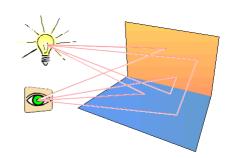
CHIELU SAING VALITAID BOING ILLUMINATION AND SHADING



Light source
Illumination
Shading

Thuat ngo dung trong Computer graphics

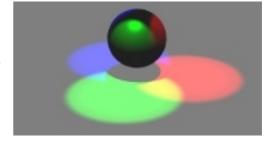
 Illumination: söi chuyen taí doing ainh saing töi nguoin saing ñein caic ñieim trong khoing gian moit caich tröic tieip hay giain tieip.



- Lighting: qui trình tính toain ñoā saing phain xaï töø moāt ñoā tööing 3D.
- Shading: qui trình gain moit giaitrò mau cho 1 pixel.

Light source (LS)

- Caic thuoic tính cuia nguoin saing:
 - Phoi phait saing (manu saic)
 - Thuoic tính hình hoic (vò trí, höôing)
 - ♦ Ñoäsuy giaim ñònh höôing

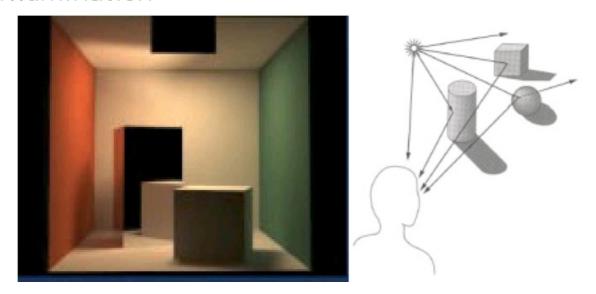


- Nhìn thaiy moit vait thei = nhìn thaiy ainh saing ñein tög caic bei mait cuia vait thei
- Allh saing naw xuat phait tör caic nguoin saing khaic nhau xung quanh vait thei Neiu vait thei lar trong suot (khoing phain xai) ta che coù thei thaiy ainh saing xuat phait tör caic nguoin saing naim ngay sau vait thei
- Coì 2 Ioaii nguoin saing cô bain:
 - ◆ Caic nguoin töi phait saing (mait trôi, caic boing ñein, ..)
 - ◆ Caic nguoin saing phain chieiu (caic vait thei ñöôic chieiu saing bôil caic nguoin töi phait saing nhö bòic töôing, göông, ...).

ÑOÀHOÏA MAÌY TÍNH

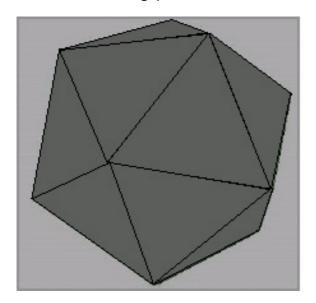
- Khi kích thöôic cuia nguoin saing nhoù so vôi kích thöôic cuia vait thei nöôic chie ju saing ta goil noù la nguoin saing nieim.
- Caic nguoin saing khoảng thuoic loaii nany nöôic goii lan caic nguoin saing phain boá (ví dui ngoin nenn neinn naim ôi gain vait thei).
- Chuìng ta seichui yeiu xeit bai toain taio boing vôi caic nguoin saing ñieim.

Illumination

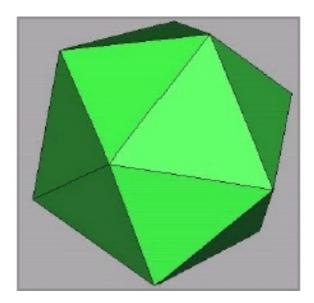


- Muïc ñích:
 - ♦ Moàhình trong maiy tính ñeåmoàphoing ...
 - Sõi phait saing tail caic nguoin saing
 - Söi tain xai taii caic beàmaët
 - ❖ Söi thu nhain tail camera (eye)
 - ◆ Caic ñieù mong ñôii tönhöing moâhình nany ...
 - Ñuìng ñaín, chính xaìc
 - Ngaén goïn, suic tích
 - Hieiu quaitrong tính toain

- Illumination goim hai thainh phain:
 - ♦ Caic nguoin saing
 - ♦ Ñaic tính cuia caic mait trong cainh
 - Phoả phain chieiu (maiu)
 - Thuoic tính hình hoic (vò trí, höôing, caiu truic vi moi)
 - ❖ Ñoähaíp thu
- Moit soágiôi hain qui nonh bôi haiu het caic hei noi hoai:
 - Chæ coù direct illumination tönguoùn tönghait saing ñein caic nguoùn saing phain chieiu.
 - Boû qua thuoic tính hình hoic cuia caic nguoin töi phait saing.
 Chæ quan taim ñein thuoic tính hình hoic cuia caic nguoin saing phain chieiu.



