

Ma trận A[100][100]

1.

```
int hasCycle = 0, color[MAXN];

void dfs(Graph *pG, int u) {
    color[u] = GRAY;

    int i;
    for (i = 1; i <= pG->n; i++)
        if (pG->A[u][i] &&
            color[i] == WHITE)
            dfs(pG,
                i);
        else if (pG->A[u][i]
            && color[i] == GRAY)
            hasCycle = 1;
            color[u] = BLACK;
}

int main() {
    int n, m, u, v, e;

    scanf("%d%d", &n, &m);

    Graph G;

    initGraph(&G, n);

    for (e = 1; e <= m; e++)
        scanf("%d%d",
            &u, &v), addEdge(&G, u, v);

    for (u = 1; u <= n; u++)
        if (color[u] ==
            WHITE)
            dfs(&G, u);

    if (!hasCycle)
        printf("HOP LE");

    else printf("KHONG");

    return 0;
}
```

2.

```
void check(Graph *pG, int u, int v) {
```

```
    int i, has = 0;

    for (i = 1; i <= pG->n; i++)
        if (pG->A[u][i] &&
            pG->A[v][i])

            printf("%d ", i), has = 1;

    if (!has)
        printf("KHONG
            CHUNG DOI THU");
}

int main() {
    int n, u, v, w;

    Graph G;

    scanf("%d", &n);

    initGraph(&G, n);

    for (u = 1; u <= n; u++)
        for (v = 1; v <= n;
            v++) {

            scanf("%d", &w);

            if
                (w)addEdge(&G, u, v);

        }

    scanf("%d%d", &u, &v);

    check(&G, u, v);

    return 0;
}
```

3.

```
int outDegree(Graph *pG, int u) {
    int d = 0, v;

    for (v = 1; v <= pG->n; v++)
        d += (pG->A[v][u]);

    return d;
}

int main() {
    int n, m, u, v, e;
```

```
    scanf("%d%d", &n, &m);

    Graph G;

    initGraph(&G, n);

    for (e = 1; e <= m; e++)
        scanf("%d%d",
            &u, &v), addEdge(&G, u, v);

    scanf("%d", &u);

    printf("%d:%d",
        outDegree(&G, u));

    return 0;
}
```

4.

```
int outDegree(Graph *pG, int u) {
    int d = 0, v;

    for (v = 1; v <= pG->n; v++)
        d += (pG->A[v][u]);

    return d;
}

int main() {
    int n, u, w, i, j;

    scanf("%d", &n);

    Graph G;

    initGraph(&G, n);

    for (i = 1; i <= n; i++)
        for (j = 1; j <= n;
            j++) {

            scanf("%d", &w);

            if
                (w)addEdge(&G, i, j);

        }

    scanf("%d", &u);

    printf("%d:%d",
        outDegree(&G, u));

    return 0;
}
```

6.

```
int color[MAXN], conflict = 0;

void colorize(Graph *pG, int u, int c) {
    color[u] = c;
    int i;
    for (i = 1; i <= pG->n; i++) {
        if (pG->A[u][i]) {
            if
            (color[i] == NO_COLOR)

            colorize(pG, i, BLACK + WHITE - c);
            else if
            (color[i] == color[u])

            conflict = 1;
        }
    }
}

int main() {
    int n, m, u, v, e;
    scanf("%d%d", &n, &m);
    Graph G;
    initGraph(&G, n);
    for (e = 1; e <= m; e++)
        scanf("%d%d", &u,
        &v), addEdge(&G, u, v);
    for (u = 1; u <= n; u++)
        if (color[u] ==
        NO_COLOR)

        colorize(&G, u, BLACK);
    if (conflict)
        printf("-1 -1");
    else {
        int count = 0;
        for (u = 1; u <= n;
        u++)
            if
            (color[u] == BLACK)
```

```
count++;
        printf("%d %d",
        count, n - count);
    }
    return 0;
}
```

