#### AERIS COMMUNICATIONS INC.

# Internet of Things Workshop

Sample IoT Project

Aeris is a pioneer and leader in the market of the Internet of Things -- as an operator of end-to-end M2M services and as a technology provider enabling other operators to deliver profitable M2M services. Through our "Made for Machines" technology and services, we strive to fundamentally improve their businesses -- by dramatically reducing costs, improving operational efficiency, reducing time-to-market, and enabling new revenue streams.

# **THE PROJECT**

The purpose of this project is to get introduced to the Internet of Things in practice, including the tools (hardware and software) used to build applications and create solutions to real-world problems. In this Project we will monitor and visualize Real Time RFID Card Access data using Tessel and Aercloud (an Aeris propriety cloud enablement application platform).

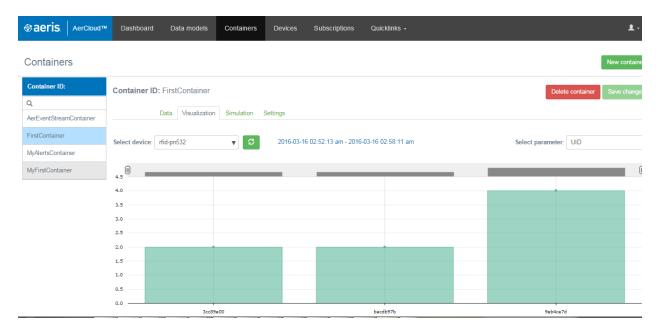


Fig: Real-time RFID card access trend from Tessel sensor seen on Aercloud application

## TASKS:

The project is broadly categorized into five major TASKS as mentioned below. The objective of this project is to build a base Iot application which can be further enhanced to build your own "Iot" application.

| TASK | TITLE                        | PAGE |
|------|------------------------------|------|
| 1    | VERIFY YOUR AERCLOUD         | 4    |
|      | ACCOUNT                      |      |
| 2    | CREATE CONTAINER,            | 6    |
|      | DATAMODEL, DEVICE AND        |      |
|      | SUBSCRIPTION ON ACCOUNT.     |      |
| 3    | TESSEL BOARD SET UP          | 10   |
| 4    | READ CARD ID FROM RFID       | 14   |
|      | MODULE AND SEND DATA TO      |      |
|      | AERLCOUD                     |      |
| 5    | PULL DATA FROM AERCLOUD      | 18   |
|      | AND WRITE IT INTO A CSV FILE |      |

## **PREREQUISITES**

1. Install python version 2.7.11 from https://www.python.org/downloads/.

**Note**: You can have more than one versions of python running make sure you download the python package and change the classpath/environment variable to point to the folder where you have downloaded Python2.7.1.

<u>Verification</u>: In terminal/command prompt – Type: python –V

<u>Expected Result: Python 2.7.11</u> (or any other version you have installed)

## 2. Install pip

#### For Windows:

a)Copy the code from <a href="https://bootstrap.pypa.io/get-pip.py">https://bootstrap.pypa.io/get-pip.py</a> into a notepad and save the file as get-pip.py in C:/Python27/Scripts folder.

b)Then Navigate to folder in C:/Python27/Scripts where the above python script was downloaded and run the command:

python get-pip.py

**For Linux :** In the Python installation directory type the following command sudo apt-get install python-pip

For Mac: In the Python installation directory type the following command

3. Download requests library → In the python installation directory, type the command : pip install requests

4. Install Node JS v0.12.7 from <a href="https://nodejs.org/download/release/v0.12.7/">https://nodejs.org/download/release/v0.12.7/</a> PLEASE NOTE: Tessel1 boards are compatible with Node version 0.12.7.

Please make sure that the node version downloaded matches 0.12.7.