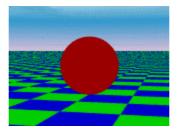
Khi chöa qua Illumination



Khi ñaiaip duing Illumination

Nguon saing xung quanh (Ambient LS)

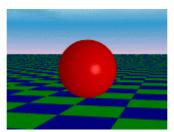
• Ngay khi caic ñoá tööing khoảng ñöôic chieáu saing tröic tieáp, ta vain coù theá nhìn thaáy chuing. Nguyeán nhaản las ñoá töôing vain ñöôic chieáu saing bôi ainh saing phain xai tös caic ñoá töôing gain noù theo khaáp moii höôing. Phöông phaip thöôing duing ñeá moá hình loaii ainh saing naiy las duing moit nguoin saing xung quanh.



- Nguoin saing xung quanh khoing coù thuoic tính khoing gian cuing nhö höòing. Löòing ainh saing xung quanh ñein vôil moil vait lan nhö nhau. Ainh saing xung quanh nan coù theil coù man saic xaic ñònh.
- Lööing ainh saing xung quanh ñööic phain xai bôil moit ñoil tööing ñoic laip vôil vò trí vai hööing cuia noù trong khoing gian. Thuoic tính cuia caic bei mait thöôing ñööic duing ñeil xaic ñònh lööing ainh saing xung quanh ñööic phain xai naiy.

Nguon saing ñinh höoing (Directional LS)

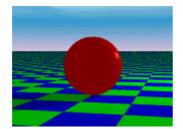
 Tat caû caic tia saing tönnguoin saing ñònh höôing ñeiu ssong nhau van khoing coù taim phait saing (origin). Ñieiu nany coù nghóa nguoin saing ñait ôû voâ cöic (Mait trôn lanmoit ví dui).

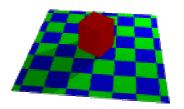


- Hööing tög moit bei mait ñein nguoin saing lagthoing tin quan troing ñei tính ainh saing phain chieiu tög mait. Vôil moit nguoin saing ñình höôing, höôing nag lagcoi ñình cho moil ñoil töôing.
- Mot nguoin saing thuoic loail nany coil manu xaic ñình.

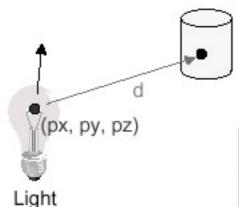
Nguon saing ñiem (Point LS)

 Caic tia saing tönnguoin saing ñieim toaira khaip nôi. Nhieiu nguoin saing coù thei xaip xæ toit baing loaii nguoin saing nany. Boing ñein troin lanmoit ví dui.





• Höôing cuía caic tia saing seĩ thay ñoả vôi caic ñieảm khaic nhau treản beà mait. Nhö vaiy, ta phai tính vector cha phöông cho moả ñieảm: $\vec{d} = \frac{\vec{p} - \vec{l}}{\|\vec{p} - \vec{l}\|}$

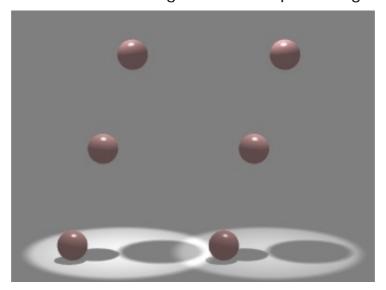


$$I_L = \frac{I_0}{k_c + k_1 d + k_q d^2}$$

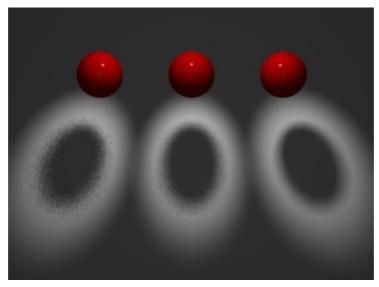
• Trong ñoù k_c , k_l , k_q law caic heù soá suy giaim theo khoaing caich d.

