

CE 3305 Fluid Mechanics
Quiz 2
Spring 2014

1. How are density (ρ) and specific weight (γ) related?¹

$$\gamma = \rho g$$

2. If a gas has $\gamma = 15 \text{ N/m}^3$, what is its density in

- a) in SI units?

$$\gamma = \rho g; \quad \rho = \frac{\gamma}{g} \quad g = 9.8 \text{ m/s}^2$$

$$1 \text{ N} = \frac{1 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m}}{\text{s}^2}$$

$$\rho = \frac{15 \text{ N}}{\text{m}^3} \cdot \frac{1 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}^2}{1 \text{ N}} \cdot \frac{1}{9.8 \text{ m/s}^2} = 1.53 \text{ kg/m}^3$$

- b) in US customary units?

$$1.53 \text{ kg/m}^3 \cdot \frac{62.43 \text{ lbf/ft}^3}{1000 \text{ kg/m}^3} = 0.095 \text{ lbf/ft}^3$$

3. For the velocity gradient $\frac{dV}{dy}$ which of the following are correct statements?

- a) The change in velocity dV is in the direction of flow.

- (b) The change in the velocity dV is perpendicular to flow.



NEED TO MOVE UP/DOWN TO
 DIFFERENT VELOCITY \therefore ~~CHANGE~~ CHANGE
 IS PERPENDICULAR

¹You do not need to follow problem solving format for these questions, just state the relationship (equation).