9.

```
void check(Graph *pG, int u, int v) {
    int i, count = 0;
    for (i = 1; i <= pG->n; i++)
        if (pG->A[u][i] &&
        pG->A[v][i])
            count++;
    printf("%d", count);
}

int main() {
    int n, u, v, w;
    Graph G;
    scanf("%d", &n);
    initGraph(&G, n);
    for (u = 1; u <= n; u++)
        for (v = 1; v <= n; v++)
            {
                scanf("%d", &w);
                if (w)
                    addEdge(&G, u, v);
            }
    scanf("%d%d", &u, &v);
    check(&G, u, v);
    return 0;
}
```

10.

```
int degree(Graph *pG, int u) {
    int d = 0, v;
```

```
    for (v = 1; v <= pG->n; v++)
        d += (pG->A[v][u]);
    return d;
}

int main() {
    int n, m, u, v, e;
    scanf("%d%d", &n, &m);
    Graph G;
    initGraph(&G, n);
    for (e = 1; e <= m; e++)
        scanf("%d%d", &u,
        &v), addEdge(&G, u, v);
    scanf("%d", &u);
    printf("%d:%d", u, degree(&G, u));
    return 0;
}
```

11.c

```
int degree(Graph *pG, int u) {
    int d = 0, v;
    for (v = 1; v <= pG->n; v++)
        d += (pG->A[v][u]);
    return d;
}

int main() {
    int n, u, i, j;
    scanf("%d", &n);
    Graph G;
    initGraph(&G, n);
    for (i = 1; i <= n; i++)
        for (j = 1; j <= n; j++)
            scanf("%d", &G.A[i][j]);
    scanf("%d", &u);
    printf("%d:%d", u, degree(&G, u));
    return 0;
}
```

12.c

```
void dijkstra(Graph *pG, int s, int pi[], int p[]) {
    int i, mark[MAXN];
    for (i = 1; i <= pG->n; i++)
        pi[i] = INF, p[i] = -1,
mark[i] = 0;

    pi[s] = 0;
    int _;
    for (_ = 0; _ < pG->n - 1; _++) {
        int minPi = INF, u = -
1, v;
        for (v = 1; v <= pG->n;
v++)
            if
(!mark[v] && pi[v] < minPi) {

                minPi = pi[v];

                u = v;
            }
        if (u == -1)
            break;
        mark[u] = 1;
        for (v = 1; v <= pG->n;
v++)
            if
(!mark[v] && pG->A[u][v] != NO_EDGE &&
pi[v] > pi[u] + pG->A[u][v])

                pi[v] = pi[u] + pG->A[u][v], p[v] =
u;
    }
}

int main() {
    int n, m, u, v, w, e;

    scanf("%d%d", &n, &m);

    Graph G;
    initGraph(&G, n);

    for (e = 1; e <= m; e++)
```

```
        scanf("%d%d",
&u, &v, &w), addEdge(&G, u, v, w);

        scanf("%d", &u, &v);

        int pi[MAXN], p[MAXN];

        dijkstra(&G, u, pi, p);

        printf("%d\n", pi[v]);

        int path[MAXN], len = 0;

        while (v != -1) {

            path[len++] = v;

            v = p[v];
        }

        for (e = len - 1; e >= 0; e--)

            printf("%d ",
path[e]);

        return 0;
}
```

15.c

```
int numOfEdges(Graph *pG, int u, int v) {
    return pG->A[u][v];
}

int main() {
    int n, m, u, v, e;

    scanf("%d%d", &n, &m);

    Graph G;
    initGraph(&G, n);

    for (e = 1; e <= m; e++) {

        scanf("%d", &u,
&v), addEdge(&G, u, v);

    }

    scanf("%d", &u, &v);

    if (!numOfEdges(&G, u, v))

        printf("HAY CHAO
NHAU DI");

    else

        printf("%d",
numOfEdges(&G, u, v));
}
```

```
return 0;
}

#include<stdio.h>

#define MAXN 101

#define BLACK 1

#define WHITE 2

#define NO_COLOR 0

int color[MAXN], conflict = 0;

void colorize(Graph *pG, int u, int c) {
    color[u] = c;

    int i;
    for (i = 1; i <= pG->n; i++) {
        if (pG->A[u][i]) {
            if
(color[i] == NO_COLOR)

                colorize(pG, i, BLACK + WHITE - c);

            else if
(color[i] == color[u])

                conflict = 1;
        }
    }
}

int main() {
    int n, m, u, v, e;

    scanf("%d", &n, &m);

    Graph G;
    initGraph(&G, n);

    for (e = 1; e <= m; e++)

        scanf("%d", &u,
&v), addEdge(&G, u, v);

    for (u = 1; u <= n; u++)

        if (color[u] ==
NO_COLOR)
```