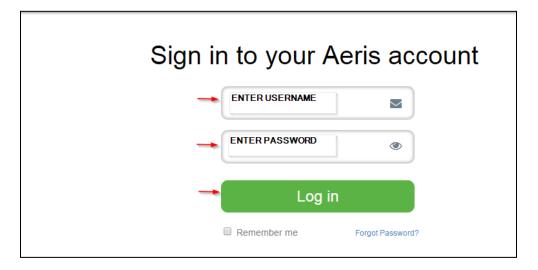
```
C:\Users\mam\Documents\Projects\SJSUWorkshop>node --version
v0.12.7
```

# I. VERIFY YOUR AERCLOUD ACCOUNT

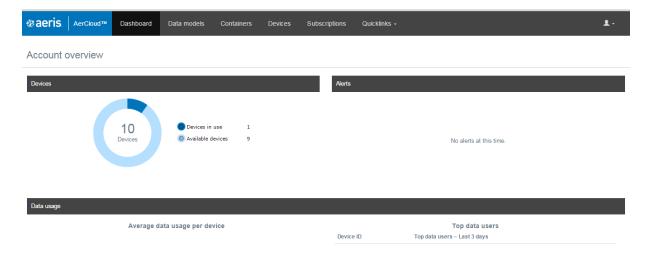
#### **INSTRUCTIONS:**

Step1: Collect your username, password ,accountld and other details before you start this sample project.

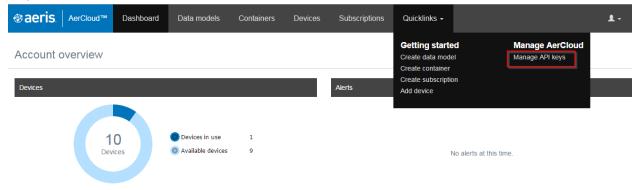
Click on this link: <a href="https://neo.aercloud.aeris.com">https://neo.aercloud.aeris.com</a> and sign in with the username and password provided



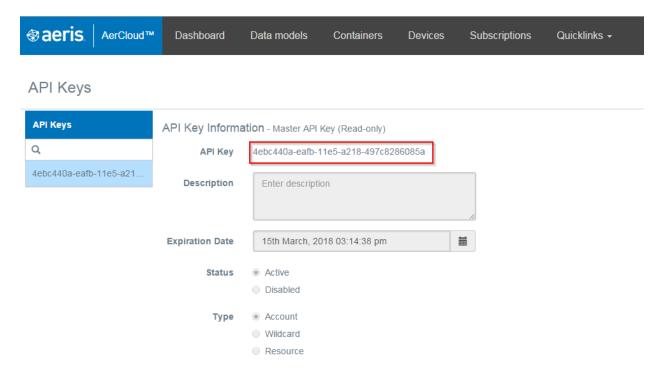
**Step -2**: You will now be routed to AERCLOUD's dashboard. This is where you will be storing, managing and analyzing the data that your device transmits.



**Step -3**: In the Top Navigation bar, Click on "Quicklinks" and select "Manage API Keys" from the dropdown.



**Step -4**: You will be taken to the API Keys page. Copy the API Key and paste it on a note pad. You will need this to complete next Task.



## **VALUES TO BE NOTED FROM TASK-1**:

The below two values are needed to proceed to TASK2.

