# BÀI TẬP BỔ TRỢ KIẾN THỰC TIẾNG ANH

LÓP8

# THE WINDY Thu Trang (Chủ biên)

# BÀI TẬP BỔ TRỢ KIẾN THỰC TIẾNG ANH LỚP 8

Hiệu đính: Bảo Trang

# Lời nói đầu

Cuốn sách Bài tập bổ trợ kiến thức Tiếng Anh lớp 8, là một trong những cuốn tài liệu thuộc Tủ sách giúp học tốt Tiếng Anh - The Windy của Công ty Cổ phần sách MCBooks, được biên soạn với nội dung chính theo sát chương trình Sách giáo khoa Tiếng Anh 8, của Bộ Giáo Dục và Đào Tạo.

Cuốn sách được thiết kế dưới dạng vở bài tập bao gồm các bài tự luyện về Ngữ Âm, Từ Vựng, Ngữ pháp, các kỹ năng Nghe, Đọc, Viết với kiến thức chủ yếu xoay quanh 12 chủ điểm trong sách Tiếng Anh lớp 8 của Bộ Giáo Dục và Đào Tạo. Qua đó, cuốn sách còn giúp hỗ trợ giáo viên thiết kế các bài kiểm tra đánh giá kỹ năng ngôn ngữ của học sinh, cũng như giúp học sinh tự thực hành, luyện tập và đánh giá khả năng học Tiếng Anh của bản thân.

Sách gồm 12 đơn vị bài tập tương ứng với 12 đơn vị bài học trong Sách Tiếng Anh 8 của Bộ Giáo Dục và Đào Tạo. Mỗi đơn vị bài tập gồm các dạng bài tập từ cơ bản đến nâng cao, được chia thành những nội dung chính sau:

**Pronunciation:** gồm nhiều dạng bài tập tập trung chủ yếu vào các kiến thức ngữ âm trong Sách giáo khoa, với phần nghe trên ứng dụng di động MCBooks, giúp học sinh rèn luyện và nâng cao kỹ năng phát âm Tiếng Anh.

**Vocabulary and Grammar:** được thiết kế với hệ thống bài tập đa dạng giúp học sinh làm chủ toàn bộ từ vựng và ngữ pháp trọng tâm theo các chủ điểm trong Sách giáo khoa.

**Reading:** bao gồm các bài tập đọc hiểu về các chủ đề học sinh được học trên lớp, giúp các em rèn luyện kỹ năng đọc và tìm thông tin chi tiết, từ đó hiểu bài tốt hơn.

**Listening:** được thể hiện dưới dạng chủ yếu là các đoạn hội thoại về các chủ điểm trong Sách giáo khoa giúp học sinh luyện kỹ năng nghe nói và có thể ứng dụng ngay trong cuộc sống hàng ngày.

**Writing:** Gồm các dạng bài tập từ dễ đến khó, gồm các gợi ý, định hướng, giúp học sinh thực hành và phát triển kỹ năng viết câu và viết đoạn văn của bản thân.

Nhóm tác giả của The Windy hy vọng cuốn sách Bài tập bổ trợ kiến thức Tiếng Anh lớp 8 sẽ trở thành tài liệu thực hành và ôn luyện hữu ích và thiết thực, giúp các em học sinh nâng cao hiệu quả học tập và hứng thú khi học ngoại ngữ.

Chúng tôi rất mong nhận được các ý kiến đóng góp của các thầy giáo, cô giáo, các bậc phụ huynh và các em học sinh để cuốn sách được hoàn thiên hơn trong những lần tái bản sau.

Chúng tôi xin chân thành cảm ơn! Các tác giả

# **UNIT 1.LEISURE ACTIVITIES A.PRONUNCIATION**

# 1.Write the missing letters sounding / pr /or /br/ to complete the word

1.\_\_ ing

2.\_ \_ efer

3.\_\_ epare 4.\_\_ acelet

5.s\_ \_ ing

6.\_\_ ain

# 2. Write some words which contain the sounds /pr/or /br/ to describe the pictures below.







1......

2.....







4.....

5..... 6.....\

# **B.VOCABULARY AND GRAMMAR**

# 1.Put the words into suitable columns.Each column should contain words that are related to each other.

origami	magazines	movies	DIY
sports(x2)	games	computer	crafts
the Internet	badminton	waves	cakes
novels	crafts	TV	books

doing	watching	playing	surfing	reading	making	

# 2. Rearrange the letters to make the words describing pictures.







	Senten	ces	Mistakes and corrected parts	
5.	Find and correct the mista	,		
4.	Put the verbs in brackets in 1. Do you fancy (watch) 2. My parents enjoy (preparents and her sister love (4. He prefers (surf)	football are ) meals shop ) the Interior	s together on weekends in their free time.net after school.tat that restaurant.	
<ul><li>2.</li><li>3.</li><li>4.</li><li>5.</li></ul>	children choose to do. Minh is quite good at social friends with him. Son and I saved some mone	loor activities might ruin your eyeds is one of the most populizing and	es .  Ilar leisure activitives Swedish  Many boys like to make	[
	Complete the sentences with	•	•	
	TAWCHING TV	5.ISUNG computer	6.NAHGING out	
n de Andreas				
1.	MOCMUCINATING	2.LPAYING PSOTRS	3.pet NAITRING	

1.My aunts adore to make special cakes on my birthday party every year

	Which activities do you prefer, playing chess or aying badminton?	
	My teacher loves jog every evening .She jogs out half an hour a day .	
4.	Do you fancy to play game in your leisure time '	?
	They enjoy doing DIY as they like making ique things themselves for their house.	
6.U	Unlike her friends, she hates eat KFC or pizza.	
6.Ch	oose the best answer to complete each of the f	ollowing sentences.
	Tom loveswith his new pen friend	
	A.chat B.chatting C.both E	
2.	Did youlistening to fairy tales who	
	A.fancied B.adored C.fond of	•
3.	My students don't mind English s	tories, some even adore doing it.
	A.reading B.read C.to read	d D.listening
4.	Minh to play football, and s	
	A.likes B.enjoys C.fancie	
5.	Mai's foreign friends fancymuseu	-
	A.visits B. to visit C.of visit	
6.	My dad is hooked on news or football matches	while my mum
	watching fashion shows.	
	A.interested in B.fond of C.prefer	to D.enjoys
7.Rev	write the following sentences without changin	g their original meanings
	My teacher enjoys listening to folk songs in hereduce stress.  => My teacher likes	r free time as this helps her to
2	Jane likes skateboarding although this has hurt	
۷.	=> Jane fancies	
3.	My aunt really loves surfing the Internet.She catired at all.  => My aunt adores	an even do it all day without being
4.	Ngoc dislikes doing any sports or exercises, so study.	

	=> Ngoc doesn't like
5.	Some of my friends fancy making crafts .They often save money for some craft kits.
	=> Some of my friends enjoy
6.	Cindy is extremely interested in taking care of her pets. She doesn't mind doing it every day .  => Cindy adores

# 8.Look at the pictures and complete the sentences



2. Tommy fancies .....



3. I don't like .....



4.My	father doesn't mind
5.Swe	dish children love
6.My l	little daughter hates
0 0	
1.	mplete the following sentences with the given words.  My mother /love/yoga /while/my brothers/fancy /competitive sport/football /swimming.
	Our family /like/DIY projects /spare time /help /create /happy/cozy atmosphere/home.
3.	Linda /detest /outdoor leisure activities/ mother/ want/ her /them.
	Mai /enjoy/watch/ clouds/move slowly /sky /this / help /relax/ improve/imagination.
5.	My friend's brother /love/ walk/ dog / every morning /park / near / house.
	Schoolwork / bring / Linda and her classmates/ pressure / they / prefer /hang out /after school .

# **C.READING**

Read the following text about jogging and do the tasks that follow.

# **Jogging**

Jogging not only is a popular outdoor leisure activity but also a daily exercise bringing us health benefits. First , jogging is good for your circulatory . Many studies have shown that those who jog regularly have heathier heart than those who don't . This means they seldom get diseases involved in the heart. Second, jogging is great for those who want to lose their weight. When you jog , your body will use great amount of calories for this activity . This means jogging helps to burn fat stored in your body , especially belly fat. Third , jogging is effective to increase the weight on bones , especially on feet and legs. It means it helps strengthen the bones to carry your body weight easily . Jogging also helps muscles stronger. Also ,jogging might prevent us from catching a cold often. Some researches have found that it helps to strengthen the immune system in the body . So , if we intest time in jogging every day , we could easily avoid colds and flu . In short , we should do this activity every day to improve our health.

1. Who have healthier heart, those	at you have read.  who jog regularly or those who don't?						
2. How does jogging help you to re	educe your weight ?						
3. What is ideal for increasing the bones weight?							
4. Why might jogging preven us from	om catching a cold often?						
5. What should we do to improve o	6. What should we do to improve our health every day ?						
2. Complete the chart whose inform writer mentioned in the text.	ation is related to benefits of jogging the						
strengthen the immune system	healthier heart						
strengthen the bones	burn fat stored in your body						
use great amount of calorie							

Good for your circulatory	Great for losig weight	Help to increase the weight on bones	Prevent us from catching a cold often

# **D LISTENING**

Hi ,I'm Amy .Like most other children nationwide,I adore
We are going to join a contest of flower –making next weekend. What about you? Hello. My name is David, I was not good at French at school. So in my leisure time, I had to do some extra – study
<ul> <li>.E . WRITING</li> <li>Write a paragraph (100-140 words) about online games and their consequences.</li> <li>You may use some connectors like first, also , second, third, in short , in addition and answer the questions below for your paragraph:</li> <li>Do they get better marks or worse marks when they fancy online games?</li> <li>Do their behaviors change more positively or negatively after long time playing this kind of game?</li> </ul>

# UNIT 2 .LIFE IN THE COUNTRYSIDE A.PRONUNCIATION

1.Put the letters in the correct order to make the right words.







1. BCALKREBRIES

2.OCWLN

3.CLGO







4.LCOSET

5.LBOSSMO

6.RLENDEB

2. Listen and write the missing letters sounding /cl/ or /bl/.(track 3 )  $1.\_$  OUD  $2.\_$  OSE  $3.\_$  AST  $4.\_$  ASS

5.\_\_

OOM

6.\_\_IP

7.\_\_OW

8.\_ \_ IMB

9.\_\_ EVER

10.\_\_UE

# **B.VOCABULARY AND GRAMMAR.**

# 1.Do the crossword.

									С								
С		L			V		T		О	N							
								В		F		A	L				
					F		I		N			Y					
					L	l					l	I					
									R	=							
					P		D			*	F	I			D	S	
				L			V			T				I			
]			T		R		S	T	I		_						
_	- 1		· '				•	•	D								
						Е		C		F							

# 2. Complete the sentences with the words found in Exercise 1.

1.	Wet – rice has been one of the most effective ways of farming
	in the countries John has visited.
2.	In some villages, farmers use the drawn carts to travel and carry
	goods.
3.	I prefer living in the country because people there are more
	and welcoming than those in the city.
4.	How was trip ,Linda? I was really impressed by the beauty of the green
	and how the peasants plant rice.
5.	Looking at the sky on starry mights makes me relax a lot.
6.	Join our elephant ride and you will feel so!
7.	Many people left the crowed city for the countryside because they prefer the
	and quiet atmosphere there.

# 3. Putting the adjectives or adverbs in brackets in the correct form.

1. My house is (near)..... to the post office than her house.

	do not earn much money.
3.	There are seldom cars or motorbikes in a village road, so people can travel (safe)
	than in the city.
4.	Some industrial zones have been built in my hometown. The local people now
	may find job (easy) than in the past.
5.	Camels are much (good) than some other animals at living well
	in deserts.
6.	The teengagers must only study at school. They seem to think and talk
	(optimistic) than their parents.

2. People in the countryside work ( hard) .....than we think, yet they

# 4. There is one mistake in each of the sentences below , underline and correct it

Sentences	The corrected parts
1. I thinks learning to ride a horse is difficult than learning to ride a bike.	
2. Why do you think you will live more happier when moving to the countryside?	
3. Do you think country folks live little busily than city dwellers ?	
4. The paddy fields in the countryside used to be much more larger than they are now. They are being replaced with factories now.	
5. Do you feel time seems to pass slowlier if we live in the countryside ?	
6. The little boy cuts and collects firewood more well than I thought. May be he has been doing this since he was younger.	

# 5.Describe the pictures ,using the comparative forms of adjectives or adverbs.





1.It is much .....





2. Children can .....



3. Rural children often get up .....





- 4. Farm products .....
- 5. The Nomads love camels. They help ......

### 6. Choose the correct sentences.

1

- A. My village has changed faster than I expected.
- B. My village has changed more quickly than I expected.
- C. My village has developed quicker than I expected.

2.

- A. The city where I live is crowded than any cities in the world.
- B. The city I live is more crowded than any cities in the world.
- C. The city where I live is a little more crowded than any cities in the world.

3

- A. The children in the countryside sometimes study harder those in the city.
- B. Sometimes the children in the countryside study more hardworking than those in the city.
- C. The children in the countryside sometimes study harder than those in the city.

4.

- A. The Tasadays live more peacefully than other tribes he's ever known.
- B. The Tasadays tribe live more peaceful than other ones he's ever known.
- C. The Tasadays is more peacefully than other tribes he's ever known

5.

- A. Roads in mountainous are further dangerous than those in the lowlands.
- B. Roads in mountainous areas are built more dangerously than those in the lowlands
- C. Roads in mountainous areas are far more dangerous than those in the lowlands

6.

- A. Buildings could be easier pulled down with specialized machines.
- B. Buildings could be more easily pulled down with specialized machines.
- C. Buildings are pulled down easier with specialized machines.

# 7. Rearrange the words to make complete sentences.

1.	people / in the countryside,/ are/ and / life / is / more / simpler/weicoming/.
2.	In general, /is /much/ convenient/ because/ in the city / life / many living facilities / available / more/ are/
3.	busier/Like/her parents/other farmers,/are/harvest time /at
4.	said that /feel /more/ about the future / city dwellers / country folks/ The article / optimistic /than/

5.	the summer/The sun / brightly /in / than / in/ the winter / more /shines/

# C. READING

# Read a text about Ha Giang Province and fill information (italicized parts ) from the text to suit the pictures below.

I come from a small village in Ha Giang province of Vietnam. My village located in the mountainous area with many mountains, streams, and forests. The climate is cool with temperature ranging from 5-28 degree celcius which is also the reason why many tourists really enjoy spending time here. Our main food is rice. Coming to my village, you can see many rice terraces. People here grow rice in stair—shape and also grow some kinds of vegetables and herbs. There are markets where people can sell and buy things, come and meet each other. Thanks to the help of local community, a school and new roads have been recently built and the state of living has also been improved. Local people here are very sincere and friendly. We tend to live in peace together and preserve our traditional culture. In my village, the main community activity during the celebrated festivals are performig traditinal songs and dances. The performance is often presented by males and females in the celebration of a new house, weddings.... or.Long Tong Festival is one of the most important festivals among those.







2.....





3. Doan lạc đã chờ hàng hoa qua hoàng mặc



4



5.....



6.....