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```
        colorize(&G, u, BLACK);

        if (conflict)

            printf("-1 -1");

        else {

            int count = 0;

            for (u = 1; u <= n;

u++)

                if

                    (color[u] == BLACK)

                        count++;

            printf("%d      %d",

count, n - count);

        }

        return 0;
```

```
    }

    18.c

    int mark[MAXN];

    void dfs(Graph *pG, int u) {

        mark[u] = 1;

        int i;

        for (i = 1; i <= pG->n; i++)

            if (!mark[i] && pG->A[u][i])

                dfs(pG,

i);

    }

    int main() {
```

```
        int n, m, u, v, e;

        scanf("%d%d", &n, &m);

        Graph G;

        initGraph(&G, n);

        for (e = 1; e <= m; e++)

            scanf("%d%d", &u,

&v), addEdge(&G, u, v);

        scanf("%d", &u);

        dfs(&G, u);

        for (v = 1; v <= n; v++)

            if (mark[v])

                printf("%d ", v);

        return 0;

    }
```

20.c

```
int main() {

    int n, u, v;

    scanf("%d", &n);

    Graph G;

    initGraph(&G, n);

    for (u = 1; u <= n; u++)

        for (v = 1; v <= n; v++)

            scanf("%d", &G.A[u][v]);

    for (u = 1; u <= n; u++)

        for (v = 1; v <= n; v++)

            if

                (G.A[u][v])

                    printf("%d has sent %d email(s) to

%d\n", u, G.A[u][v], v);

    return 0;

}
```

21.c

```
int degree(Graph *pG, int u) {

    int d = 0, v;
```

```
        for (v = 1; v <= pG->n; v++)

            d += pG->A[u][v];

        return d;

    }

    int main() {

        int n, m, u, v, e;

        scanf("%d%d", &n, &m);

        Graph G;

        initGraph(&G, n);

        for (e = 1; e <= m; e++)

            scanf("%d%d", &u,

&v), addEdge(&G, u, v);

        for (u = 1; u <= n; u++)

            printf("%d\n",

degree(&G, u));

        return 0;

    }
```

23.c

```
int inDegree(Graph *pG, int u) {

    int d = 0, v;
```

```
        for (v = 1; v <= pG->n; v++)

            d += (pG->A[v][u]);

        return d;

    }

    int main() {

        int n, m, u, v, e;

        scanf("%d%d", &n, &m);

        Graph G;

        initGraph(&G, n);

        for (e = 1; e <= m; e++)

            scanf("%d%d", &u,

&v), addEdge(&G, u, v);

        u = 1;

        for (v = 2; v <= n; v++)

            u = (inDegree(&G, u)

>= inDegree(&G, v) ? u : v);

        printf("%d has received %d

email(s).", u, inDegree(&G, u));

        return 0;

    }
```

24.c

```
int inDegree(Graph *pG, int u) {
    int d = 0, v;
    for (v = 1; v <= pG->n; v++)
        d += (pG->A[v][u]);
    return d;
}

int outDegree(Graph *pG, int u) {
    int d = 0, v;
    for (v = 1; v <= pG->n; v++)
        d += (pG->A[u][v]);
    return d;
}

int main() {
    int n, m, u, v, e;
    scanf("%d%d", &n, &m);
    Graph G;
    initGraph(&G, n);
    for (e = 1; e <= m; e++)
        scanf("%d%d",
        &u, &v), addEdge(&G, u, v);
    scanf("%d", &u);
    printf("%d          %d",
    outDegree(&G, u), inDegree(&G, u));
    return 0;
}
```

25.c int inDegree