ACCOUNT ID = This will be provided

API KEY =

## **END OF TASK-1**

## II. CREATE CONTAINER, DATAMODEL, DEVICE AND SUBSCRIPTION ON ACCOUNT.

#### **INSTRUCTIONS**

**Step -1**: Open note pad and copy the following "Python script". Plugin your accountId and apiKey from TASK#1 and save the file as "**script.py**" in Python installation folder- in this case: C:/Python27. You can directly use the Script.py in "**TASK-2**" folder in the USB provided to you.

```
import requests
#Create Data Model - id : My First Data Model
url = 'https://api.aercloud.aeris.com/v1/'+'Enter-your-accountId'+'/scls/dataModels'
params = {"apiKey":"Enter-your-apiKey"}
data =
'{"id":"FirstDM", "sclDataSchema": {"encodings": ["JSON", "CSV"], "parameters": [{"type": "ST
RING", "name": "UID" }], "encoding": "JSON" }, "name": "My First data Model" }'
headers = {"Content-type": "application/json"}
try:
response = requests.post(url, params=params, data=data, headers=headers)
print "-----"
print "Data Model create - Status Code = ",response.status code
print "-----"
if response.status code == 200:
  #Create Container - id : FirstContainer
  url = 'https://api.aercloud.aeris.com/v1/'+'Enter-your-accountId'+'/containers'
  params = {"apiKey":"Enter-your-apiKey"}
  data = '{"id":"FirstContainer", "sclDataModelId":"FirstDM"}'
  headers = {"Content-type": "application/json"}
  response = requests.post(url, params=params, data=data, headers=headers)
  print "-----"
  print "Container create - Status Code = ",response.status code
  print "-----"
  if response.status code == 200:
   #Create Subscription - id : FirstSubs
   url = 'https://api.aercloud.aeris.com/v1/'+'Enter-your-
accountId'+'/containers/subscriptions'
   params = {"apiKey":"Enter-your-apiKey"}
   data =
'{"id":"FirstSubs", "subscriptionType":"LONGPOLLING", "rule": {"assumptions":[]}, "contain
erIds":["FirstContainer"],"contact":"","description":"My First Subscription"}
   headers = {"Content-type": "application/json"}
   response = requests.post(url, params=params, data=data, headers=headers)
   print "-----"
   print "Subscription create - Status Code = ",response.status code
   print "-----"
     print "ERROR: Container Creation Failed. Please check for valid API Key and
Account number"
 print "ERROR: Data Model Creation Failed. Please check for valid API Key and
Account number"
```

```
except Exception, e:
print "EXCEPTION!!-",e
#Create Device- id : rfid-pn532
url = 'https://api.aercloud.aeris.com/v1/'+'Enter-your-accountId'+'/scls'
params = {"apiKey":"Enter-your-apiKey"}
data = '{"groups":[], "sclId": "rfid-pn532"}'
headers = {"Content-type": "application/json"}
url info = 'https://api.aercloud.aeris.com/v1/'+'Enter-your-accountId'+'/scls/rfid-
pn532/mgmtObjs/etsiDeviceInfo'
data info = '{"deviceLabel":"RFIDREADER09", "manufacturer":"Tessel", "deviceType":"RFID
reader"}'
try:
response = requests.post(url, params=params, data=data, headers=headers)
response info = requests.post(url info, params=params, data=data info,
headers=headers)
print "-----"
print "Device create - Status Code = ",response.status code
print "Device Info create - Status Code = ",response info.status code
print "-----"
except Exception, e:
print "EXCEPTION!!-",e
```

Step – 2: In the above created python script file – "script.py", make sure you replace values for <accountId> and <apiKey> which you have obtained at the end of TASK-1. Save the file. BE VERY WARY OF ANY ADDITIONAL INDENTATION

**Step-3**: Navigate to the folder where you saved your Script.py. Then execute the python script using the command - python script.py

Expected: You should see the response codes = 200 in the terminal-like below.

```
Data Model create - Status Code = 200

Container create - Status Code = 200

Subscription create - Status Code = 200

Device create - Status Code = 200

Device Info create - Status Code = 200
```

#### **STATUS CODES:**

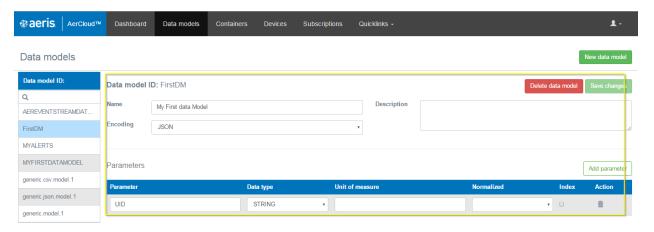
When you run the above scripts you might see the following responses and remedies to overcome it Status code =  $200 \rightarrow$  Success! Nothing else to do. Verify the configuration in the portal Status code =  $409 \rightarrow$  Duplicate . Verify in portal if you that configuration already in the portal Statuscode= $401 \rightarrow$ Invalid APIKey. Please re-check if you have entered the APIKey correctly and if you have the correct single quotes around the apikey.

## The following have now been created

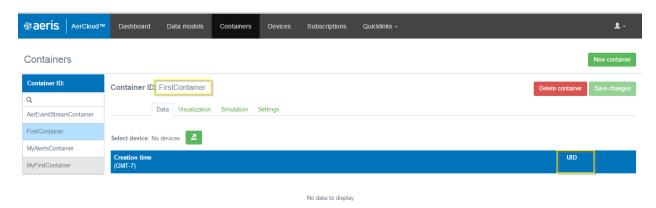
- One Data model → id: FirstDM . This has one parameter :UID or Card Id
- One Container → id: FirstContainer
- One Subscription → id: FirstSubs
- On Device → id: rfid-pn532

**Step-4**: Now, you can login to Aercloud application and verify that Data Model, Container and Subscriptions are created.

