

LEARN 1,500 KEY CHINESE WORDS AND PHRASES



熊猫  
xióng māo  
panda



智能手机  
zhì néng shǒu jī  
smartphone



扇子  
shàn zi  
fan



点心  
diǎn xīn  
dimsum

# MANDARIN CHINESE PICTURE DICTIONARY

Ideal for  
HSK and AP  
Exam Prep

FREE  
ONLINE  
AUDIO!



Yí Ren

购物  
gòu wù  
shopping



舞龙  
wǔ lóng  
dragon dance

TUTTLE



This illustrated dictionary presents the 1,500 key Mandarin Chinese words and sentences that students need to know to pass the AP Chinese Language and Culture Exam and the Chinese government HSK Levels 1–3 proficiency exams. The handy format and highly visual presentation make it easy to learn and remember the words.

The vocabulary is organized into 38 themes or topics. Each section presents 25–35 words and 5–8 sentences demonstrating their correct usage. Every word and sentence appears in Chinese characters along with Hanyu Pinyin pronunciation and English meaning.

Richly illustrated with over 600 color photographs, this useful Mandarin language tool includes a brief introduction to Chinese pronunciation and tones as well as an English-Chinese index for quick reference. The free online audio contains recordings by native Mandarin speakers reading all the vocabulary and sentences, so students can learn correct pronunciation!

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# **MANDARIN CHINESE**

# **PICTURE DICTIONARY**

**LEARN 1,500 KEY CHINESE WORDS AND  
PHRASES**

**Yi Ren**

**TUTTLE Publishing**  
Tokyo | Rutland, Vermont | Singapore

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**English-Chinese Index**

**Photo Credits**

# A Basic Introduction to Mandarin Chinese

This illustrated dictionary presents 1,500 frequently-used Mandarin Chinese words and phrases, including those that students need to know to pass the Advanced Placement Chinese Language and Culture Exam, and Levels 1–3 of the official HSK government proficiency exams. The dictionary is organized into 38 themes, each of which presents 25–35 words. Each section also has five to eight sentences demonstrating the usage of the words. The words and sentences in the dictionary all appear in the following order: Chinese characters (*Hanzi*), followed by the pronunciation in standard *Hanyu Pinyin* romanized form, followed by the English meaning.

## The Chinese characters

It is often said that Chinese characters (**Hànzì** 汉字) are pictographs or ideographs, meaning that they literally represent a picture or an idea of something in stylized form. Long ago, this may have been true, and it is still true for a small number of basic characters, though most of these characters have changed quite a bit over time. Here are some examples to give you an idea of how these characters have changed:

Oracle Bone Script	Bronze Inscriptions	Small Seal Script	Traditional Character	Simplified Character	Pinyin	Meaning
日	日	日	日	日	rì	sun, day
馬	馬	馬	馬	马	mǎ	horse
水	水	水	水	水	shuǐ	water
林	林	林	林	林	lín	forest

Most Chinese characters quickly evolved towards abstraction, as different elements or pieces of characters were combined or fused together to form new characters that no longer provided a literal picture of something. As a result, only about 4-5% of the Chinese characters currently in use are actually pictographs or ideographs. Most of the characters are more abstract in nature, although certain elements of the characters may retain a core pictographic meaning.

For example, the character **shù** 树, meaning “tree,” has the pictographic character **mù** 木 (representing a tree) on the left side of it. In fact, many characters having to do with wood or things made of wood contain the **mù** 木 element (this is commonly referred to as a “radical” or “root”). Here are some examples: **lín** 林 (*forest*), **lán** 栅 (*railing*), **yǐ** 椅 (*chair*), and **bǎn** 板 (*plank, board*). Sometimes in the modern meaning, the link to “wood” can be hard to see, however. For example, **duǒ** 朵 has the 木 radical, but means “earlobe”. It is used in combination with the character **ěr** 耳 to mean “ear” (**ěrduō** 耳朵). The old meaning of **duǒ** 朵, however, is “flower” or “blossom,” like one you would see on a tree or bush. An earlobe might thus be thought of as “the flower of the ear.”

One reason Chinese characters became more abstract has to do with pronunciation. The Chinese language long ago developed different regional dialects which over time became separate languages—as different from one another as the

languages of Europe. As these languages changed and new words developed, people needed to know how to pronounce the characters used for those words. Thus, for example, an existing character which had the sound **shù** 树 was added to **mù** 木 to represent a new word meaning “tree” which was pronounced as **shù** 樹. Here, the element 木 indicates that 樹 means “tree,” while the element 树 shows how it is pronounced—as **shù**. In more recent times, the complicated traditional form 樹 was simplified to 树. Today, about 80% of all Chinese characters combine a semantic element (something which gives meaning) and a phonetic element (something which gives a clue to pronunciation). Here are some examples:

water radical 氵 (a variation of 水) + phonetic **yáng** 羊 (*sheep*) = **yáng** 洋 (*ocean*)

woman radical 女 + phonetic **mǎ** 马 (*horse*) = **mā** 妈 (*mother*)

rain radical 雨 + phonetic **lìng** 令 (*to order*) = **líng** 零 (*falling [rain]; zero*)

grass radical 艹 (from the old character 艸) + phonetic **huà** 化 (*to change*) = **huā** 花 (*flower*)

In the characters above, the phonetic element adds nothing to the meaning: it just provides the sound.

As they became more complicated, Chinese characters also became more difficult to learn and remember, as well as more difficult and time-consuming to write. The process of using simplified or shorthand forms for the characters had been going on for a long time, and was accelerated dramatically in the 1950s and '60s by the Chinese government, which created simpler

versions of many characters—now called “Simplified Chinese Characters”—to promote literacy in China. Under this new system, many common Hanzi elements were simplified.

For example, when **yán** 言 (*to speak*) is used as a part of another character, it is rendered as 言 and not 言. Thus, the traditional character **qǐng** 請 (“please”) which has **yán** 言 on the left side is now written as 請. In other cases, whole characters were simplified. For instance, the commonly used counting word **gè** 個 has been changed to 个, and **jǐ** 幾 (*many*) has been changed to 几 (this character can also mean “table”). Here are some other examples of traditional and simplified forms of characters: 麼 → 么 **mē** (*what?*); 興 → 兴 **xìng** (*mood*); 問 → 问 **wèn** (*to ask; question*); and 兒 → 儿 **ér** (*child*).

## Writing Chinese characters

Each **Hànzì** character is made up of a number of individual lines or “strokes” that were traditionally written using a brush and ink. The order of strokes, along with the writing of the strokes themselves, follows the convention of top to bottom and left to right, although there are some exceptions. Not all strokes are in a single line; some involve a change of direction. For example, the character **yuè** 月 (meaning “moon” or “month”) has only four strokes, and is written:



Note that the second stroke begins at the left, and then hooks straight down. It should be written in one continuous motion, without the pen or pencil leaving the paper.

If a character has multiple components, the general rule is to go from left to right, and from top to bottom. For example, this is the stroke order for the character **qǐng** 请 (*please*):



Sometimes, one element of a character encloses another character. The general rule is that you write the enclosing element first, except for the final closing stroke, which is written last. For example, **guó** 国 (*country*):



Finally, some characters have an element that encloses another element, but only on the left and the bottom. In this case, you usually write the enclosing character last. An example is **sòng** 送 (*to send*):



## Word formation in Chinese

In most cases in Chinese, **Hànzì** are not used alone to form words. Rather, words are formed with two or sometimes three **Hànzì**. In some cases, the same **Hànzì** is just repeated. This is particularly true of family names, such as **māma** 妈妈 (*mother*), **bàba** 爸爸 (*father*) and **dìdi** 弟弟 (*younger brother*). In other cases, the Chinese characters form compound nouns just as in English, for example, **gāoxìng** 高兴 (“high spirits,” i.e., *joyful*), **qǐchuáng** 起床 (“rise up [from] bed,” i.e., *wake up*) and

**dòuyá** 豆芽 (*bean sprouts*). Finally, there are many cases where both **Hànzì** characters in a word have the same or very similar meanings, for example, **yāoqiú** 要求 (*to request*), **xuéxí** 学习 (*to study*), and **wǔdǎo** 舞蹈 (*dance*). In such cases, you may only need to know one of the characters in the compound to guess the meaning of the word from context.

## Learning the characters

The traditional method of learning Chinese characters is to write them over and over again thousands of times, until they stick in your memory. Rote memorization is still required to some extent, no matter what. But it also helps a great deal if you learn the **Hànzì**, either individually or in combinations, as parts of words or phrases. And, of course, it is always better if you are able to spend time in a Chinese-speaking country where you are seeing and using the characters all the time. It is also useful to associate the meaning and pronunciation of each character with a memorable story or picture (these are called “mnemonics”). Just to give you an example of how this works, the character **qǐng** 请 (*please*) is made of the elements **yán** 言 (*to speak*) and **qīng** 青 (*green*). Through visualization or through a story, you can link **yán** 言 (*to speak*) and **qīng** 青 (*green*) in a way that will help you remember that these two elements combine to mean **qǐng** 请 (*please*). Learning Chinese characters is a bit like a puzzle or game and it can be quite fun! There are many books and flash cards on the market that use mnemonic devices such as these to help you learn the **Hànzì**.

