

problem - 3 Scenario

India is leading country in producing renewable solar energy. There are two types of solar panels available in India namely, monocrystalline and polycrystalline solar panel which are installed on the roof. Both the type of panel is available for domestic and commercial usage. The installation charges for monocrystalline panels are around 40,000 and polycrystalline panels around 60,000. The warranty of monocrystalline and polycrystalline panels is 15 years and 25 years respectively from the date of installation. Each panel is identified by a unique photovoltaic module (PV module). These panels are installed for both domestic (houses) and commercial (office, hotels, hostels etc) usage. The installations are done by authorised vendors who also are the distributors of the panels. The vendor or distributors are identified by their unique TIN number, name, address, contact details. The users are identified by their House/Office numbers, address. The capacity of the panels depends on the number of members in the installed place. So, there can be multiple installation of panels from different vendors in the same place.

- ① List the vendors with most installations in domestic places.
- ② List the place name with highest capacity panel installed.
- ③ Display the area where monocrystalline panel are installed.

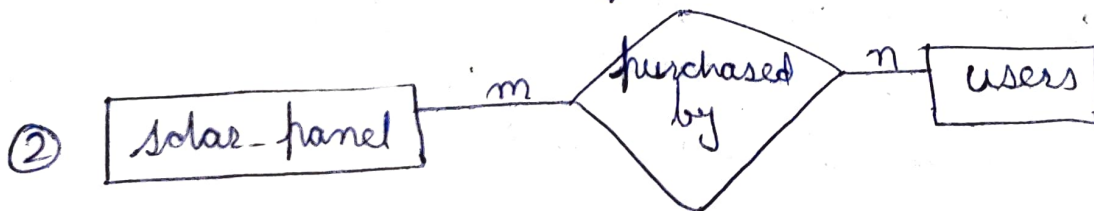
- ④ List the place where both type of panels are installed ~~are~~ and calculate the installation charges.
- ⑤ List the details of vendor and panel that is the oldest installation.
- ⑥ Find the average sales of both type of panels in only commercial places.

* Identification of entity:-

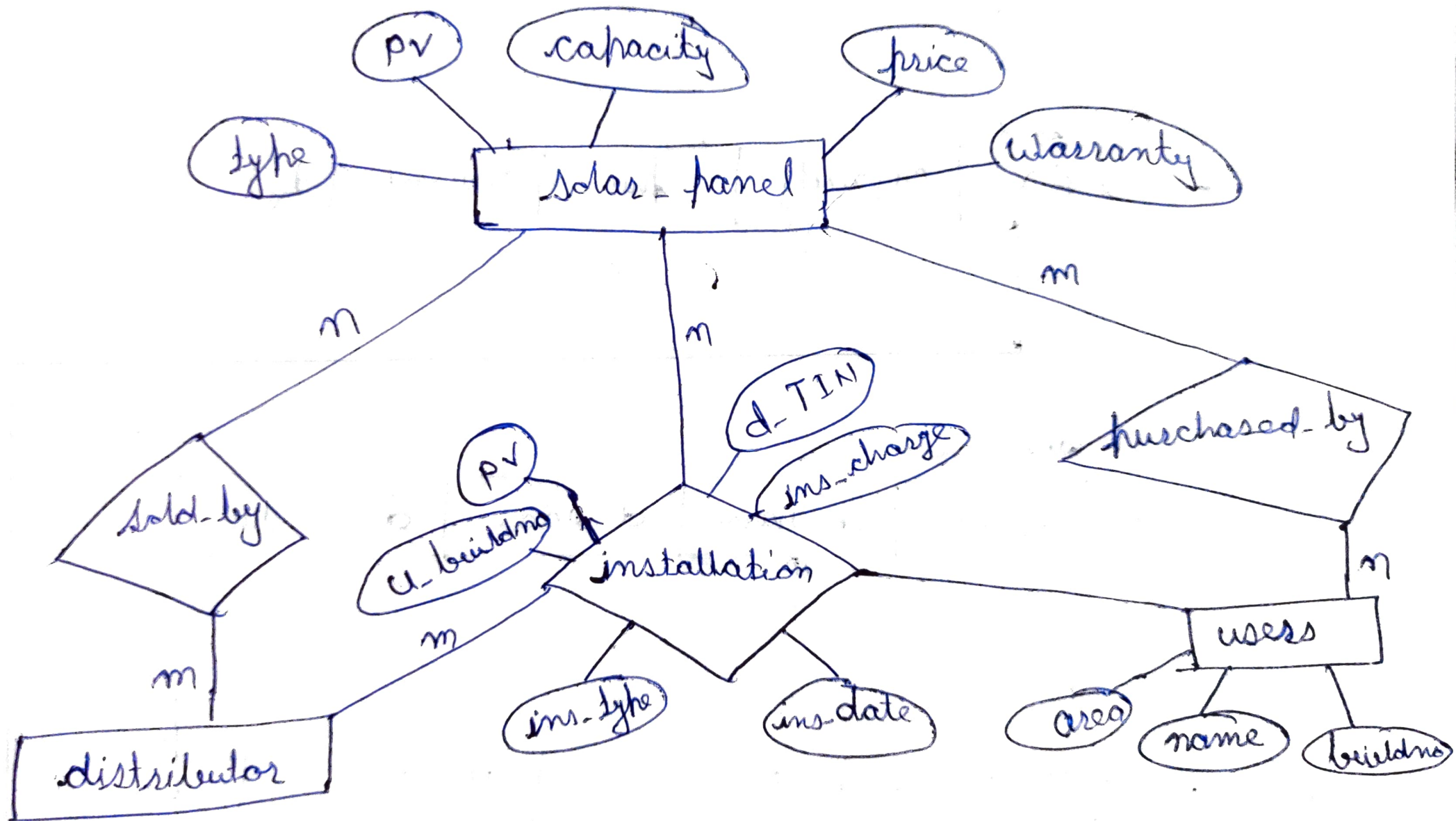
- ① solar panel
- ② Distributors
- ③ user

