

6.Design Patterns

6.1 Abstract Factory-Antea Koxherri & Flavia Koco

The class diagram represents a diagnostic testing module within a healthcare system. This module is responsible for creating and processing two types of diagnostic services:

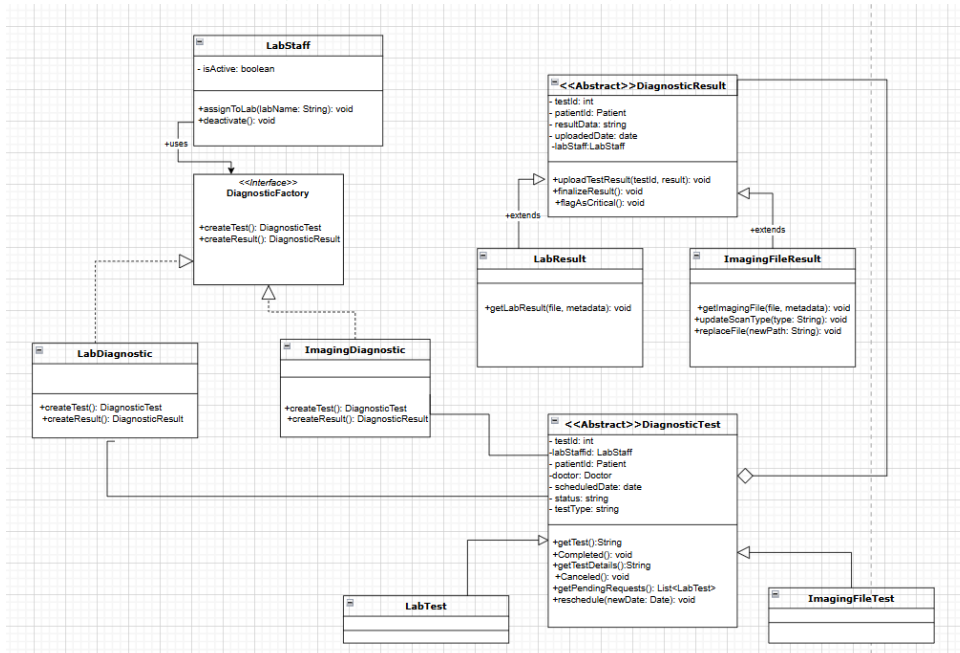
- **Lab Diagnostics** (e.g., blood tests, urinalysis)
- **Imaging Diagnostics** (e.g., X-rays, MRIs)

These services differ in how they produce and handle test results, yet share common behaviors and structures. To manage this complexity and enforce consistency, the **Abstract Factory Pattern** is used.

Why Abstract Factory?

The **Abstract Factory Pattern** is used here to:

1. **Encapsulate the creation logic** of diagnostic tests and results based on diagnostic type (Lab or Imaging).
2. **Separate system concerns** — the **LabStaff** class only knows how to use a **DiagnosticFactory**, not the details of each diagnostic type.
3. **Promote consistency** — each factory ensures the right type of test/result pair is created.
4. **Make the system scalable** — new diagnostic types (e.g., GeneticTestingDiagnostic) can be added with minimal changes by introducing new factories.
5. **Reduce tight coupling** — **LabStaff** doesn't need to know the exact concrete classes like **LabTest** or **ImagingFileTest**. It works through abstraction.



6.2 Prototype Pattern- Belina Durmishi

Justification for Using the Prototype Design Pattern in Selected Classes

The Prototype Design Pattern allows for efficient object creation by duplicating existing instances rather than constructing them from scratch. This is particularly beneficial in systems where object configuration is repetitive, resource-intensive, or involves minimal variation across instances. The following classes within the healthcare system architecture are well-suited for applying this pattern:

1. Report

Rationale: Reports maintain a consistent format across different patients and time intervals. Often, generating a new report involves reusing the structure of a previous report with minimal changes.

Example Scenario: A clinician generates a new monthly progress report for a patient by duplicating a previous report and modifying fields such as patientId, dateGenerated, and progressScore.

2. Consultation

Rationale: Consultations, especially recurring or follow-up sessions, typically involve similar content and structure with minor updates.

Example Scenario: A nutritionist creates a follow-up consultation by cloning an earlier session record, updating the date, and appending new notes.

3. EducationalMaterial

Rationale: Educational content is frequently reused across patients, with occasional modifications to tailor the material for specific needs.

Example Scenario: A standard dietary guide is cloned and personalized by a nutritionist before assigning it to a new patient.

4. Medication

Rationale: Medications often share the same core properties (e.g., name, manufacturer) while differing in attributes like dosage or expiry.

Example Scenario: A previously defined medication is duplicated, and only the dosage and expiry date are updated for a new prescription.

5. DietaryRecord

Rationale: Dietary records for patients often follow predictable and repetitive structures, especially in planned meal tracking.

Example Scenario: A nutritionist duplicates a dietary record from the previous week and updates it with new meal entries and revised BMI values.

6. Meal

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Rationale: Standardized meals (e.g., heart-healthy breakfast) are reused across patient plans, typically with slight modifications.

Example Scenario: A nutritionist clones a template meal and adjusts its contents by substituting one or two food items.

