

LCA

Time Complexity

In this algorithm, every nodes will be visited once. If time complexity of visiting a single node is $O(1)$ the total complexity is $O(1) * n$ (Total number of nodes). So, this algorithm has time complexity of $O(n)$.

Memory

As this is a recursive algorithm, tree height is very important factor to calculate space complexity. For every node, a recursive call will occur. This means, in worst case at most n call can be happen at same time (when all nodes will be in a single line). So tree height can equals to n but not all the time. So we can say space complexity $O(h)$ but it can be same as $O(n)$ at the worst scenario.