## The *Hanyu Pinyin* alphabet

The system used in this book for romanizing the Chinese language is the standard *Hanyu Pinyin* alphabet. In this system,

Latin letters are used. Most of them have pronunciations quite close to the sounds they have in English words:

Pinyin	Pronunciation	Chinese example	English meaning
a	“a” as in <u>car</u>	kàn 看	to look
b	“b” as in <u>baby</u>	bóbo 伯伯	older brother
ch	“ch” as in <u>change</u>	chuānghù 窗户	window
d	“d” as in <u>dad</u>	dà 大	large
f	“f” as in <u>fat</u>	fēn 分	cent
g	“g” as in <u>game</u>	gāo 高	high
j	“j” as in <u>jeep</u>	jiàn 见	to see
k	“k” as in <u>kettle</u>	kāi 开	to open
l	“l” as in <u>long</u>	lóu 楼	building, floor
m	“m” as in <u>mail</u>	māma 妈妈	mother
n	“n” as in <u>not</u>	nín 您	you (polite)
p	“p” as in <u>pint</u>	péngyǒu 朋友	friend
s	“s” as in <u>some</u>	sì 四	four
sh	“sh” as in <u>shop</u>	shénme 什么	What?
t	“t” as in <u>tune</u>	dìtiě 地铁	subway
w	“w” as in <u>wife</u>	wèi 胃	stomach
y	“y” as in <u>yes</u>	yào 要	to want

The following *Hanyu Pinyin* letters have pronunciations which can be slightly different from the standard English pronunciations:

- e      “uh” as in duh, voiced in the back of the throat (In some vowel combinations and syllables ending in consonants, it is pronounced “e” as in bed.)
- h      “h” as in hotel (some speakers strongly stress the *h* so that it sounds almost like a Scottish “ch,” as in loch)
- i      usually pronounced as a long “ee” as in feet (However, after the

consonants **c**, **ch**, **r**, **s**, **sh**, **z**, and **zh** the **i** is not pronounced as “ee,” but indicates that the consonant should be drawn out with no vowel after it.)

- o long “o” as in owe (except after the consonants **b**, **f**, **m**, and **p** it is pronounced as **uo** [“oo-uh”].) The word **wo** 我 [*I*] takes this same pronunciation: It should be pronounced “woo-uh.”)
- r “r” as in rain (Although some northern Chinese speakers pronounce the **r** at the beginning of a syllable in a more guttural way, almost like **zh**. At the end of a syllable, **r** is pronounced as in the “r” in the American pronunciation of start.)
- u “oo” as in boot or root
- ü “ü” as in German or French (purse your lips while making an “eu” sound.)

The following *Hanyu Pinyin* letters are pronounced totally different than in English and so you need to pay special attention to these:

- c “ts” as in cats
- q “ch” as in cheese (spoken with a wide cheeks like you are making an “ee” sound)
- x “she” as in she (The sound is closer to a drawn out “s” followed by an “ee,” rather than a simple “sh”.)
- z “ds” as in sands
- zh a cross between “ch” and “j” (no English equivalent)

Most vowel and consonant combinations flow naturally from the pronunciations given above. However, be careful of the following:

- ei “ey” as in hey
- er as the English word are; sometimes as err
- ian like the word yen, with an unstressed “y”

<b>iu</b>	pronounced as <i>iou</i> (e.g., <b>liù</b> 六 [six] should be pronounced <u>Leo</u> as in Leo the Lion, but without stressing the “e”)
<b>ou</b>	“o” as in <u>so</u>
<b>ui</b>	pronounced as <i>uei</i> (e.g., <b>duì</b> 对 [right, yes] should be pronounced “doo-ey,” and <b>shuǐ</b> 水[water] as “shoo-ey”)
<b>uo</b>	“oo-uh”
<b>ye</b>	“ye” as in <u>yesterday</u>
<b>yi</b>	“ee” as in <u>feet</u> (the <b>y</b> is not pronounced)

While to a native English speaker, the *Pinyin* letters **ch** and **q**, **sh** and **x**, and **zh** and **j** may sound identical, native Chinese speakers can hear distinct differences in pronunciation. You should closely listen to the audio to master the differences in these sounds.

Finally, in northern China, it is common to add a guttural /r/ at the end of nouns (to pronounce this sound, imagine a pirate saying “Argh!”). To show this in *Pinyin*, an “r” is added to the end of a syllable; in **Hànzì** the character 儿 is used. In most cases, the “r” is merely added to the pronunciation of a syllable. However, when the “r” is used after an **i**, **n**, or **ng**, these sounds are dropped altogether, so **yī diǎn** 一点 (*a little*) becomes **yī diǎnr** 一点儿 (pronounced “ee dee-ar”), and **xiǎohái** 小孩 (*child*) becomes **xiǎoháir** 小孩儿 (pronounced “shee-ow-har”). The retroflex /r/ is generally not used in *Pinyin* or *Hanzi* in this book. However, since it is so commonly used in northern China, Mandarin learners should be aware of it.

A word of warning: *Pinyin* is used for romanizing Chinese words, for teaching Chinese to foreigners, and for some signs and restaurant menus, but it is not generally used for communication within China. Since many people on the street may not be able to read *Pinyin* that well, do not imagine that it

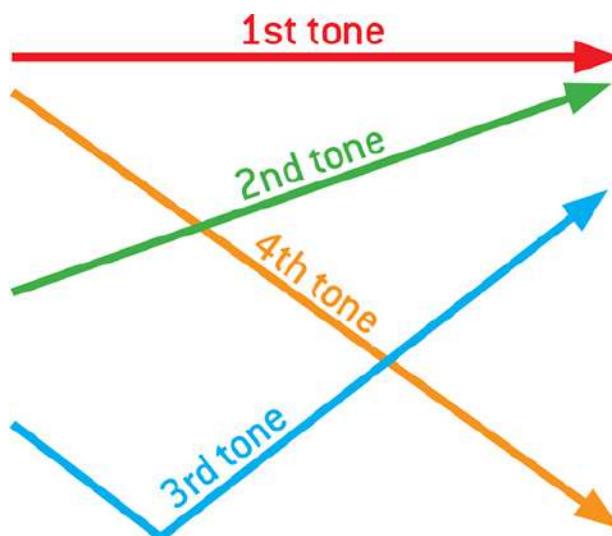
can be used as a substitute for **Hànzì** or a substitute for oral communication.

## Tones

Mandarin Chinese is a tonal language. The same syllable can have several different meanings depending on its intonation. As there are four tones, each Chinese syllable usually has at least four different meanings depending on the tone, so you need to learn the tone when you learn the pronunciation of a syllable. Here is an example of the same syllable, but with different tones and different meanings:

1 <sup>st</sup> tone	mā 妈 ( <i>mother</i> )
2 <sup>nd</sup> tone	má 麻 ( <i>hemp</i> )
3 <sup>rd</sup> tone	mǎ 马 ( <i>horse</i> )
4 <sup>th</sup> tone	mà 骂 ( <i>to curse or to scold someone</i> )
5 <sup>th</sup> (neutral) tone	ma 吗 ( <i>question mark or particle</i> )

The tone of a syllable is commonly written by adding a diacritical mark above the vowel, as shown above. The four tones in Mandarin Chinese can be visualized in the following chart:



The first tone starts high and stays high, like holding a high note when singing.

The second tone begins at a medium pitch, then slowly rises —like you are asking a question in English.

The third tone starts low, drops, and then rises sharply.

The fourth tone begins high and drops quickly.

In addition, there is a fifth, or neutral, tone, which is used for syllables that are not important or completely unstressed.

Please note that in certain syllable combinations the tones can change, but this change is not reflected in the written *Pinyin* forms.

It may be easier for some students to learn the proper pronunciation of the tones by practicing whole phrases and sentences in Chinese, rather than by just practicing words in isolation. Listen to the online audio carefully, and practice repeating the phrases and sentences exactly as you hear them, over and over again until you start getting it right.

## Chinese grammar

The goal of this book is to teach vocabulary and phrases in Mandarin Chinese, allowing students to learn Chinese grammar through induction. That is, students see how the grammar is used in context for communication, and draw conclusions as to grammar rules from these observations. Having said that, here are a few quick notes on Chinese grammar to get you oriented.

Generally, Chinese sentences follow the same subject-verb-object word order as in English. However, unlike English, Chinese lacks articles (*a*, *an*, *the*), verbs never change form (no tenses, etc.), and plurals are not generally used (though there are exceptions).

