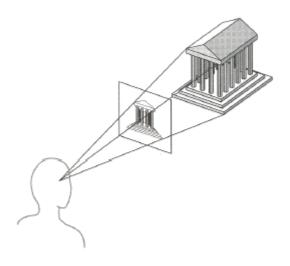
PROJECTION



Dain nhaip

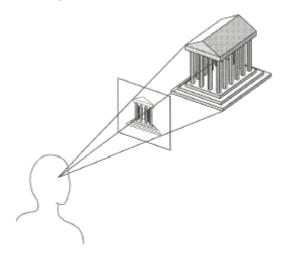
- Sau bööic viewing transformation, tait cai caic ñoi tööing trong cainh ñai ñööic nhìn theo theo goic ñoi man ta muoin chuing xuait hiein trong ainh. Vain ñei con laii lanphai chieiu cainh cuia ta tönkhoing gian 3 chieiu xuoing khoing gian 2 chieiu (screen space) doic theo truic z (ñoi saiu).
- Coù 2 kie u chie u quan troing.
 - ◆ Chieù song song (parallel): ñôn giain

 - **.** Chie'u vuong goic (orthographic): $([x,y,z] \rightarrow [x,y])$.
- Moi pheip chieiu sei thöic hiein vieic chieiu caic ñieim trong khoing gian xuoing mait phaing chieiu.
- AÎnh qua pheip chie u nöôic xaic nonh qua giao nie im cuia tia chie u vôi mait phaing chie u.

Ñình nghía pheip chieiu

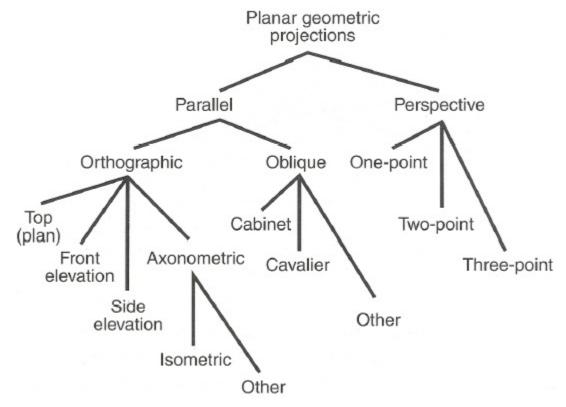
Toing quait:

Pheip chie \hat{u} lanmoit ainh xai tönkhoing gian \mathbb{R}^n xuo ing khoing gian \mathbb{R}^m (0 < m < n): $\mathbf{f} : \mathbb{R}^n \to \mathbb{R}^m$



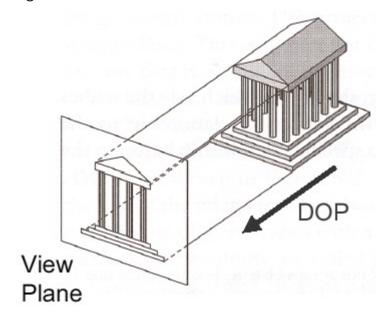
Trong ñoàhoïa maiy tính:

Pheip chieiu lanmoit pheip biein ñoil ainh xai moit ñieim trong khoing gian camera 3D xuoing khoing gian main hình 2D.



Pheip chieiu song song

- Taim chieiu ñait taii voi coic
 - → Höông cuá tia chieáu (DOP) gioáng nhau taii moii ñieám
 - Chum tia chie
 ú song song nhau ta
 ö vô
 ma
 ha
 pha
 ng chie
 mo
 t go
 α.



- Öu ñieim cuia cuia phöông phaip chieiu song song lanta coù thei xaic ñònh kích thöôic chính xaic cuia caic ñoi töôing trein ainh thoing qua caic thoing tin 2 chieiu coin laii.
- Nhöör ñieim cuia phöông phaip nary lar hình ainh cair ñoil töôing khoing thait do khoing coù ñoil saiu.