# **D.LISTENING**

# Listen to the conversation twice and tick ( track 4)

Ideas about the country or the city	From the mother	From her son

1. The countryside is more peaceful and less crowed than the city .		
2. The medical care in the countryside is given worse than that in the city.		
3. Hearing the birds singing and breathing the fresh air help to be more comfortable and closer to the nature.		
4. Life in the countryside is less convenient in general.		
5. A small garden in the countryside can help us grow some fruit trees and vegetables much more easily than that in the city.		
6Neighbours in the countryside live more friendly and helpful		
7. He /She can go to work more conveniently in the city than that in the countryside.		
8. There are large grounds in the countryside, so the kids can play, ride bikes or do other activities more freely.		
<ul> <li>E.WRITING</li> <li>Write a passage of (120-150 words) about the chang or your village, hometown, etc.</li> <li>You may write it with your own ideas or answer the que your passage.</li> <li>Has the countryside changed positively or negative.</li> <li>How about positive changes to the countryside?</li> <li>What about negative ones?</li> </ul>	estions below as	some clues for

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• •	 ••	 	 	 		••	 • •	 • •	 	 • • •	 ••	 	 	 • • •	 • •	 • • •	 	 	 	• • •	 	 	 • • •	 	 	 	 		 • • •	•

# UNIT 3. PEOPLES OF VIET NAM A . PRONUNCIATION

Listen to the words and put them in the right column according to their sounds /sk/,sp/,or/st/. (track 5 )

/sk/	/sp/	/st/

# **B.VOCABULARY AND GRAMMAR**

1. Look at the pictures below carefully and use them as cues to complete the sentences.



Α



B.



C.



D.









G.

- 1. In the past, the Bru- Van Kieu people used to use the fibre of tree bark to make c.....
- 3. The Tay people own a tr...... art treasure with a variety of poems, songs, dances and music.
- 4. The H'Mong cultivate rice and corn on t..... fields.
- 5. Like most ethnis groups in Vietnam, The Dao w..... their ancestors, so there is an altar in each the Dao's stilt house.
- 6. The Pa Then's c...... are unique with colourful shirts, indigo trousers, scarves and skirts.

### 2. Circle the best article for each sentence.

- 1. (The /0) Nung people build their houses near the river, streams and their rice fields.
- 2. Sedang is the name in French of (an / the /0) ethnic group living in (0,the) highlands of Gia Lai province.
- 3. (The /0) Odu is (a/the ) small ethnic group living in (0/the ) Nghe An Province.
- 4. H'mong women often wear (0/the ) colorful clothers with a long scarf wrapped around the head.

- 5. Each Nung family lives in (a/the /0) large stilt house which often has three rooms.
- 6. (A/One) group of the Yao left China in order to settle in (the /0) Northern Vietnam more then 100 years ago.

3.Cor	nplete the sentences belo	ow with appropri	ate articles.	
1.	AfterEd	le harvest their cro	ps, they celebrate	new
	rice festival called 'Mna	m Thun's festival.		
2.	There are only more than	n 400	Brau people living	in
	central High	lands of Vietnam.		
3.	VisitingH'm	ong markets ,you v	will see villagers use	houses to carry
	their packages or goods	•		
4.	Anise is	most valuabl	e tree which has bro	ught
	Nung high profi			
5.	Festival is	oricious chance for	not only	Ede children
	but also visitors to enjoy	playing spinning	toys, flying kites or	walking on stilts.
6.	Lo Lo ethr			
	of dances, musical instru	ments and	stories.	-
	oose A,B,C or D for eac		_	
1.	In the past,			
			C.which	
2.	In a Tay's family,	has right to de	ecide the marriage of	f the children?
	A.who	B.when	C. whom	D. how
3.	have the Nung	•	arious sources of fol	k arts and
	traditional activities for '			
	A.Why			D. How
4.	does the Hug		_	
			C.How often	
5.	is the Gon	g Festival held in	special occasions by	some ethnic
	groups in Vietnam?			
	A. Why	B.Where	C.How often	D.When.
<b>-</b> 3.4 1	1 4° 6 41 1	1 1 1 4 4 4	. 611 • 4	
	ke questions for the und	eriinea parts in ti	ne following senten	ces.
1.	The Hoone Crown is on	a of the most non	lan athaia minanitias	of Vietnem
2.	The Hmong Group is on	e of the most popu	nai emine minorines	or vietnam.
2.	After a San Chay female	gives birth, strang	gers will have to wai	it <u>42 days</u> to visit
	her.			
3.				
	The Giarai Ethnic group	or also known as	Gia Ray , Cha Ray li	ve <u>in central</u>
	Highlands of Vietnam.			
4.				
	The Chut ethnic group is	s also called the Ru	ic, the Arem, or the	Sach.

olo people
r of

# 6. Find and correct two mistakes in each of the given sentences. (32)

1.	According to the Laha's culture, when a boy wants	
	to marry the girl, his family will have to give the	
	girl's parents an amount of money.	
2.	How long did the Chut move and live in the	
	mountainous area of the Quang	
	Binh province?	
	- About 500 years ago	
3.	Although few young people in Odu ethnic group	
	can speak well their mother tongue, they still keep	
	their traditional culture with the folk stories and	
	songs.	
4.	When you visit Bru - Van Kieu in a mountainous	
	area of Quang Binh province, you may be	
	attracted by their flute melodies.	
5.	Which will we experience when going to Hmong's	
	markets?	
	- We will experience hand –made products and the	
	special foods made by the local people.	
6.	Like the Thai, Laha people hold the religious	
	ceremonies each year to show their respect	
	towards their ancestors.	

### C.READING

# Read the text about The Muong people and answer the questions below.

Hoa Binh and Thanh Hoa are two main provinces where there are more than 1.4 million Muong people living . They speak Muong language which belongs to the Mon - Khmer group . However , some of them also know Kinh language . They cultivate mainly wet rice on terraced land , watered by small brooks. They also make handicrafts and exploit forest products such as mushrooms, dried fungus , ammonium to improve their living condition. Men dress in

Indigo pajama and women wear skirts with many colorful patterns knitted on . The Muong build their houses on stilts with 4- roof architecture , which are about six feet off the ground. They are wooden houses in the shade of a big trees , huddling against the mountain , and looking out on their vast rice fields . Therefore, it is convenient for their living and farming . The Muong follow traditional religious animism, which means that they believe that non —living objects have spirits . They build the altars in their houses to

festiv	nip ancestral spirits and other supernatural spirits. One of their most important ral is "Going to the fields Ceremony" where they perform traditional dance forms end their wish for good crops. They also drink wine and enjoy special foods.
	tions:
_	Which province do the Muong live in Vietnam?
2.	Which language group does the Muong language belong to ?
3.	What do they do to earn their living ?
4.	Why are their house convenient for their living and farming?
5.	How do the Muong believe in animism?
6.	What are main activities in their festivals or ceremonies?
	STENING in to the conversation in a lesson once only and write down the missing words.
`	her: In the previous lesson, you all learned about the rain praying(1) of the Lolo people in Lung Cu district. So before starting the new lesson, who can tell me something about this festival? When and where does this festival of the Lolo happen?
Stude	ent: The Lolo(2) the festival in the third lunar month of the year.
	her: And what are the(3) of this festival?
	ents: The 3 <sup>rd</sup> month is in the dry season, so the Lolo have the religious rituals to(4) to God for good weather and(5) crops.
Teac	her: What's else?
Stude	ent: Beside, it is also the occasion when people meet and share their farming(6).
Teac	her: You're right. The rain – praying festival has a lot of meanings. It's a chance for young people to know more about their
Stude	ent: After the rituals are done to show people's beliefs and desire, the Lolo start to sing and
Teac	her: Actually, I attended Lolo's rain – praying festival in a trip to Ha Giang last

**Student:** Really, we hope to join these activities someday.

folk songs there.

# **E.WRITING**

month. I was also impressed by the uique foods, music and .....(9)

	oh to show how to make a pase on the following que	a unique dish of ethnic group . estions:
	p makes this dish?	
• When is it often i	•	
<ul> <li>How can we mak</li> </ul>	e it?	
• What spices can	we serve this dish with?	
_		
	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
•••••		
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
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Unit 4	OUR CUSTOMS AND	TRANDITIONS.
	A.PRONUNCIA	ΓΙΟΝ.
1. Write the missing let	tters sounding /spr/ ,or /	str/
1.off_ring	2.s_rict	3. pede_rians
4.as_rosin	5.dis_rict	6.os_rey.
	<u></u>	
2. Describe the pictures	s below ,using words con	taining sound /str/or /spr/
•	, 0	•
		2







4	5	6
		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·

## B. VOCABULARY AND GRAMMAR.

1.	Choose the	best answer	for ea	ach of	the fo	ollowing	sentences.
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1. When Mecicans hold parties at their hou	ses,theymaking visitors relaxed
and comfortable as much as they can.	
A have a custom of	B follow the tradition of

- 2. In Australia , some families ......going camping at Christmas maybe as this occasion comes at the beginning of summer holidays of the children .
- A. have the custom of B. shouldn't break the tradition by .
- 3......Canadians to show their feelings or express their opinions when speaking to people they don't know well?
- A. There is not a tradition when B. It is not the tradition for.
- 4. In Japan ,..... straight to the others's eyes in communication .
- A. there is not a tradition for you to look.
- B.you will break with tradition by looking .
- A. according to the trandition,15- year —old girls will be held big birthday parties and dance the waltz with their father .
- B. there is a custom of holding big birthday parties for 15-year-old girls and dancing the waltz with their father .
- 6. ....., the candles on the birthday cake are lit in the early morning and burn till the evening .
- A. According to German tradition
- B.There is a custom in Germany tradition that .

# 2. Choose the suitable words in bracktet to complete the following sentences.

- 1. You are attending an economic conference ,and you (don't have to /should ) only shake hands with the other people when you meet them.
- 2. I (must / should ) clean my room three times a week and my mother can check it any time she wants.
- 3. You ( shouldn't/ have to ) try to get on the bus before all other passengers get off.
- 4. When you see the door closed , you (mustn't / have to ) knock before coming in or you may be said to be impolite.
- 5. You will visit an Italian family next week . When you are served bread , you (have /must ) break it with your hands instead of using knife .

- 6. When living in Spain , I (had to /must ) greet all people who lived next to my house although I had never talked to them ,but now I ( shouldn't/don't have to ) do this .
- 3. Find the most suitable sentence in each group that matches the picture (from 1-6)

		T
1.	A. You can blow your nose ,you don't have to use the napkin anywhere . B. You are walking in the park and there are a lot of people around you .You mustn't blow the nose but use napkin instead.	1.
2.	A. Money is the topic which should be absolutely avoided in conversations with Australians.  B. You mustn't mention any topic relating to money whenever but in conversations.	2.
3.	A . In Japan , you must bow lower when greeting the elder or the person who has a higher social status.  B. You don't have to bow when greeting in Vietnam or America.	3.
4.	A . Students have to wear school uniform every Monday and wear white shirts on the other days.  B . Students mustn't wear informal clothes at school .	4.
5.	A . Indian women don't have to wear courteously outside. B . In Idina, men and women shouldn't wear short and revealing clothes when they go out.	5.
6.	A . You mustn't hurt anybody even when saying sorry to them later .	

B. You were completely wrong . You have to admid your fault and say sorry if you hurt somebody.	1'm Sorry
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# 4. Choose the sentence which is the most unsuitable in each group below.

1.

- A. There's a tradition that you have to be at the family's dinner every weekend.
- B.According to family tradition, you mustn't be absent from dinner every day.
- C.There's a tradition that we don't have to prepare dinner every. It's so necessary 2.
- A. Why shouldn't gifts be opened in front of the givers in Japan?
- B. Why mustn't we open the presents right in front of the givers in Japan?
- C.Why is it a little bit impolite if gifts are opened in front of the givers in Japan?

  3.
- A.Colleagues in a company don't have to quarrel with each other.
- B.Stop arguing! I think colleagues must be gentle and kind to each other.
- C.Colleagues had better avoid quarrelling with each other, is that right?

4.

- A. In Poland ,people shouldn't wear casual clothes at Christmas or on special family occasion.
- B.People should wear formal clothes at Christmas.
- C.It is advisable for Poland people to wear casual clothes on special family occasions. 5.
- A. Students shouldn't protect school environment.
- B.Students have to protect school property and equipment.
- C.We should raise students' awareness about protecting school property and equipment.
- A. When taking to the elder, you mustn't speak disrespectfully.
- B. You must speak to others politely and gently ,especially to the elder ones.
- C. You don't have to treat everyone equally.

# 5. Put the given words in oder.

1. your toys /You / after /playing /must (not ) /tidy up/with /them.	
2. should (not) /In Arab countries,/unclean ./ left hands/eating /because /they /are considered/ be used for /and handshaking/	
3.you/want/to/in/ the UK, / you /say "please"/ with /ask/for/if / something politely /must (not) /your requests ./	•

4. You /take off/ your shoes/entering /but /you /in our country ./ (don't) have to /before /an Indian temple ,/don't have to do this /
5.When /living /you /wait for/ before /in Poland,/should /all your guests/to enter your house /greeting them./
6.According to / you all / leave / and other electronic devices /exam rules,/(don't) have to /your mobile phones/outside./
6.Complete the sentences with should (not), must (not), (do not) have to, to describe the pictures.  1.You are going to meet a company's manager, and he may give you his business card
You/receive/card/only /hand
2.Your parents always want to bring the best things to you . =>You /argue/parents/disrespect/way /you /upset /them
3.You are sick and you can't go to school today . => You /call /teacher /permission .



- 4. Your Malaysian friend is going to invite you to come to her home.
- => Your shoes /take off /before /enter house.



5. You are having meal in a restaurant in the UK.

=>Fork /use / if /you /serve /French fries



6. You are living in Poland and today is your child's birthday.

=> You /prepare /wrap /candy /not only/him /but also /class

.....



### **C.READING**

# Read the text and complete the sentences about it by choosing A ,B or C.

Good evening! Welcome you to the seminar today. This seminar is one part of the USA student exchange program . I'm going to talk about some special American customs which most of you may find quiet strange and difficult to learn. Americans think it is a good manner to be on time for an appointment . They appreciate the punctuality so that you shouldn't be late for appointments.

Americans have a saying: "Time is money "Time has great value to Americans and you may be considered very rude if you don't arrive at the right time. Secondly, Americans are quite independent, they prefer being free and hate being disturbed by other people. They like to have personal space and privacy. When speaking to

them,don't stand too close to them or put arms around their shoulder, shaking hands are more suitable. You can discuss with them some current events, but you'd better avoid the topics which are causing a lot of angry public discussion. If you met somebody for the first time, personal values, religion, money and politics are some topics you shouldn't talk about. Another American custom I admire most is that they wait for their turns in the queues while queue-jumping is very popular in our country. When standing in lines, they wait patiently and do not push the other people. The image of people queuing in front of the shops is very common in America. In conclusion, it is necessary for you to know American custom to avoid culture shock when staying and learning in the US.

1. The seminar mentioned in the text relates to	1.	The	seminar	mentioned	in the	text relat	es to	
---	----	-----	---------	-----------	--------	------------	-------	--

- A.Exchange American customs.
- B.American traditions
- C.Student exchange program
- 2. Americans have the customs of being on time to .......

A.get great value from appointments

- B.join important appointments
- C.respect others and themselves
- 3. According to tradition, Americans
- A. aprriciate the privacy ,personal values but punctuality
- B.aprriciate queuing order, privacy, and avoid politics matters
- C.aprriciate punctuality, personal values, and avoid queuing
- 4.It's not the tradition for Americans to talk about politics, religion, money for the first time as they ....

A.don't bring current values

B.may cause unnecessary discussions

C.are not current events

5. The picture of Americans queuing in front of the shops is very common in America because...

A.this is their traditional custom

B.they like watching patiently

C.queue –jumping is not popular in their county.

# **D.LISTENING.**

Listen to the dialogue between Tim and Christ about some traditions in Canada, then put the given pictures in right order of the dialogue you hear.( track 7)

1.



2



3.



4.



5.



6.



