

6. PROPOSITIONAL ENTAILMENT BY IMPLEMENTING TRUTH TABLE ENUMERATION

```
def PL_TRUE(model, sentence):
    """
    Evaluates the sentence in the context of the given model (truth
    assignment).
    The sentence is a logical expression involving variables A, B, C.
    """
    # Replace variables with their truth values in the model
    sentence = sentence.replace("A", str(model["A"])).replace("B",
    str(model["B"])).replace("C", str(model["C"]))

    # Replace logical operations with Python's logical operations
    sentence = sentence.replace("and", "and").replace("or",
    "or").replace("not", "not")

    # Evaluate the sentence in Python's eval function
    return eval(sentence)

def truth_table_entailment(KB, query, variables):
    """
    This function checks if the KB entails the query using truth table
    enumeration.
    It evaluates all possible truth assignments for the given variables.
    """
    all_assignments = []

    # Generate all possible truth assignments for the variables
    for i in range(2 ** len(variables)):
        assignment = {}
        for j, var in enumerate(variables):
            assignment[var] = (i >> j) & 1 # 0 or 1 assignment for each
variable
        all_assignments.append(assignment)

    # Check for each truth assignment
    for assignment in all_assignments:
        # Check if the KB is true for this assignment
        kb_true = PL_TRUE(assignment, KB)
        query_true = PL_TRUE(assignment, query)
```

```

        # If KB is true and Query is false in any row, return False
        if kb_true and not query_true:
            return False

    return True

# Example usage

# Define KB and Query in propositional logic
KB = "(A or C) and (B or not C)" # Knowledge Base
query = "A or B" # Query

# Variables involved in the KB and Query
variables = ['A', 'B', 'C']

# Call the function to check if KB entails the Query
result = truth_table_entailment(KB, query, variables)

# Output the result
print("Does KB entail the query?", result)

```

OUTPUT:

Does KB entail the query? True

12/11/24
Tuesday

Lab - 6

Propositional Entailment by implementation of Truth-Table Enumeration

Algorithm:

```
def PL-TRUE (model, Sentence):  
    Sentence = Sentence.replace ("A", str(model["A"]))  
    .replace ("B", str(model["B"])) .replace  
    ("C", str(model["C"]))  
    Sentence = Sentence.replace ("and", "&")  
    .replace ("or", "|") .replace ("not", "~")  
    return eval (Sentence)
```

```
def truth-table-entailment (KB, query, variables):  
    all-assignments = []  
    for i in range (2**len (variables)):  
        assignment = {}  
        for j, var in enumerate (variables):  
            assignment [var] = (i >> j) & 1  
        all-assignments.append (assignment)
```

```
    for assignment in all-assignments:  
        KB-true = PL-TRUE (assignment, KB)  
        query-true = PL-TRUE (assignment, query)  
        if KB-true and not query-true:  
            return False
```

```
    return True
```

```
KB = "(A or C) and (B or not C)"
```

```
query = "A or B"
```

```
variables = ['A', 'B', 'C']
```

```
result = truth-table-entailment (KB, query, variables)
```

```
print ("Does KB entail the query?", result)
```


19/11/20

Output:

Does KB entail the query? True.

Truth Table:

A	B	C	$A \vee C$	$B \vee C$	$(A \vee C) \wedge (B \vee C)$	$\mathcal{L} = A \vee B$
T	T	T	T	T	T	T
T	T	F	T	T	T	T
T	F	T	T	F	F	T
T	F	F	T	F	F	T
F	T	T	T	T	T	T
F	T	F	F	T	F	T
F	F	T	T	F	F	F
F	F	F	F	F	F	F