Pheip chie u vuo ing goic:

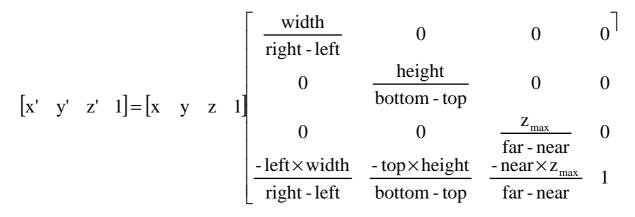
- Tia chie
 ú
 vuo
 ing go
 ic vô
 il ma
 it pha
 ing chie
 ic.
- Ma train biein ñoi:

$$\begin{bmatrix} x' & y' & z' & 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} x & y & z & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

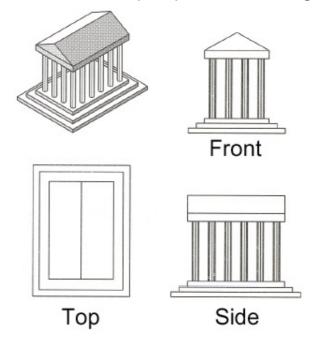


- Tuy nhiein, ta seigaip moit soi vain ñei vôil coing thoic chieiu ñôn giain nany. Ñôn vò chieiu dan trong khoing gian chieiu vain chính lan nôn vò chieiu dan trong khoing gian quan sait.
- Thong thöng trong khong gian thien bò, ta lan nôn vò no lan pixel.
- Ta coù thei chuyein ñoi ñôn vò ño löông van thöc hiein pheip lait truic y ñei hei toia ñoi cuia ainh phun hôip vôi hei toia ñoi man hinh baing caich thöc hiein pheip biein ñoi thoing qua ma train biein ñoi sau:

ÑOÀHOÏA MAÌY TÍNH

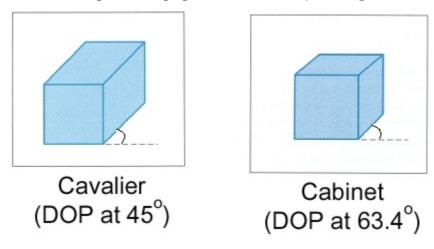


• Caic daing khaic nhau cuia pheip chieiu vuoing goic:

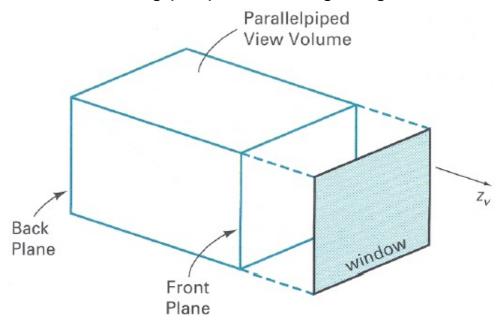


Pheip chieiu xiein

• Tia chie u khoảng vuo âng goù vôu mait phaing chie u.

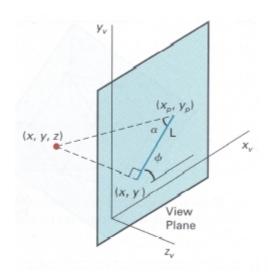


View volume trong phe
 ip chie
 iu song song:



Ma train biein ñoi:

$$[x' \quad y' \quad z' \quad 1] = [x \quad y \quad z \quad 1] \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ L_1 \cos(\phi) & L_1 \sin(\phi) & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

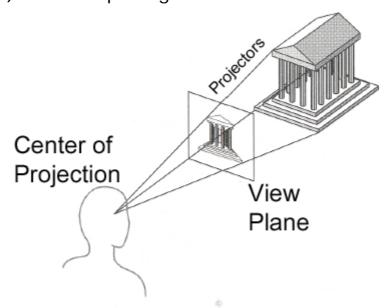


Pheip chieiu phoi cainh

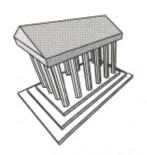
- Caic tia chieiu ñoing qui taii taim chieiu.
- Alhh cula pheip chie
 ú la giao ñie
 mie
 mie

 mie

 mie



- Caic ñieim huit (vanishing point):
 - ♦ Pheip chieiu vôil 1 vanishing point.
 - ♦ Pheip chieiu vôii 2 vanishing point.
 - ♦ Pheip chieiu vôil 2 vanishing point.