Picture ordered as in the conversation:					
---	--	--	--	--	--

# 2 Listen to it again and tick the correct information in the conversation.

	Sentences	Give information
1.	They follow the tradition of having dinner at 7 p.m sharp.	
2.	They having tradition of going out to eat dinner at around 7 p.m	
3.	It's the custom for the whole family to prepare dinner together.	
4.	The mother has the custom of teaching her children how to cook the traditional foods.	
5.	The children follow the tradition of learning to cook traditional dishes themselves.	
6.	They have the tradition of having a family vacation every year.	
7.	They break with tradition by going camping instead of hiking this year.	
8.	There's a custom of watching good videos on You Tube.	
9.	It's the custom for the whole family to watch old home videos together.	

# **E.WRITING**

Write a passage of 150-170 words about a tradition dance you have known.

<ul> <li>Which costume d</li> <li>What does the da</li> <li>How do people p</li> <li>Which type of m</li> <li>How does the dan</li> </ul>	e called ? perform the dance ? lo performers choose nce express ?	e for the dance? erformance? nce?	ions below:
	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		
	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		
	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		
		•••••	•••••
	UNIT 5.FESTIVA	LS IN VIETNAM.	
	A.PRONU	NCIATION	
Find the word whose s	stress is not placed t	the same as that of	other words.
1. A. celebration	B.celebrate	C.festival	D.worship
2. A. preserve	B.performance	C.ritual	D.musician
3. A.preservation	B. commenmoration		
4. A.procession		on C.vegetarian C.perform	-
5. A.historian	B.competition	C.perform C.incense	D. magician
	B.worship		D.village
6. A.reuion	B.librarian	C.traditional	D.vegetarian

# **B.VOCABULARY AND GRAMMAR**

1. Write the missing letters to make right words that describe the pictures.

1.



Every year, people celebrate Giong Festival to C\_ MM\_M\_R\_T\_ Saint Giong who fought against the foreign enemies to protect the country.
2.



Some of the main meanings of Bai Dinh Pagoda festival are W\_RSH\_P P\_N\_ Buddha and commemorating Saint Nguyen Minh Khong.

3.



Comingto Lim festival in Bac Ninh , you will be attracted by the special dialogues  $P_RF_RM_N_E$  of Quan Ho singers .

4.



Chu Dong Tu festival has some important rituals such as processions on land and water; and incense C\_R\_M\_ \_ Y.

5.



Most members of Vietnamese families G\_T\_ R and make Chung cakes together in Tet holiday.

6.



The Death A\_ N\_V\_RS\_R\_ of the Hung Kings ( or Hung King Temple Festival ) is celebrated to worship Hung Kings and educate the young people about their traditional root .

# 2.Complet each of the sentences with a suitable conjunction ( one is not used) when therefore so because otherwise eventhough however

- 1. ..... my 10 year old sister studied quite hard last semester, my mother let her to carry lanterns with her friends during Mid autumn festival.
- 2. .....Ngoc has promised to take her children to Danang fireworks festival many times, she has not done this.
- 4. He had been sick;...., he could finish all preparations for Tet holiday only in a few days.
- 5. She is a photographer who fancies taking photos of beautiful flowers; ....., she hasn't ever missed any Dalat flower festivals.
- 6. Giong quickly pulled scores of bamboo trees to replace broken iron rod; ....., he couldn't beat the enemies.

## 3.Match the initial parts from column A with final ones from column B to make the right sentences.

Column A	Column B
1.If you visit Vietnam in the festival season,	A. because we are living abroad.
2.We need to prepare more Moon Cakes for the coming Mid _ Autumn Festival;	B.However, she enjoys going to the crowed festivals such as Bai Dinh Pagoda festival, Lim Festival, ect.
3. We had a good business last year;	C. you will have many places to choose such as Hue Fetival, Nha Trang Sea Festival and Da Lat Flower festival.
4. When I lived in Hanoi,	D. moreover ,we need to redecorate our bakery shop.
5.She is quite reserved;	E.therefore ,we celebrated the biggest Tet holiday than ever.
6.We can't find enough spices to make Chung Cake and pickled onions for traditional Lunar New Year's meals	F.I had a chance to go to the Dong Ho festival and bought some beautiful Dong Ho folk paintings.

]	l	2	3	4	5	6

## 4. Rewrite the following sentences without changing their original meanings (use howevver, when ,if, although, because, otherwise)

- 2. We already planned to go to Hung King's Temple festival this Tuesday, but we must cancel this because of the important meeting . => W already
- 3. Although visitors coming to Huong pagoda festival can use the cable cars to go through all destinations, some of them prefer to reach them by themselves. => Visitors
- 4. In Elephant Racing Festival, the first elephant that reaches the finish line will receive a laurel wreach and a lot of applause from the audience. => In Elephant Racing Festival, an elephant ......
- 5. Moc Duc Ceremony is one of the most important and meaningful ceremonies in Nui Ba spring festival, so people joining this festival cannot miss it. => People

6. Thanks to some days off last week .I could manage a trip to Ban flowers festival in Muong Village . => I had some days .....

### 5.Read and choose the best sentence A,B,c or D

1.

- A. Although I've visited Hoi An many times, I haven't attended Hoi An Lantern Festival yet.
- B. I've not visited Hoi An many times because I haven't attended Hoi An Lantern Festival yet.
- C. I've visited Hoi An many times yet although I haven't attended Hoi An Lantern Festival.

2.

- A. Visitors can join Thay Pagoda Festival when they feel surprised at traditional water puppet performances there.
- B. Visitors can join Thay Pagoda Festival; nevertheless, they may be surprised at traditional water puppet performances there.
- C. When visitors first join Thay Pagoda Festival, they may be surprised at traditional water puppet performances there.

3.

- A. Children are exciting about carrying colorful lanterns and enjoying delicious Moon cakes while Mid –Autumn Festival comes.
- B. When Mid –Autumn Festival comes, children are exciting aboutcarrying colorful lanterns and enjoying delicious Moon cakes
- C. Mid –Autumn Festival happens every year because children are exciting aboutcarrying colorful lanterns and enjoying delicious Moon cakes .

4.

- A. Danang international Fireworks Competition is held every two years ;otherwise, the organizer will have enough time to prepare it better.
- B. Danang international Fireworks Competition was held every two years because the organizer has more time to prepare it well.
- C. Danang international Fireworks Competition is held every two years ;therefore, the organizer has more time to prepare it well.

5.

- A. In Ban flower festival, tourists can learn local cultural activites; however, they seldom see blooming Ban flowers.
- B. In Ban flower festival, tourists can learn local cultural activites; moreover, they can see blooming Ban flowers.
- C. In Ban flower festival, tourists can learn local cultural activites; and, they can see blooming Ban flowers.

6

- A. Local residents commemorate Thanh Giong because they believe he is one of the four immortal heroes in the Vietnamese pantheon.
- B. Local residents believe Thanh Giong is one of the four immortal heroes in the Vietnamese pantheon because they commemorate Thanh Giong each year.

one of the four immortal heroes in the Vietnamese pantheon. 6. Rearrange the given words to make correct sentences. 1. Hoi An /is/ held/ Although /in the middle of / the / biggest / one / in /Lantern Festival / each month ,/ takes place / Tet holiday ...... ...... 2. listens/ to / music;/ he / fancies/ in / Hue festival. / However ,/ the Royal Refined Music/seldom/My brother ...... ..... 3. While / I / lived / I / always/ Mid –autumn festival / to / comeback/ home. / far from home, / looked forward to / and /Tet holiday ..... 4. We / visit / Khanh Hoa / in / this summer/; / we / will be able to / Nha Trang Sea Festival / there./will /instead of / therefore, / attend/ Da Nang ..... 5. to honor/ Tran Quoc Tuan ;/ moreover,/of/ who protected our country ./is held / the national hero / it / also reminds us / soldiers /Con Son Kiep Bac Festival ..... ..... 7. Make the complete sentences using the following words or word phrases. 1. Although / this / be / first time / Vietnam /hold /balloon festival / attract /countries /over/word. ..... ..... 2. Tran Hung Dao God Festival /hold /annual / two different provinces /Nam Dinh /Hai Phong / however / rituals /be similar . ...... ..... 3. While / I / visit / Tay Nguyen / I /have / chance / attend / local people /elephant race / Elephant Riding Festival. ..... ..... 4. My son / want /join /An Duong Vuong Temple festival /because / like / experience/ tradition games/such as / flag dancing / tug of war,/or /wrestling. ...... 5. Vu Lan festival / take place /fifteenth day / seventh / Lunar month / order/.

C. Local residents would commemorate Thanh Giong because if they believe he was

6. show gratitude / parents/moreover/ it /hold /worship /wander/spirits.					
C .READING . Read a brochure about Hue Festival and answer the questions about it .					
Hue Festival					
Welcome to Hue Citadel . This is the place where Hue Festival will be taken place in the next few days . Every two years in April , Hue Festival is held with the main purpose is to honor the cultural heritages of Hue. The festival is also the chance to introduce Vietnam's national identity to the tourists worldwide. Coming to Hue Festival , you will have the opportunities to enjoy many cultural and sporting activities. The festival is started with a colourful ceremony with art performance . This is a greeting to visitors and also a big cultural exchange performance of different countries such as France, Italia,England , Korea,and Brazil . Moreover , Hue festival is famous for Ao Dai Grand show ,Sea festival ,Kite Flying competition , Human chess, and Boat race. The unique Ao Dai performance is considered one of the most attractive shows. You can see the gentle beauty of Vietnam's traditional costume . Especially ,the Royal Refined Music of Hue and scenery of Nguyen Dynasty will bring you back to the ancient time of Hue. I am sure that you will experience joy and happiness during Hue Festival. Questions.					
1. Where and How often does Hue Festival happen?					
2. Why does Hue Festival take place?					
3. Which countries share a performance at the beginning of the festival?					
4. Which performance helps tourists know more about Vietnamese women's traditional costume?					
<ul><li>5. How can we imagine about ancient time of Hue ?</li></ul>					
•••					
D.LISTENING Listen to a person talk about , then write T if the sentence is true or F if it is false .?(Track 8)					
<ol> <li></li></ol>					

6 Food, water, incense and money are must –have things for a trip to any festival.
<ul> <li>7</li></ul>
E.WRITING
Write a paragraph of 100-120 words to describe one of the festivals that impresse you the most. The paragraph may be based on your imagination or the outline built with the questions;
• What is the name of the festival?
What are special features that impress you?
<ul> <li>What are the main activities in the festival?</li> </ul>
what are the main activities in the lestival:

#### **Unit 6. FOLK TALES**

#### A. PRONUNCIATION

Choose the exclamatory sentence under each of the following pictures, and then add the right sentence mark.

- A. How clever was Aladdin
- B. What a clever man Aladdin was
- 2. A. What a wicked woman Cam's mother
  - B. Is Cam's mother a wicked woman
- 3. A. What a meaningful the fairy tale is
  - B. Why is the fairy tale meaningful
- 4. A. What great paplaces this country has
- B. When were those great palaces built
- 5. A. What did the cunning wolf do to the girl
  - B. What a cunning wolf it is
- 6. A. What a lovely dress Cinderella wears
  - B. The dress Cinderella wore was lovely

#### **B. VOCABULARY AND GRAMMAR**

	1.	Pu	ıt t	he	letter	s in	order	' to m	ake	word	ls
--	----	----	------	----	--------	------	-------	--------	-----	------	----

1. BVARE =>
2. RUCIUOS =>
3. NEGERUOS =>
4. LATENTED =>
5. KICWED =>
6. SPELIAC =>

- 2. Complete the sentences with suitable adjectives from part 1.
- 1. Lang Lieu made.....cakes which amazed his parents.
- 3. Thach Sanh was......and strong. He fought against the man eating ogress and won it.

4. Ali Baba wasand kind to his b	prother. He told Cassim about the cave and the
password to open it.	
5. Tam's stepmother wasShe ma	de Tam work all day long and found ways to
prevent her from going to the village's festival	S.
6. The youngest mermaid was	about the land. She always wanted to listen
hergrandmother tell about ships, people and an	imals.
3. Put the verbs in brackets in correct form	to complete the sentences (past simple or past
continuous tense)	
1. Because Thach Sanh (rescue)the	princess, the King (allow)him to get
married to her.	
2. The farmer (ask)the tiger if it wa	nted to see his wisdom.
3. Pinicchio (be)a puppet made by	an old carpenter but he (can)act and
move like a real child.	
4. Tich Chu (play)with his friends	while his grandmother (wait)for him
hopelessly	
5. The old woman (open)the	oven when the Gingerbread man (jump
out)and (run)	
6. While turtle (run)near the river	s bank, the rabbit (come)and (make
fun of)him.	
4. Choose A, B, C or D to complete each	of sentences below (details taken from some
fairy tales or legends)	
1. Mai An Tiem is the adopted son of Hung K	ing but he with his familyto move to the
island andthere alone because his father	r misunderstood him.
A. had – lived	B. had – was living
C. had had – lived	D. had – has lived
2. The little girl was called Little Red Ridir	ng Hood because she alwaysa red scarf
around her head.	
A. waswearing B. had worn	C. has worn D. wore
3. Aladdina large space in the cave, h	e fired a match to light up the lamp and then a
Genie suddenlyin front of him.	
A. found – was appeared	B. was finding – was appearing
C. was finding – appeared	D. found – appeared

4. The fisherman	to catch fish in the	ne sea while his lazy wife	ewithout doing
anything at that time.			
A. was trying – was sta	ying	B. tried – stayed	
C. tried – was staying		D. was trying – stayed	
5. Every day after the	meal, shenear	the well to call her fish and	dit with a bowl
of rice.			
A. came – was feeding		B. came – fed	
C. was coming – fed		D. had come – fed	
6. Although Pinocchio.	the old carpent	ter father, he thenhin	n for going on his own
adventure.			
A. called – left	B. had called	C. was calling – left	D. called – was
leaving			
5. Complete the follow	ving sentences, use th	ne verbs in the past continu	ious tense.
1. The hare (sleep)	while the	e tortoise (walk)	
2. Tam (feed)	her fish.		
3. Mai An Tiem (grow)	)		
4. Alice (travel)			
5. Lac Long Quan (take	e)		
6. The King (find)			
6. There is one mistak	e in each of given se	ntences. Underline and cor	rect them.
1 Hung King was tell	ing all his sons to h	ring him the most delicious	s food and the winner

- 1. Hung King was telling all his sons to bring him the most delicious food and the winner would become the new King.
- 2. When Alice was reaching the bottom of the hole, she couldn't know where she was.
- 3. Pinocchio was going on his own adventure when the old carpenter was waiting for him to come back.
- 4. The eagle drops the greedy brother into the sea because his bag was full of gold.
- 5. The little mermaid was crawling near the lake while she saw a handsome prince.
- 6. When the prince entered the old castle, the beautiful princess slept peacefully there.

## 7.Match the BEGINNING with the ENDING to make appropriate sentences then put the verbs in the correct form.

A	В
1. While Alibaba (serve)for his	A. when the witch
family's party,	(come)and
	(give)her a poinsonous
	apple.
2. The Snow White princess	B. so she (believe)that it was
(live)happily with seven Dwarfs.	her grandmother.
3. While the white goat	C. when the King
(find)green grass,	(come)across her.
4. Little Red Riding Hood didn't know that	D. a fairy suddenly
the wolf (cheat)her,	(appear)and asked her the
	reason why she had been crying a lot.
5. Tam (live)peacefully with the	E. he quickly (realize)that
old woman	the guest were the thieves he had
	heard before.
6. While Cinderalla (cry)	F. she (meet)a wolf.

### C. READING

### Read the story and do the tasks that follow

#### A BUNCH OF CHOPSTICK

Once upon a time, there was an old man who had many sons. However, his sons did not live happily together, they were always arguing. One day, he called all his sons to gather and showed them a bunch of chopsticks. He told them to break the bunch of chopsticks by hands. None of his sons succeeded although they tried their best. Then he told them to break each of chopsticks instead of the bunch of them. Everyone found out that it was much easier when they break the chopstick one by one. After that, the old man told them if they were going to argue, they would be weak as each separate chopstick; however, if they stpped arguing and worked together, no one could do any harm to them. They heard all their father's words and realized that they were taught a priceless lesson.