```
int main() {
    int n, u, i, j;
    scanf("%d", &n);
    Graph G;
    initGraph(&G, n);
```

```
    for (i = 1; i <= n; i++)
        for (j = 1; j <= n;
        j++)
            scanf("%d", &G.A[i][j]);
            scanf("%d", &u);
            printf("%d:%d",          u,
            inDegree(&G, u));
            return 0;
}
```

26.c int degree

```
int main() {
    int n, u, i, j;
    scanf("%d", &n);
    Graph G;
    initGraph(&G, n);
    for (i = 1; i <= n; i++)
        for (j = 1; j <= n;
        j++)
            scanf("%d", &G.A[i][j]);
            scanf("%d", &u);
            scanf("%d", &u);
            printf("%d:%d",          u,
            degree(&G, u));
            return 0;
}
```

27.c

```
int color[MAXN], conflict = 0;
void colorize(Graph *pG, int u, int c) {
    color[u] = c;
```

```
    int i;
    for (i = 1; i <= pG->n; i++) {
        if (pG->A[u][i]) {
            if (color[i] == NO_COLOR)
                colorize(pG, i, BLACK + WHITE
                - c);
            else if
            (color[i] == color[u])
                conflict = 1;
        }
    }
    int main() {
        int n, m, u, v, e;
        scanf("%d%d", &n, &m);
        Graph G;
        initGraph(&G, n);
        for (e = 1; e <= m; e++)
            scanf("%d%d",
            &u, &v), addEdge(&G, u, v);
            for (u = 1; u <= n; u++)
                if (color[u] ==
                NO_COLOR)
                    colorize(&G, u, BLACK);
                    if (conflict)
                        printf("KHONG DUOC");
                    else printf("DUOC");
                    return 0;
    }
```



28.c

```
void dijkstra(Graph *pG, int s, int pi[], int p[]) {
    int i, mark[MAXN];

    for (i = 1; i <= pG->n; i++)
        pi[i] = INF, p[i] = -1, mark[i] = 0;

    pi[s] = 0;

    int _;

    for (_ = 0; _ < pG->n - 1; _++) {

        int minPi = INF, u = -1, v;

        for (v = 1; v <= pG->n; v++)

            if (!mark[v] && pi[v] < minPi) {

                minPi = pi[v];

                u = v;

            }

        if (u == -1)
            break;

        mark[u] = 1;

        for (v = 1; v <= pG->n; v++)

            if (!mark[v] && pG->A[u][v] != NO_EDGE
                && pi[v] > pi[u] + pG->A[u][v])

                pi[v] = pi[u] + pG->A[u][v], p[v] = u;

    }

}

int main() {

    int n, m, u, v, w, e;

    scanf("%d%d", &n, &m);

    Graph G;

    initGraph(&G, n);

    for (e = 1; e <= m; e++)

        scanf("%d%d%d", &u, &v, &w),
        addEdge(&G, u, v, w);

    int pi[MAXN], p[MAXN];

    dijkstra(&G, 1, pi, p);

    for (u = 2; u <= n; u++)
```

```
printf("%d %d %d\n", 1, v, pi[v]);

return 0;

}
```

29.c

```
void dijkstra(Graph *pG, int s, int pi[], int p[]) {
    int i, mark[MAXN];

    for (i = 1; i <= pG->n; i++)
        pi[i] = INF, p[i] = -1, mark[i] = 0;

    pi[s] = 0;

    int _;

    for (_ = 0; _ < pG->n - 1; _++) {

        int minPi = INF, u = -1, v;

        for (v = 1; v <= pG->n; v++)

            if (!mark[v] && pi[v] < minPi) {

                minPi = pi[v];

                u = v;

            }

        if (u == -1) break;      mark[u] = 1;

        for (v = 1; v <= pG->n; v++)

            if (!mark[v] && pG->A[u][v] != NO_EDGE
                && pi[v] > pi[u] + pG->A[u][v])

                pi[v] = pi[u] + pG->A[u][v], p[v] = u;

