

72. Let $\mathbf{W} = (W_1, \dots, W_n)$ be a collection of IID random variables from a $\text{gamma}(\eta, \theta)$ population with known shape parameter η and unknown rate θ (that is, the scale is θ^{-1}). The probability density function for this parameterization of the gamma distribution is

$$f(\omega|\eta, \theta) = \frac{\theta^\eta}{\Gamma(\eta)} \omega^{\eta-1} \exp\{-\omega\theta\}, \quad \omega > 0,$$

with parameter space $\Theta = \{(\eta, \theta) : \eta > 0, \theta > 0\}$. For modeling the uncertainty in θ , use a $\text{gamma}(\alpha, \beta)$ prior, where β is the rate.

- Show that the posterior distribution for Bayesian estimation of θ is a gamma with shape parameter $\alpha + n$ and rate parameter $\beta + \sum_{i=1}^n w_i$. You do not need to find an expression for $m(\mathbf{w})$, the marginal distribution of \mathbf{W} .
- Under Bayes rule for absolute error loss, what is the Bayes estimator of θ ? (Provide a specific mathematical explanation, not just one word).
- Under Bayes rule for squared error loss, what is the Bayes estimator of θ ? (Provide a specific mathematical explanation, not just one word).
- What is the Bayes test of

$$H_0 : \theta \leq \theta_0 \quad \text{versus} \quad H_1 : \theta > \theta_0?$$

Be as specific as possible.

- Determine the shortest $1 - \alpha$ Bayesian credible set for θ . What is the name given to this credible set?