Caic nguoin saing khaic

- Spotlight (ñen pha):
 - lan moit nguoin saing ñieim nhöng ainh saing taip trung theo moit höòing duy nhait (ñein manu trong sain khaiu).
 - xaìc ñònh bôi manu saic, vò trí nguoin saing, höôing van caic tham soákhaic ñònh nghóa möic ñoi phui saing

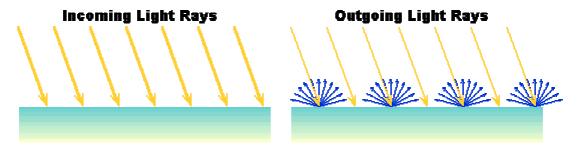


- Nguoin saing vuing (Area LS)
 - Nguoin saing vung coi daing moit vung 2 chieiu (thöông lan polygon hay disk).
 - Taio ra caic boing dòu (soft shadow)



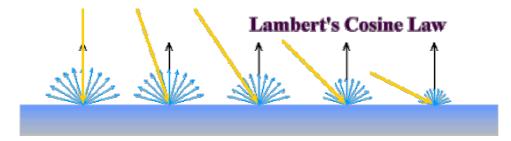
Söi phain xai khuyeich tain (difuse reflection)

 Giai soi bei mait cuia vait thei hoan toan baing phaing. Alihh saing khuyeich tain toubei mait nany theo moii höoing sei nhö nhau.

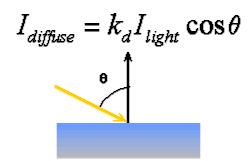


Luat Lambert's Cosine

- Söi phain xai khuyeich tain tuain theo luait Lambert's Cosine.
- Luait Lambert's Cosine: naing lööing phain xai khuyeich tain ta leithuain või cos cuia goic taio bôi tia saing tõi vannormal cuia beimait.



Cöông ñoi saing coù thei nöôic tính theo coing thöic:



trong ñoù I_{light} lancöông ñoù saìng cuia ainh saìng tôi, k_d lan hei soú phain xai (0 $\leq k_d \leq$ 1).

Ví dui veà difuse reflection

Ta cha cain xem xeit caic tia saing coù goic tôi trong khoaing tön0° ñein 90° vì khi goic lôin hôn 90°, naing lööing sei baing 0 do vait thei cain trôi Sau ñaiy lan moit soi hình ainh chieiu saing mait caiu vôi caic tia saing khaic nhau:



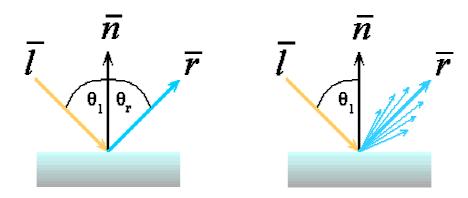
Söi phain xai gööng (specular reflection)

 Giai soi bei mait cuia vait thei hoan toan baing phaing. Alhh saing khuyeich tain ton bei mait nany theo moil höoing sei nhö nhau.

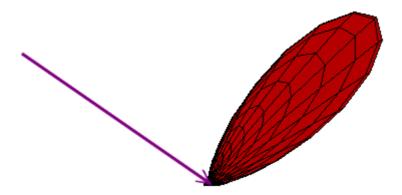
Luat Snell's

- Söi phain xai gööng hoait ñoing tuain theo luait Snell. Luait nay ñööic phait bieiu nhö sau:
 - Tia tôil, tia phain xai van normal cuia mait naim trong cuing moit mait phaing.
 - ♦ Goic tôi baing goic phain xai.

$$n_l \sin \theta_l = n_r \sin \theta_r$$



- Tuy nhiein, luait Snell cha ñuing vôi pheip phain xai göông lyù töôing, nghóa lao bei mait phai trôn, phaing tuyeit ñoi.
 Trong thöic teá seo coù moit chum tia phain xai tieim cain hai bein tia phain xai lyù töôing (xem hình trein).
- Noi chung, ta coù thei giaû thieit phain lôin naing lööing taip trung vano tia phain xaï lyù töôing. Canng xa tia nany, lööing ainh saing phain xaï canng ít.