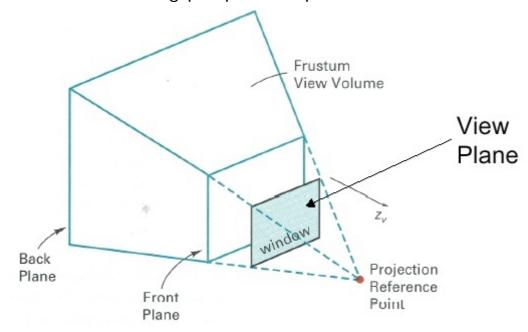
3-Point Perspective



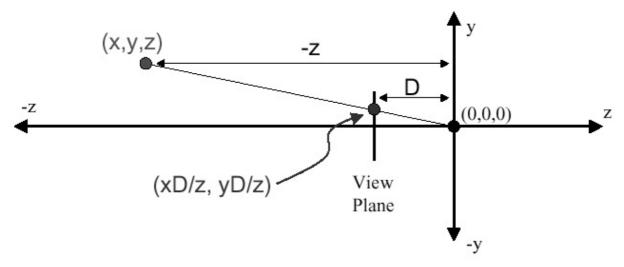
2-Point Perspective



1-Point Perspective



• Tính toa ñoa ñiem ainh qua pheip chieau:



- Toïa ñoã ñieim ainh qua pheip chieiu la
 - x' = xD/z
 - ϕ y' = yD/z

 - ♦ w'= 1

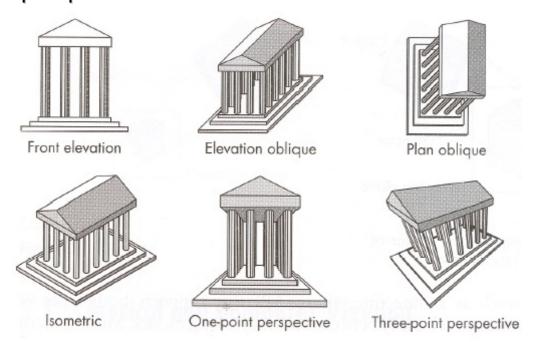
ÑOÀHOÏA MAÌY TÍNH



So sainh pheip chieiu song song vanphoi cainh

- Perspective projection
 - Kích thöôic ñoá töôing thay ñoá từ lei nghìch vôi khoaing caich ñeán mait phaing chieáu – gioáng caim nhain cuia mait ngôôi. (+)
 - Khoảng baio toan khoaing caich van goic giữa caic ñoá töôing (trong tröông hôip toáng quait). (-)
 - Khoảng baib toain tính song song cuia caic ñöông thaing (trong tröông hôip toảng quait). (-)
- Parallel projection
 - Rait thuain tiein cho vieic ño ñaic khoaing caich chính xaic.
 (+)
 - Baio toain tính song song cuia caic ñöôing thaing. (+)
 - Khoảng baio toan goic giữa caic ñoá töôing (trong tröông hôip toáng quait). (-)
 - ♦ Hình ainh nhain ñöôic nhìn keim thait hôn. (-)

Caic pheip chieiu coiniein



Toing keit

- Camera transformation
 - Alhh xai moit toia ñoi ba chieiu trong hei toia ñoi thei giôi thoic xuoing toia ñoi ba chieiu trong hei toia ñoi quan sait.
 - Ma train biein ñoi coù caic coit öing vôi caic camera vector.
- Projection transformation
 - Alhh xai moit toia ñoi ba chieiu trong hei toia ñoi quan sait xuoing toia ñoi hai chieiu trong hei toia ñoi main hình
 - ◆ Coù hai loaïi pheip chieiu:
 - Parallel
 - Perspective