Two factors that might be puzzling to English speakers are the use of counting words, and the use of particles. The most common counting word is **gè** 个. It is used to link numbers with the nouns that follow. For example, in Chinese, if you want to say “one person,” you have to say **yí gè rén** 一个人 (not **yì rén** 一人). A particle is a small word, like **gè** 个, which has no meaning in itself, but which is grammatically necessary. The most common particles include **de** 的 (showing possessive), **ma** 吗 (a verbal question mark), and **le** 了 (often used to signify the past tense).

There are surely many other aspects of Chinese grammar that you will notice and learn as you use this book.

## How to use this picture dictionary

First, when learning Chinese, it is best to play to your strengths. Focus on what you do best (for example, speaking or reading), and come back and learn the rest later.

Second, as the vocabulary in this book is arranged by theme, it is best to approach this dictionary topically, rather than systematically. Find the topics that are useful or of interest to you, and learn those words first. Third, practice and use the words in context with the conversations and phrases provided.

Fourth, listen to the audio recordings several times and read or say the Chinese words aloud as you look at the pictures. You can also use your finger to trace out the corresponding Chinese characters as you do so. If you have time, practice writing the characters in a notebook or on blank sheets of paper. This will help reinforce your memory of the vocabulary and phrases.

Finally, this picture dictionary should be just a beginning, and not an end. If you find a topic that interests you, use the

information in the picture dictionary as a jumping off point to learn more about that topic in Chinese.

The index at the end of the book will help you find the meanings of words you have learned, but which you may have forgotten. The following information is included for each entry—the English word, the Chinese word in simplified Chinese and spelled in *Pinyin*, the lesson number and the order in which the word appeared in that lesson, followed by the page number where the word appears. For example:

<b>English word</b>	<b>Chinese word</b>	<b>Pinyin</b>	<b>Lesson and order</b>	<b>Page in book</b>
a brief moment	一段时间	yí duàn shí jiān	[15-30]	39

The free online audio contains recordings by native Mandarin speakers reading all the vocabulary and sentences, so students can quickly acquire the correct pronunciation. A link to download the recordings can be found on page 96.

# 1

很高兴和您见面！

**Hěn gāo xìng hé nín jiàn miàn!**

So nice to meet you!

1 你好吗 ?

Nǐ hǎo ma?

Hello, how are you?



3 见面

jiàn miàn  
to meet

2 我很好, 谢谢 !

Wǒ hěn hǎo, xiè xie!  
I am fine, thank you!



8 什么 ?

shén me?  
what?



9 满意

mǎn yì  
satisfied



4 小丽, 这是小何。

Xiao Li, zhè shì Xiao He.

Xiao Li, meet Xiao He.



5 您好 !

Nín hǎo!

Hello !

6 很高兴和您见面 !

Hěn gāo xìng hé nín jiàn miàn!

Pleased to meet you!

7 介绍

jiè shào

to introduce

12 叫

jiào

to call /  
to be called

10 快乐

kuài lè

happy

11 高兴

gāo xìng

joyful



13 祝您

zhù nín

to express  
(good wishes)



15 您好！我姓Smith。请问您贵姓？

Nín hǎo! Wǒ xìng Smith. Qing wèn nín guì xìng?

Hi, my name is Smith. What's your name?

16 我姓林，叫丽珠。这是我的名片。

Wǒ xìng Lín, jiào Lì Zhū. Zhè shì wǒ de míngpiàn.

My surname is Lin, first name Lizhu. Here's my namecard.

14 自我介绍

zì wò jiè shào  
introduce yourself

17 再见！

Zài jiàn!

Goodbye! See you!



18 慢走！

Màn zǒu!

Take care!



19 聚会

jù huì  
gathering/  
meeting

21 谢谢!

Xiè xie!

Thank you!

22 不客气。

Bú kè qì.

Not at all.

20 客人

kè rén

guest/customer



## Additional Vocabulary

名字

míng zi

name

姓

**xìng**

surname

您

**nín**

you (polite)

认 识

**rèn shí**

to know

国 籍

**guó jí**

nationality

握 手

**wò shǒu**

shake hands

拥 抱

**yōng bào**

to hug

亲 吻

**qīn wěn**

to kiss

微 笑

**wēi xiào**

smile

招 手

**zhāo shǒu**

to wave

鞠 躬

**jū gōng**

to bow

打个招呼

**dǎ gè zhāo hū**

to greet

开始会话

**kāi shǐ huì huà**

to start a conversation

简短交谈

**jiǎn duǎn jiāo tán**

to make small talk

聊 天

**liáo tiān**

to chat; to gossip

怎么样?

**Zěn me yàng?**

How are things?

为什么?

**Wèi shén me?**

Why?