7. FoodItem

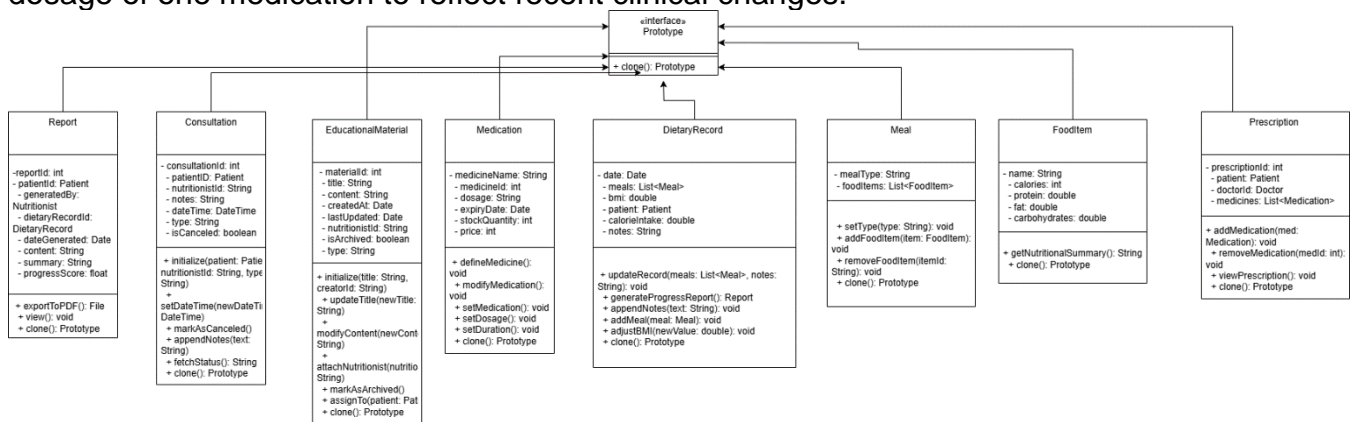
Rationale: Nutritional attributes of food items such as calories, protein, or fat remain constant, making them ideal for reuse through cloning.

Example Scenario: A common food item like “boiled egg” is cloned and included in multiple different meals without re-entering its nutritional data.

8. Prescription

Rationale: Prescriptions for chronic conditions often consist of recurring medications with occasional adjustments.

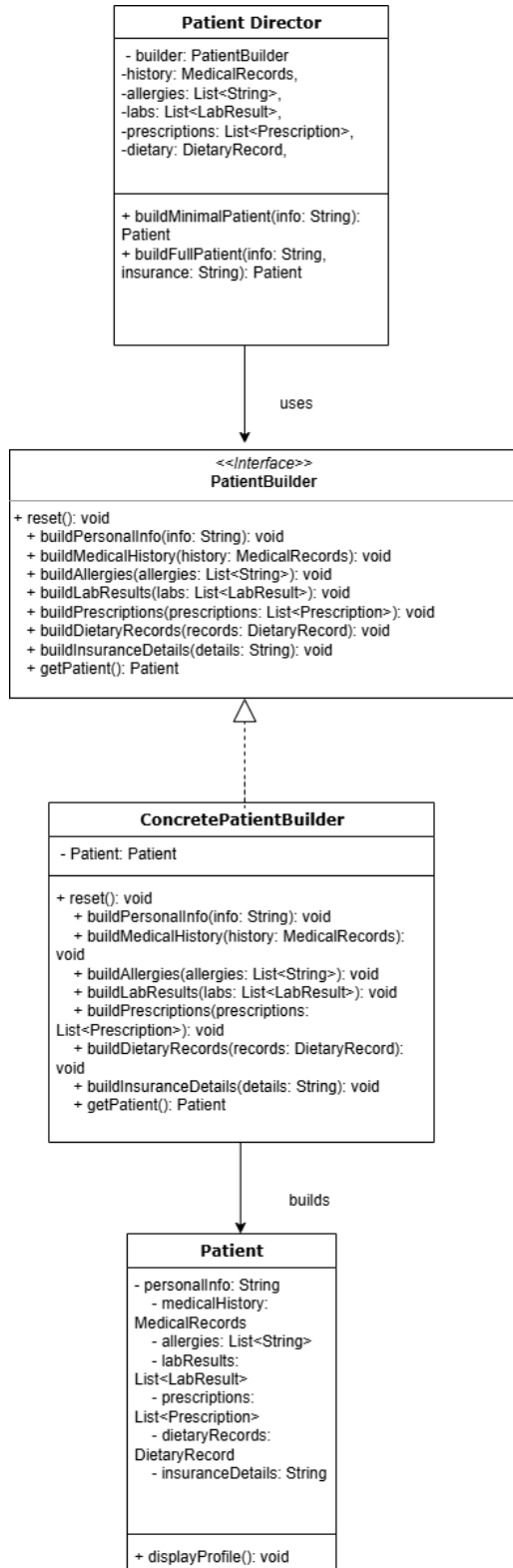
Example Scenario: A doctor replicates a patient's previous prescription and modifies the dosage of one medication to reflect recent clinical changes.