### Choose A, B, C or D to answer the following questions.

- 1. Why did the father tell his sons to break the bunch of chopsticks by hands?
- A. Because his sons are arguing about who succeeded in breaking chopsticks by hands.

B. Because he did not succeed in doing that.	
C. Because he did not want his sons to contin	nue arguing.
D. Because he wanted to show his sons abou	t the strength of union.
2. The word "succeeded" in the story is close	est in meaning to
A. could live happily	B. could break the chopsticks by hands
C. could stop arguing	D. could prevent others doing harm to them
3. The word "them" in the story refers to	
A. the chopsticks	B. the bunches
C. everyone	D. the old man's his sons
4. The word "priceless" in the story is closes	t in meaning to
A. helpful B. meaningful	C. valuable D. expensive
5. After understanding the father's words, the	ey may
A. teach others the priceless lesson	B. live more happily
C. do things as the words the father said	D. realized how important the priceless lessor
was	
D. LISTENING	
Listen to the tables of The fox and the cro	w and put the sentences below in correct order
that you hear (track 9)	
1. The fox wanted the crow to sing him a son	ng.
2. The crow felt hopeless because he had not	found nothing to eat.
3. The crow dropped her cheese into the grou	ınd.
4. The fox praised the crow's beauty and voi	ce.
5. Seeing the crow was about to eat the chees	se, the fox wanted to take it.
Correct order:	
E. WRITING	
Make a narration of a folk tale, a legend, o	or a fairy tale (about 90-120 words). Your story
may be based on some suggested questions	S <b>:</b>
- What is the title of the story you want to na	rrate?
- Which genre does it belong to?	
- Main characters?	
- What happens at the beginning, in the midd	lle and in the end?


### **UNIT 7. POLLUTION**

### A. PRONUNCIATION

1. Listen and circle the words you hear.

1. A. scientific B. science

2. A. artist

B. artistic

3. A. history B. historical

4. A. grammar B. grammatical

5. A. economy B. economic

6. A. atomic B. atom

## 2. Put the words from the box into the right columns.

grammatical artist illogical chemical scientific
political physical athletic national medical
artistic classical economic historical economical

Stress patterns as in	Stress patterns as in	Stress patterns as in
"international"	"student"	"enjoy"

### B. VOCABULARY AND GRAMMAR

### 1. Odd one out

1. A. chemical	B. serious				
C. erode	D. poisonous				
2. A. contaminant	B. deforestation				
C. contamination	D. pollution				
3. A. damageable	B. poisonous				
C. dead	D. seriously				
4. A. pollutant	B. erosion				
C. damage	D. contaminate				
5. A. death	B. deforest				
C. erosion	D. chemistry				
6. A. polluted	B. contaminated				
C. damaged	D. die				
2. Complete the ser	ntences, use the list o	of words above as a cue.			
1. Using <b>c</b>	insecticides wil	ll poison not only the crops but also the soil.			
2. The landfill is pla	ced next to the river,	which <b>c</b> the water source there.			
3. Nowadasy, air <b>p</b> has become a serious problems all countries and regions in					
the world face.					
4. Deforestation could caue soil <b>e</b> and the death of animals living in the forest.					
5. Noise pollution can sdamage your hearing and mental health.					
6. Carbon monoxide is a colorless and pgas which can be released from					
transportation.					
3.Mark the letter A	A, B, C or D to comp	lete the following sentences.			
1. If farmerspesticides in planting, theythe soil.					
A. will throw – pollu	A. will throw – pollute B. throws – might pollute				
C. throw – will pollute D. throw – pollute					
2. This riverand all fish might die if theyreleasing sewage into it.					
A. contaminates – co	ontinue	B. will be contaminated – might continue			
C. will contaminate-	- continue	D. will be contaminated – continue			
3. If youto	reduce air pollution,	youpublic transportation as much as you can.			
A. want – will use		B. want – use			
C. will want – shoul	d use	D. want – should use			

4. If youyour advertising boards here, you will destroy the city's sight an	ndby					
the authority.						
A. hang – may be fined B. hang – may fine	B. hang – may fine					
C. hang – should be fined D. hang – may be fine						
5. The case of asthma and lung cancerif the air quality						
A. will be increased – is not controlled B. will increase – be not controlled						
C. will increase – is not controlled D. will increase – not controlled						
6. If rivers and lakescontinuously by industrial waste, sooner	or later the					
ocean						
A. are polluted - will contaminate  B. are being polluted – will be co	ntaminate					
C. are being polluted – will be contaminated D. pollute - will be contaminated						
4. Give the correct form of verbs in the brackets to make the conditional ser	ntence type I					
or II.						
1. If you (attend)the environment seminar today, you (learn)	more about					
causes and effects of light pollution.						
2. Our water source (become)cleaner than it is today if the	farmers (not					
overuse)pesticides.						
3. If I (be)you, I (not work)for any nuclear plants due t	to the risk of					
radioactive pollution.						
4. Are you going to buy that house, Tom?						
- No, we aren't. We (suffer)from many unpleasant sound if we (buy	·)it					
because it is near the industrial zone.						
5. The ozone layer (not get)thin as we know if we (not release)	too muc					
poisonous gases into the air.						
6. If the government (decide)to fine people for throwing rubbish on the	ie streets, you					
(agree)with this?	•					
6. The underlined parts of sentences below might be correct (tick $\sqrt{\ }$ ) or incor	rect (tick x).					
Correct them.	,					
Sentences	Tick √ or					
	X					
1. Mary will not be stressful whenever travelling in rush hour if she <u>lives</u> in the						

countryside now.

2. If we <u>didn't</u> do any actions to control global warming, some rare wild species	
would disappear.	
3. If most of the industries <u>don't</u> use great machines, people living there <u>may not</u>	
suffer large amount of noise every day.	
4. We would minimize the use of fertilizers and pesticides on the farm if we	
were farmers.	
5. If everyone can find job in the countryside more easily, they won't have to	
move to the cities where they suffer environmental pollution very often.	
6. The ocean won't be seriously contaminated if people don't exploit the sea for	
copper and gold.	

### 7. Choose A or B which is closer in meaning to the given sentence.

- 1. Stop smoking or it's not good for both your health and the air.
- A. If you don't stop smoking, you will destroy your health and the air we breathe.
- B. You wouldn't destroy your health and the air we breatheif you stopped smoking.
- 2. Nuclear weapons research and deployment leads to radioactive contamination.
- A. Radioactive contamination may not happen more often if there aren't nuclear weapons research and deployment.
- B. Radioactive contamination mightn't happen more often if there weren't nuclear weapons research and deployment.
- 3. The factory has to be responsible for not treating their industrial sewage properly.
- A. This river wouldn't be polluted if that factory treated their industrial sewage properly.
- B. This river will be polluted if that factory doesn't treat their industrial sewage properly.
- 4. People throw trash everywhere. Maybe they need to be raised their awareness of visual pollution.
- A. If people are more aware of visual pollution, they won't throw trash everywhere.
- B. . If people were more aware of visual pollution, they wouldn't throw trash everywhere.
- 5. The sale is persuading me to buy the product of filter from his company.
- A. If you didn't use this filter, it wouldn't remove almost pollutants from your drinking water.
- B. If you use this filter, it will help you remove almost pollutants from your drinking water.
- 6. I think the mayor of this city should cut down the unnecessary light poles to save energy.
- A. I would cut down the unnecessary light poles if I were the mayor of this city.
- B. If I am responsible for this city's policy, I will cut down the unnecessary light poles.
- 8. Rewrite the following sentences without changing their original meanings.

1. Unless most of us replace coal fuel with gas fuel, we can hardly control air pollution.
=> Air pollution
2. Because the airport is located near our neighborhood, we must suffer from noise pollution
every day.
=> We wouldn't
3. The ship pollution, especially oil spills, is one of main causes of the ocean pollution.
Therefore, we need to reduce it.
=> If weremarkably.
4. Present level of air pollution shown in the Air Quality Index might surprise you.
=> If you check (checked)
5. Thomas expects for a great amount of money to move to another place to stay away the
noisy industrial zone.
=> If Thomas
6. Ice melting is considered as a result of the global warming we cause.
=> We wouldn't/ won't have to worry about

#### C. READING

## Read the passage about Air pollution and find the answers to given questions that follow AIR POLLUTION

We are nowadays becoming more aware of pollution matters that affect dramatically our lives, especially there is growing concern about air pollution. There are some reasons that lead to this kind of pollution. Firstly, the development of industrial zones, factories and building construction areas is producing a large amount of dust and poisonous air. Especially in the developing countries, people nearly pay their attention to the air treatment process that makes the air pollution even worse. Secondly, because of the increasing urbanization, it can be easily seen that there is always a lot of traffic in rush hour and dust on the road these days. The smoke from vehicles and manufacturing exhaust increases the amount of carbon dioxide in the air which makes us feel really hard to breathe. The consequences are very bad. Smog and dust can do serious harm to our health and especially our lungs. We have thousands of asthma and adult respiratory distress cases each year which raise concern about the air quality. Moreover, acid rains are becoming more and more popular which damage crops and fields. Many people believe that air pollution is also causing global warming and it is difficult to improve the air without the efforts of all countries around the world.

### **Questions**

D. LISTENING  Laborard Laborard tellering about the coming valuations twin. Liston constrains and mut the
D LICTENING
1. de cusy to make the un fresher.
8. According to the passage, if all countries in the world ignore the air pollution condition, will it be easy to make the air fresher?
.  A gooding to the passage if all countries in the world impose the six mallytics and distance will
7. What is the harmful effect of acid rains?
•
6. Is it written in the passage that there are millions of cases related to breathing annually?
5. Which particular part of our body is seriously affected by smog and dust?
•
4. What does the word "urbanization" mean?
3. Why is it difficult for us to breathe when travelling on the roads or streets?
2. Do developing countries take the air treatment process into careful consideration?
1. According to the passage, where does a large amount of dust and poisonous air come from?

John and Lee are talking about the coming voluntary trip. Listen carefully and put the utterances into the conversation's order (Pay attention to the underlined words). You will listen twice.

- 1. <u>Billboards, power lines, skywriting, and advertisements</u>, etc are responsible for the visual pollution in the city.
- 2. John and his friends also want to <u>clean up all litter and advertisements</u>.

because they litter plastic bags into some places unsuitable.
4. John is gong to <u>have a volunteer program in Brooklyn</u> .
5. John and his team are going to tidy up the city.
6. The residents are going to be persuaded to <u>reuse plastic bags</u> or <u>use paper bags</u> as much as
possible.
7. <u>Brooklyn</u> has beautiful streets but it is facing serious <u>visual pollution</u> .
8. Lee would like to come back the city to <u>plant some trees</u> for the next time.
Conversation's order:
E. WRITING
Within 140-160 words, you write a paragraph on a type of pollution.
Your paragraph may be made with your own ideas, or you may base on the outline buil
by a few questions
- What pollution are you going to write about?
- What are the causes of the pollution?
- What consequences does the pollution cause?
- What should we do to reduce that pollution?

### **UNIT 8. ENGLISH SPEAKING COUNTRIES**

### A. PRONUNCIATION

1. W	rite th	ne mis	sing su	ıffix "	ee" or	"ese'	' in th	e sente	nce b	elow a	and re	ad th	em alo	oud
1. tra	ain		2. <b>v</b>	Vietna	ım			3. exar	nin			4.	guaran	nt
5. ob	)		6. I	Portug	gu			7. degr				8.	intervi	ew
9. Ca	anton		10.	adop	t			11. refe	er			12	. comp	outer
2. Pt	ut the a	above	words	into	correc	t row	s.							
Stres	ssed the	e 2 <sup>nd</sup> s	yllable											
Stres	ssed the	e 3 <sup>rd</sup> s	syllable	;										
Stres	ssed the	e 4 <sup>th</sup> s	yllable	;										
B. V	OCAI	BULA	RY A	ND G	RAMN	MAR								
1. Fi	nd the	e most	suitab	ole wo	rd to f	ill eac	ch of g	aps in	the fo	ollowi	ng sen	tence	es	
histo	oric	hisi	torty	SC	enic		scener	y						
attra	ictive	attr	raction.	s sy	mblize	2	symbol	!						
culti	ıre	cul	tural	ic	on	i	iconic							
1. Tl	ne		of Irel	and co	onsists	of ma	ıny uni	que cu	stoms	and to	raditio	ns rel	ated to	the Irish
peop	ole.													
2. O	ffering		t	rails, 1	the Cal	iforni	a beau	ty is an	ideal	spot f	for hike	ers ar	nd	
phot	ograph	iers.												
3. Tl	ne leek	is kno	own as	the na	ational		0	f Wale	S.					
4. Sy	dney i	is a be	autiful	harbo	r city v	with n	nany		attr	action	s of Au	ustral	ia.	
5. O	ne of tl	he mos	st famo	ous na	tural		of	Canada	a is N	iagara	Falls v	which	n attrac	ets
milli	ons of	touris	ts ever	y yeai	•									
6. Sc	cotland	has a	long		wh	ich is	record	led from	n the	1 <sup>st</sup> cen	tury A	D.		
2. U	se the	words	s found	l in ex	ercise	1 for	the pu	ızzle b	elow.					
С			T		R									
S		Е		Ι	С	•								
S				О										
	С		N		С									
Δ			R		1	Т			N	S				

3. Find and correct the verb tense mistakes in each of the sentences below.

- 1. American are celebrating their Indendence Day on the Fourth of July.
- 2. Listen! The children have talked about the ravens oversee the Tower, the subject of great legend for centuries.
- 3. Canadian takes the red maple leaf as its national symbol for more than 150 years.
- 4. Australia's climate vary mainly due to this continent's large area; moreover, the greater part of the continent is desert.
- 5. My mother has told us the Scottish legend of the Loch Ness monster.
- 6. Australia has become an ideal country for people from all over the world to work and settle in years.

## 4. Point out the sentence marked A, B, C or D which is grammatically and meaningfully correct

- 1. A. According to schedule, the taxi picks us up at the airport at 9 p.m.
  - B. According to schedule, the taxi will pick us up at the airport at 9 p.m.
  - C. Hurry up! The taxi is picking us up at the airport at 9 p.m.
- 2. A. I am leaving now. The last train will leave the station at 6 p.m.
  - B. Be quick! The last train leaves the station at 6 p.m.
  - C. I leave now. The last train leaves the station at 6 p.m.
- 3. A. Is the weekend movie starting at 10 p.m or 10.30 p.m?
  - B. Does the weekend movie start at 10 p.m or 10.30 p.m?
  - C. Will the weekend movie start at 10 p.m or 10.30 p.m?
- 4. A. Let's have dinner first! Our favourite program starts at 8 p.m.
  - B. The program of recycling used cans o bottles will start next Monday.
  - C. We join the program of recycling used cans or bottles next Monday.
- 5. A. The trip is lasting six days instead five days as scheduled.
  - B. What time will the museum open tomorrow?
  - C.The museum opens from 9 a.m to 6 p.m, so we will have 3 hours to visit there.
- 6. A. The weather forecast provides us with useful information for our daily activities.
  - B. The weather forecast will broadcast at 20:05 after the news.
  - C. The weather forecast is broadcasting in a few minutes.