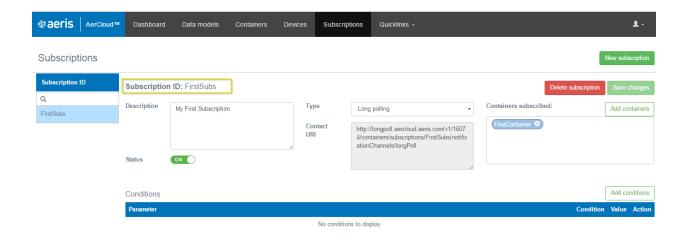
<u>To verify Data Model is created</u> – Click on Data models on the black top navigation bar. You will see FirstDM on the Data models page



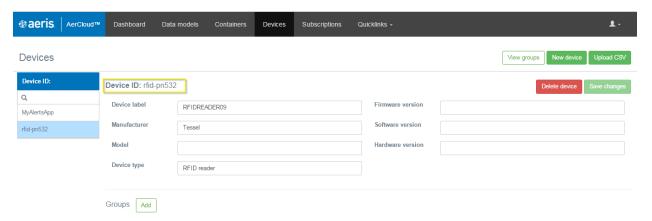
<u>To verify Container is created</u> – Click on **Containers** on the black top navigation bar. You will see FirstContainer on the Containers Page.



<u>To verify Subscription</u> is <u>created</u> – Click on **Subscription** on the black top navigation bar. You will see <u>FirstSubs</u> on the Subscriptions Page.



<u>To verify Device</u> is <u>created</u> – Click on **Devices** on the black top navigation bar. You will see **rfid-pn532** created on the Devices Page.



**END OF TASK - 2** 

### III. TESSEL BOARD SET UP

#### **INSTRUCTIONS**

Step-1: Install drivers for Tessel . Usually these drivers are automatically installed.

- Note: On windows 7 you might encounter an "Driver not found" issue. In this case, you can go for the option to enable getting drivers from Windows Update which is under "Devices and Printers" -> right click on your computer name -> "Device installation settings".
- If that doesn't work, the manual way to install the driver is to get <a href="Zadig208">Zadig208</a> and bind the Tessel to the Win USB driver.

**Step-2:** Please make sure that the node version downloaded matches 0.12.7.

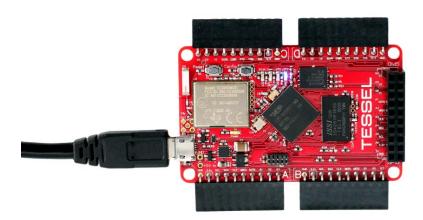
```
C:\Users\mam\Documents\Projects\SJSUWorkshop>node --version
v0.12.7
```

**Step-3**: Command: npm install -g tessel. If tessel drivers are installed correctly, then you should see something like this in the terminal – in response to the command.

```
C:\Users\mam\Documents\Projects\SJSUWorkshop>npm install -g tessel
C:\Users\mam\AppData\Roaming\npm\tessel -> C:\Users\mam\AppData\Roaming\npm\node_modules\tessel\bin\
tessel.js
> usb@1.0.6 install C:\Users\mam\AppData\Roaming\npm\node_modules\tessel\node_modules\usb
> node-pre-gyp install --fallback-to-build

[usb] Success: "C:\Users\mam\AppData\Roaming\npm\node_modules\tessel\node_modules\usb\src\binding\us
b_bindings.node" is installed via remote
> tessel@0.3.23 postinstall C:\Users\mam\AppData\Roaming\npm\node_modules\tessel
> tessel install-drivers ;; true; tessel trademark ;; true
INFO No driver installation necessary.
tessel@0.3.23 C:\Users\mam\AppData\Roaming\npm\node_modules\tessel
```