朋友

péng yǒu

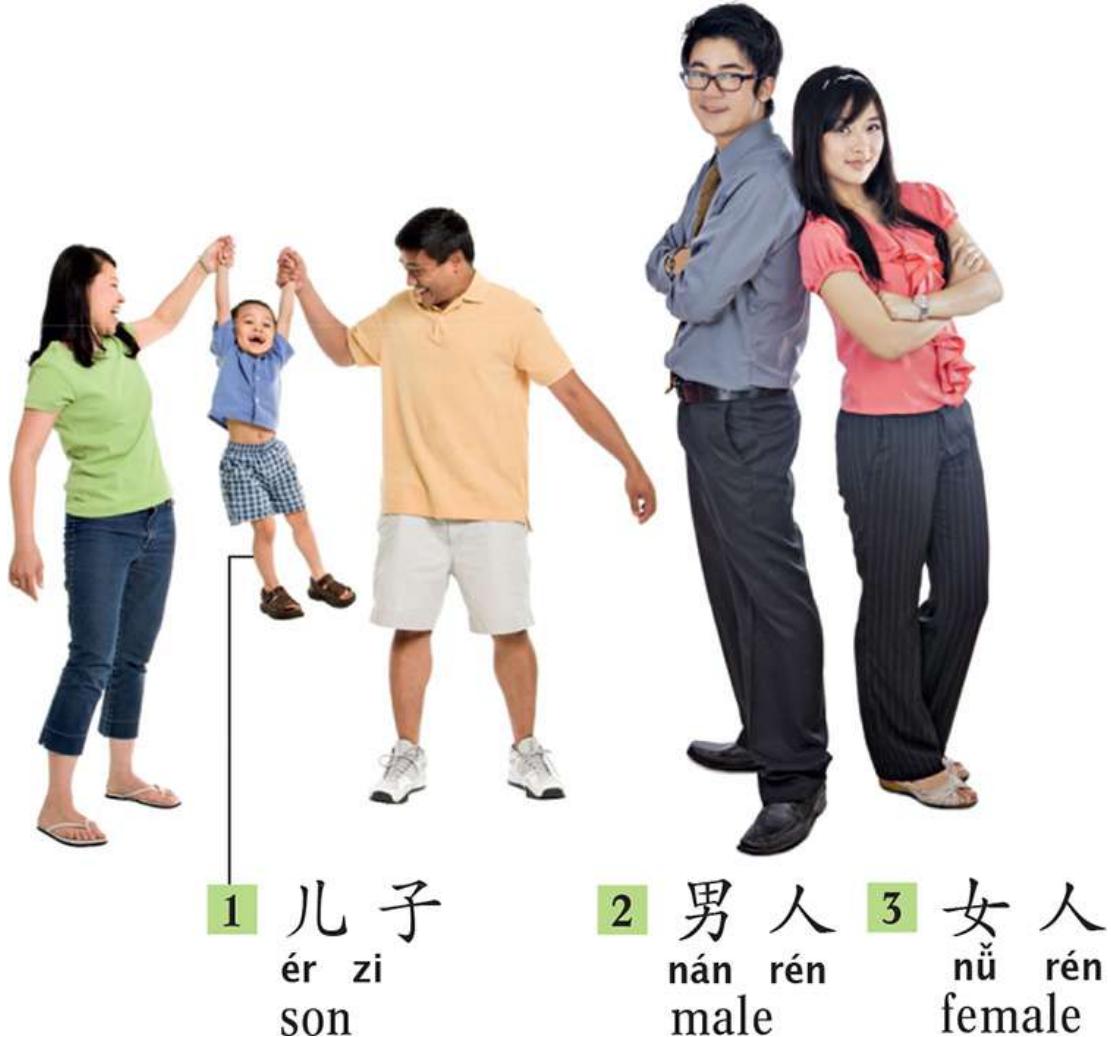
friends

## 2

# 我的家

# Wǒ de jiā

# My family



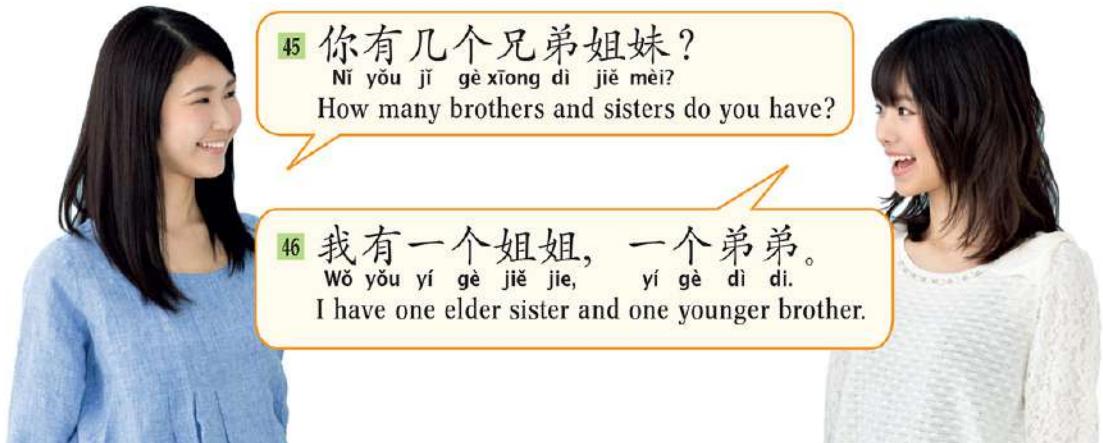


4 孩子们  
hái zi men  
children

5 女儿  
nǚ ér  
daughter



6 父母亲  
fù mǔ qīn  
parents



## Additional Vocabulary

妻子

**qī zi**

wife

丈夫

**zhàng fū**

husband

叔叔

**shū shu**

father's younger brother

姑姑

**gū gu**

father's sister

舅舅

**jiù jiù**

mother's brother

女 婿

**nǚ xù**

son-in-law

媳 妇

**xí fù**

daughter-in-law

孙子 / 孙女

**sūn zi / sūn nǚ**

grandson/granddaughter

亲 戚

**qīn qì**

relatives

邻 居

**lín jū**

neighbor

姐 夫

**jiě fū**

brother-in-law

大 嫂

**dà sǎo**

sister-in-law

堂 哥

**táng gē**

older male cousin (father's side)

表 弟

**biǎo dì**

younger male cousin (mother's side)

家

**jiā**

family

自 己

**zì jǐ**

self

年 轻

**nián qīng**

young

热 情

**rè qíng**

enthusiastic

相 信

**xiāng xìn**

to believe

7 爷 爷

yé ye  
paternal grandfather



8 奶 奶

nǎi nai  
paternal grandmother



9 姥 爷

lǎo yé  
maternal grandfather



10 姥 姥

lǎo lao  
maternal grandmother



11 伯 伯

bó bo  
father's elder brother

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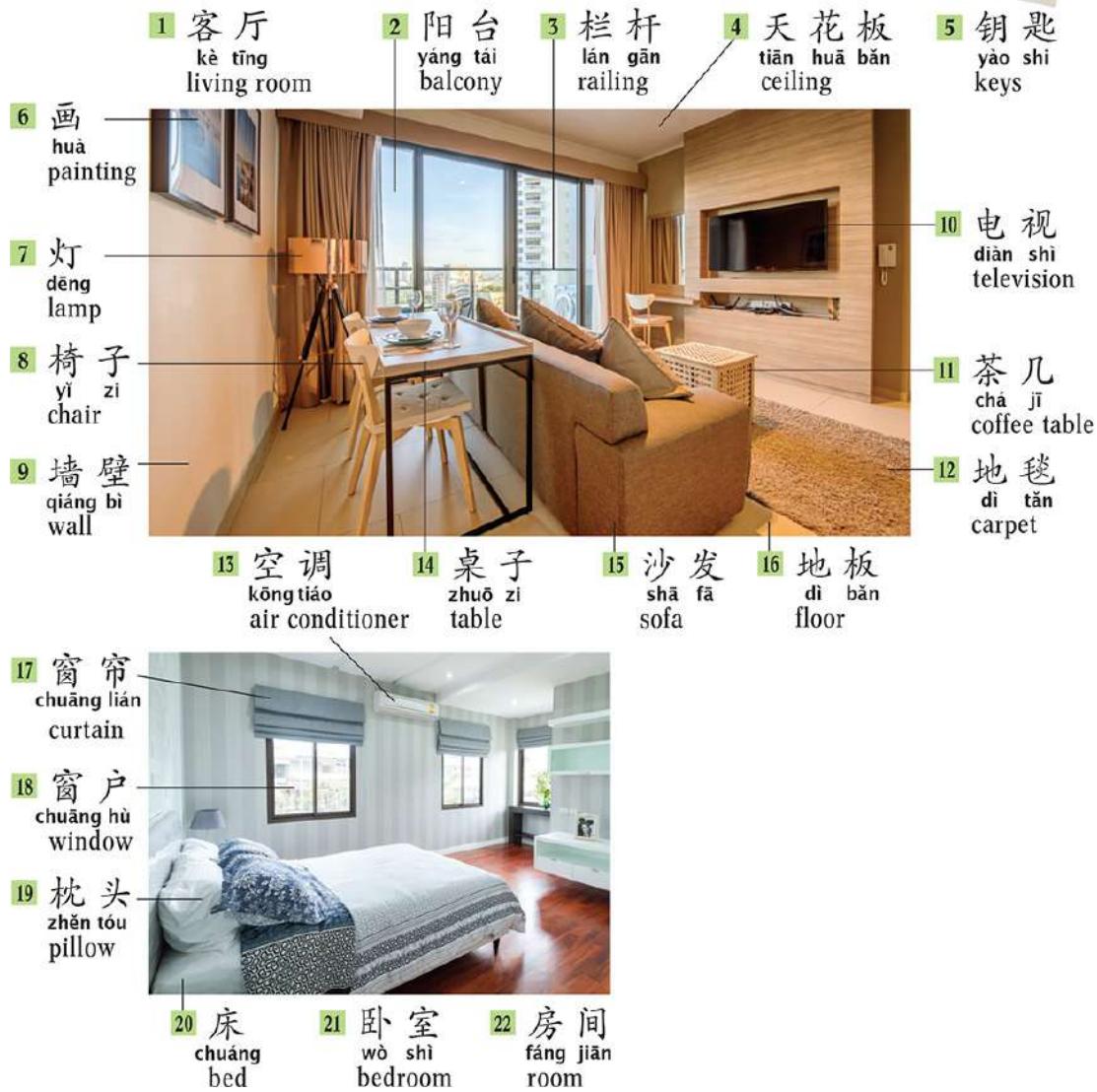
⋮

3

我的房子

**Wǒ de fáng zi**

My house





57

多漂亮的房子啊，我真想住在里面。  
Duō piào liàng de fáng zi a, wǒ zhēn xiǎng zhù zài lǐ miàn.  
What a beautiful house. I would love to live here.

## Additional Vocabulary

灯开关

**dēng kāi guān**

light switch

电源插座

**diàn yuán chā zuò**

electric socket; power point

房子

**fáng zi**

apartment; house

公寓

**gōng yù**

apartment

屋顶

**wū dǐng**

roof

阁楼

**gé lóu**

attic; loft

地 下 室

**dì xià shì**

basement; cellar

车 库

**chē kù**

garage



这个房子有几层楼？

**Zhè ge fáng zi yǒu jǐ céng lóu?**

How many floors does this house have?

我要租房子。

**Wǒ yào zū fáng zi.**

I would like to rent an apartment.

好大的房子啊！

**Hǎo dà de fáng zi a!**

What a big house!

我想看看厨房。

**Wǒ xiǎng kàn kan chú fáng.**

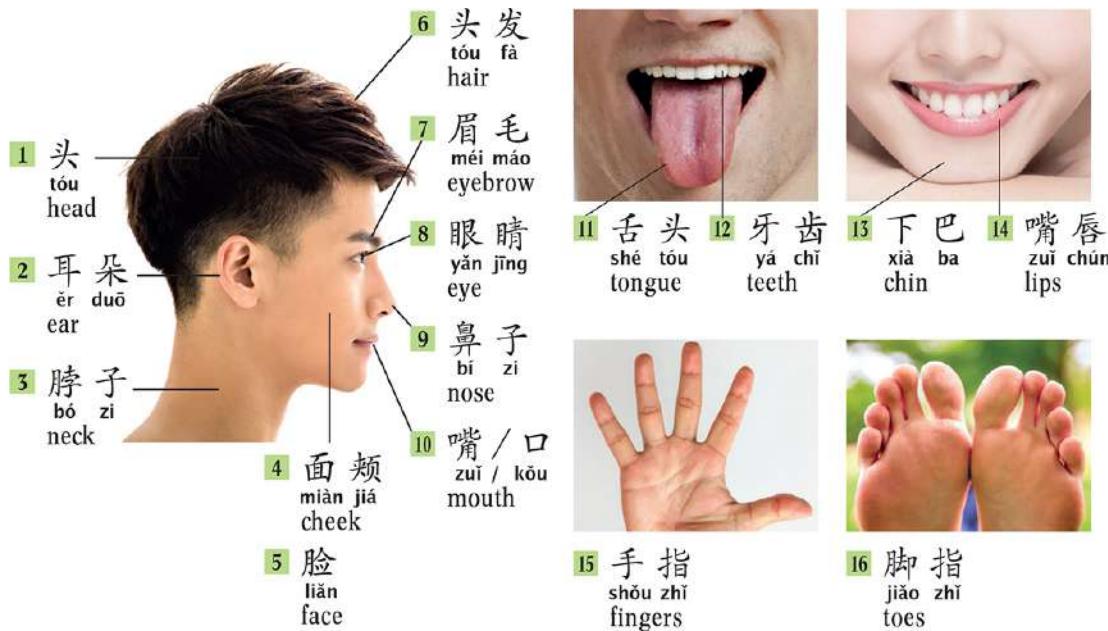
I want to see the kitchen.