    }

}

int main() {

    int n, m, u, v, w, e;

    scanf("%d%d", &n, &m);

    Graph G; initGraph(&G, n);

    for (e = 1; e <= m; e++)

        scanf("%d%d%d", &u, &v, &w),
        addEdge(&G, u, v, w);

    scanf("%d", &u, &v);

    int pi[MAXN], p[MAXN];

    dijkstra(&G, u, pi, p);

    printf("%d\n", pi[v]);

    int path[MAXN], len = 0;
```

```
while (v != -1) {

    path[len++] = v;

    v = p[v];

}

for (e = len - 1; e >= 0; e--)

    printf("%d ", path[e]); return 0; }
```

30.c

```
void dijkstra(Graph *pG, int s, int pi[], int p[]) {
    int i, mark[MAXN];

    for (i = 1; i <= pG->n; i++)
        pi[i] = INF, p[i] = -1, mark[i] = 0;

    pi[s] = 0;

    int _;

    for (_ = 0; _ < pG->n - 1; _++) {

        int minPi = INF, u = -1, v;

        for (v = 1; v <= pG->n; v++)

            if (!mark[v] && pi[v] < minPi) {

                minPi = pi[v];

                u = v;

            }

        if (u == -1) break;

        mark[u] = 1;

        for (v = 1; v <= pG->n; v++)

            if (!mark[v] && pG->A[u][v] != NO_EDGE
                && pi[v] > pi[u] + pG->A[u][v])

                pi[v] = pi[u] + pG->A[u][v], p[v] = u;

    }

}

int main() {

    int n, m, u, v, w, e;

    scanf("%d%d", &n, &m);

    Graph G; initGraph(&G, n);

    for (e = 1; e <= m; e++)

        scanf("%d%d%d", &u, &v, &w),
        addEdge(&G, u, v, w);

    scanf("%d", &u, &v);
```

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```
int pi[MAXN], p[MAXN];

dijkstra(&G, u, pi, p);

printf("%d\n", pi[v]);

int path[MAXN], len = 0;

while (v != -1) {

    path[len++] = v;

    v = p[v];

}

for (e = len - 1; e >= 0; e--)

    printf("%d ", path[e]);

return 0;

}

31.c

void dijkstra(Graph *pG, int s, int pi[], int p[]) {

    int i, mark[MAXN];

    for (i = 1; i <= pG->n; i++)

        pi[i] = INF, p[i] = -1, mark[i] = 0;

    pi[s] = 0;

    int _;

    for (_ = 0; _ < pG->n - 1; _++) {

        int minPi = INF, u = -1, v;

        for (v = 1; v <= pG->n; v++)

            if (!mark[v] && pi[v] < minPi) {

                minPi = pi[v];

                u = v;

            }

        if (u == -1) break;

        mark[u] = 1;

        for (v = 1; v <= pG->n; v++)

            if (!mark[v] && pG->A[u][v] != NO_EDGE

                && pi[v] > pi[u] + pG->A[u][v])

                pi[v] = pi[u] + pG->A[u][v], p[v] = u;

    }

}
```

```
}

int main() {

    int n, m, u, v, w, e;

    scanf("%d%d", &n, &m);

    Graph G; initGraph(&G, n);

    for (e = 1; e <= m; e++)

        scanf("%d%d%d", &u, &v, &w),

        addEdge(&G, u, v, w);

    scanf("%d%d%d", &u, &v, &w);

    int pi[MAXN], p[MAXN];

    dijkstra(&G, u, pi, p);

    if (pi[v] <= w)

        printf("%d", w - pi[v]);

    else printf("KHONG DI DUOC");

    return 0;

}

35.c

int color[MAXN], conflict = 0;

void colorize(Graph *pG, int u, int c) {

    color[u] = c;

    int i;

    for (i = 1; i <= pG->n; i++) {

        if (pG->A[u][i]) {

            if (color[i] == NO_COLOR)

                colorize(pG, i, BLACK + WHITE - c);

            else if (color[i] == color[u])

                conflict = 1;

        }

    }

}

int main() {

    int n, m, u, v, e;

    scanf("%d%d", &n, &m);

    Graph G;
```

```
initGraph(&G, n);

    for (e = 1; e <= m; e++)

        scanf("%d%d", &u, &v), addEdge(&G, u, v);

    for (u = 1; u <= n; u++)

        if (color[u] == NO_COLOR)

            colorize(&G, u, BLACK);

    if (conflict)

        printf("IMPOSSIBLE");

    else printf("OK");

    return 0;

}

41.c

int mark[MAXN];

void dfs(Graph *pG, int u) {

    mark[u] = 1;

    int i;

    for (i = 1; i <= pG->n; i++)

        if (!mark[i] && pG->A[u][i])

            dfs(pG, i);

}

int main() {

    int n, m, u, v, e;

    scanf("%d%d", &n, &m);

    Graph G;

    initGraph(&G, n);

    for (e = 1; e <= m; e++)

        scanf("%d%d", &u, &v), addEdge(&G, u, v);

    dfs(&G, 1);

    for (u = 1; u <= n; u++)

        if (!mark[u])

            return !printf("NOT OK");

    return !printf("OK");

}
```

