

## 第三章习题答案

### 一、单选题

1.D 2.B 3.B 4.A 5.C 6.B 7.D 8.D 9. A 10.D 11.C 12.A 13.B 14. A 15.D 16.A 17.C 18.C 19.C 20.B

### 二、填空题

1. 条件、循环

2. 4.0

3. !, &&, || (非, 与, 或)

4. 0, 1, 1

5.  $(y\%4==0\&\&y\%100!=0)\| (y\%400)$

6.  $(x<0\&\&y<0\&\&z>=0)\| (x<0\&\&y>=0\&\&z<0)\| (x>=0\&\&y<0\&\&z<0)$

7.  $ch>='A'\&\&ch<='Z'$

8. OK!

NO!

ERROR!

9.  $x>=y\&\&y>=z$

10. Z

11. 2 1 1

12. 1 0 0

13. do while

14. switch 循环

15. 2 0

16. 5

17. 11

18. 0

19. 4

20. 254

### 三、读程序结果

1. CD (ch1='C',ch2='D')

2. \*&

3. 10,9,11(a=10,b=9,c=10)

4. a=2b=1

5. 1,0,1(a=1,b=0,c=1)

6. x=5

x=5

x=3

x=7

0

x=0

z=0

7. 2,0(k=2,b=0)

8. 3,1 -1 3 1 -1

10.  $1, -2(a=1, y=-2)$

1.

2.

3.

```
#include <iostream>
#include <iomanip>
using namespace std;
int main()
{
    cout<<setw(3)<<'*<'<' '<<'*<' '<<'*<'<<\n';
    cout<<setw(2)<<'*<<setw(6)<<'*<'<<\n';
    cout<<'*<<setw(8)<<'*<'<<\n';
```

```

    cout<<'*<<'\\n'<<'*<<'\\n'<<'*<<'\\n'<<'*<<'\\n';
    cout<<'*<<setw(8)<<'*<<'\\n';
    cout<<setw(2)<<'*<<setw(6)<<'*<<'\\n';
    cout<<setw(3)<<'*<<' '<<'*<<' '<<'*<<'\\n';
    return 0;
}

```

4.

```

#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
main()
{
    int a,b;
    cin>>a>>b;
    if((a>100)&&(b>100))
        cout<<"大于 100 的数是:"<<a<<" "<<b<<endl;
    else
    {
        if(a>100)
            cout<<"大于 100 的数是:"<<a<<endl;
        if(b>100)
            cout<<"大于 100 的数是:"<<b<<endl;
        if((a<=100)&&(b<=100))
            cout<<"两数之和是:"<<a+b<<endl;
    }
    return 0;
}

```

5.

```

#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
main()
{
    int x;
    cin>>x;
    if((x%5==0)&&(x%7==0))
        cout<<"Yes"<<endl;
    else
        cout<<"No"<<endl;
    return 0;
}

```

6.

```
#include <iostream>
#include <iomanip>
using namespace std;
int main()
{
    char letter,letter_new;
    cout<<"请输入一个小写字母: ";
    cin>>letter;
    if(letter>='a'&&letter<='m')
    {
        letter_new=letter+1;
        cout<<"变换后的字母为"<<letter_new<<"\n";
    }
    else if(letter>='n'&&letter<='z')
    {
        letter_new=letter-1;
        cout<<"变换后的字母为"<<letter_new<<"\n";
    }
    else
        cout<<"这不是一个小写字母"<<"\n";
    return 0;
}
```

7.

```
#include <iostream>
#include <iomanip>
#include<math.h>
using namespace std;
int main()
{
    float a,b,c,s;
    float sin_A,cos_A;
    cout<<"请输入三角形的三条边: ";
    cin>>a>>b>>c;
    if(!((a+b>=c)&&(b+c>=a)&&(a+c>=b)))
        cout<<"这三条边不能组成一个三角形\n";
    else
    {
        cos_A=(pow(b,2)+pow(a,2)-pow(c,2))/(2*b*c);
        sin_A=sqrt(1-pow(cos_A,2));
        s=b*c*sin_A/2;
        cout<<"三角形面积: "<<s<<"\n";
    }
}
```

```
    return 0;
}
```

8.

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
void main()
{
    int b;
    cout<<"请输入一个 5 位数: "<<endl;
    cin>>b;
    if(b/10000==b%10)
    {
        if((b%10000)/1000==(b%100)/10)
            cout<<"该数是回文"<<endl;
    }
    else
        cout<<"该数不是回文! "<<endl;
}
```

9.

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
void main()
{
    int a,b,i,s;
    cout<<"请输入自然数:"<<endl;
    cin>>a;
    for(i=0,s=0,b=1;i<a;i++)
    {
        s=s+b;
        b=b+2;
    }
    while(s!=a*a*a)
    {
        s=s+a*2;
        b=b+2;
    }
    b=b-2;
    cout<<"组成"<<a<<"的立方的"<<a<<"个连续奇数为:"<<endl;
    for(i=a;i>0;i--)
    {
        cout<<b-2*(i-1)<<' ';
    }
}
```

10.

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
main()
{
    int n,i;
    double average,money;
    n=0;
    i=1;
    money=0;

    while(i<=100)
    {
        i=i*2;
        money=money+i*0.8;
        n++;
    }
    average=money/n;
    cout<<"苹果个数不超过 100 的最大值时钱数是: "<<money<<endl<<"平均每天花钱:
"<<average<<endl;
    return 0;
}
```

11.

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
void main()
{
    int i,x,y,z,a[3]={0,0,0};
    cout<<"输入 x,y:"<<endl;
    cin>>x>>y;
    cout<<"x^y 的最后三位数为:";
    for(i=0,z=1;i<y;i++)
    {
        z=z*x;
    }
    a[0]=(z%1000)/100;
    a[1]=(z%100)/10;
    a[2]=z%10;
    cout<<a[0]<<a[1]<<a[2];
}
```

12.

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
void main()
{
    int a=0,b=0,c=0;
    for(a=0;a<10;a++)
        for(b=0;b<10;b++)
            for(c=0;c<10;c++)
                {
                    if(a*100+b*10+c+c*100+b*10+a==1333)
                        cout<<"a="<<a<<" b="<<b<<" c="<<c<<endl;
                }
}
```