* Relationships and cardinalities:-

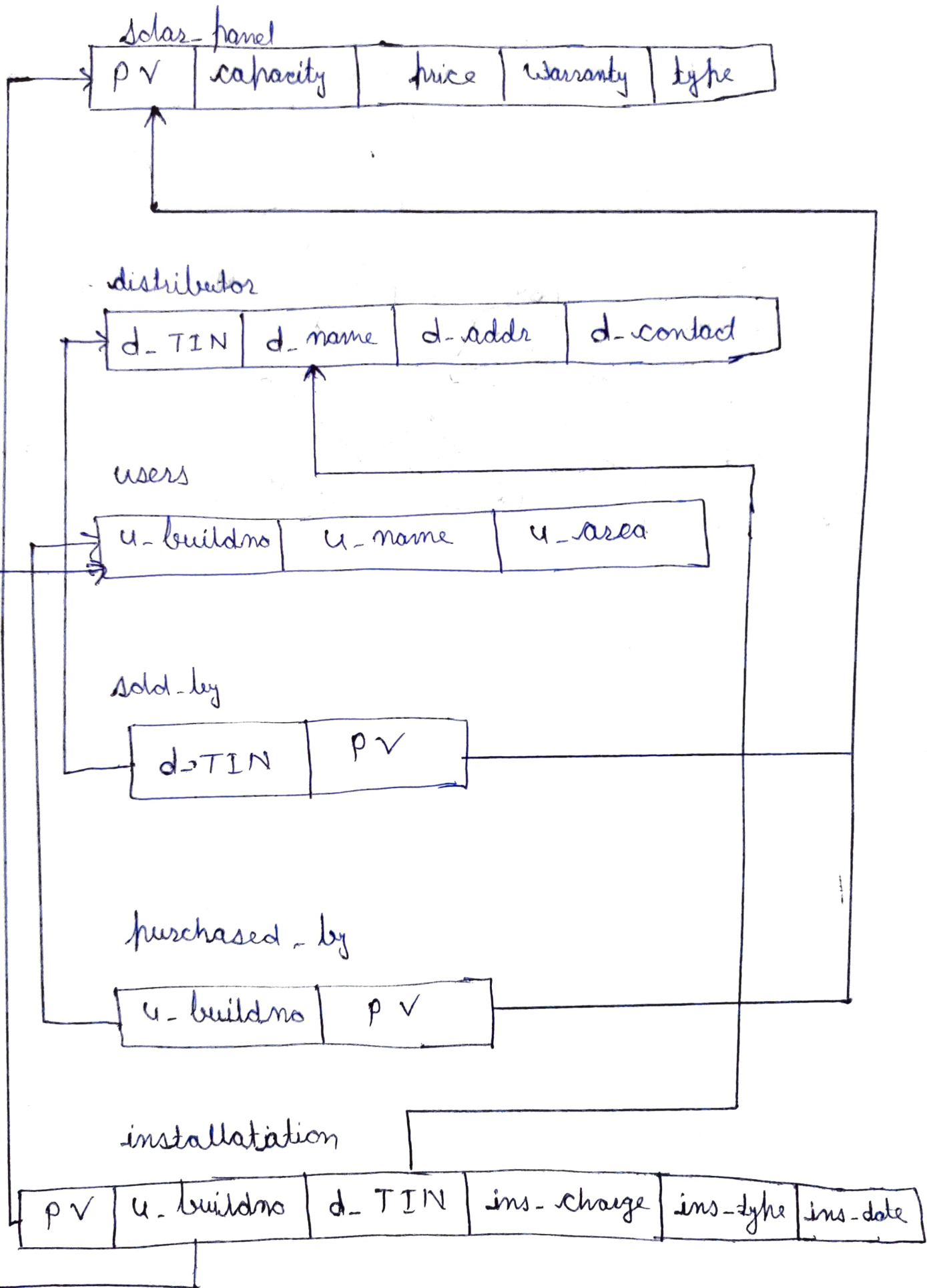
- ① solarpanel sold-by Distributors



ER-Diagram



* schema - diagram:



```
mysql>create database lab3;
```

```
mysql>use lab3;
```

Tables Creation:-

```
mysql> CREATE TABLE solar_panel (PV VARCHAR(25),capacity INT,price INT,warranty INT);  
Query OK, 0 rows affected (1.37 sec)
```

Data Insertion:-

```
mysql> insert into solar_panel values("pv_5",5,4000,7,"polycrystalline");  
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.06 sec)
```

Question Answer:-

1)list the vendors with most installation in domestic places

```
sql>select d.d_name,count(d.d_TIN) from distributor d,installation i where i.d_TIN=d.d_TIN and  
i.ins_type="non-commercial" group by d.d_TIN;
```

2)list the place name with highest capacity panel installed

```
sql> select u.u_area from users u,solar_panel p,installation i where u.u_buildno=i.u_buildno and  
p.pv=i.pv and p.capacity=(select max(capacity) from solar_panel);
```

3)display the area where monocrystalline pannelsa are installed

```
sql> select distinct u.u_area,u.u_buildno from users u,solar_panel p,installation i where  
u.u_buildno=i.u_buildno and p.pv=i.pv and p.type="monocrystalline";
```

4)List the place where both type of panels are installed and calculate the installation charges.

```
sql>select u.u_buildno,u.u_area,s.type from users u,installation i,solar_panel s where s.PV=i.PV and  
u.u_buildno=i.u_buildno and s.type="monocrystalline";
```

5)list the details of vendor and panel that is the oldest installation

```
sql> select d.*,s.*,i.ins_date from distributor d, solar_panel s, installation i where d.d_tin=i.d_tin and  
s.pv=i.pv and i.ins_date in(select min(ins_date) from installation);
```

6)find the average sales of both type of panels in only commercial places

```
sql> select d.type,avg(d.ins_charge) from ( select a.*,b.capacity,c.u_area,b.type from installation a  
inner join solar_panel b on a.pv=b.pv inner join users c on c.u_buildno=a.u_buildno where  
a.ins_type="commercial")as d GROUP by d.type;
```

Screenshot of Question Answer:-

```
XAMPP for Windows - mysql -u root
MariaDB [lab3]>
MariaDB [lab3]> select d.d_name,count(d.d_TIN) from distributor d,installation i where i.d_TIN=d.d_TIN and i.ins_type="non-commercial" group by d.d_TIN;
+-----+-----+
| d_name | count(d.d_TIN) |
+-----+-----+
| sonu   | 1              |
| Rav1   | 1              |
+-----+-----+
2 rows in set (0.003 sec)

