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Menu Program
activity main.xml:-
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
  xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
  xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
  android:id="@+id/cl"
  android:layout width="match parent"
  android:layout height="match parent"
  tools:context=".MainActivity">
  <TextView
    android:layout width="wrap content"
    android:layout height="wrap content"
    android:text="Welcome"
    android:textSize="24sp"
    app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
    app:layout constraintLeft toLeftOf="parent"
    app:layout constraintRight toRightOf="parent"
    app:layout constraintTop toTopOf="parent" />
</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>
MainActivity.java:-
package com.durgesh.menuexample;
import androidx.annotation.NonNull:
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout;
import android.graphics.Color;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.Menu;
import android.view.MenuItem;
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
  @Override
  public boolean onCreateOptionsMenu(Menu menu) {
    getMenuInflater().inflate(R.menu.menu, menu);
    return super.onCreateOptionsMenu(menu);
  }
  @Override
  public boolean onOptionsItemSelected(@NonNull MenuItem item) {
    ConstraintLayout constraintLayout = findViewById(R.id.cl);
    switch (item.getItemId()) {
       case R.id.red:
         constraintLayout.setBackgroundColor(Color.RED);
         return true:
       case R.id.green:
         constraintLayout.setBackgroundColor(Color.GREEN);
         return true:
       case R.id. yellow:
         constraintLayout.setBackgroundColor(Color.YELLOW);
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return true;
       default:
         return super.onOptionsItemSelected(item);
    }
  }
  @Override
  protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
  }
}
menu.xml:-
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<menu xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"</pre>
  xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android">
  <item
    android:id="@+id/red"
    android:title="Red"
    />
  <item
    android:id="@+id/yellow"
    android:title="Yellow" />
  <item
    android:id="@+id/green"
    android:title="Green" />
</menu>
```

output:-

