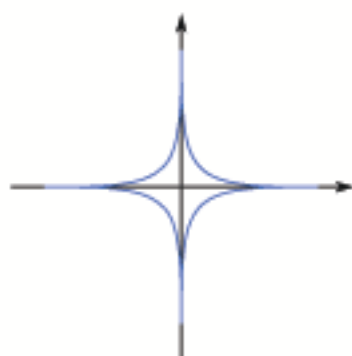




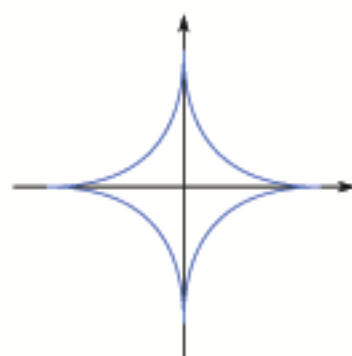
$$p = 2^{-2}$$

$$= 0.25$$



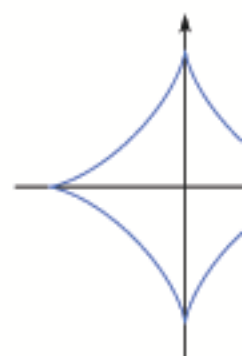
$$p = 2^{-1.5}$$

$$= 0.354$$



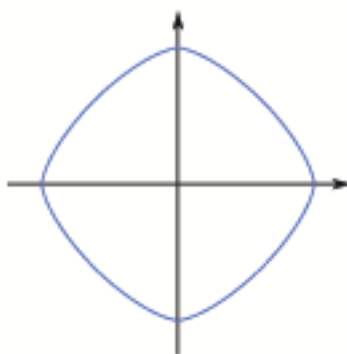
$$p = 2^{-1}$$

$$= 0.5$$



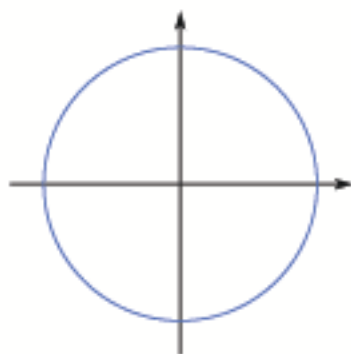
$$p = 2^{-0.5}$$

$$= 0.707$$



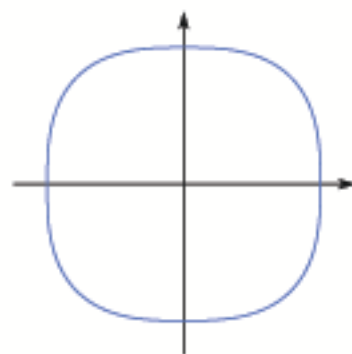
$$p = 2^{0.5}$$

$$= 1.414$$



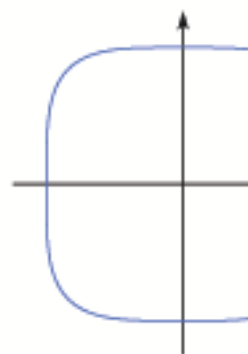
$$p = 2^1$$

$$= 2$$



$$p = 2^{1.5}$$

$$= 2.828$$



$$p = 2^2$$

$$= 4$$