## 4

# 人类的身体

## Rén lèi de shēn tǐ

### The human body



你可以说出你身体的哪些部分？

Nǐ kě yǐ shuō chū nǐ shēn tǐ de nǎ xiē bù fèn?

How many parts of your body can you name?

你如何照顾你的身体？

Nǐ rú hé zhào gù nǐ de shēn tǐ?

How do you take care of your body?

吸烟对身体有害。

**Xī yān duì shēn tǐ yǒu害.**

Smoking is bad for your health.

要小心，不要吃和喝得太多。

**Yào xiǎo xīn, bù yào chī hé hē dé tài duō.**

Be careful not to eat and drink too much.

不要吃太多的糖果和零食。

**Bù yào chī tài duō de táng guǒ hé líng shí.**

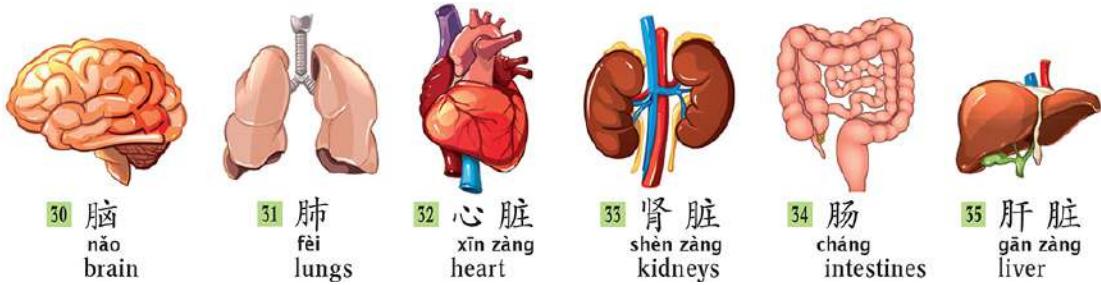
Don't eat too many sweets and snacks.



55 要想身体健康，就应该多锻练身体。

Yào xiǎng shēn tǐ jiàn kāng, jiù yīng gāi duō duàn liàn shēn tǐ.  
To stay healthy, you should exercise every day.





## Additional Vocabulary

器官

**qì guān**

organs

消化系统

**xiāo huà xì tǒng**

digestive system

呼吸系统

**hū xī xì tǒng**

respiratory system

神经系统

**shén jīng xì tǒng**

nervous system

骨骼系统

**gǔ gé xì tǒng**

skeletal system

皮肤

**pí fū**

skin

血 液

**xuè yè**

blood

血 管

**xuè guǎn**

vessels

骨 头

**gǔ tóu**

bone

动 脉

**dòng mài**

artery

静 脉

**jìng mài**

vein

健 康

**jiàn kāng**

health

疾 病

**jí bìng**

illness

胃

**wèi**

stomach



# 5

计数和数字

**Jì shù hé shù zì**

Counting and numbers



**1** 一  
yī  
one



**2** 二  
èr  
two



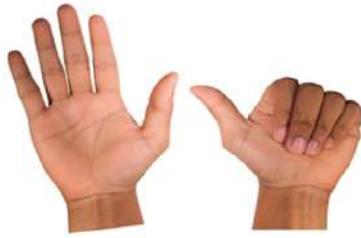
**3** 三  
sān  
three



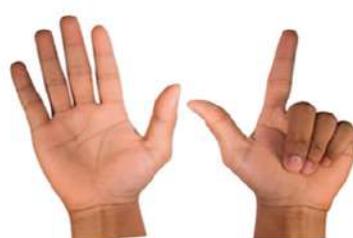
**4** 四  
sì  
four



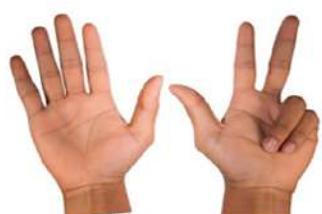
**5** 五  
wǔ  
five



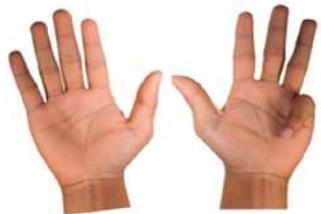
**6** 六  
liù  
six



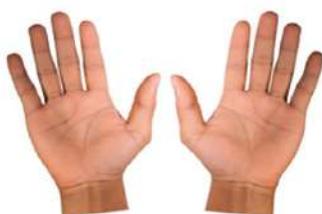
**7** 七  
qī  
seven



**8** 八  
bā  
eight



**9** 九  
jiǔ  
nine



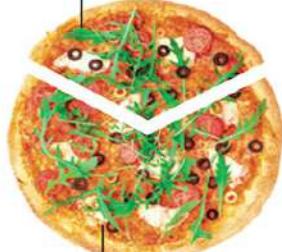
**10** 十  
shí  
ten



**11** 半 / 二分之一  
bàn / èr fēn zhī yī  
one half



**13** 四分之一  
sì fēn zhī yī  
one quarter



**15** 三分之二  
sān fēn zhī èr  
two thirds

**12** 四分之三  
sì fēn zhī sān  
three quarters

**14** 三分之一  
sān fēn zhī yī  
one third

## Cardinal Numbers 基数 jī shù

- 0 零 líng zero  
11 十一 shí yī eleven  
12 十二 shí èr twelve  
13 十三 shí sān thirteen  
14 十四 shí sì fourteen  
15 十五 shí wǔ fifteen  
16 十六 shí liù sixteen  
17 十七 shí qī seventeen  
18 十八 shí bā eighteen  
19 十九 shí jiǔ nineteen  
20 二十 èr shí twenty  
21 二十一 èr shí yī twenty-one  
22 二十二 èr shí èr twenty-two  
23 二十三 èr shí sān twenty-three  
24 二十四 èr shí sì twenty-four  
25 二十五 èr shí wǔ twenty-five  
26 二十六 èr shí liù twenty-six  
27 二十七 èr shí qī twenty-seven  
28 二十八 èr shí bā twenty-eight  
29 二十九 èr shí jiǔ twenty-nine  
30 三十 sān shí thirty  
40 四十 sì shí forty  
50 五十 wǔ shí fifty  
60 六十 liù shí sixty  
70 七十 qī shí seventy  
80 八十 bā shí eighty  
90 九十 jiǔ shí ninety  
100 一百 yī bǎi one hundred  
1,000 一千 yī qiān one thousand  
10,000 一万 yī wàn ten thousand

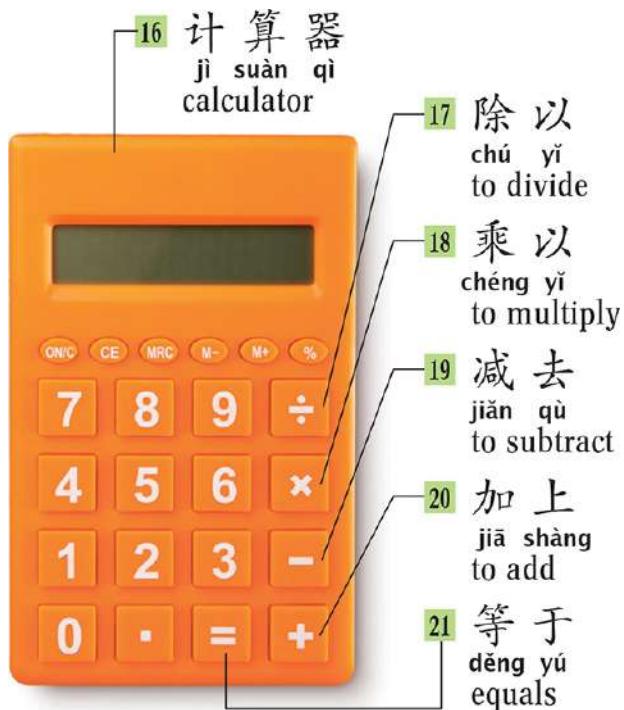
100,000 十万 shí wàn one hundred thousand

1,000,000 一百万 yī bǎi wàn one million

100,000,000 一亿 yī yì one hundred million

1,000,000,000 十亿 shí yì one billion

10,000,000,000 百亿 bǎi yì ten billion



### Ordinal Numbers 序数 xù shù

Note: To form an ordinal number, just add the word 第 dì in front of the number. For example:

