by products weight.
3. Back.

1

1. Load data from savefile.
2. Save current data to savefile.
3. Add new element.
4. Print information.
5. Delete elements.
6. Sort orders.
7. Sort products.
8. Quit without saving.

Choose the command and enter its number
4

1. Print all orders.
2. Print all products.
3. Print order's content.
4. Print product's related orders.

5. Back.

2
PRODUCT: Train
Price: 2000
Weight: 50
```

Рисунок 3 – Сортировка продуктов по цене

```

Train
PRODUCT: Train
Price: 2000
Weight: 50
----Contents:----
ORDER by: Dagny Taggart
Date of order: 12.10.1924
Date of shipment: 2.10.1925

1. Load data from savefile.
2. Save current data to savefile.
3. Add new element.
4. Print information.
5. Delete elements.
6. Sort orders.
7. Sort products.
8. Quit without saving.

Choose the command and enter its number
5

1. Delete order.
2. Delete product.
3. Back

Choose the command and enter its number
1
Enter owner's name
Dagny Taggart

1. Load data from savefile.
2. Save current data to savefile.
3. Add new element.
4. Print information.
5. Delete elements.
6. Sort orders.
7. Sort products.
8. Quit without saving.

Choose the command and enter its number
4

1. Print all orders.
2. Print all products.
3. Print order's content.
4. Print product's related orders.
5. Back.
}
4
Enter product's name
Train
PRODUCT: Train
Price: 2000
Weight: 50
----Contents:----
1. Load data from savefile.

```

Рисунок 4 – Удаление элемента

6 Выводы

Была написана программа, соответствующая поставленным задачам. В ходе работы было продолжено изучение такой базовой структуры данных в информатике, как связный список, а также изучены некоторые аспекты синтаксиса языка программирования Си при работе с такими структурами. Код был отформатирован в соответствии со стандартом, принятым в учебном заведении.