

CE 3305 Fluid Mechanics; Spring 2014  
Quiz 5

1. A bubbler gage is a device that determines the surface level of a liquid by discharging a small amount of gas through a small tube, one end is submerged in the liquid, and a pressure gage is tapped into the tube to measure pressure of the gas.

If the pressure on the gage in Figure 1 is 15 kPa, what is the depth of the liquid  $d$  in the figure?

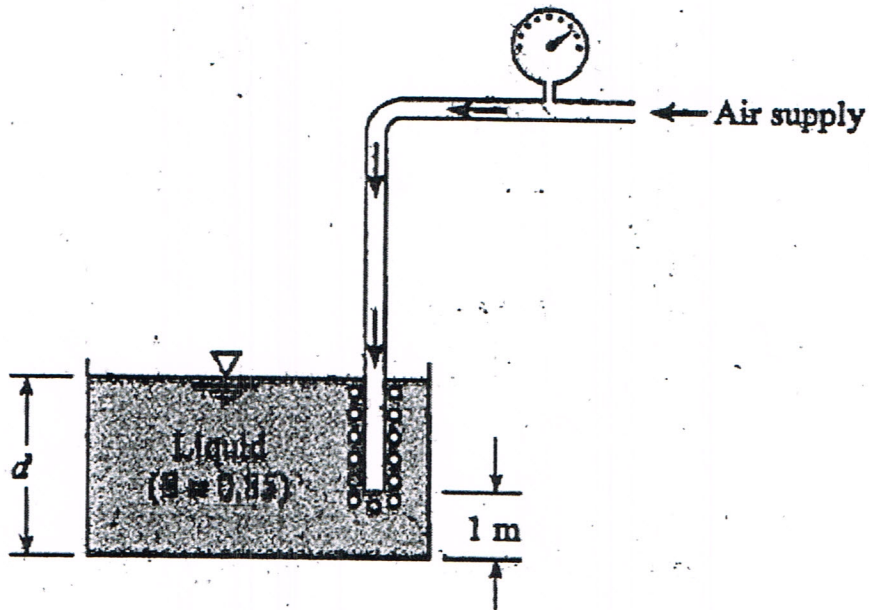


Figure 1: Sketch of bubbler in a tank. Notice the liquid is at S.G.=0.8

KNOWN:

$$\rho g = 0.8(9800 \text{ N/m}^3) = 7840 \text{ N/m}^3$$

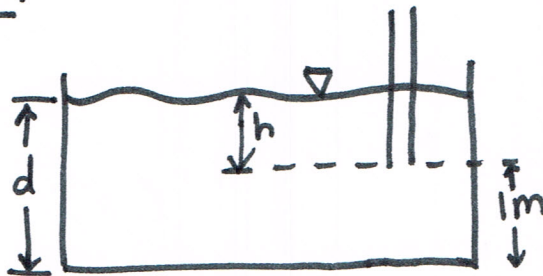
$$P = 15 \text{ kN}$$

GOVERNING EQUATION:

$$P = \rho g h$$

UNKNOWN:

d

SKETCH:SOLUTION:

$$d = 1 \text{ m} + h$$

$$P = \rho g h$$

$$\therefore h = \frac{P}{\rho g} = \frac{15,000 \text{ N/m}^2}{0.8(9800 \text{ N/m}^3)} = 1.91 \text{ meters}$$

$$d = h + 1 = 1.91 + 1 = \boxed{2.91 \text{ meters}}$$