## 5. Match each of the BEGINNINGS with each of the ENDINGS to make suitable sentences.

BEGINNINGS	ENDINGS
1. Our fight continues to Talkeetna	A. We have enjoyed the fascinating nightlife
	and vibran Celtic energy of Galway for days.
2. What an awesome trip!	B. the Emerald Isle with incredible landscape
	and traditional songs from the local pubs.
3. Millions of tourists	C. about the traditional Maori Hangi and
	concert which helps you cook dinner
	underneath the ground.
4. Today, we are discovering	D. This is the incredible freshwater lake. We
	cannot miss in Australia.
5. Our tour takes us to Lake Taupo at 10.30	E. have explored the ancient fort of Dun
	Aonghasa.
6. You are learning more	F. where you will have a chance to take a
	"flightseeing" tour around Mount McKinley
	at 15.20.

1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6.

## 6. Put the following words in correct order

52

5. are/ the Hollywood Film festival/ every year/ Many people/ interested in/ which/ is held/ in/
Los Angeles, California
•
6. arrives in/ 16.05/ which/ Our bus/ has interested/ for generations/ at/ visitors/ Coruisk/
7. Use the given words to make meaningful sentences
1. mistery/ Loch Ness Monster/ not reveal
2. term/ Kiwi/ use/ colloquia; demonym/ New Zealanders/ international.
. 3. Jimmy and I/ join/ Music Festival/ tonight/. It/ begin/ 23.15.
3. Jilling and 1/ John/ Widsic Pestival/ tollight/. It/ begin/ 23.13.
4. Hay festival/ Welsh/ take place/ Brecon Beacons National Park/ these days.
5. Tourists/ only/ take/ flights/ some cities/ Alaska/ coastlines/ face/ Artic Ocean/ Pacific
Ocean.
•
6. Their train/ get/ London/ 9.20,/ you/ leave/ station now.
•
C. READING

Read the text about one of English speaking countries and circle the letter A, B, C or D to complete the text.

When it comes to (1).....your mind may sparkle with the image of Big Ben along with many marvelous ancient places and historically significant football stadiums. Coming to England, you will have a chance to visit big cities of the UK such as London, Manchester,

(2), Liverpool, an	d Bristol. In addition	on, England is famo	ous for the Cooper's Hill				
Cheese-Rolling and Wake (3)which is held annually at Spring Bank holiday. At the							
festival, about 20 competit	festival, about 20 competitors start racing down the hill after a nearly 4-5 kilogram round of						
Double Gloucester cheese	which is released fi	rom the top of the h	ill. The winner is the first				
person to catch the cheese at the bottom of the hill. Moreover, England is the birthplace of							
several genius inventors with their greatest (4)such as Issac Newton (with the							
invention of Newton's Laws), Alexander Graham Bell (with the invention of telephone), John							
Logie Baird (with the invention of television). Nowadays England has been the largest							
economy of the (5)which focuses on (6)and service.							
1. A. Scotland	B. Wales	C. England	D. Ireland				
2. A. Aukland	B. Birmingham	C. Vancouver	D. Glasgow				
3. A. game	B. festival	C. contest	D. activity				
4. A. inventions	B. success	C. fame	D. achievements				

#### D. LISTENING

6. A. mining

5. A. United State

## Listen to the following conversation and decide whether each of the utterances is true (T) or false (F).

C. industry

C. United Kingdom D. European Union

D. agriculture

- 1......David visited Australia last summer vacation.
- 2......David had a chance to visit Aquatium and Zoo in Canberra.

B. United Nation

B. tourism

- 3......People in Melbourne are pretty but not really friendly and hospitable.
- 4......Melbourne Food and Wine Festival deeply impressed David.
- 5......The Festival is held annually in May and attracts thousands of tourists nationwide and worldwide.
- 6..... Economy of Australia bases on service sector, mining and agriculture.

### **E. WRITING**

Imagine you were a principal of a school. You want to organize a 3-day tour for your students to some places. Write a schedule for the tour to send them.

### You may write it yourself or you may base on some questions:

- Which places do you want to visit?
- What time does the bus/ the train arrive in those places?
- What activities will you do in each space?

......

• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •			
	UNIT 9. N	NATURAL DISAST	TERS
A. PRONUNCIA	TION		
I. Listen and prac	ctice reading the follo	owing words aloud	
industry	injury	rainstorm	shelter
tropical	debris	zoology	biography
photography	biology	apology	astrology
scientific	electronic	radiography	
climatology	bibliography		
II. Listen and ma	rk the stress correct	ly	
1. preparation	2. animal	3. psychology	
4. primary	5. scientific	6. technology	
7. radiography	8. demography		
B. VOCABULAR	Y AND GRAMMA	R	
1. Complete the fo	ollowing words.		
1. B_R_	2. ET_ QK_	3. S_RV_RS	
4. EV_C_AT_D	5. T_PHN	6. V_CTS	
2. Fill in the gaps	with the suitable wo	ords from exercise.	
1. Landslide in the	e mountainous area m	night occur and	an entire village when people
are sleeping.			
2. On August 28 <sup>t</sup>	h, the authority urge	entlylocal	residents to escape the hurricane
Katrina which has	formed five days before	ore.	
3. Many countries	s timely supplied the	e food aid to the P	hilippines when this country was
struggling with	Haiyan.		

4. After powerful	.had struck Japan ar	nd killed several peo	ple, many experts worried		
about possible nuclear reac	tors.				
Forest-firein the	Ca Mau province wi	ll be given aid by Jap	an government soon.		
6. Rescuers found it diffic	cult to find more	after the earth	quake in Ecuador because		
they had already found dea	lths tolls on Tuesday	<i>7</i> .			
3. Circle the letter A, B, C	or D to indicate th	e best choice for eac	ch of the sentences		
below.					
1. The latest news about the	e serious earthquake	in Japanon	the Daily News program.		
A. had been broadcast	B. had broadcasted	C. broadcasted	D. was broadcast		
2. A huge earthquake	before tsunami.	, which caus	sed severe damage to the		
villagers.					
A. had occurred – happene	d	B. had occurred – had	ad happened		
C. occurred – happened		D. has occurred – ha	appened		
3. After theythat	their houses and asse	ets had been covered	by the mud, they had to		
move to temporary shelters	<b>5.</b>				
A. had found	B. found	C. has found	D. had ben found		
4. Survivors in the earthqua	ake areaun	der the ruins for hour	rs before theyby		
the police and rescuers.					
A. has been – was found		B. were – was found	d		
C. had been – was found		D. has been – had be	een found		
5. Several people were kille	ed by Typoon Haiya	n although they	to move to the safer		
place.					
A. was announced B. has	been announced	C. had been announ	ced D. announced		
6. After to the worst typoor	1, a lot of t	hingsto be	done to support the		
affected region.					
A. had gone – needed		B. went – needed			
C. went – had been needed		D. had gone – had b	een needed		
4. Fill the gaps with the correct form of the following verbs.					
shake happen	pass becom	ne announce	work		
1. After the flood, the government had to spend a lot of time and money to repair the					
transport system and solve the environmental pollution.					
2. Modern and specialized equipment was used to find the baby in the broken house after					
rescuersabout her.					

3. Although the rescue teamve	ery hard	to	find	the	missing	people,	three	of v	whom
haven't been found yet.									

- 5. Typoon Haiyan.....weaker before it hit Vietnam and then became a tropical storm in our country.
- 6. Northeastern Japan.....by a powerful earthquake in March, 2011 and then it continued to suffer from a destructive tsunami.

## 5. Put the verbs in brackets into their correct form and match parts in column A with B to make complete sentences.

Column A	Column B				
1. The villagers (warn)of floods and	A. (serously damage)by Hurricane				
landslides through the broadcasted news on	Sandy.				
radio,					
2. In 1815, people in Sumbawa (not	B. because this Agency				
find)any signs of the volcano's	(underestimate)the scale of the				
activity	tsunami.				
3. In New York, the undergound railway	C. (warn)about the possible strong				
system and roadway tunnels	winds frequent lightning and even some				
	tornadoes.				
4. Japan Meteorological Agency	D. and most of them				
(be)responsible for the serious	(evacuate)timely.				
damage					
5. Before the disaster (happen)the	E. before it (move)before the severe eruption				
Storm Prediction Center had	(occur)to other cities.				
6. The tornado (destroy)nearly the	F. before the severe eruption (occur)				
whole city					

## 6. Use the given words to rewrite the following sentences without changing their original meanings.

1. People in the remote areas moved to the safer places as they knew the	ne landslides would
occur.	
=> People	(evacuate)
2. We should keep all the important supplies and documents carefully	before an earthquake
happens.	
=> All	(store)

sentence.	
7. Circle the sentence marked A, B or C which is the most	similar to the original
=> The dry weather	(make)
6. After the firefighters had controlled the fire, the dry weather	er enabled the fire to reoccur.
=> Quang Ninh	(affect)
residents' lives.	
5. The toxic mudslides after torrential rain have caused negati	ve effects to Quang Ninh
=> No one believed that original form	(be)
4. The Hurricane Sandy had been (only) a tropical storm before	re it turned to be a hurricane.
visitors	(forget)
=> Some	
3. After some visitors had grilled food in the forest, they didn't	't remember to put out the fire.

- 1. The police didn't know about what had taken place as people didn't announce.
- A. People hadn't reported what had happened before the police came.
- B. No one knew what had happened before the police accidentally announced.
- C. No one reported what had happened before the police accidentally came.
- 2. Vegetation recovery was the most necessary thing to do after severe drought.
- A. After severe drought, vegetation recovery had been considered the most important task.
- B. Vegetation recovery has been considered the most important task due to the severe drought.
- C. After the severe drought, vegetation recovery was considered the most important task.
- 3. People could hardly tidy up the mud although the thunderstorms had passed.
- A. After the thunderstorms had passed, the efforts to clean up the mud were restricted.
- B. The efforts to clean up the mud had been restricted although thunderstorm passed.
- C. After the thunderstorms had passed, the efforts to clean up the mud hadn't been useful.
- 4. The historic volcanic eruption Tambora in 1815 somehow affected the climate on the earth.
- A. Global climate had partly changed due to the historic volcanic eruption Tambora in 1815.
- B. Global climate was changed remarkably after the volcanic eruption Tambora in 1815.
- C. Global climate partly changed after the historic volcanic eruption Tambora in 1815.
- 5. Survivors felt completely hopeless when they saw what tsunami had caused to their houses.
- A. When survivors came back and saw what tsunami had caused to their house, they felt fully disappointed.
- B. When survivors had come back and saw what tsunami had caused to their house, they felt disppointed fully.

- C. When survivors came back and saw what tsunami had been caused to their house, they felt fully disappointed.
- 6. The severe tornado damaged nearly the whole basketball gym after Hattiesburg High School had rebuilt it for a few weeks.
- A. Hattiesburg High School hadn't rebuilt the basketball gym before the severe tornado destroyed it a few weeks ago.
- B. Hattiesburg High School had rebuilt the basketball gym only a few weeks before the severe tornado destroyed everything.
- C. Hattiesburg High School had to rebuild the basketball gym because the severe tornado destroyed nearly the whole gym only a few weeks ago.

#### C. READING

### Fill each of the gaps in the following text with the most suitable word.

water immediately extinguishers
emergent evacuating prepare
authorities wildfire documents

If you see a wildfire, call for the police or local (8)...... If you or someone were burned, find help (9)....., cool and cover burn to reduce risk of injury or infection.

### **D. LISTENING**

Number the following pictures when you listen to the interview.

### E. WRITING

questions"							
• What is thi	s disaster?						
When and where did it occur?							
• What are the	ne effects of this disa	aster?					
• What has b	een done to help the	victims of the dis	aster?				
	UNIT 1	10. COMMUNIC	ATION				
A. PRONUNCIA	ATION						
1. Listen and ma	rk the stress patter	n for the words b	elow.				
attractive	sensitive	possibility	active				
community	interactive	ability	creativity				
relative	quality	nationality	connectivity				
2. Odd one out							
1. A. positive	B. quality	C. active	D. attractive				
2. A. ability	B. community	C. nationality	D. activity				
3. A. possibility	B. generosity	C. opportunity	D. stability				
4. A. negative	B. talkative	C. sensitive	D. interactive				

Write a short news report (150-170 words) on a natural disaster. You may base on these

B. competitive

5. repetitive

C. capability D. complexity

6. A. connectivity B. communicative C. informative D. authority

### **B. VOCABULARY AND GRAMMAR**

### 1. Do the crossword to find the words relating to future technology.

V	V	N	F	Н	U	L	Н	L	D	M	M	В	Е	F	F
V	I	S	F	J	Е	С	Н	L	F	A	Е	N	О	D	D
F	L	D	D	L	K	Н	D	R	F	S	Y	K	K	J	О
О	D	L	Е	A	Н	A	S	G	N	L	D	S	F	F	K
P	Н	О	M	О	A	T	Е	L	Е	P	A	T	Н	Y	J
A	P	D	A	Т	С	R	K	I	T	G	D	Y	R	Н	S
F	L	В	I	K	L	О	J	0	Ι	Н	J	I	K	S	M
K	Y	Н	L	L	J	О	N	K	Q	T	M	J	Н	С	A
N	Т	N	P	D	N	M	U	F	U	Е	Н	G	G	Н	R
С	О	J	L	В	T	V	J	F	Е	D	Е	S	U	D	T
T	L	L	О	N	L	N	О	G	T	R	S	D	S	U	P
Y	G	Е	I	Н	L	Н	T	K	T	J	Е	F	J	K	Н
U	S	G	U	K	Н	A	G	V	Е	K	J	N	V	A	О
L	G	I	F	Е	S	L	S	Е	G	L	J	L	С	J	N
S	Н	Н	D	P	P	Y	О	Н	K	D	T	I	G	Е	Е
Y	Н	G	J	Н	L	P	K	J	L	С	G	G	F	L	S

### 2. Use the words in Exercise 1 to complete the sentences.

- 1. Nowadays we can install video chat apps on the.....to make video call and send video messages.
- 2. We should use.....when communicating through the Internet to advoid misunderstanding.
- 3. Many people are not sure about the existence of......communication and the principle how it works.
- 4. If I don't answer your call, please.....me at my private email address. It's the fastest way to get in touch with me.
- 5. Thanks to the development of technology, ......are becoming popular and convenient for many international companies.
- 6. When you enter a.....on this website, you can chat or discuss difficult exercises with students from all over the country.
- 3. Choose the best answer A, B, C or D to complete each of the sentences.

1. They will bea seminar about latest technology inventions at Hall No.3 at 3 p.m								
tomorrow.								
A. held	B. hold	C. holding	D. Ø					
2. Can I pass by your office at 3 p.m tomorrow?								
- Let me check tomo	orrow's schedule. Ye	s. I'll be free then be	cause my mangera					
meeting through cor	nference video at this	time tomorrow.						
A. will have	B. will be having	C. would be having	D. would have					
3. I decide	Jane whether she	has time to have a pr	rivate meeting with me to discuss					
the problem because	e waiting for her repl	y through email or te	xt message really makes me					
impatient.								
A. to call	B. calling	C. to be called	D. to calling					
4. All contest organi	izers agree to inform	all candidates about	t interview round					
bylette	rs to them.							
A. being sent	B. sent	C. send	D. sending					
5. Jelly loves to shar	re her status and phot	tos on Facebook and	Twitter while Jack hate to let					
othersabout his private life.								
A. to know	B. knows	C. know	D. to be known					
6. When elder prefer to use landlines phones because they find it difficultsmart								
phone with its touch screen.								
A. when using	B. to use	C. using	D. both A and B are correct					
4 771 7 47 1 4 4 7	. 1 641 611	• ,	4.4					

## 4. Find the mistakes in each of the following sentences and correct them.

Mistakes	<b>Corrected parts</b>
1. Sam attempted to mastering the body language but she used it	
inaccurately.	
2. She choose to trave by train instead of plane because flight ticket is	
more expensive.	
3. Peter hates to stay at home and work online because he prefers to have	
gone to the office and work with his colleagues.	
4. She likes to learn the animals' languages especially the language of	
dolphin.	
5. Some people predicts that people will being using the currents	
applications easily so there's no need to change anything.	