MariaDB [lab3]> select u.u_area from users u,solar_panel p,installation i where u.u_buildno=i.u_buildno and p.pv=i.pv and p.capacity=(select max(capacity) from solar_pa
+-----+
| u_area |
+-----+
| vijaynagar |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.003 sec)

MariaDB [lab3]> select distinct u.u_area,u.u_buildno from users u,solar_panel p,installation i where u.u_buildno=i.u_buildno and p.pv=i.pv and p.type="monocrystalline";
+-----+-----+
| u_area | u_buildno |
+-----+-----+
| maruthinagar | 11 |
| jayanagar    | 12 |
+-----+-----+
2 rows in set (0.002 sec)

MariaDB [lab3]> select u.u_buildno,u.u_area,s.type from users u,installation i,solar_panel s where s.PV=i.PV and u.u_buildno=i.u_buildno and s.type="monocrystalline";
+-----+-----+-----+
| u_buildno | u_area | type |
+-----+-----+-----+
| 11 | maruthinagar | monocrystalline |
| 12 | jayanagar    | monocrystalline |
+-----+-----+-----+
2 rows in set (0.003 sec)

MariaDB [lab3]> select d.*,s.*,i.ins_date from distributor d, solar_panel s, installation i where d.d_tin=i.d_tin and s.pv=i.pv and i.ins_date in(select min(ins_date) f
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| d_TIN | d_name | d_addr | d_contact | PV | capacity | price | warranty | type | ins_date |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 105 | Amit | UP | amit@gmail.com | pv_5 | 5 | 4000 | 7 | polycrystalline | 2019-12-07 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+

Select XAMPP for Windows - mysql -u root
2 rows in set (0.003 sec)

MariaDB [lab3]> select d.*,s.*,i.ins_date from distributor d, solar_panel s, installation i where d.d_tin=i.d_tin and s.pv=i.pv and i.ins_date in(select min(ins_date) f
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| d_TIN | d_name | d_addr | d_contact | PV | capacity | price | warranty | type | ins_date |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 105 | Amit | UP | amit@gmail.com | pv_5 | 5 | 4000 | 7 | polycrystalline | 2019-12-07 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
1 row in set (0.003 sec)

MariaDB [lab3]> select d.type,avg(d.ins charge) from ( select a.*,b.capacity,c.u_area,b.type from installation a inner join solar_panel b on a.pv=b.pv inner join user
uildno where a.ins_type="commercial")as d GROUP by d.type;
+-----+-----+
| type | avg(d.ins charge) |
+-----+-----+
| monocrystalline | 45000.0000 |
| polycrystalline | 70000.0000 |
+-----+-----+
2 rows in set (0.003 sec)

MariaDB [lab3]>
```