4.2

```
int mark[MAXN];

void dfs(Graph *pG, int u) {
    mark[u] = 1;

    int i;
    for (i = 1; i <= pG->n; i++)
        if (!mark[i] && pG->A[u][i])
            dfs(pG, i);
}
```

```
int main() {
    int n, m, u, v, e;
    scanf("%d%d", &n, &m);

    Graph G;
    initGraph(&G, n);

    for (e = 1; e <= m; e++)
        scanf("%d%d", &u, &v),
        addEdge(&G, u, v);

    dfs(&G, 1);

    for (u = 1; u <= n; u++)
        if (!mark[u])
            return !printf("KHONG");

    return !printf("DUOC");
}
```

445.c

```
int mark[MAXN];

void dfs(Graph *pG, int u) {
    mark[u] = 1;

    int i;
    for (i = 1; i <= pG->n; i++)
```

```
    if (!mark[i] && pG->A[u][i])
        dfs(pG, i);
}

int main() {
    int n, m, u, v, e;
    scanf("%d%d", &n, &m);

    Graph G; initGraph(&G, n);

    for (e = 1; e <= m; e++)
        scanf("%d%d", &u, &v),
        addEdge(&G, u, v);

    scanf("%d%d", &u, &v);

    dfs(&G, u);

    if (!mark[v])
        return !printf("KHONG");

    return !printf("DUOC");
}
```

46.c

```
int mark[MAXN];

void dfs(Graph *pG, int u) {
    mark[u] = 1;

    int i;
    for (i = 1; i <= pG->n; i++)
        if (!mark[i] && pG->A[u][i])
            dfs(pG, i);
}

int main() {
    int n, m, u, v, e;
    scanf("%d%d", &n, &m);

    Graph G;
    initGraph(&G, n);
```

```
    for (e = 1; e <= m; e++)
        scanf("%d%d", &u, &v),
        addEdge(&G, u, v);

    scanf("%d%d", &u, &v);

    dfs(&G, u);

    if (!mark[v])
        return !printf("KHONG");

    return !printf("DUOC");
}
```

47.c

```
int degree(Graph *pG, int u) {
    int d = 0, v;
    for (v = 1; v <= pG->n; v++)
        d += (pG->A[v][u]);

    return d;
}

int main() {
    int n, m, u, v, e;
    scanf("%d%d", &n, &m);

    Graph G;
    initGraph(&G, n);

    for (e = 1; e <= m; e++)
        scanf("%d%d", &u, &v),
        addEdge(&G, u, v);

    u = 1;

    for (v = 1; v <= n; v++)
        u = (degree(&G, u) > degree(&G, v)
            ? u : v);

    printf("%d", degree(&G, u));

    return 0;
}
```


Ma trận $A_{[100][100]}$