6. It is likely that all employees will be worked online at this time in the
next 50 years if this project is carried out worldwide.
5. Choose the correct answer in brackets.
1. Jimmy plans (to enroll/ enrolling) a Spanish course because his customers are usually from
Spain.
2. My sister fancies surfing the Internet when she has (free time/ a lot of things) to deal with.
3. Tom will be in London at 3 a.m tomorrow. He hopes that Carly (will be waiting/ will being
waiting) for him at that time at the airport.
4. Do I have to prepare a room for the meeting at 2 p.m tomorrow?
- No, you don't. They (will be discussing/ will be discussed) together at that time through
Skype.
5. Thomas's laptop runs out of power very quickly, so he intends (to be bought/ to buy) a
desktop computer because it runs more stably.
6. Those scientists are making a great effort to make dream of telepathy (will become/
become) true soon.
6. Use the words given to write complete sentences.
1. I/ sure/ in/ meeting/ 3 p.m/ this afternoon, he/ be/ continuously/ glance/ at/ his/ watch/
because/ he/ have/ job interview/ another company.
2. I/ called/ Linda/ remind/ her/ older/ some/ stationary/ but/ she/ sya/ she/ have/ meeting/
now/ and/ will/ emailing/ supplier/ 10 a.m/ this morning.
3. Ally and Filip/ chose/ get/ touch/ each other/ by/ letters/ although/ nowadays/ electronic
mails/ more popular.
4. When/ be/ given/ gifts/ some countries,/ we/ should/ avoid/ open/ them/ in/ front/ the/
givers/ because/ it/ impolite.
5. Sue/ pretends/ contact/ manager/ but/ in/ fact,/ her manager/ receive/ no call/ from/ her.
6. My/ manager/ advised/ me/ use/ video conference/ have/ online discussion/ with/ supplier.

7. Rearrange these words to make correct sentences.

family/ in/ their.
2. Our/ wants/ to/ have/ a/ partners/ discussion/ manager/ online/ but/ our/ request/ to/ discuss/ topics/ directly.
3. They/ not/ to/ Russian/ give/ them/ a bunch/ of/ yellow/ decided/ roses/ since/ they/ are.
4. Kim/ to/ chat/ with/ loves/ her/ friends/ via/ Facebook/ messager/, / but/ she/ to/ email/ her/ teachers/ prefers/ politely.
5. Students/ will/ be/ to/ express/ singing/ their hope/ for/ peace/ when/ next/ are/ they/ having/ break/ Friday.
6. They/ be/ blind/ learning/ to/ will/ use/ the Braille/ alphabets/ the/ 3 p.m/ at/ hall/ in/ the/ main/ tomorrow.
8. Choose the best answer (A, B or C) which is both grammatically and meaningfully

- correct.
- 1. Why don't you meet her for the last time before flying to Paris?
- A. I don't want her to be sad. When I am sitting on the plane at 6 a.m tomorrow, she will be reading my letter I send her.
- B. I don't want her to be sad. When I sat on the plane at 6 a.m tomorrow, she will be reading my letter I send her.
- C. I don't want her to be sad. When I am sitting on the plane at 6 a.m tomorrow, she will reading my letter I send her.
- 2. A. Owing to the development of advanced technology, it is possible that people would be using telepathy in the year 2080.
- B. Owing to the development of advanced technology, it is possible that people will being using telepathy in the year 2080.
- C. Owing to the development of advanced technology, it is possible that people will be using telepathy in the year 2080.
- 3. A. I don't mind to lending you my computer as long as you give it back to me by noon.

- B. I don't mind lending you my computer as long as you give it back to me by noon.
- C. I don't mind if lend you my computer as long as you give it back to me by noon.
- 4. A. In some special case, it is more effective to communicating non-verbally instead of saying words out loud.
- B. In some special case, it is more effective to communicate non-verbally instead of saying words out loud.
- C. In some special case, it is more effective to communicate non-verbally instead of to say words out loud.
- 5. A. They ask me to write a memo to all staff because they are preparing to renovate the operating system.
- B. They ask me to writing a memo to all staff because they are preparing to renovate the operating system.
- C. They ask me to write a memo to all staff because they are preparing renovating the operating system.
- 6. A. I had some problems with the photocopiers but I am hesitating to asking him for help.
  - B. I had some problems with the photocopiers but I am hesitating how to ask him for help.
  - C. I had some problems with the photocopiers but I am hesitating to ask him for help.

#### C. READING

### Read the text and answer the questions by choosing the best answers

Hi! I am a robot from the year 2050. Today I will reveal some communication methods in the future. It can be easily seen that social networking sites and social media are being developed faster and faster nowadays. However, they will become out of date because scientists will create a new method calling telepathic devices. These devices will help people communicate brain to brain directly and non-verbally. People's dream to be able to get in touch without words and send text or audio messages by thought will finally become true in 2050. Telepathy is based on brain's electrical activity. Although the first use is for military, telepathy will be changing human's life step by step. In addition, you will feel amazed when you see the fully 3D images of subjects which are created by holographic technology. In 2050, this technology really brings higher resolution and faster image presenting. The future's technology will also solve one more problem of human. It is difference in languages between countries. People will be using instant translation device. It's like a USB flash drive and it can work offline. This device will help people who speak different language understand each other directly and immediately.

A. In the army	B. At the schools	C. At hospital	D. At the campus					
4. When will we able to	4. When will we able to see the subject in three dimensions with higher quality in the real							
time?								
A. In the 50s.								
B. When the science and	practice of making ho	olograms are succes	sful invented.					
C. When the science and	practice of making liv	ve shows are succes	sful invented.					
D. When the science and	practice of making ho	olograms are succes	sful invented.					
5. What is one of new tee	chnology invention wh	nich is written in the	e passage?					
A. A device which helps	you speak English flu	ently						
B. A device which helps	you travel to look up	the meanings of wo	rds easily					
C. A device which helps	you understand what	foreigners sat at onc	ce					
D. A device which helps	you store date from co	omputer.						
6. How many new techno	ology inventions are n	nentioned in the pas	sage?					
A. 2	B. 3	C. 4	D. 5					
D. LISTENING								
Put the following uttera	nnces into the right o	rder you hear						
1. Shrug the shoulders is	the way the student ex	xpress he doesn't kr	now something.					
2. Spoken, written lang	uage and body langu	age are forms of	communication which don't					
involve words or speech	(= non-verbal).							
3. In fact, all of us use th	e body language ordin	narily every day.						
4. Body language can su	pport us in achieving §	good results life.						
5. You can sometimes understand others easily through their action instead of the words they								
say.								
6. We can use body language to show our feelings and also guess the other people's feeling.								
7. You are able to know whether people are telling the truth or not by looking straight to their								
eyes.								
8. Body language plays an vital role in a job interview.								
66								

1. According to the passage, what are growing stronger and more popular nowadays?

B. A new communication device

2. What will make Facebook and Twitter be used by fewer people in the future?

D. Scientists' data

C. Mass media

D. Public sights

B. Robots

3. Where will the transfer through device be applied?

A. Social media sites

A. Telephone

C. New brain

Unsuccessful  Stress pat	unna tern as in		unlimited pattern as in	unhealthy  Stress pattern as in
Impolite	unfo	reseen	unimportant	unusual
Unexplored	imperfect		unavailable	immature
Put the same Undeveloped	at the same stressed syllab adeveloped unaffe		ble columns untidy	immobile
pure	available			
popular			are	.identified
important		_		suitable
possible	able			patient
proper	related	h		balance
Write suitabl	_	the followi	ng words	
J <b>NIT 11</b>	SCII		O TECHNOLO NUNCIATION	

## **B. VOCABULARY AND GRAMMAR**

Order:

1. Rearrange the letters in order to form the right words about future technology



1. SIENTISCTS . . . . . . . . . . . .



2. E-PERPA . . . . . . . . . .



3. **EXPLERO** 



**4.INTA-GAING LLIPS** 



5.SRPAY-NUG



6. TEMI CHAMINE

#### 2. Make complete sentences with the suitable choices A, B, C, or D

- 1. Do you believe that ...... will be invented in the future we can turn back time?
  - A. Time machine B. smart watch
- C. space machine D. miracle wings
- 2. In the future, you can use ..... to stay young forever
  - A. Anti-old pills
    - B. drug store
- C. anti-inflammatory D. anti-aging pills
- 3. With the future invention called ..., people can read newspaper or magazine in a thin flexible display panel
  - A. Smart newspaper B. E-book
- C. E-paper
- D. E-media
- 4. We hope that.... will invent more energy-saving devices to help us easily save power
  - A. car mechanics
- B. environmentalists C. scientists D. park rangers
- 5. A new device will be invented to help scientists .... The other planets in our Solar system
  - A. explode
- B. explore
- C. gather
- D. search
- 6. Scientist in health care sector may develop a ... which can help the skin cells grow again in the future
- A. spray gun
- B. power gun
- C. smooth gun
- D. cosmetic powder

3. Match the beginnings with the suitable endings

Beginnings	Endings
1. A new kind of telescope will	A. Introduce the new photo-voltaics which can
	convert the sunlight into electricity
2.Janet said that genetic changing	B. will have completed the special solar panels
	which can create electricity from raindrops
3.Technician will	C. be invented to help scientists explore the other

	planets in our Solar system.
4.By the end of this year, scientists	D. could talk to our home in the future
5.Bill said it was crazy that we	E.will be being tested whether it can help people
	live longer
6. at 8:00 a.m tomorrow, the new	F. would produce the unhealthy foods
anti-aging pill	

#### 4. Rewrite the sentences so that their meaning does not change

1.	Technician said fuel used and carbon dioxide released from vehicles would be cut down by a new cruise control (REDUCE)
2.	Tom said that home movie theaters would affect the movie exhibitors and the movie theather's owners (EFFECT)
3.	Students said they were expecting for online videos to become a more popular E-learning tool (LOOK FORWARD)
4.	She said that she would ude solar panels if they were cheaper (EXPENSIVE)
5.	Thanks to Nano-technologies, the poor people will have "chance?" (CHUP HINH MAT CHU) to use the higher quality products with the lower cost (MONEY)
6.	In the future, e-learning will replace traditional schools and millions of people around the world can study the similar online lesson at the same time (ABLE)

#### 5. Choose the correct answer in blankets.

- 1. Have you ever think that time machine would be invented in the future, (so we can turn back time/ so we can live longer)?
- 2. (At the present/ in the future), you won't need to worry about what to have for lunch or dinner, all you have to do is take one nutrient pill
- 3. Many brilliant applications on smart phones (will help/ would help) you learn new things about the ocean
- 4. At 8;00 a.m tomorrow, Janet (will be taking/ will being take) a test on the importance of technology in the next 20 years.
- 5. They said that they (had bought/ are going to buy) a special TV which could perform two different channels at the same time.
- 6. They (talked/said) that we could adjust our houses and devices by our voice in the future

#### **6.**Use the given words to form complete sentences

1. Thank/ development/ Internet/./ you/ can/ have/ easy/ access/ all/ kinds/ information/ no/ matter/ where/ you/ the world.

2.Jane / said/ robots/ may/ dangerous/ if/ they/ had/ become/ smart/ than/ human.
3.John/ said/the future,/ we/ can/ use/ application/ our/ smart/ phone/ see/ inside/house.
4.Besides/laptops/destop computer, students/ will/ also/able/learn/mobile devices.
5.Scientists/ will/able/create/smart robots/which/have/emotion/near future.
6.future,/you/stay/young/forever/if/you/anti-aging pills.
C.READING Read the text about the future inventions and write T for True statement, F for false statement Today our bookshop would like to introduce you a new book written by J.H.James. The book's title is "Future world". It is all about how new technologies will change our world in 2050. According to the book, the anti-aging drugs will help human live healthy lives over 120 years old. Another advanced technology in health care is 3D printing of human organs and body oarts. This will be a good news to diabetes patients because new muscles, bones and even organs will be rebuilt and replace the damaged ones. About the technologies in environment protection, solar power will be the main energy source of the world in 2050. Solar panel will be more popular and help us reduce a large amount of carbon dioxide emission. In addition, a new method of sewage treatment will solve problems of water populltion. Industrial sewage will be treated to become clean water and minerals. There are also some new advanced technology in
transportation. Cruise control will reduce the accidents. This device will be very helpful especially for drunk drivers. In the future, a transponder will also be installed in a bicycle and will reduce the crash. Read the book now and we can see that many advanced technologies will bring us a safer and more convenient life 1
and body parts 3 it is written in the book that by 2050, we will primarily use the energy generated from the Sun 4 According to the book, in the future, sewage will be treated by the same
method as present 5 The author metions cruise control as a device which help to cut down the accidents
6 New advanced technology in transportation isn't written in the book

#### **D.LISTENING**

Listen carefully and write the missing words in the blanks										
MC: Good evening Mr.James. I heard that (1) car would be your nexr invention										
Mr. James: of course, we've already had aircrafts so I thought why we don't have a flying car to make our travel more(2)  Mr. James: I'm certain that it will be(3) than some of other										
					ransportation forms. Moreover, you'll never be stuck in traffic MC: that sound great. It will also take us to					
E.WRITING										
Write about an invention or technology and its advantages and disadvantages. You may										
base on the outline question for your writing										
What are you going to write about?										
<ul> <li>What are the advantages of that invention? How about the disadvantages?</li> </ul>										
• Will it become popular in the future?										

#### **UNIT 12: LIFE ON OTHER PLANETS**

#### A. PRONUNCIATION

#### 1. Listen and mark the stress pattern (if there is) for the words below (track 19)

Basket basketful hand handless

Wire wireless powerpowerless

Resource resourceful delight delightful

Ambition ambitionless regardregardless

Emotion emotionless

#### 2. Odd one out

1.A.meaningful	B. paperless	C. headless	D. resourceless
2. A. ambitionless	B. waterless	C. powerful	D. regardless
3.A. beautiful	B. regardless	C. delightful	D. emotionless
4. A. weightless	B. waterless	C. powerful	D. ambitionless
5. A. wonderful	B. colourless	C. playful	D. resourceful

#### **B. VOCABULARY AND GRAMMAR**

1.Use the oictures as promts for you to write the missing words in the blanks

1.0sc the ofetures as profit	is for you to write the missing	words in the blanks
1.We hope that it will be possible for us to live on otherbecause this may help us solve the population problems	MARS	5 Planet takes it name from the Roman God of thunder and lightning but there is no thunder and lightning on this planet
2.Chidren may be very excited when thay meet the and learn about other planets		6.Many people believe that aliens are living on some planets in the and are waiting for us to visit them
3is a planet in Solar system and also the name of the Roman God of war	SI-KO)F/FECL	7.Among all planets on, I like Jupiter most because Jane told this planet was named after the Roman God of thunder and lightning.

4.If you use a .....to see Saturn planet, you may agree with me that it is the most beautiful planet in Solar System



#### 2. Find the most correct sentence in each of the groups below

1

- A. Scientists said that life might be found on Mars in the near future
- B. Scientists hope that life might be finded on Mars in the near future
- C. Scientists advise where to find life on Mars
- D. Scientists said that life might found on Mars in the near future

2.

- A. If there were life on other planets like Mars and Venus, it might not be the same as life on the Earth
- B. In case life existed on other planets like Mars and Venus, it has to be similar to life on the Earth
- C. Both A and B are incorrect
- D. Both A and B are correct

3.

- A. Billy asks me what is the closest planet to the Sun
- B. Billy asks me where the closest planet to the Sun is
- C. Billy asks me what the closest planet to the Sun is
- D. Billy asks me about what the closest planet to the Sun is

4.