**Step-4**: Connect the Tessel board to your laptop and type the command: tessel update.



Most of the boards have been recently updated, so you will see something like this.

```
C:\Users\mam\Documents\Projects\SJSUWorkshop>tessel update
TESSEL! Connected to IM-00-04-f000ya30-0057474d-5c2a25c2.
INFO Checking for latest firmware...
INFO Tessel is already on the latest firmware build. You can force an update with "tessel update --f
orce"
```

## Step -5: TEST FOR BLINKING LED LIGHTS (Blinky script)

### Type the following commands in Order:

- a. mkdir tessel-code
- b. cd tessel-code
- c. Open notepad . Copy and paste the following and save the file as package.json in the tessel-code folder

```
"name": "tessel-code",
  "version": "1.0.0",
  "description": "",
  "main": "index.js",
  "scripts": {
     "test": "echo \"Error: no test specified\" && exit 1"
  },
  "keywords": [],
  "author": "",
  "license": "ISC"
```

d. Open notepad . Copy and paste the following and save the file as – blinky.js in the tessel-code folder

```
// Import the interface to Tessel hardware
var tessel = require('tessel');

// Set the led pins as outputs with initial states
// Truthy initial state sets the pin high
// Falsy sets it low.
var led1 = tessel.led[0].output(1);
var led2 = tessel.led[1].output(0);

setInterval(function () {
   console.log("I'm blinking! (Press CTRL + C to stop)");
   // Toggle the led states
   led1.toggle();
   led2.toggle();
}, 100);
```

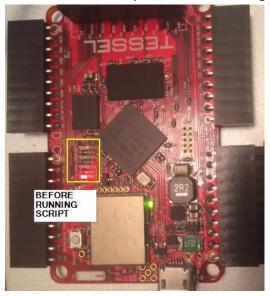
- e. Navigate to tessel-code folder and type the command s:
  - 1. npm init -y

# 2. tessel run blinky.js

In the terminal you will see the following output. Press Ctrl+C to stop the script.

```
C:\Users\mam\tessel-code>tessel run blinky.js
TESSEL! Connected to IM-00-04-f0009a30-0057474d-
INFO Bundling directory C:\Users\mam\tessel-code
INFO Deploying bundle (4.50 KB)...
INFO Deploying Bundle (4.50 kb)...
INFO Running script...
I'm blinking! (Press CTRL + C to stop)
       blinking!
                            (Press
(Press
                                                        C
                                         CTRL
                                                            to stop
       blinking!
blinking!
blinking!
                                                        č
                                                            to stop
                                          CTRL
                            (Press CTRL
                                                            to
                            (Press CTRL
                                                        С
                                                            to stop
       blinking!
                            (Press
                                                        С
                                         CTRL +
                                                            to stop)
       blinking!
blinking!
                                                        C
                            (Press
                                                            to
                                                                  stop
                            (Press
                                                        C
                                          CTRL
                                                            to
                                                                  ston
        blinking!
                            (Press CTRL +
                                                        C
                                                           to stop)
        blinking!
                              Press
                                          CTRL
                                                            to stop)
        blinking!
                              Press
                                          CTRL
                                                        С
                                                            to stop)
```

On the Tessel board, you can see the IED lights blinking.





Step-6: SET UP and TEST WIFI CONNECTION
Internet Credentials have been provided to you

In the terminal, Type the command:

```
a) tessel wifi -n < wifi-ssid> -p < password> -t 120
```

```
In the terminal you will see this:
```

```
TESSEL! Connected to TM-00-04-f000da30-00624f54-126565c2. INFO Connecting to "IoT-Workshop" with wpa2 security... INFO Acquiring IP address. INFO Connected!
```

This means you are successfully connected to wifi.

**Note**: If you encounter LIBUSB error here, then please try opening the command prompt with admin access or use Sudo on Linux or Mac.

b) TEST WIFI CONNECTION (OPTIONAL-Run this code AFTER wifi connection is successful.)