Describe of a table:-

```
XAMPP for Windows - mysql -u root
MariaDB [lab3]> show tables;
+-----+
| Tables_in_lab3 |
+-----+
| distributor      |
| installation     |
| purchased_by     |
| solar_panel      |
| sold_by          |
| users            |
+-----+
6 rows in set (0.001 sec)

MariaDB [lab3]> desc solar_panel;
+-----+
| Field | Type | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
+-----+
| PV     | varchar(25) | NO | PRI | NULL |
| capacity | int(11) | YES | | NULL |
| price  | int(11) | YES | | NULL |
| warranty | int(11) | YES | | NULL |
| type   | varchar(25) | YES | | NULL |
+-----+
5 rows in set (0.042 sec)

MariaDB [lab3]> desc distributor;
+-----+
| Field | Type | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
+-----+
| d_TIN | int(11) | NO | PRI | NULL |
| d_name | varchar(25) | YES | | NULL |
| d_addr | varchar(50) | YES | | NULL |
| d_contact | varchar(25) | YES | | NULL |
+-----+
4 rows in set (0.048 sec)

MariaDB [lab3]> desc users;
+-----+
| Field | Type | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
+-----+
| u_buildno | int(11) | NO | PRI | NULL |
| u_name | varchar(25) | YES | | NULL |
| u_area | varchar(25) | YES | | NULL |
+-----+
3 rows in set (0.042 sec)

Select XAMPP for Windows - mysql -u root
MariaDB [lab3]> desc sold_by;
+-----+
| Field | Type | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
+-----+
| d_TIN | int(11) | NO | PRI | NULL |
| PV     | varchar(25) | NO | PRI | NULL |
+-----+
2 rows in set (0.049 sec)

MariaDB [lab3]> desc purchased_by;
+-----+
| Field | Type | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
+-----+
| u_buildno | int(11) | NO | PRI | NULL |
| PV     | varchar(25) | NO | PRI | NULL |
+-----+
2 rows in set (0.049 sec)

MariaDB [lab3]> desc installation;
+-----+
| Field | Type | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
+-----+
| PV     | varchar(25) | NO | PRI | NULL |
| u_buildno | int(11) | NO | PRI | NULL |
| d_TIN | int(11) | NO | PRI | NULL |
| ins_charge | int(11) | YES | | NULL |
| ins_type | varchar(25) | YES | | NULL |
| ins_date | date | YES | | NULL |
+-----+
6 rows in set (0.047 sec)

MariaDB [lab3]> desc solar_panel;
+-----+
| Field | Type | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
+-----+
| PV     | varchar(25) | NO | PRI | NULL |
| capacity | int(11) | YES | | NULL |
| price  | int(11) | YES | | NULL |
| warranty | int(11) | YES | | NULL |
| type   | varchar(25) | YES | | NULL |
+-----+
5 rows in set (0.072 sec)

MariaDB [lab3]> desc distributor;
```

```
Select XAMPP for Windows - mysql -u root
MariaDB [lab3]> desc distributor;
+-----+
| Field | Type | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
+-----+
| d_TIN | int(11) | NO | PRI | NULL | |
| d_name | varchar(25) | YES | | NULL | |
| d_addr | varchar(50) | YES | | NULL | |
| d_contact | varchar(25) | YES | | NULL | |
+-----+
4 rows in set (0.043 sec)

MariaDB [lab3]> desc users;
+-----+
| Field | Type | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
+-----+
| u_buildno | int(11) | NO | PRI | NULL | |
| u_name | varchar(25) | YES | | NULL | |
| u_area | varchar(25) | YES | | NULL | |
+-----+
3 rows in set (0.050 sec)

MariaDB [lab3]> desc sold_by;