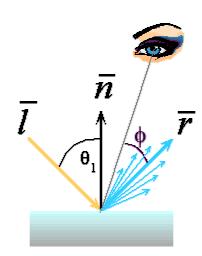


Phong Illumination

 Moit harm thoing duing duing ñei xaic ñình lööing ainh saing trein ñööic goii lar Phong Illumination model:

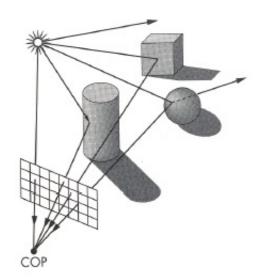
$$I_{specular} = I_{light} (\cos \phi)^{n_{shiny}}$$

• Ta thaiy, $\cos(\phi)$ coic ñail khi $\phi = 0$ vastrieit tieiu khi $\phi = 90^{\circ}$. n_{shiny} lasheilsoitrôn cuia beilmait.



Shading

• Laım theánano söûduïng Illumination ñeåtaïo ra moit ainh?





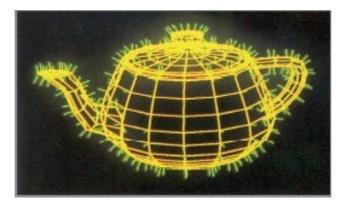
Flat Shading

- Ölng vôli moli polygon, tính moli Illumination
- Phöông phaip nany rat phun hôip vôi caic not töôing nan nöôic chietu saing bôi caic directional LS (ôi voi cöc).

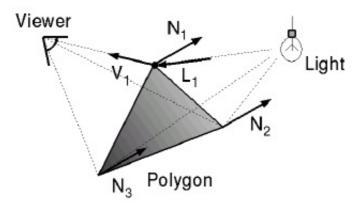


Gouraud Shading

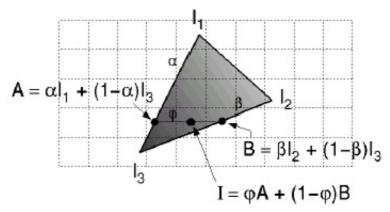
- Lam trôn ôi vung bien giốn can polygon dön trein can normal chung. Dung phöông phaip non suy.
- Thích hôip khi shading caic mait cong, gaiy caim giaic toit vei ñoi cong.

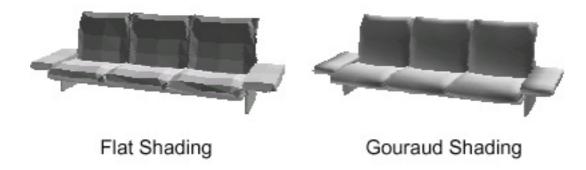


Moi cainh polygon sei nööc tính Illumination 1 lain.



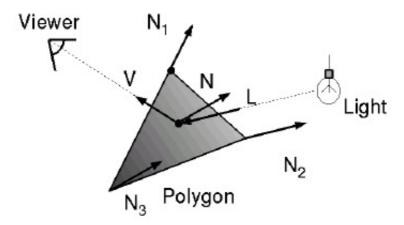
 Dung pheip noi suy song tuyen tính thoing qua vieic queit moit scanline töntrein xuoing.



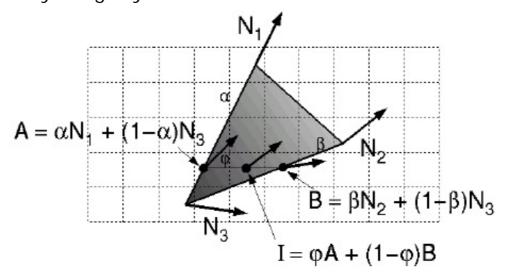


Phong Shading

- Moi ñieim phai tính toain moit lain.
- Tính giai trò xaíp xæ cuía normal taii moi ñieim trein bei maët baing phöông phaip noi suy song tuyein tính tönnormal taii caic goic.

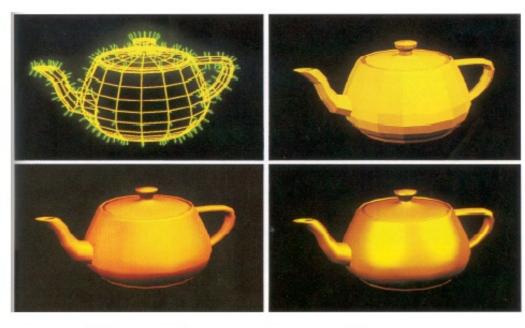


• Noi suy song tuyein tính doic theo scanline töntrein xuoing:



Wireframe

Flat



Gouraud

Phong