At the Tessel-code folder level – create a directory called "wifi" by using the commands

```
    mkdir wifi
    cd wifi
    npm init -y
```

4. Open notepad . Copy and paste the following and save the file as – wifi.js in the tessel-code folder

```
var http = require('http');
var statusCode = 200;
var count = 1;
setImmediate(function start () {
  console.log('http request #' + (count++))
  http.get("http://httpstat.us/" + statusCode, function (res)
{
   console.log('# statusCode', res.statusCode)
   var bufs = [];
   res.on('data', function (data) {
      bufs.push(new Buffer(data));
      console.log('# received', new Buffer(data).toString());
    })
    res.on('end', function () {
      console.log('done.');
      setImmediate(start);
    })
  }).on('error', function (e) {
   console.log('not ok -', e.message, 'error event')
   setImmediate(start);
  });
});
```

5. Command: tessel run wifi.js . Following will be the output in the terminal

```
TESSEL! Connected to TM-00-04-f000da30-00624f54-126565c2.

INFO Bundling directory /Users/maanasamadiraju/tessel-code/wifi
INFO Deploying bundle (5.50 KB)...

INFO Running script...

http request #1

# statusCode 200

# received 200 OK

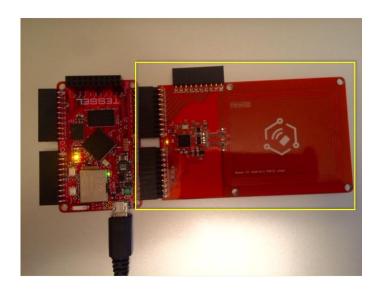
done.
```

#### **END OF TASK-3**

### IV. READ CARD ID FROM RFID MODULE AND SEND DATA TO AERLCOUD

#### **INSTRUCTIONS:**

**Step-1:** Connect **RFID** module to **PORT – A&B** of the tessel board which is connected to computer and has wifi set up from Task -3.



Step -2: Type command : **npm install** rfid-pn532. This will install rfid-pn532 folder under ../node\_modules directory.

Step -3: Navigate to \rid-pn532\examples folder. You will find "rfid.js" script. Erase the old script and copy and paste the below code and Save the rfid.js file or . use the rfid.js file in TASK-4 \rid-pn532\examples folder in the USB that has been provided to you.

**Important:** Plug in your account number and apiKey from Task#1, in place of <accountId> and <your-api-key> in the code.

```
var rfidlib = require('../'); //
var rfid = rfidlib.use(tessel.port['A']);
var https = require('https');
rfid.on('ready', function (version) {
 console.log('Ready to read RFID card');
 rfid.on('data', function(card) {
   console.log('UID:', card.uid.toString('hex'));
    sendToAercloud(card.uid.toString('hex'));
 });
});
rfid.on('error', function (err) {
 console.error(err);
});
function sendToAercloud(cardEntry) {
      console.log("Send RFID entries to aercloud");
    var req = https.request({
       port: 443,
       method: 'POST',
       hostname: 'api.aercloud.aeris.com',
        path: '/v1/enter-your-accountId/scls/rfid-
pn532/containers/FirstContainer/contentInstances?apiKey='+'Enter-your-apiKey',
        headers: {
            Host: 'api.aercloud.aeris.com',
            'Accept': 'application/json, text/plain, */*',
                  'Content-Type': 'application/json',
                  'User-Agent': 'tessel'
            }
    }, function(res) {
        console.log('statusCode: ', res.statusCode);
    console.log('{"UID": ' +'"' +cardEntry.toString() +'"'+'}');
    req.write('{"UID": ' +'"' +cardEntry.toString() +'"'+'}');
    req.end();
    req.on('error', function(e) {
        console.error("error posting data to your container",e);
    });
```

**Explaination:** The above code reads the Card ID given by rfid module and POSTs this data to Aercloud container created in Task-2.

**Step -4:** Run the above script by using the command: tessel run rfid.js

In the **terminal**, you will see the values being read and being sent to aercloud **every time you tap the card** against the module. **Exchange the card with other groups to get different cardIDs sent to Aercloud.** 