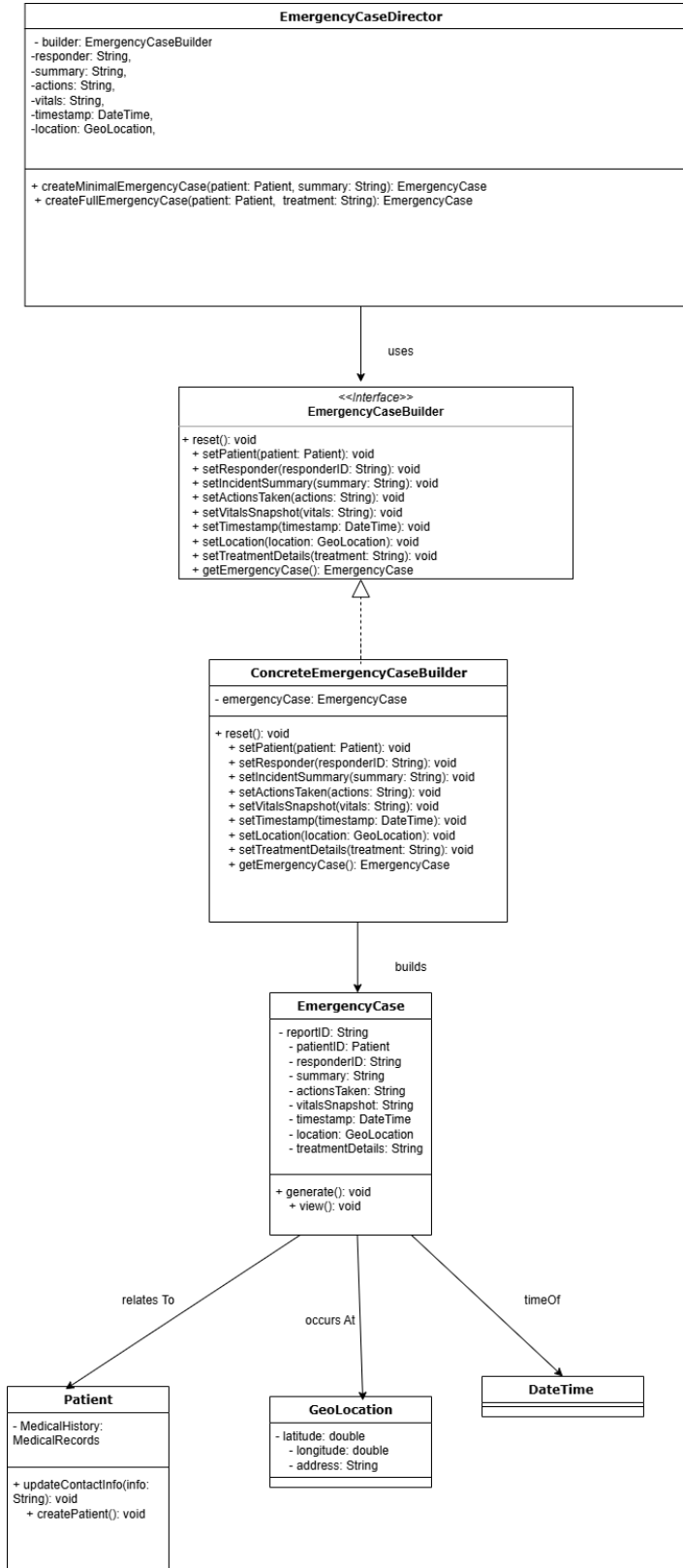
6.3 Builder Pattern

Evelina Gace

Patient Builder Pattern

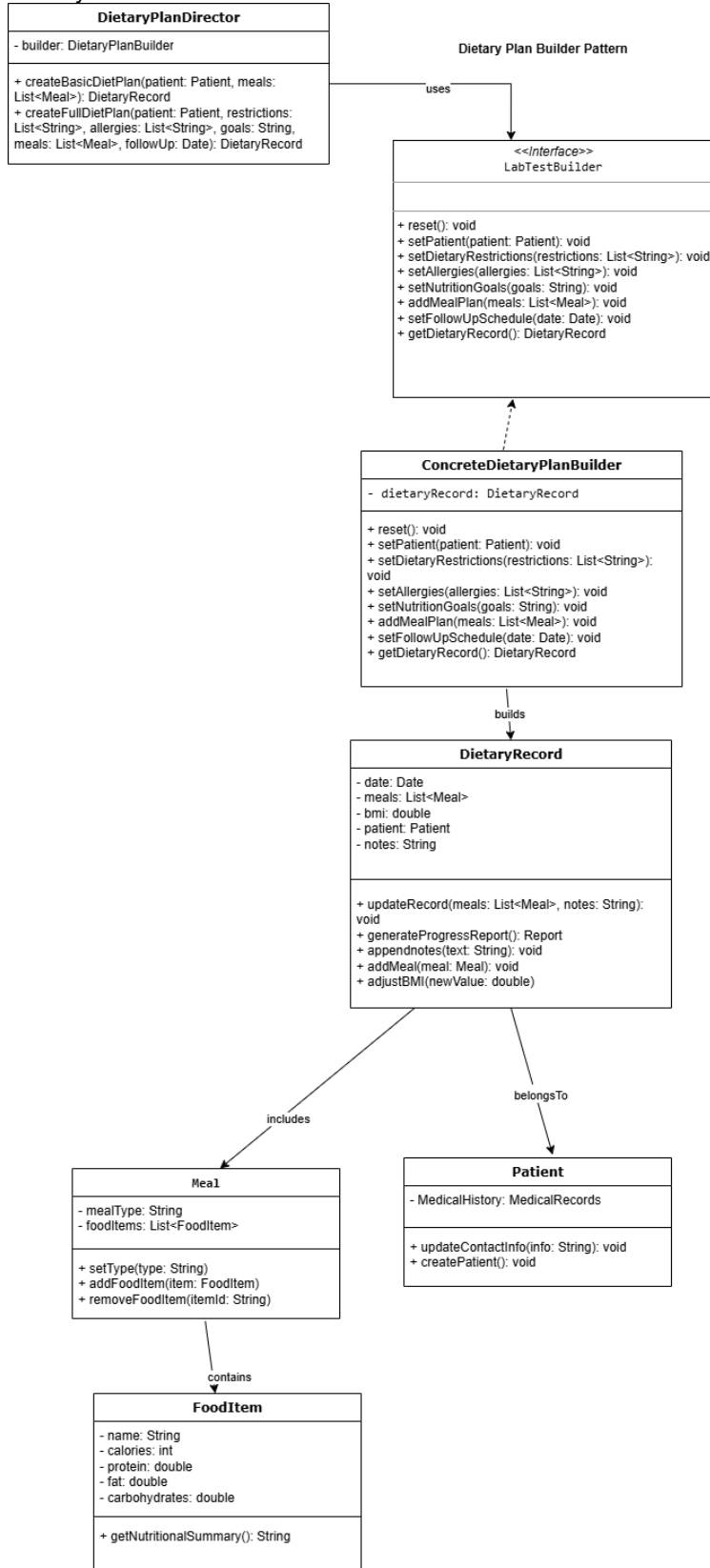