- 1st 第一 **dì yī** first  
2nd 第二 **dì èr** second  
3rd 第三 **dì sān** third  
4th 第四 **dì sì** fourth  
5th 第五 **dì wǔ** fifth  
6th 第六 **dì liù** sixth  
7th 第七 **dì qī** seventh  
8th 第八 **dì bā** eighth  
9th 第九 **dì jiǔ** ninth  
10th 第十 **dì shí** tenth  
11th 第十一 **dì shí yī** eleventh  
12th 第十二 **dì shí èr** twelfth  
13th 第十三 **dì shí sān** thirteenth  
20th 第二十 **dì èr shí** twentieth  
30th 第三十 **dì sān shí** thirtieth  
40th 第四十 **dì sì shí** fourtieth  
50th 第五十 **dì wǔ shí** fiftieth  
60th 第六十 **dì liù shí** sixtieth  
70th 第七十 **dì qī shí** seventieth  
80th 第八十 **dì bā shí** eightieth  
90th 第九十 **dì jiǔ shí** ninetieth  
100th 第一百 **dì yī bǎi** one-hundredth  
1,000th 第一千 **dì yī qiān** one-thousandth

二加四等于六。

**Èr jiā sì děng yú liù.**

Two plus four equals six.

十一减五等于六。

**Shí yī jiǎn wǔ děng yú liù.**

Eleven minus five equals six.

十乘十二等于一百二十。

**Shí chéng shí èr děng yú yī bǎi èr shí.**

Ten times twelve equals one hundred and twenty.

四十二除以八等于五又四分之一。

**Sì shí èr chú yǐ bā děng yú wǔ yòu sì fēn zhī yī.**

Forty-two divided by eight equals five and a quarter.

## Additional Vocabulary

两

**liǎng**

two/both

百分比

**bǎi fēn bǐ**

percent (%)

分数

**fēn shù**

fraction

双数

**shuāng shù**

even numbers

单数

**dān shù**

odd numbers

数

**shǔ**

to count

数 码

**shù mǎ**

numbers

数 字

**shù zì**

digits

# 6

## 日常活动

# Rì cháng huó dòng

## Daily activities



## Additional Vocabulary

声 音

shēng yīn

sound

问

**wèn**

to ask

玩

**wán**

to play

呼吸

**hū xī**

to breathe

回答

**huí dá**

to answer

看 见

**kàn jiàn**

to catch sight of

上班 / 下班

**shàng bān / xià bān**

go to work / get off work

上 学

**shàng xué**

go to school

放 学

**fàng xué**

school is over

做 饭

**zuò fàn**

to cook; to prepare a meal

洗 个 澡

**xǐ gè zǎo**

to have a shower

洗 头 发

**xǐ tóu fà**

to wash my hair

休 息

**xiū xī**

to relax

吃 早 餐

**chī zǎo cān**

to have breakfast

吃 午 饭

**chī wǔ fàn**

to have lunch

吃 晚 饭

**chī wǎn fàn**

to have dinner

休 闲

**xiū xián**

leisure

学习时间

**xué xí shí jiān**

study time

做家务

**zuò jiā wù**

to do household chores

平常, 平日

**píng cháng, píng rì**

weekday

周末

**zhōu mò**

weekend

生气

**shēng qì**

to get angry

解决

**jiě jué**

to resolve

要求

**yāo qiú**

to request

愿意

**yuàn yì**

to be willing (to do something)

同意

tóng yì

to agree

44 我每天需要八个小时的睡眠。  
Wǒ měi tiān xū yào bā gè xiǎo shí de shuì mián.  
I need eight hours of sleep every day.



7 睡觉  
shuì jiào  
to sleep



8 看电视  
kàn diàn shì  
to watch TV



9 写  
xiě  
to write



10 起床  
qǐ chuáng  
to wake up



11 刷牙  
shuā yá  
to brush teeth



12 说话  
shuō huà  
to talk



13 讲  
jiǎng  
to speak



14 大家一起用餐  
Dà jiā yì qǐ yòng cān  
Everybody eats together



15 搬  
bān  
to move

16 帮忙  
bāng máng  
to help

17 遛狗  
liù gǒu  
to walk the dog



你平常晚上做什么？

**Nǐ píng cháng wǎn shàng zuò shén me?**

What do you do on weekday evenings?

你周末做什么？

**Nǐ zhōu mò zuò shén me?**

What do you do on weekends?

你每天早上做的第一件事情是什么？

**Nǐ měi tiān zǎo shàng zuò de dì yī jiàn shì qíng shì shén me?**

What is the first thing you do every morning?

我洗个澡，刷个牙。

**Wǒ xǐ gè zǎo, shuā gè yá.**

I take a shower and brush my teeth.

[REDACTED]

# 7

颜色, 形状与尺寸

**Yán sè, xíng zhuàng yǔ chǐ cùn**

Colors, shapes and sizes





2 红  
hóng  
red



3 白  
bái  
white



4 黑  
hēi  
black



5 黄  
huáng  
yellow



6 蓝  
lán  
blue



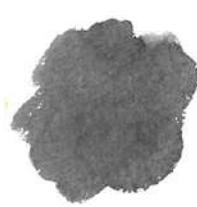
7 绿  
lǜ  
green



8 紫  
zǐ  
purple



9 棕色  
zōng sè  
brown



10 灰色  
huī sè  
gray



11 橙色  
chéng sè  
orange



12 粉红色  
fěn hóng sè  
pink



13 金色  
jīn sè  
gold



14 银色  
yín sè  
silver



15 深色  
shēn sè  
dark color



16 浅色  
qiǎn sè  
light color



17 彩虹  
cǎi hóng  
a rainbow

你最喜欢什么颜色？

**Nǐ zuì xǐ huān shén me yán sè?**

What is your favorite color?

我最喜欢的颜色是红色。

**Wǒ zuì xǐ huān de yán sè shì hóng sè.**

My favorite color is red.





18 长方形  
cháng fāng xíng  
a rectangle



19 圆形  
yuán xíng  
a circle



20 八角形  
bā jiǎo xíng  
an octagon



21 五角形  
wǔ jiǎo xíng  
a pentagon



22 正方形  
zhèng fāng xíng  
a square



23 心形  
xīn xíng  
a heart



24 椭圆形  
tuǒ yuán xíng  
an oval



25 星形  
xīng xíng  
a star



26 三角形  
sān jiǎo xíng  
a triangle



27 六角形  
liù jiǎo xíng  
a hexagon



28 钻石形  
zuàn shí xíng  
a diamond

### 29 服装尺码标签

fú zhuāng chǐ mǎ biāo qiān  
clothing size



30 中号  
zhōng hào  
M size



31 小号  
xiǎo hào  
S size



32 特小号  
tè xiǎo hào  
XS size



33 大号  
dà hào  
L size



34 特大号  
tè dà hào  
XL size



35 大  
dà  
large



36 中  
zhōng  
medium



37 小  
xiǎo  
small

42 你有更大的吗？

Nǐ yǒu gèng dà de ma?

Do you have a larger size?



43 你有其他颜色吗？

Nǐ yǒu qí tā yán sè ma?

Do you have this in other colors?