NOTE: Tap the card Once and wait for the response . That way you can ensure that each Data is sent to Aercloud.

```
c:\Users\mam\node_modules\rfid-pn532\examples\tessel run rfid.js

TESSEL! Connected to IM-00-04-f0009a30-0057474d-5c2a25c2.

INFO Bundling directory c:\Users\mam\node_modules\rfid-pn532

INFO Beploying bundle (57.50 KB)...

INFO Running script...
pin.write is now synchronous. Use of the callback is deprecated.

pin.write is now synchronous. Use of the callback is deprecated.

Ready to read RFID card

IID: 3cc89e00

Send RFID entries to aercloud

("UID": "3cc89e00")

statusCode: 200

UID: 3cc89e00")

statusCode: 200

UID: 9eb4ce7d

Send RFID entries to aercloud

("UID": "9eb4ce7d")

statusCode: 200

UID: 9eb4ce7d

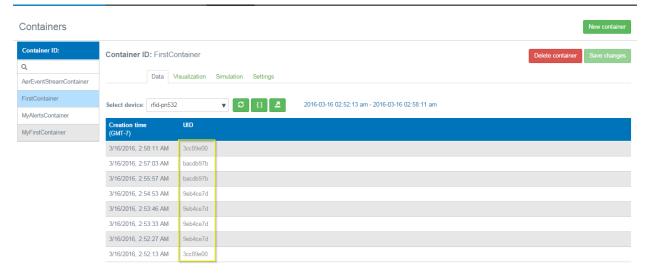
Send RFID entries to aercloud

("UID": "9eb4ce7d")
```

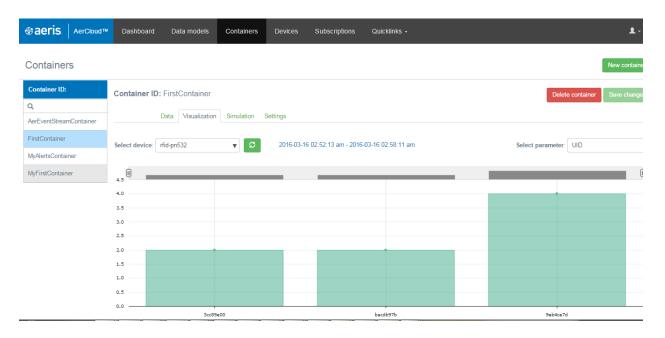
#### Step -5: View Data on Aercloud:

Login into Aercloud UI → Click on Container tab from the top black bar and select device = rfid-pn532.

• In the **Data tab**, you can see that the data/Card ID from the rfID module is being published and stored in Aercloud Containerunder the column - UID



• In the Visualization tab, you can see the "trend"/graphical representation of how many times(Y-axis) each CardID(x-axis) was tapped



**END OF TASK-4** 

### V. PULL DATA FROM AERCLOUD AND WRITE IT INTO A CSV FILE

The objective of this task is to be able to access Data from Aercloud and write to an external location. In this sample project, we will be access the Data from Aercloud and write to a CSV file. The code can be modified to write this data to MySQL database or any other such repositories depending on use-cases.

Step-1a:Navigate to /rfid-pn532/examples folder. Install json2csv library using the command: npm install json2csv

```
c:\Users\mam\node_modules\rfid-pn532\examples>npm install json2csv
npm MARN prefer global json2csv@3.2.0 should be installed with -g
json2csv@3.2.0 ..\node_modules\json2csv
— path-is-absolute@1.0.0
— debug@2.2.0 (ms@0.7.1)
— commander@2.9.0 (graceful-readlink@1.0.1)
— flat@1.6.1 (is-buffer@1.1.3)
— cli-table@0.3.1 (colors@1.0.3)
— lodash.get@3.7.0 (lodash._baseget@3.7.2, lodash._topath@3.8.1)
```

**Step1b:** Open a notepad and copy-paste the below code and save it as — "getCardAccessDataFromAercloud.js" in /rfid-pn532/examples folder. Please note to enter you accountld and apiKey. This JS file is available in **TASK-5 /rfid-pn532/examples** folder in the usb provided to you.

Note: This script would work if the json2 csv is installed at the /rfid-pn532/examples folder level

```
var https = require('https');
var json2csv = require('json2csv');
var fs = require('fs');
var pathFile = 'main/';
var dataResponse='';
var httpResponse='';
writeAercloudDataToCsv(); //function call
function writeAercloudDataToCsv() {
      console.log("Preparing to write the card access data from Aercloud to CSV");
   * HTTP Options
    * The below GET call GETs the most recent 100 rows. get more, add queryparam "max"
    * Eq: url?apiKey=<apiKey>&max =200
   var options = {
       host: 'api.aercloud.aeris.com',
       port : 443,
       path : '/v1/enter-your-accountId/scls/rfid-
pn532/containers/FirstContainer/contentInstances?apiKey='+ 'enter-apiKey',
       method : 'GET',
       headers: {
            'Accept': 'application/json, text/plain, */*',
            'Content-Type': 'application/json'
        }
    }
   var getReq = https.request(options, function(res) {
```