Emergency Case Report Builder Pattern



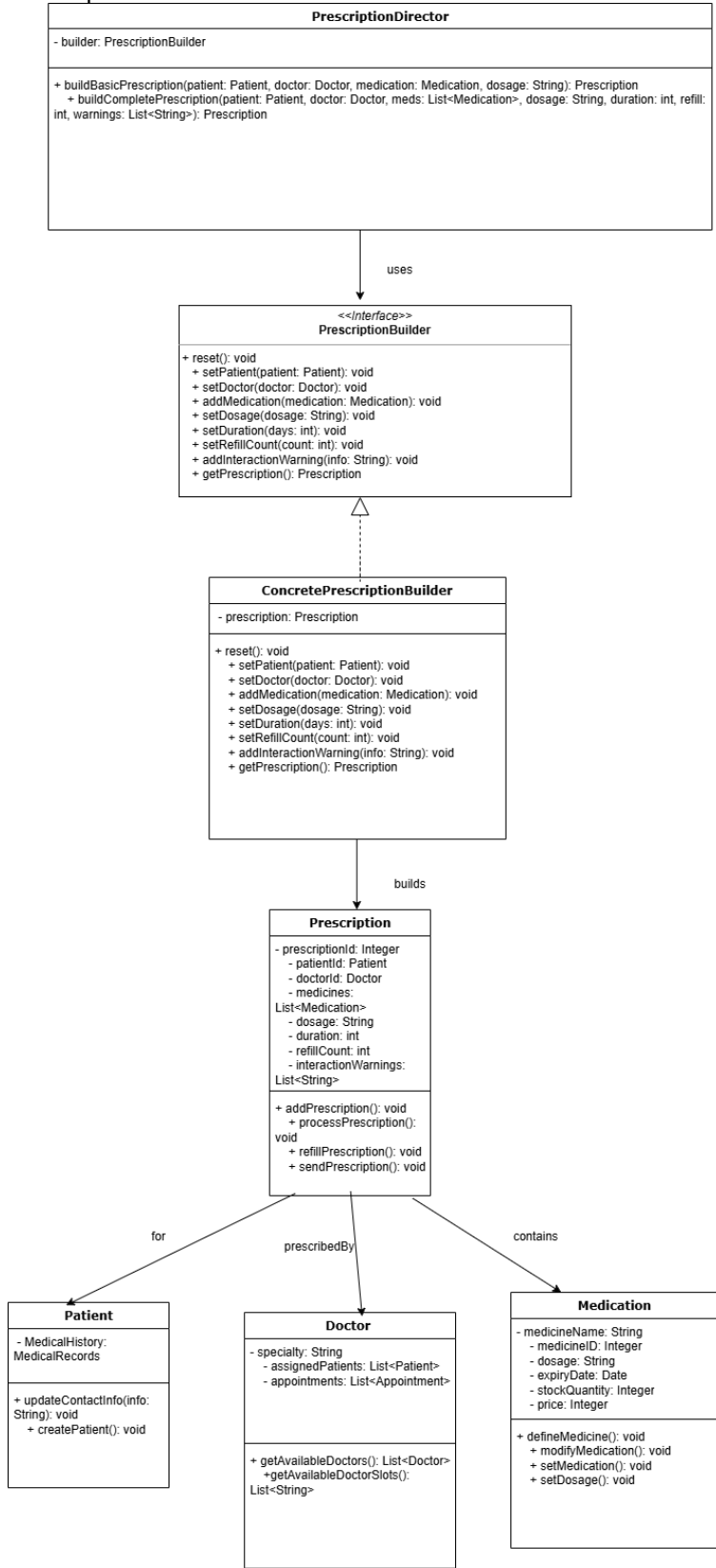
Electronic Healthcare System Requirements Specification