## Additional Vocabulary

形 状

**xíng zhuàng**

shape

尺 寸

**chǐ cùn**

size

更 大

**gèng dà**

larger

更 小

**gèng xiǎo**

smaller

8

反义词

**fǎn yì cí**

Opposites



1 上 ↔ 下  
shàng xià  
up down



2 收 ↔ 送  
shōu sòng  
receive give



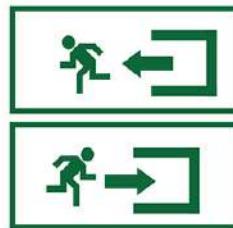
3 多 ↔ 少  
duō shǎo  
more less



4 旧 ↔ 新  
jiù xīn  
old new



5 高 ↔ 矮  
gāo ǎi  
tall short



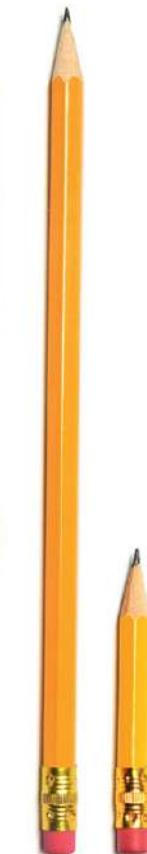
6 出 ↔ 进  
chū jìn  
exit enter



7 好 ↔ 坏  
hǎo huài  
good bad



8 忙 ↔ 闲  
māng xián  
busy idle



9 长 ↔ 短  
cháng duǎn  
long short



10 老 ↔ 少  
lǎo shǎo  
old young



11 大 ↔ 小  
dà xiǎo  
big small

12 开 ↔ 关  
kāi guān  
open closed



13 胖 ↔ 瘦  
pàng shòu  
fat skinny



## Additional Vocabulary

14 穿 ↔ 脱

chuān tuō  
put take  
on off

15 困难 ↔ 容易

kùn nán róng yì  
difficult easy

16 有 ↔ 无

yǒu wú  
have do not  
have

17 来 ↔ 去

lái qù  
come go

18 是 ↔ 不

shì bù  
yes no

19 饱 ↔ 饿

bǎo è  
(eat till) hungry  
full

20 到 ↔ 离

dào lí  
arrive depart

21 里 ↔ 外

lǐ wài  
inside outside

22 以前 ↔ 以后

yǐ qián yǐ hòu  
past future

23 开始 ↔ 结束

kāi shǐ jié shù  
begin end

24 近 ↔ 远

jìn yuǎn  
near far

25 错 ↔ 对

cuò duì  
wrong right

26 真 ↔ 假

zhēn jiǎ  
real fake

27 快 ↔ 慢

kuài màn  
fast slow

28 高 ↔ 低

gāo dī  
high low

29 借 ↔ 还

jiè huán  
borrow return

30 忘记 ↔ 记得

wàng jì jì dé  
forgotten remembered

31 难过 ↔ 开心

nán guò kāi xīn  
sad happy

小心的反义词是大意，不是大心，你现在清楚了吗？

**Xiǎo xīn de fǎn yì cí shì dà yì, bù shì dà xīn, nǐ xiànn zài qīng chǔ le ma?**

The opposite of careful is careless, not “big heart,” you clear about this now?

(Note: 小心 **xiǎo xīn** literally *small heart*, 大心 **dà xīn** literally *big heart*)

冷和热也是一对反义词。

**Lěng hé rè yě shì yī duì fǎn yì cí.**

Cold and hot is also a pair of opposites.

反义词是两个意思相反的词。

**Fǎn yì cí shì liǎng gè yì sī xiǎng fǎn de cí.**

An antonym is a pair of words with opposite meaning.

9

中国钱怎么说

**Zhōng guó qián zěn me shuō**

Talking about money

## 1 人民币

rén mǐn bì

Renminbi—the official currency of China



2 纸币

zhǐ bì  
paper currency

3 硬币

yǐng bì  
coins

## 4 分

fēn

cent (fen)



5 一分

yī fēn

1 cent



6 两分

liǎng fēn

two cents



7 五分

wǔ fēn

five cents



9 一角

yī jiǎo

10 cents



10 五角

wǔ jiǎo

50 cents

## 11 元/块

yuán/kuài

dollar (yuan)



12 一元

yī yuán  
1 dollar

13 五元

wǔ yuán  
5 dollars

14 十元

shí yuán  
10 dollars

15 二十元

èr shí yuán  
20 dollars

16 五十元

wǔ shí yuán  
50 dollars

17 一百元

yì bǎi yuán  
100 dollars



18 支票  
zhī piào  
check



19 零钱  
líng qián  
small change



20 信用卡  
xìng yòng kǎ  
credit card



21 储蓄  
chǔ xù  
savings

Currency	Bank Buys Notes
US Dollar USA	31.51
Singapore Dollar Singapore	23.46
日本円 (100) Japan	25.83
人民币 China	4.5

22 外币兑换  
wài bì duì huàn  
currency exchange



23 取款  
qǔ kuǎn  
to withdraw  
money



38 这多少钱?

Zhè duō shǎo qián?  
How much does this cost?

39 二十四块九毛五分。

Èr shí sì kuài jiǔ máo wǔ fēn.  
Twenty-four ninety-five  
(RMB ¥24.95).

40 你能打个折吗?

Nǐ néng dǎ gè zhé ma?  
Can you give a discount?

41 行, 打九折。

Xíng, dǎ jiǔ zhé.  
OK, 10% discount.

## Additional Vocabulary

钱

**qián**

coin, money

价 钱

**jià qián**

price

折 扣

**zhé kòu**

discount

便 宜

**pián yi**

cheap

贵

**guì**

expensive

利 息

**lì xī**

interest

贷 款

**dài kuǎn**

loan; credit

债 务

**zhài wù**

debt

存 款

**cún kuǎn**

bank deposit

账 号

**zhàng hào**

account number



收据

**shōu jù**

receipt

分期付款

**fēn qī fù kuǎn**

installment (payment)

税

**shuì**

tax

现金

**xiàn jīn**

cash

10

去购物

**Qù gòu wù**

Going shopping

1 买  
mǎi  
to buy

43 多少钱?  
Duō shǎo qián?  
How much is it?

2 卖  
mài  
to sell



6 衣服  
yī fú  
clothes



7 上衣  
shàng yī  
blouse



9 牛仔裤  
niú zăi kù  
jeans



8 裙子  
qún zì  
skirt

10 裤子  
kù zi  
trousers

3 购物  
gòu wù  
to shop



4 购物袋  
gòu wù dài  
shopping bag



11 眼镜  
yǎn jīng  
glasses; spectacles



12 袜子  
wà zì  
socks



13 鞋  
xié  
shoes



14 衬衫  
chèn shān  
shirt



15 领带  
lǐng dài  
necktie



16 帽子  
mào zì  
hat

## Some useful shopping expressions:

最近的购物中心在哪里?

**Zuì jìn de gòu wù zhōng xīn zài nǎ lǐ?**

Where is the nearest shopping center?

我可以试穿吗？

**Wǒ kě yǐ shì chuān ma?**

Can I try it on?

试衣间在哪里？

**Shì yī jiān zài nǎ lǐ?**

Where is the fitting room?

那太贵了！

**Nà tài guì le!**

That's too expensive!

我要了它吧。

**Wǒ yào le tā ba.**

I'll take it.

你接受信用卡吗？

**Nǐ jiē shòu xìng yòng kǎ ma?**

Do you accept credit cards?

我会用现金付款。

**Wǒ huì yòng xiàn jīn fù kuǎn.**

I'll pay in cash.

我可不可以要一张收据？

**Wǒ kě bù kě yǐ yào yī zhāng shōu jù?**

Could I have a receipt?



17 化 妆 品  
huà zhuāng pǐn  
cosmetics



18 玩 具  
wán jù  
toys



19 腰 带  
yāo dài  
belt



20 围 巾  
wéi jīng  
scarf

## Additional Vocabulary

黑色星期五

**hēi sè xīng qī wǔ**

Black Friday

商 店

**shāng diàn**

shop

百 货 商 店

**bǎi huò shāng diàn**

department store

时 装 商 店

**shí zhuāng shāng diàn**

boutique

店 员

**diàn yuán**

shop staff

出 纳 员

**chū nà yuán**

cashier

送 货 上 门

**sòng huò shàng mén**

home delivery

比 较 价 格

**bǐ jiào jià gé**

comparing prices

网 络 购 物

wǎng luò gòu wù

online shopping

信 用 卡

xìng yòng kǎ

credit card

一 样

yí yàng

the same as

一 共

yí gòng

altogether

一 定

yí dìng

certainly

一 般

yí bān

generally

更

gèng

more; even more

决 定

jué dìng

decision

其他

**qí tā**

other

带

**dài**

to bring

东西

**dōng xī**

things

发票

**fā piào**

bill; invoice

免 稅

**miǎn shuì**

tax free

退 款

**tuì kuǎn**

refund

这些东西要收税吗？

**Zhè xiē dōng xī yào shōu shuì ma?**

Is there any tax on this?

我以后可以退税吗？

**Wǒ yǐ hòu kě yǐ tuì shuì ma?**

Can I refund the tax later?