+-----+
| Field | Type | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
+-----+
| d_TIN | int(11) | NO | PRI | NULL | |
| PV | varchar(25) | NO | PRI | NULL | |
+-----+
2 rows in set (0.046 sec)

MariaDB [lab3]> desc purchased_by;
+-----+
| Field | Type | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
+-----+
| u_buildno | int(11) | NO | PRI | NULL | |
| PV | varchar(25) | NO | PRI | NULL | |
+-----+
2 rows in set (0.043 sec)

MariaDB [lab3]> desc installation;
+-----+
| Field | Type | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
+-----+
| PV | varchar(25) | NO | PRI | NULL | |
+-----+
1 rows in set (0.043 sec)
```

```
Select XAMPP for Windows - mysql -u root
MariaDB [lab3]> desc installation;
+-----+
| Field | Type | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
+-----+
| PV | varchar(25) | NO | PRI | NULL | |
| u_buildno | int(11) | NO | PRI | NULL | |
| d_TIN | int(11) | NO | PRI | NULL | |
| ins_charge | int(11) | YES | | NULL | |
| ins_type | varchar(25) | YES | | NULL | |
| ins_date | date | YES | | NULL | |
+-----+
6 rows in set (0.046 sec)

MariaDB [lab3]> select * from distributor;
+-----+
| d_TIN | d_name | d_addr | d_contact |
+-----+
| 101 | Prince | bangalore | prince@gmail.com |
| 102 | Durgesh | Patna | dk@gmail.com |
| 103 | sonu | Delhi | sonu@gmail.com |
| 104 | Ravi | Mumbai | ravi@gmail.com |
| 105 | Amit | UP | amit@gmail.com |
+-----+
5 rows in set (0.001 sec)

MariaDB [lab3]> select * from installation;
+-----+
| PV | u_buildno | d_TIN | ins_charge | ins_type | ins_date |
+-----+
| pv_1 | 11 | 101 | 40000 | commercial | 2020-10-01 |
| pv_2 | 12 | 102 | 50000 | commercial | 2020-06-02 |
| pv_3 | 13 | 103 | 20000 | non-commercial | 2021-01-02 |
| pv_4 | 14 | 104 | 60000 | non-commercial | 2021-01-22 |
| pv_5 | 15 | 105 | 70000 | commercial | 2019-12-07 |
+-----+
5 rows in set (0.001 sec)

MariaDB [lab3]> select * from purchased_by;
+-----+
| u_buildno | PV |
+-----+
| 11 | pv_1 |
+-----+
1 rows in set (0.001 sec)
```



```
Select XAMPP for Windows - mysql -u root
MariaDB [lab3]> select * from purchased_by;
-> ;
+-----+-----+
| u_buildno | PV |
+-----+-----+
| 11 | pv_1 |
| 12 | pv_2 |
| 13 | pv_3 |
| 14 | pv_4 |
| 15 | pv_5 |
+-----+-----+
5 rows in set (0.001 sec)

MariaDB [lab3]> select * from solar_panel;
-> ;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| PV | capacity | price | warranty | type |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| pv_1 | 1 | 3000 | 3 | monocrystalline |
| pv_2 | 2 | 5000 | 4 | monocrystalline |
| pv_3 | 3 | 2000 | 2 | polycrystalline |
| pv_4 | 4 | 9000 | 1 | polycrystalline |
| pv_5 | 5 | 4000 | 7 | polycrystalline |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
5 rows in set (0.001 sec)

MariaDB [lab3]> select * from sold_by;
-> ;
+-----+-----+
| d_TIN | PV |
+-----+-----+
| 101 | pv_1 |
| 102 | pv_2 |
| 103 | pv_3 |
| 104 | pv_4 |
| 105 | pv_5 |
+-----+-----+
5 rows in set (0.001 sec)

MariaDB [lab3]> select * from users;
-> ;
+-----+-----+-----+
| u_buildno | u_name | u_area |
+-----+-----+-----+
| 11 | user1 | maruthinagar |
| 12 | user2 | jayanagar |
+-----+-----+-----+
2 rows in set (0.001 sec)
```



Type here to search