Dietary Plan Builder Pattern



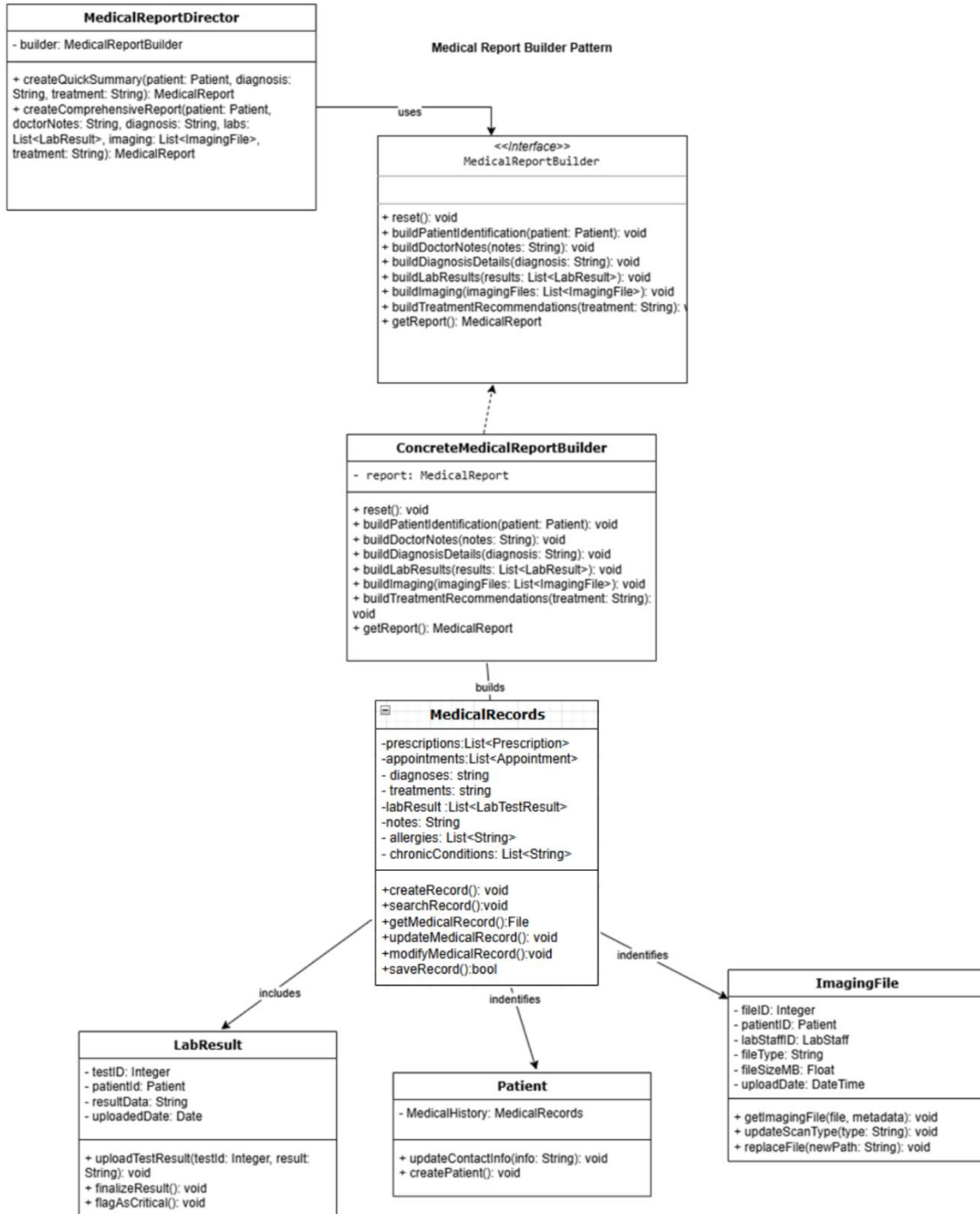
Electronic Healthcare System Requirements Specification

