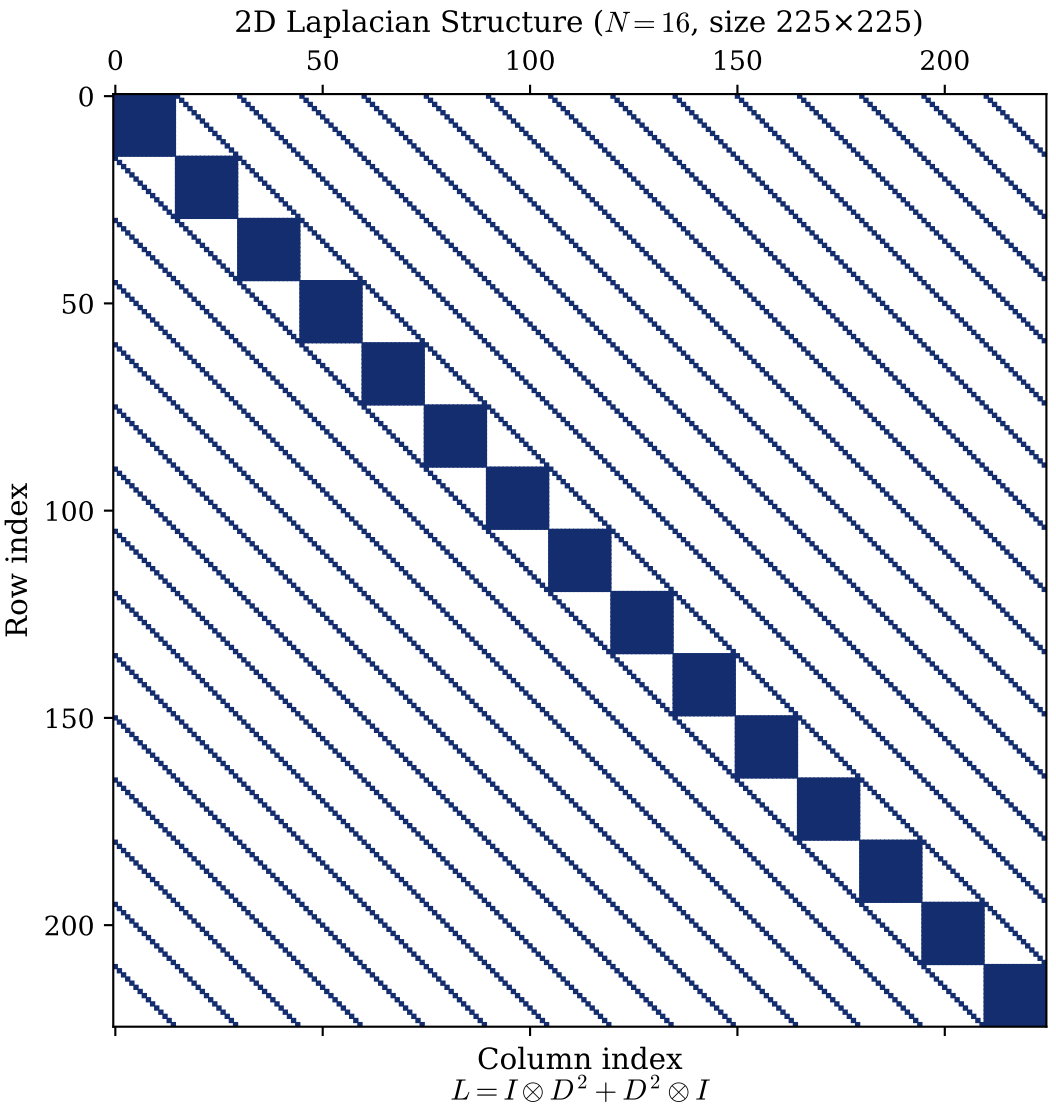
2D Laplacian Structure ($N = 16$, size 225×225)
0
50
100
150
200
Row index
Column index
$L = I \otimes D^2 + D^2 \otimes I$