- A. The teacher advises me how long it takes Venus to go around the Sun.
- **B.** The teacher tells me how long it takes Venus to go around the Sun.
- C. The teacher wonders me how long it takes Venus to go around the Sun.
- **D.** The teacher asks me how long it takes Venus to go around the Sun.

**5.** 

- **A.** Jane ask me why I have faith on the existence of life on Mars.
- **B.** Jane asks me the reason why I have faith in the existence of life on Mars.
- **C.** Jane suggests me that why there are creatures on Mars.
- **D.** All are correct.

**6.** 

- **A.** My daughter wants me to tell her when human can build houses and cities on Mars.
- **B.** My daughter wants to know when houses and cities can be built on Mars.
- C. My daughter asks me when people will build houses and cities on Mars.
- **D**. All are correct.
- 3. Cross out the unsuitable word in brackets in each of the sentences.

- 1. Astronauts have discovered some proof which (might/ need) show the primitive life forms' existence on Titan, the largest moon of Saturn.
- 2. Europa is Jupiter's moon. This moon (may/ is able to) have some deep oceans, some of which are deeper than 30 kilometers.
- **3.** Bob asks me (when/which) the brightest planet in Solar system is.
- 4. Bin asks his mother (if/ that) she could take him to the Galaxy Museum next week because he did a great job on his exam about the Solar system at school last week.
- 5. Stella asks her teacher what scientists would do if they (had discovered/ **discovered**) all planets in the Solar system.
- at

h <b>4. I</b>	6. Peter asks his teacher (how far/ how many) spacecrafts visited Jupiter and what he should do if he wants to become an astronaut in the future.  Rewrite sentences from the given words.  1. Jack/ strongly/ believed/ people/ may/ enjoy/ comfortable life/ Mars/ future.
	2. You/ may/ confused/ the Moon/ because/ some people/ say/ it/ also/ planet/ the Solar system.
	3. Susan/ ask/ Bill/ where/ water/ Mars/ all/ go/ and/ why/ there/ no/ rivers/ and/ oceans/ be found.
4	1. Sally/ ask/ me/ why/ Mercury/ called/ name/ of/ messenger/ of/ Roman Gods.
16	5. Tom/ ask/ mother/ whether/ wars/ between/ planet/ occurred/ past/ and aliens/ eave/ the Solar System/ another planets/ galaxy.  6. Kimmy/ ask/ Jack/ how many/ moons/ go/ Saturn/ and/ whether/ these/I moon/ stop/ orbit/ future.
. 5 16 6 8	5. Tom/ ask/ mother/ whether/ wars/ between/ planet/ occurred/ past/ and alieave/ the Solar System/ another planets/ galaxy. 6. Kimmy/ ask/ Jack/ how many/ moons/ go/ Saturn/ and/ whether/ these/I mo

5. e sentences.

1. If we <u>read</u> the	definition of <u>a</u> planet,	Pluto ought	not <b>be</b>	considered a plane
$\mathbf{A}$	В	C	D	

2. Many <u>scientists</u> still want to visit to Venus one more time because they <u>believe</u> that this

B planet **might had** something for them to examine.

3. Ken tells me whether other planets will bring us a better and more comfortable life

A B  $\mathbf{C}$ than the Earth.

4. Sam asks me what the seminar about discoveries on Mars will being held at 8.p.m

 $\mathbf{C}$ B A **next** Sunday.

	D							
	<b>5.</b> Rosy	asks K	elly <mark>whetl</mark>	her we will t	be <u>alive</u> if th	he Sun went	off <u>like</u> a	giant bomb.
			$\mathbf{A}$	В	C		D	
	<b>6.</b> Dane	asks n	ne where	astronauts v	isited Jupit	er for the <b>fi</b> i	<u>rst</u> time a	nd <b>how many</b>
	times							
		$\mathbf{A}$	В			$\mathbf{C}$		D
	they can	ne back	to Jupiter	r <b>.</b>				
6.	. Use the	words	in brack	ets to write	new senter	nces whose	meanings	are the same
as	s the orig	ginal or	ies.					
	1. Space	e tourisi	m many d	evelop in the	e futire and	they may se	ll tours to	the Moon and
	Mars so	on. (SC	DLD).					
			• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •					•••••
	2. If there were no sun burning, what might happen to other planets? (SITUATION)							
3. Sam asks me why our astronauts ca nlive in outer space for such a long					h a long time			
	(KNOV	V)						
			• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •					•••••
	<b>4.</b> Jane	sudder	nly asks 1	me whether	it is possi	ble for hun	nan to bro	eathe in other
	planets.	(CAN)						
	•••••	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		••••••		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	•••••
	<b>5.</b> John	asks m	e if I hav	e time to wa	atch the doc	cumentary fi	lm about	Jupiter on the
	discovery channel with him. (INVITE)							
	•••••	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		••••••		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	•••••
	<b>6.</b> Peter	asks n	ne the nui	mber of mod	ons which a	are orbiting	the plane	ts in the Solar
	System.	(ARO	UND)					
	•••••	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	•••••		•••••			•••••
١.	READIN	JC.						

#### C. READING

#### Read the passage and answer the following questions **MERCURY**

Among eight planets in our Solar system, Mercury is the closest planet to the Sun and it needs only 88 days to complete an orbit around the Sun. According to Greek mythology, Mercury is the messenger of Gods (Hermes). Mercury is a small planer which bears a strong resemblance to the Moon with the little larger size and rocky surface and many bowl-shaped cavities. Because of its position in the Solar system, the temperature on the sunny side of Mercury can reach over 800 degrees but -300 degrees is the other side's temperature. Being cooler than ony Venus, the hosttest planet, the climate on Mercury is extremely severe which makes it hard to visit and explore. Two spacecrafts have sent to Mercury, the first was in 1974 and scientists had to wait three decades to visit Mercury the second time in 2004. Some people believe that there is no water in Mercury but some information collected from Radar showed that ice exists on the Northern pole of this planet. Small Mercury has no moons and no atmosphere because of its too little gravity (38% the gravity of Earth). There is no report showing about life existence in Mercury yet.

1.	How long does it take Mercury to orbit the Sun?

2	In
Greek mythology, who is the messer	nger of Gods?
3	Do
es Mercury have a smooth and soft s	surface?
	Ac
cording to the passage, why is merci	ury similar to the Moon?
	W
hat is the highest temperature on Me	ercury'?
	Но
w many spacecrafts have been sent t	•
D.LISTENING	
	n from the conversation you are going to
listen	in from the conversation you are going to
(track 20)	
Mercury's temperature	
Means of transportation	Flying cars, aircraft and
The effect of Mercury's temperature on	
human	
Way residents survice in that high	
temperature environment	
	A kind of liquid from the well
Mercury's surface gravity	
Far distance communication form	
The number of hours they need to sleep	
per day	
Residents' economy status	
The biggest problem	
EWDIENG	
E.WRITING Image you had an assidental meeting wi	th clients shooms something about that
Image you had an accidental meeting wi You can support your own ideas or you ma	
	rite about? How could you meet them?
2	•
	e? Were there any special characteristics?
•	eir food, their language and their kinds of
entertainment?	
	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •

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# A. PRONUNCIATION

# Write the missing letters sounding /pr/ or /br/ to complete the words 2. PREFER 3. PREPARE 4. BRACELET

- 1 BRING

- 5. SPRING 6. BRAIN 7. PRESENT 8. BRANCH

# Write some words which contain the sounds /pr/ or /br/ to describe the pictures below

1. bridge

2. princess

3. present

4. branch

5. April

6. broom



# B. VOCABULARY AND GRAMMAR

# Put these words into suitable columns. Each column should contain words that are related to each other

doing	watching	playing	surfing	reading	making
DIY	TV	computer games	the Internet	books	crafts
crafts	movies	sports	waves	magazines	cakes
sports		badminton		novels	origam



# 2 pearrange the letters to make the words describing

COMMUNICATING

3 pet TRAINING

5 USING computer

2. PLAYING SPORTS

4. WATCHING TV

6. HANGING out

# Complete the sentences with the words and phrases in part 2

1 watching

3. Hanging out

5. pet training

2. watching TV/ using computer

4. communicating

6. Playing sports

# 4.) Put the verbs in brackets into the correct form

1. watching 2. preparing 3. shopping/ to shop

4. to surf/ surfing 5. eating

6. getting up

# Find and correct the mistake (if neccessary) in each sentence

1. to make > making

3. jog → jogging

5. correct

2. correct

4. to play → playing

6. eat → eating/to eat

# Choose the best answer to complete each of the following sentences

1. C

2. D 3. A

4. A

5. D

6.D

# BÀI TẬP BÓ TRỰ KIẾN THỰC TIẾNG ANH LỚP 8



# 7. Rewrite the following sentences without changing their original meanings

- My teacher likes listening/ to listen to folk songs in her free time as this helps her to reduce stress.
- Jane fancies skateboarding although this has hurt her leg and arm sometimes.
- My aunt adores surfing the Internet. She can even do it all day without being tired at all.
- Ngoc doesn't like doing/ to do any sports or exercises, so her health is not good enough to study.
- Some of my friends enjoy making crafts. They often save money for some craft kits.
- Cindy adores taking care of her pets. She doesn't mind doing it every day.

# 8. Suggested answers

- My younger brother adores playing badminton with me every morning.
- 2. Tommy fancies collecting things like stamps or stickers
- 3. I don't like to go/ going to the cinema as much as she does.
- My father doesn't mind helping my mum in doing some simple housework.
- Swedish children love playing/to play the instruments whenever they have spare time.
- 6. Unlike her brother, my little daughter hates watching horrible movies.

## ANSWER KEY



# 9. Suggested answers

- My mother loves doing yoga while my brothers fancy competitive sport such as football or swimming.
- Our family like doing DIY projects in our spare time, which helps to create a happy and cozy atmosphere at home.
- Linda detests doing outdoor leisure activities although her mother wants her to do them.
- Mai enjoys watching clouds moving slowly in the sky. This helps her relax and improve her imagination.
- My friend's brother loves walking his dog every morning in the park near his house.
- Schoolwork brings Linda and her classmates some pressure, so they prefer hanging out together after school.



#### C. READING

- Answer the questions about the text you have read (according to the writer)
- Those who jog regularly (have healthier heart than those who don't.)
- 2. It helps to burn fat stored in your body, especially belly fat (which helps to reduce weight.)
- 3. Jogging (is).
- Because some researches have found that it helps to strengthen the immune system in the body.

# BAI TAP BÓ TRỢ KIẾN THỰC TIẾNG ANH LỚP 8



5. We should jog every day to improve our health.

# 2.) Complete the chart whose information is related to benefits of jogging the writer mentioned in the text

good for your circulatory	great for losing weight	help to increase the weight on bones	prevent us from catching a cold often		
healthier heart	use great amount of calorie	strengthen the bones	strengthen the immune system		
	burn fat stored in your body	The same of			



### D. LISTENING

# Listen to the conversation and fill in the gaps with the missing words (Track 2)

- 1. hanging
- 2. cinema
- 3. fancy
- 4. crafts

- 5. activities
- 6.talking
- 7. prefer



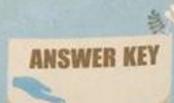


### E. WRITING

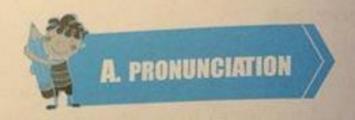
write a paragraph (100 – 140 words) about online games and their consequences
Suggested paragraph

Playing online games is popular with teenagers nowadays. It helps them reduce stress from school tasks and life as well. However, wasting too much time on it may lead to some negative consequences. First, playing online games too much can make teenagers get bad marks in school. They forget their homework to do the virtual tasks in games day after day. Many students now say that they have low grades at school because they adore playing games every day. Also, the games teenagers fancy playing are often violent games. While playing these games, and rewarded to do violent acts. Gradually, this makes their language and behaviors become aggressive. This is not good for their development. It is possible for them to fall in violent crimes. In short, playing games may be a leisure activity we can do but we should not be hooked on it.





# UNIT 2: LEISURE ACTIVITIES



# 1. Put the letters in the correct order to make the right words

- 1. blackberries
- 2. clown
- 3. clog

4. closet

- 5. blossom
- 6.blender

Listen and write the missing letters sounding /cl/ or /bl/

- 1. CLOUD 2. CLOSE 3. BLAST 4. CLASS 5. BLOOM
- 6. CLIP 7. BLOW 8. CLIMB 9. CLEVER 10. BLUE





# B. vocabulary and grammar

Do the crossword.

								C							
CU	L	T	1	V	A	T	1	0	N						
P								U	F	F	A	L	o		
				F	R	1	E	N	D	L	Y				
								T							
								R							
9				P	A	D	D	Y		F	I	E	L	D	S
						V	A	S	Т						-
1	N	T	E	R	E	S	T	I	N	G					
								D							
				P	Е	A	C	E	F	U	L				

# 2. Complete the sentences with the words found in Exercise 1

- 1. cultivation 2. buffalo 3. friendly 4. paddy fields
- 5. vast
- 6. interesting 7. peaceful

# Putting the adjectives or adverbs in brackets in the correct form

- 1. nearer 2. hardly
- 3. more safely
- 4. more easily 5. better
- 6. more optimistically



# There is one mistake in each of the sentences below. underline and correct it

- 1. difficult → more difficult
- 3. little → less
- slowlier → more slowly
- 2. happier -> happily
- 4. more → ф
- 6. more well → better

### Suggested answers

- 1. It is much colder in the highlands/mountains than in the lowlands.
- 2. In the countryside, children can ride their bikes or play outdoor games more comfortably and conveniently than in the city.
- 3. Rural children often get up earlier than urban children to help their families with housework like feeding the cattle.
- 4. Farm products/ Food Products in the countryside are much fresher and safer than in the cities.
- 5. The Nomads love camels. They help them carry themselves and their goods more easily.

# 6. Choose the correct sentences:

- 1. B 2. C
- 3. C
- 4. A



# 7.) Rearrange the words to make complete sentences

- 1. In the countryside, people are more welcoming and the life is simpler.
- 2. In general, life in the city is much more convenient because

#### ANSWER KEY



many living facilities are available.

- 3. Like other farmers, her parents are busier at harvest time.
- The article said that country folks felt more optimistic about the future than city dwellers.
- 5. The sun shines more brightly in the summer than in the winter.



#### C. READING

Read a text about Ha Giang Province and find information (Italicized parts) from the text to suit the pictures below

- 1. People here are very sincere and friendly
- 2. The mountainous area
- 3. A school and new roads
- 4. Performing traditional songs and dances
- 5. Weddings or Long Tong Festival
- 6. Many rice terraces in stair-shape



## D. LISTENING

Listen the conversation twice and tick (frack 4)

Ideas of the Mother: 1-3-5-6-8

Ideas of the Son: 2-4-7





# E. WRITING

#### Suggested passage

A survey has been conducted to create an overview of Vietnam's rural picture including the positive and negative changes of life in the countryside. The good news is the increase in the income of farmer households. Farmers are now more active applying technology to their production. They are also developing their own business to improve their lives and incomes. The countryside also has seen a fall in the poverty rate. There are fewer people moving to the city to find jobs because the development of agriculture and economy in rural areas has been creating jobs for local people. People now have cleaned water available for use, therefore the quality of living is much higher than before. On the other hands, it still remains many negative changes in the countryside life. In some regions, people still return to poverty easily. The reason is that they do not know how to develop the model of stable economy. The natural resources in many regions have been exploited which have caused many serious environmental issues. The main production is just growing crops and livestock rearing. The countryside still hasn't attracted adequately the investment of the other economical organizations.