Prescription Builder Pattern



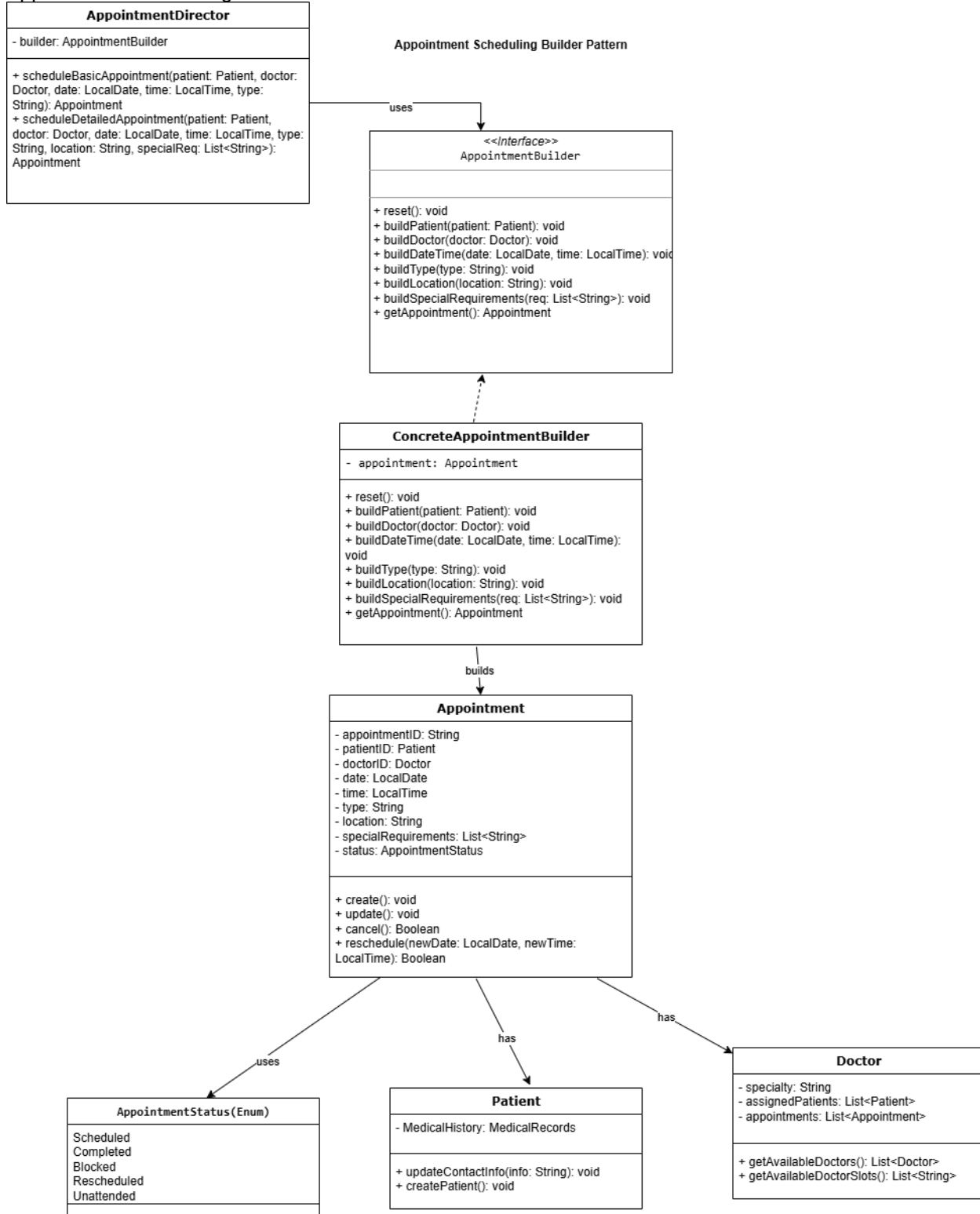
Elisona Doku

Medical Report Builder Pattern:



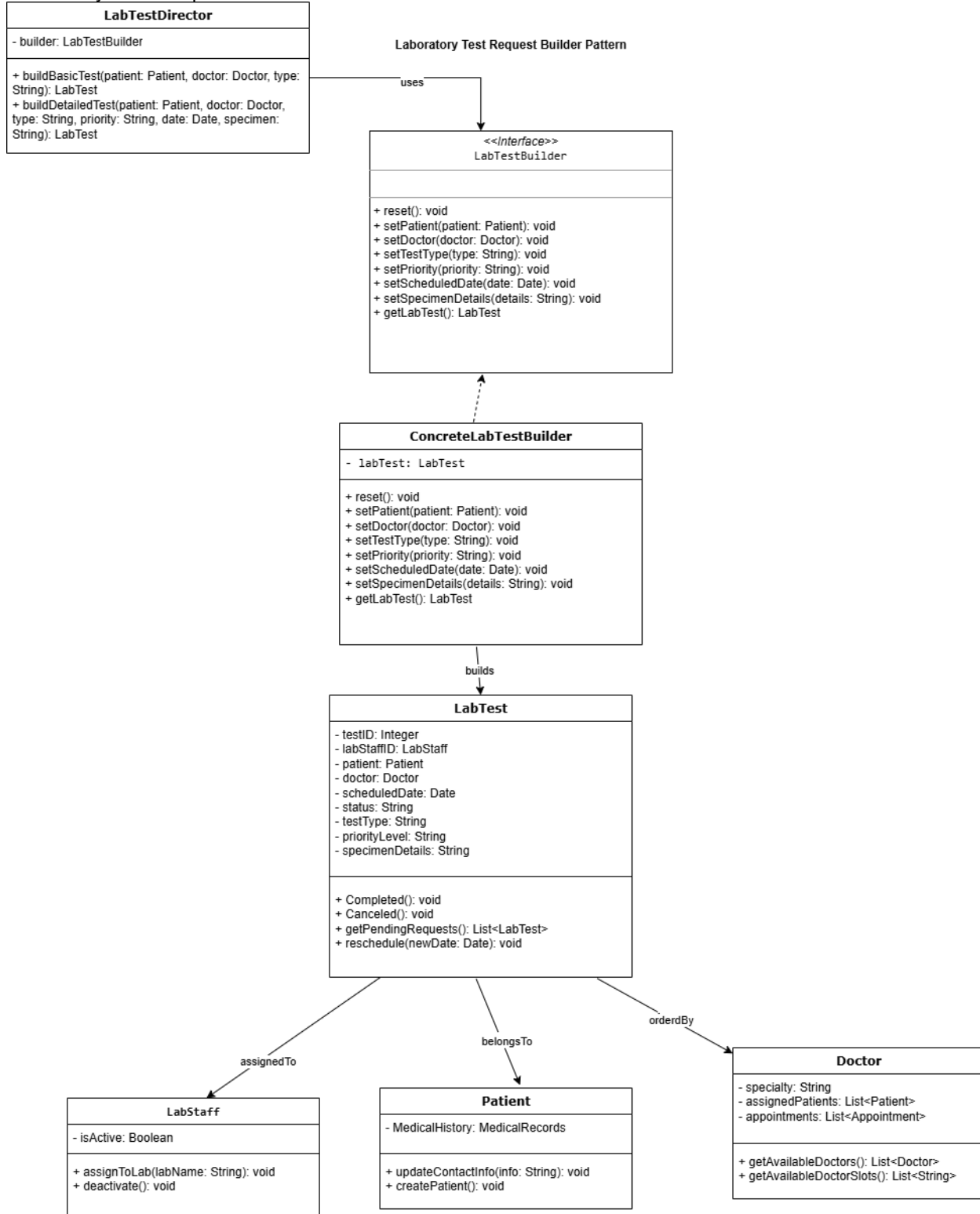
Electronic Healthcare System Requirements Specification

Appointment Scheduling Builder Pattern:



Electronic Healthcare System Requirements Specification

Laboratory Test Request Builder Pattern:



6.4 Factory Method

Elkier Ago:

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6.5 Singleton

Liza Koliqi:

Doctor

PatientRecordManager
- instance: PatientRecordManager (private static) - PatientRecordManager() (private constructor)
+ getInstance(): PatientRecordManager + getPatientRecord(patientId): PatientRecord + updatePatientRecord(patientId, data): void + createPatientRecord(data): void + validateRecord(data): boolean

ElectronicPrescriptionManager
- instance: ElectronicPrescriptionManager (private static) - ElectronicPrescriptionManager()
+ getInstance(): ElectronicPrescriptionManager + createPrescription(patientId, medicationData): void + checkDrugInteractions(patientId, medicationData): InteractionResult + sendToPharmacy(prescription): void + notifyPatient(prescriptionStatus): void + markAsDispensed(prescriptionId): void

TimetableManager
- instance: TimetableManager (private static) - TimetableManager()
+ getInstance(): TimetableManager + getSchedule(doctorId): Schedule + addAppointment(doctorId, appointmentData): void + rescheduleAppointment(appointmentId, newTime): boolean + blockTimeSlot(doctorId, timeSlot): void + validateSlotAvailability(doctorId, timeSlot): boolean + notifyPatient(appointmentId, changeType): void

Organ Donor Coordinator

OrganDonorRegistryManager
- instance: OrganDonorRegistryManager (private static) - OrganDonorRegistryManager()
+ getInstance(): OrganDonorRegistryManager + registerDonor(personaData, medicalData): boolean + validateDonorData(data): boolean + generateMatch(donorId): MatchResult + notifyCoordinator(matchDetails): void + getDonorById(donorId): Donor

OrganReportManager
- instance: OrganReportManager (private static) - OrganReportManager()
+ getInstance(): OrganReportManager + generateReport(type, timePeriod): Report + retrieveData(type, timePeriod): ReportData + formatReport(data, formatType): File + exportReport(report, destination): void + logError(error): void + scheduleEmailDelivery(report, email): void

Nutritionist

DietaryRecordManager
- instance: DietaryRecordManager (private static) - DietaryRecordManager()
+ getInstance(): DietaryRecordManager + getPatientDietaryRecord(patientId): DietaryRecord + createDietaryRecord(patientId, data): void + updateDietaryRecord(patientId, data): void + generateProgressReport(patientId): void

CollaborationManager
- instance: CollaborationManager (private static) - CollaborationManager()
+ getInstance(): CollaborationManager + sharePatientData(patientId, recipientId): boolean + verifyAccessPermissions(nutritionistId, recipientId): boolean + getPatientDietaryRecord(patientId): DietaryRecord + notifyRecipient(recipientId, patientId): void + logActivity(action, userId, patientId): void

Pharmacy Staff

PrescriptionManager
- instance: PrescriptionManager (private static) - PrescriptionManager() (private constructor)
+ getInstance(): PrescriptionManager + retrievePrescription(prescriptionId): Prescription + verifyPrescription(prescription: Prescription): bool + checkInteractions(prescription: Prescription): List<Alert> + checkDuplicates(prescription: Prescription): bool + fulfillPrescription(prescriptionId): void + notifyPatient(prescriptionId): void + requestDoctorVerification(prescriptionId): void + logPrescriptionActivity(prescriptionId, activity): void

InventoryManager
- static instance: InventoryManager - inventoryData: Map<String, Medication> - constructor() [private]
+ getInstance(): InventoryManager + updateStock(medId, String qty, int): void + correctStock(medId, String qty, int): void + checkForReorder(medId, String): void + removeExpired(medId, String): void + generateReport(): InventoryReport

ConsultationManager
- instance: ConsultationManager (private static) - ConsultationManager()
+ getInstance(): ConsultationManager + scheduleConsultation(nutritionistId, patientId, timeSlot): boolean + updateConsultation(consultationId, newTimeSlot): boolean + cancelConsultation(consultationId): boolean + recordConsultationNotes(consultationId, notes): void + getAvailableTimeSlots(nutritionistId): List<TimeSlot> + notifyParticipants(consultationId): void + logMissedConsultation(consultationId): void

PatientEngagementManager
- instance: PatientEngagementManager (private static) - PatientEngagementManager()
+ getInstance(): PatientEngagementManager + provideEducationMaterial(patientId, content): void + updateMealPlan(patientId, mealPlan): void + sendReminder(patientId, message): void + trackAdherence(patientId): ComplianceReport + receivePatientLog(patientId, intakeData): void + generateComplianceReport(patientId): ComplianceReport + escalateReminder(patientId): void + notifyMealPlanUpdate(patientId): void

Laboratory Staff

LoyaltyManager
- static instance: LoyaltyManager - loyaltyDatabase: Map<String, LoyaltyAccount> - constructor() [private]
+ getInstance(): LoyaltyManager + enrollPatient(patientId, String): void + recordPurchase(patientId, String, Purchase): void + calculateDiscount(patientId, String): double + generateReceipt(patientId, String): Receipt + generateReports(): LoyaltyReport + optOut(patientId, String): void

LabTestManager
- static instance: LabTestManager - testDatabase: Map<String, LabTest> - constructor() [private]
+ getInstance(): LabTestManager + viewPendingRequests(): List<LabTest> + uploadResult(testId, String, result, String): void + markPending(testId, String): void + notifyUsers(testId, String): void

ImagingManager
- static instance: ImagingManager - imagingStore: Map<String, ImagingFile> - constructor() [private]
+ getInstance(): ImagingManager + uploadImage(file, File, metadata): boolean + validateImage(file, File): boolean + retryUpload(file, File): void + encryptAndStore(file, File): void + getImagesByPatient(patientId, String): List<ImagingFile>