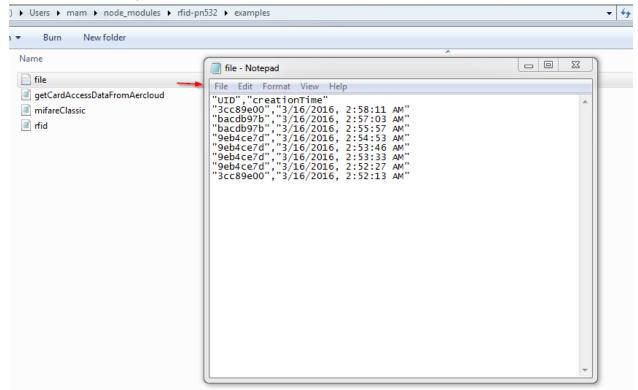
```
console.log("\nstatus code: ", res.statusCode); //statuscode = 200 means
success
           //get the Data from the response
           res.on('data', function(data) {
           dataResponse += data;
           });
           //parse the response to JSON
           res.on('end', function() {
           httpResponse = JSON.parse(dataResponse);
           if(!isEmpty(httpResponse)){
                    var contentTypeBinaryData = [];
                    var contentTypeBinaryFields = [];
                    //Prepare the Data array with JSON elements with UID(Card Id) and
CreateTime data
                    for (var key in httpResponse.contentInstances) {
                        var jsonObject =
JSON.parse(httpResponse.contentInstances[key].content.contentTypeBinary);
                        jsonObject["creationTime"] = new
Date(httpResponse.contentInstances[key].creationTime).toLocaleString();
                        contentTypeBinaryData.push(jsonObject);
                    //Treat each JSON element as key:value pair. Key is the header
                    for (var key in contentTypeBinaryData[0]){
                         contentTypeBinaryFields.push(key);
                    }
                    //Preparing to CSV file.
                    json2csv({ data: contentTypeBinaryData, fields:
contentTypeBinaryFields }, function(err, csv) {
                        if (err) console.log(err);
                        //if we don't specify the path, it takes root of the project ,
                        // e.g. node main/nodeWriteJSONTOCSV , the main path is main/
                        if(!fileExists('file.csv')) {
                             console.log("Create new file");
                            fs.writeFile('file.csv', csv, function(err) {
                            if (err) {
                            console.log("\nERROR:Error writing to a File-Please
verify.",err);
                            } else {
                            console.log('file saved');
                          });
                        } else {
                            console.log("\nERROR: File already exists. Please rename
the existing file and rerun.");
                   });
            } else {
                console.log("Empty response received. No Data to write to File.");
        });
    });
 //end the request
    getReq.end();
    getReq.on('error', function(err){
        console.log("Error: ", err);
    });
//Function: Used to check if the File already exists
```

**Step-2:** Open Command prompt and navigate to /rfid-pn532/examples folder (basically the location where you saved the above js file)

Then type the command: node getCardAccessDataFromAercloud.js

```
c:\Users\mam\node_modules\rfid-pn532\examples>node getCardAccessDataFromAercloud.js
Preparing to write the card access data from Aercloud to CSV
status code: 200
Checking if the file.csv already exists....
Greate new file
file saved
```

In the same location, you will see that a csv called "file.csv" has been created.



As you can see , this file contains the entire Data that has been sent to Aercloud.

**NOTE:** If file.csv already exists in folder, you will get an error saying file already exisits. The resolution for this is to rename the exisiting file.csv to file\_1.csv and RERUN the code, you will see updated file.csv created.

```
c:\Users\mam\node_modules\rfid-pn532\examples>node getCardAccessDataFromAercloud.js
Preparing to write the card access data from Aercloud to CSV
status code: 200
Checking if the file.csv already exists....
ERROR: File already exists. Please rename the existing file and rerun.
```

# **END OF TASK-5**