# UNIT 3: PEOPLES OF VIET NAM





# A. PRONUNCIATION

asten to the words and put them in the right column according to their sounds /sk/, /sp/, or /st/ (frack 5)

/sk/	/sp/	st/
skate; task; ask; sky	space; speech; crisp; speciality	instead; station; first; festival; sticky rice; stilt house



# B. VOCABULARY AND GRAMMAR

- Look at the pictures below carefully and use them as cues to complete the sentences

- 1. B clothing 2. D instrument 3. G traditional
- 4. A -terraced
- 5. E worship 6. F costumes
- 7. C handicrafts



# Circle the best article for each sentence

1. The

2. an - the

3. The - a - Ø

4.0

5. a

6. A - Ø

# Complete the sentences below with appropriate articles

1. the - a

2. Ø - the

3. the

4. Ø - the - the 5. a - the

6. Ø -a-Ø

# Choose A, B, C or D for each blank in the following sentences

1. D

2. A

3 C

4. D

5. A

# Make questions for the underlined parts in the following sentences

- 1. Who is one of the most popular ethnic minorities of Vietnam?
- 2. How long will strangers have to wait to visit a San Chay female after she gives birth?
- 3. Where do the Giarai Ethnic group live?
- 4. Who is also called the Ruc, the Arem, or the Sach?
- 5. How far is it from Hanoi to Ha Giang where the Lolo people
- 6. Which ethnic group has the biggest number of population in



6.7

# Find and correct two mistakes in each of the given sentences

Incorrect parts	Corrected parts
1. Laha's culture	the Laha's culture
2. How long	When
3. Odu,	the Odu,
4 Bru-Van Kieu	the Bru-Van Kieu
5. Which	What
6. Laha people	the Laha people

Incorrect parts	Conscied parts
marry the	marry a giri
the Quang Binh	Quang Binh
can speak well their mother tongue	can speak their mother tongue well
a	the
mountainous	mountainous
area	area
hand-make	hand-made
the religious	religious
ceremonies	ceremonies.



## C. READING

Read the text about The Muong people and answer the questions below

1. They live mainly in Hoa Binh and Thanh Hoa.

# BAI TAP BU THO KIEN THUC TIENG ANN LOP 8



- 2. It belongs to the Mon-Khmer Group.
- 3. They cultivate wet rice, make handicrafts and exploit forest
- 4. Because their wooden houses are in the shade of big trees huddling against the mountain, and looking out on their vast rice fields.
- 5. They build the altars in their houses to worship ancestral spirits and other supernatural spirits.
- 6. They perform traditional dance, send their wish for good crops. and drink wine, enjoy special foods.



### D. LISTENING

## Listen to the conversation in a lesson once only and write down the missing words. (Track 6)

- 1. festival
- 2. celebrate
- 3. purposes
- 4. pray

- 5. successful
- 6. experience
- 7. culture
- 8 dance

9. traditional



### E. WRITING

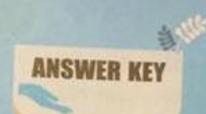
### Suggested paragraph

Like other ethnic groups in our country, the H'mong people own very special and delicious dishes which attract tourists to visit them again and again. One of the foods is "Pa pao cu", a very

### ANSWER KEY



unique cake of the H'mong people. It is a good cake made of young corn and is often made in their festivals every year. "Pa pao cu" corn cake is very easy to make, you only need corn kernels, some water, cooking oil, and corn husk. First, you need to ground corn kernels into wet powder. Then you put this powder in a cloth bag and hang it up to stay dry. You may put the bag in ashes which helps absorb the liquid more quickly. After the powder is completely dry, you take it out and break it up. Then, you add water and stir the mixture well. After that, you can divide it into relatively equal parts. You may roll them into rounded cakes and fry them. You may also shape them into triangular cakes, wrap them inside the corn husk and steam them. The finished cakes are often served with molasses or honey to strengthen the sweetness of honey and the aroma of young corn.



### **UNIT 4: OUR CUSTOMS AND TRADITIONS**



# 1.) Write the missing letters sounding /spr/, or /str/

- 1. offspring 2. strict 3. pedestrians
- 4. meaning
- 5. district 6. meaning
- 2.) Describe the pictures below, using words containing sounds /str/, or /spr/

  - 1. spring 2. x-spray 3. stress

- 4. street
- sprinter
   strawberries



# B. VOCABULARY AND GRAMMAR

- Choose the best answer for each of the following sentences
  - 1. B
- 2. A
- 3. B
- 4. B
- 5. B
- 6. A



# Choose the suitable words in backets to complete the following sentences

- should
- 2. must
- 3. shouldn't

- 4. have to
- 5 must
- 6. had to don't have to

# Look at the pictures and choose the correct sentence for each picture

- 1. B 2. A 3. A 4. A 5. B 6.B

# Choose the sentence which is the most unsuitable in each group below

- 1. C 2. B 3. A

- 6.C

# put the given words in order

- 1. You must tidy up your toys after playing with them.
- 2. In Arab countries, left hands shouldn't be used for eating and handshaking because they are considered unclean.
- 3. If you want to ask for something politely in the UK, you must say "please" with your requests.
- 4. You have to take off your shoes before entering an Indian temple, but you don't have to do this in our country.
- 5. When living in Poland, you should wait for all your guests to enter your house before greeting them.
- 6. According to exam rules, you all have to leave your mobile phones and other electronic devices outside.



# (do not) have to, to describe the following pictures

- 1. You shouldn't receive the card with only one hand.
- You mustn't argue with your parents in disrespectful way or you will upset them.
- 3. You have to call your teacher for her permission.
- 4. Your shoes must/ have to be taken off before entering her house
- 5. Fork should be used if you are served with French fries.
- You must/ have to prepare wrapped candy for not only him but also his class.



#### C. READING

Read the text and complete the sentences about it by choosing A, B, or C

1. B

2. C

3. B

4. B

5. A





### **D. LISTENING**

Listen to the dialogue between Tim and Christ about some traditions in Canada, then put the given pictures in order of the dialogue (Track 7)

Pictures order in conversation: 3 - 4 - 2 - 6 - 1 - 5

2. Listen to it again and tick on the correct information in the conversation

Correct information: 1, 4, 6 and 9



#### E. WRITING

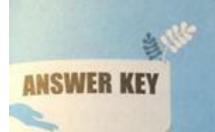
### Suggested passage

Bachaechum is a traditional Korean dance form which is considered the most graceful and charming dance form in Asia. This dance is usually performed during important celebrations, especially in the Cultural Exchanges festivals, by a group of female dancers wearing hanboks, the Korean traditional dress. It has also become the most popular dance form to express the love for nature and the culture's development. During the performance, dancers hold the



# BAI TẬP BÓ TRỢ KIẾN THỰC TIẾNG ANH LỚP 8

bright colored fans which are painted mainly in pink sometimes along with blossoms to support their moves. Some dancers also wear head band which is symbol of tiara called Jokdri. At the beginning of the dance show, only one dancer reveals her face and slowly moves her fans. Then the other dancers will move around the stage and present the images of flowers, waves or butterflies with their colorful fans by various movements opening, closing and the formation of fans. Moreover, music theme used is Korean traditional music created from traditional musical equipment. Bachaechum is the mixture of visual artistry and elegance which captivate the audience and make them feel like being in the flower garden. In such a modern life, the traditional dance has been passionately performed by Korean generations to preserve their unique culture.



### UNIT 5: FESTIVALS IN VIET NAM



# A. PRONUNCIATION

Find the word whose stress is not placed the same as that of other words

1. A 2. C 3. B

4. B

5. A

6. D



### B. VOCABULARY AND GRAMMAR

- Write the missing letters to make right words that describe the pictures
- 1. commemorate 2. worshipping 3. performance

- 4. ceremony 5. gather 6. anniversary
- Complete each of the sentences with a suitable conjunction (one is not used)
  - 1. Because
- 2. Even though 3. When

- 4. however
- 5. therefore 6. otherwise



# Match the initial parts from column A with the final ones from column B to make the right sentences

1. C 2. D 3. E 4. F 5. B 6. A

Rewrite the following sentences without changing their original meanings (use however, when, if, although, because, otherwise) (Suggested answers)

- 1. Some outdoor activities in Thay Pagoda Festival might be done if it doesn't rain too heavily tomorrow.
- 2. We already planned to go to Hung King's Temple festival this Tuesday; nevertheless, we must cancel this plan because of the important meeting.
- 3. Visitors coming to Huong pagoda festival can use the cable cars to go through all destinations; however, some of them prefer to reach them by themselves.
- 4. In Elephant Racing Festival, an elephant will receive a laurel wreath and a lot of applause from the audience when he is the first one to reach the finish line.
- 5. People joining Nui Ba spring festival cannot miss Moc Duc Ceremony because it is one of the most important and meaningful ceremonies.
- 6. I had some days off last week. Otherwise, I couldn't manage a trip to Ban flower festival in Muong Village.

# Read and choose the best answer A, B, C, or D

1. A

2. 0

3. B

4. C

5. B

6. A

### ANSWER KEY



# Dearrange the given words to make suitable sentences

- 1. Although Hoi An Lantern Festival (is held/ takes place) in the middle of each month, the biggest one (takes place/ is held) in Tet holiday.
- My brother seldom listens to music; however, he fancies the Royal Refined Music in Hue festival.
- While I lived far from home, I always looked forward to Mid-autumn festival and Tet holiday to come back home.
- 4. We will visit Khanh Hoa instead of Da Nang in this summer; therefore, we will be able to attend Nha Trang Sea Festival there.
- 5. Con Son Kiep Bac Festival is held to honor the national hero Tran Quoc Tuan; moreover, it also reminds us of soldiers who protected our country.

# 7. Make the complete sentences, use the following words or word phrases. (Suggested answer)

- Although this is the first time Vietnam has held a balloon festival, it attracts many countries all over the world.
- Tran Hung Dao God Festival is held annually in two different provinces: Nam Dinh and Hai Phong; however, their rituals are similar.
- 3. While I visited Tay Nguyen, I had a chance to attend the local people's elephant race in Elephant Riding Festival.
- 4. My son wanted to join An Duong Vuong Temple festival because he liked to experience/ experiencing some traditional games

### BAI TAP BO THO KIEN THUC TIENG ANN LOP 8



such as flag dancing, tug of war, or wrestling.

5. Vu Lan festival takes place on the fifteenth day of the seventh Lunar month in order to show gratitude towards/ to our parents; moreover, it is held to worship wandering spirits.



#### C. READING

Read a brochure about Mue l'estival and answer the questions about it.

- 1. It happens in Hue Citadel in April every two years.
- Because its purpose is (honoring/ to honor) the cultural heritages of Hue and (introducing/ to introduce) Vietnam's national identity to the tourists worldwide.
- 3. France, Italy, China, England, Korea, and Brazil do.
- Ao Dai performance does. (It is a chance for tourists to admire the gentle beauty of Vietnam's traditional costume.)
- 5. We can do it through The Royal Refined Music of Hue and scenery of Nguyen Dynasty. (The Royal Refined Music of Hue and scenery of Nguyen Dynasty will bring you back to the ancient time of Hue.)





#### D. LISTENING

Listen to a person talk about festivals then write T if the utterance is true, or F if it is false dirack 8

1.T 2.F 3.F 4.T 5.T 6.F 7.F 8.T

- 2. F → ... with your families and friends
- F → People in places where festivals are held ....
- 6. F → ...to religious festivals
- 7.  $F \rightarrow ...$  recommended not to bring too much money



#### E. WRITING

### Suggested paragraph

Although our country celebrates many festivals each year, I feel Mid-Autumn festival is the most exciting and interesting. The traditional celebration dedicated to children is held on the 15th day of the 8th lunar month and it is also a chance for family members to gather and congratulate the full harvest.

Moon cake is the typical cake of the festival and sold only on this occasion. It is also the thing that I love most about Mid-Autumn festival. Traditionally, moon cake is covered by a pastry skin and filled with lotus seed, bean paste and salted eggs. Its round shape

### BAI TAP BO THU KIEN THUC TIENG ANH LUP 8



symbolizes fullness and wealth that every family wishes for.

Moreover, others fruits like pomegranate, longan, pomelo, etc.

are enjoyed on this day.

The festival starts when the sun comes down and streets are lit up with colorful lanterns made mainly from papers. Children who wear funny masks are carrying them streets while they are singing along the folk songs. Some groups of youngsters in costumes perform lion and dragon dances, which children fancy so much. After the activities, they with their families gather and enjoy moon cakes and fruits under the full moon.

The Mid-Autumn festival is a Vietnamese culture's identity that needs to be preserved, especially while children now have been attracted by many Western events.



UNIT 6: FOLK TALES



# Choose the correct exclamatory sentence under each of the following pictures, and then add the right sentence marks

- 1. B. What a clever man Aladdin was!
- 2. A. What a wicked woman Cam's mother is!
- 3. A. What a meaningful the fairy tale is!
- 4. A. What great palaces this country has!
- 5. B. What a cunning wolf it is!



# B. VOCABULARY AND GRAMMAR

- 1. Put the letters in the right order to make right words
- 1 BRAVE
- 2. CURIOUS
- 3. GENEROUS

- 4. TALENTED
- 5. WICKED

- 6. SPECIAL
- 2. Complete the sentences with suitable adjectives from

### part 1

1. special

- 2. talented
- 3. brave

- 4. generous
- 5. wicked
- 6. curious



# Put the verbs in brackets into the correct form to complete the sentences (past simple or past continuous tense)

- 1. rescued allowed
- 2. asked
- 3. was could
- 4. was playing was waiting
- 5. was opening jumped out ran
- 6. was running came made fun of

# Choose A, B, C or D to complete each of sentences below (details taken from some fairy tales or legends)

1. A.. 2. D 3. D 4. A 5. B

# Suggested answers

- The hare was sleeping under the tree while the tortoise was walking slowly to the finish line.
- 2. Tam was feeding her fish at that moment.
- 3. Mai An Tiem was planting watermelon on the island.
- Alice was traveling in Wonderland.
- 5. Lac Long Quan was taking fifty of his sons back to the sea.
- 6. The King was looking for brave men to protect his land.

# There is one mistake in each of given sentences. Underline and correct them

1. was telling → told

2. was reaching → reached

### ANSWER KEY



- 3, when while
- 5. while when

- 4. drops dropped
- 6. slept > was sleeping
- Match the BEGINNING with the ENDING to make appropriate sentences and then put the verbs in the correct form
  - 1. While Ali Baba was serving E. he quickly realized that the for his family's party,
    - quest were the thieves he had heard before.
- The Snow White princess A when the witch came and was living happily with seven gave her a poisonous apple. Dwarfs
- 3. While the white goat was F she met a wolf. finding green grass,
- 4. Little Red Riding Hood didn't B. so she believed that it was know that the wolf was cheat- her grandmother. ing her,
- with the old woman
- 5. Tam was living peacefully C. when the King came across her.
- 6. While Cinderella was crying, D. a fairy suddenly appeared and asked her the reason why she had been crying a lot.



#### C. READING

Choose A, B, C, or D to answer the following questions

1. D 2. B

3. D

4. B

5. B



#### D. LISTENING

Listen to the fables of The fox and the crow and put the sentences below in correct order that you hear (Track 9)

Correct order: 2 - 5 - 4 - 1-3



#### E. WRITING

#### Suggested answer

The shepherd boy

Once upon a time, there was a shepherd boy in one old village. He was very naughty and often told lies. One day, when feeding his herd of sheep, he ran back to the village and shouted: "Wolf! Wolf! There is a wolf on the field. It's eating my lamb". All villagers ran in a hurry to help him but they saw no wolf. He laughed when all people got angry. After a few times he cheated the villagers that way, a real wolf came. The boy was very scared and he shouted as loud as possible "Wolf! Wolf! Help me!!! It's a real wolf". However, no one believed him. The wolf then carried all the sheep away.