Patient

AppointmentManager
- static instance: AppointmentManager - appointments: Map<String, Appointment> - cancellationPolicy: Duration - AppointmentManager() [private]
+ getInstance(): AppointmentManager + scheduleAppointment(patientId, providedTime): boolean + modifyAppointment(appointmentId, newTime): boolean + cancelAppointment(appointmentId): boolean + getAvailableSlots(providedId, date): List<TimeSlot> + getAppointment(patientId): List<Appointment> + notify(patientId, message): void

MedicalRecordManager
- static instance: MedicalRecordManager - db: MedicalRecordRepository - auditLogger: AuditLogger - MedicalRecordManager() [private]
+ getInstance(): MedicalRecordManager + getRecords(patientId): MedicalRecord + exportRecords(patientId): File + logAccess(patientId): void + generateReceipt(patientId, String): Receipt + notifyChange(patientId, message): void

PrescriptionRefillManager
- static instance: PrescriptionRefillManager - prescriptionRepo: PrescriptionRepository - pharmacyGateway: PharmacyGateway - notificationService: NotificationService - auditLogger: AuditLogger
+ getInstance(): PrescriptionRefillManager + requestRefill(patientId, prescriptionId): void + validatePrescription(prescription): boolean + notifyPatient(patientId, message): void + logAction(patientId, action): void

UserAccountManager
- instance: UserAccountManager - userAccounts: Map<String, UserAccount> - auditLog: List<AccountChangeLog>
+ getInstance(): UserAccountManager + createAccount(user: UserAccount): boolean + modifyAccount(userId, String, updatedUser: UserAccount): boolean + deactivateAccount(userId, String): boolean + getAccount(userId, String): UserAccount + logChange(change: AccountChangeLog): void + getAuditLogs(): List<AccountChangeLog>

IT Support

TelemedicineSessionManager
- static instance: TelemedicineSessionManager - sessionRepo: SessionRepository - scheduleService: ScheduleService - videoService: VideoCallService - notificationService: NotificationService - auditLogger: AuditLogger
+ getInstance(): TelemedicineSessionManager + scheduleConsultation(patientId, doctorId, slot): bool + startSession(sessionId): void + endSession(sessionId): void + handleConnectionLoss(sessionId, action): void + notify(actorId, message): void + logSession(sessionId, details): void

FeedbackManager
- instance: FeedbackManager <<static>> - feedbackStorage: List<Feedback>
+ getInstance(): FeedbackManager <<static>> + submitFeedback(patient, Patient, service, Service, rating, int, comments: String): bool + validateFeedback(rating, int, comments: String): bool + getFeedbackReports(): List<FeedbackReport>

EmergencyAlertManager
- instance: EmergencyAlertManager - alertLog: List<EmergencyAlert>
+ getInstance(): EmergencyAlertManager + sendEmergencyAlert(patient: Patient): bool + retryAlert(alert: EmergencyAlert): bool + getAlertStatus(alertId: String): AlertStatus + logAlert(alert: EmergencyAlert): void

PerformanceMonitor
- instance: PerformanceMonitor - monitoringInterval: int - thresholds: PerformanceThresholds - performanceLog: List<PerformanceRecord> - alertListeners: List<AlertListener>
+ getInstance(): PerformanceMonitor + startMonitoring(): void + stopMonitoring(): void + checkMetrics(): void + logPerformance(record: PerformanceRecord): void + addAlertListener(listener: AlertListener): void + notifyAlert(alert: PerformanceAlert): void

Emergency Service

PatientVitalsStreamingManager
- instance: PatientVitalsStreamingManager - activeConnections: Map<PatientID, ConnectionInfo> - gpsTracker: GPSTracker - notificationService: NotificationService
+ getInstance(): PatientVitalsStreamingManager + loginResponder(credentials): bool + selectPatient(patientID, String): void + connectToWearable(deviceId, String): boolean + startStreamingVitals(patientID, String): void + receiveVitalsData(data: VitalsData): void + updateETL(patientID, String): void + notifyHospitalStaff(patientID, String): void + handleConnectionFailure(patientID, String): void + storeVitalsData(patientID, String, data: VitalsData): void

EmergencyChecklistManager
- instance: EmergencyChecklistManager - currentChecklist: Checklist - voiceRecognition: VoiceRecognitionService - sensorDataService: SensorDataService - reportService: ReportGenerationService
+ getInstance(): EmergencyChecklistManager + loginResponder(credentials): bool + startChecklist(patientCondition: String): void + getNextStep(): ChecklistStep + completeStep(stepID, int): void + updateChecklistWithSensorData(sensorData: SensorData): void + receiveVoiceInput(audioInput: AudioData): void + generateReport(): Report + saveAndSendReport(report: Report): void + handleVoiceRecognitionFailure(): void

AmbulanceReroutingManager
- instance: AmbulanceReroutingManager - currentRoute: Route - gpsService: GPSService - trafficService: TrafficMonitoringService - hospitalService: HospitalBedAvailabilityService - notificationService: NotificationService
+ getInstance(): AmbulanceReroutingManager + loginResponder(credentials): bool + accessReroutingModule(): void + monitorTraffic(): void + suggestRoute(): Route + confirmRoute(route: Route): void + checkHospitalBeds(): List<Hospital> + selectHospital(hospital: Hospital): void + rerouteRoute(route: Route): void + updateETA(): void + notifyHospital(hospital: Hospital, eta: DateTime): void + handleGPSTrackingFailure(): void