11

城市的生活

**Chéng shì de shēng huó**

Life in the city



1 宾馆  
bīn guǎn  
hotel



3 商店  
shāng diàn  
shop



5 超市  
chāo shì  
supermarket



6 加油站  
jiā yóu zhàn  
gas station/  
petrol station



7 银行  
yín háng  
bank



8 会议中心  
huì yì zhōng xīn  
conference center



9 火车站  
huǒ chē zhàn  
train station



10 博物馆  
bó wù guǎn  
museum



11 城市  
chéng shì  
city

12 高层建筑  
gāo céng jiàn zhù  
skyscraper

13 公寓楼  
gōng yù lóu  
apartment building



14 美术馆  
měi shù guǎn  
art museum

15 体育馆  
tǐ yù guǎn  
stadium



16 邮局  
yóu jú  
post office

17 公安局  
gōng ān jú  
police station



18 高速公路  
gāo sù gōng lù  
expressway

19 健身房  
jiàn shēn fáng  
gym

## Additional Vocabulary

旅 馆

**lǚ guǎn**

hotel

电 影 院

**diàn yǐng yuàn**

cinema

购 物 中 心

**gòu wù zhōng xīn**

shopping center; mall

市 中 心

**shì zhōng xīn**

downtown

商 务 中 心 区

**shāng wù zhōng xīn qū**

central business district (CBD)

市 郊

**shì jiāo**

suburb

房 子

**fáng zi**

apartment; house

桥

**qiáo**

bridge

人 行 道

**rén xíng dào**

sidewalk

邻 居

**lín jū**

neighbor

街 口

**jiē kǒu**

street corner

纪 念 碑

**jì niàn bēi**

monument

教 堂

**jiào táng**

church

交 通

**jiāo tōng**

traffic

行 人

**xíng rén**

pedestrian

人行横道

**rén xíng héng dào**

pedestrian crossing

寺庙

**sì miào**

temple

交通灯

**jiāo tōng dēng**

traffic lights

路

**lù**

road

你住在城市吗？还是在郊区？

**Nǐ zhù zài chéng shì ma? Hái shì zài jiāo qū?**

Do you live in the city? Or in the suburbs?

你怎么去上班？

**Nǐ zěn me qù shàng bān?**

How do you go to work?

机场距离市中心有多远？

**Jī chǎng jù lí shì zhōng xīn yǒu duō yuǎn?**

How far is the airport from the city center?

陈小姐想住在城市里。

**Chén xiǎo jiě xiǎng zhù zài chéng shì lǐ.**

Miss Chen wants to live in the city.

37 交通灯  
jiāo tōng dēng  
traffic lights



38 路  
lù  
road



12

美好出行

**Měi hǎo chū xíng**

Getting around



1 汽车  
qì chē  
car



2 出租车  
chū zū chē  
taxi

3 司机  
sī jī  
driver



4 飞机  
fēi jī  
airplane

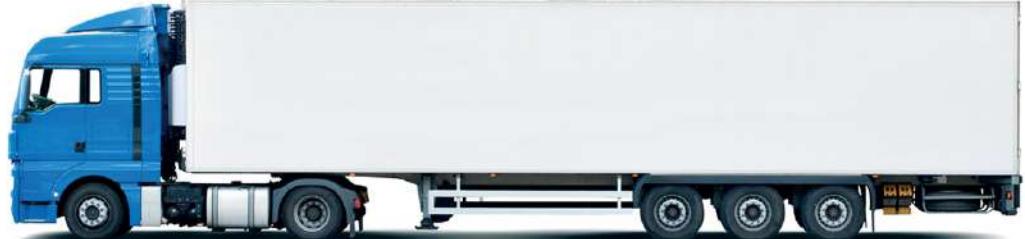


5 卡车  
kǎ chē  
truck



6 垃圾车  
lā jī chē  
garbage truck

7 面包车  
miàn bāo chē  
delivery van



8 高铁  
gāo tiě  
high speed train

9 摩托车  
mó tuō chē  
motorcycle

10 跑车  
pǎo chē  
sports car



11 地铁  
dì tiě  
subway



12 公共汽车  
gōng gòng qì chē  
public bus

13 公共汽车站  
gōng gòng qì chē zhàn  
bus stop



14 船  
chuán  
ship; boat



15 火车  
huǒ chē  
train

16 消防车  
xiāo fáng chē  
fire engine



17 电车  
diàn chē  
tram



18 三轮车  
sān lún chē  
pedicab/trishaw

## Additional Vocabulary

乘客

**chéng kè**

passenger

乘公共汽车

**chéng gōng gòng qì chē**

take a bus; by bus

赶公共汽车

**gǎn gōng gòng qì chē**

catch a bus

赶火车

**gǎn huǒ chē**

catch a train

坐火车

**zuò huǒ chē**

ride a train

开车

**kāi chē**

drive a car

骑自行车

**qí zì xíng chē**

ride a bike

慢一点

**màn yī diǎn**

slow down

快一点

**kuài yī diǎn**

go faster

左 转/右 转

**zuǒ zhuǎn/yòu zhuǎn**

turn left/turn right

一 直 走

**yì zhí zǒu**

go straight

火车时刻表

**huǒ chē shí kè biǎo**

train schedule

售 票 处

**shòu piào chù**

ticket counter

巴 士 路 线

**bā shì lù xiàn**

bus route

马 车

**mǎ chē**

horse carriage

打 车

**dǎ chē**

to call a taxi

优 步

**Yōu bù**

Uber

怎么样去市区最好？

**Zěn me yàng qù shì qū zuì hǎo?**

What is the best way to get downtown?

乘公共汽车，打车还是坐地铁。

**Chéng gōng gòng qì chē, dǎ chē hái shì zuò dì tiě.**

By bus, by taxi or take the subway.

如何到达地铁站？

**Rú hé dào dá dì tiě zhàn?**

How do I get to the subway station?

# 13

问路与指路

**Wèn lù yǔ zhǐ lù**

Asking and giving directions



1 哪儿  
nǎ er  
where?



2 这儿  
zhè er  
here



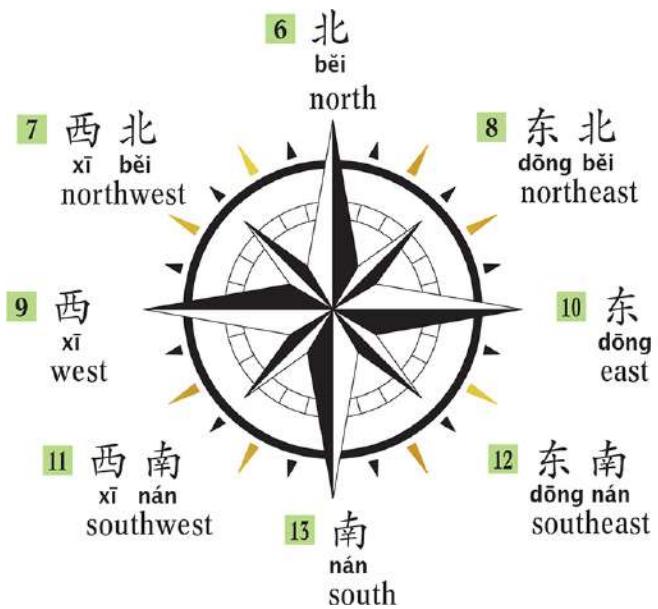
3 那儿  
nà er  
there



4 上面  
shàng miàn  
above



5 下面  
xià miàn  
below

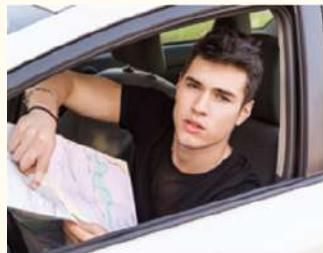


14 前面  
qián miàn  
in front



15 后面  
hòu miàn  
behind

### Some common phrases for asking and giving directions:



16 问路  
wèn lù  
asking  
directions

我迷路了, 你能帮帮我吗?

**Wǒ mí lù le, nǐ néng bāng bang wǒ ma?**

I'm lost. Can you help me?

这方向是往...?

**Zhè fāng xiàng shì wǎng ...?**

Is this the way to ...?

有多远?

**Yǒu duō yuǎn?**

How far is it?

可以让我看看地图吗？

**Kě yǐ ràng wǒ kàn kan dì tú ma?**

Can you show me on the map?



21

指 路

zhǐ lù

giving  
directions

对不起，我不知道。

**Duì bù qǐ, wǒ bù zhī dào.**

I'm sorry, I don't know.

往这边走。

**Wǎng zhè biān zǒu.**

It's this way.

往那边走。

**Wǎng nà biān zǒu.**

It's that way.

就在左边/右边。

**Jiù zài zuǒ biān/yòu biān.**

It's on the left/right.

就在...的旁边。

**Jiù zài ... de páng biān.**

It's next to ....

28 中间  
zhōng jiān  
middle; center

27 右边  
yòu biān  
right side

29 左边  
zuǒ biān  
left side





30 左转  
zuǒ zhuǎn  
turn left



31 直行  
zhí xíng  
go straight



32 右转  
yòu zhuǎn  
turn right



33 外面  
wài miàn  
outside

34 里面  
lǐ miàn  
inside

## Additional Vocabulary

迷路  
mí lù  
to be lost

方向  
fāng xiàng  
direction

距 离

**jù lí**

distance

公 里

**gōng lǐ**

kilometer

英 里

**yīng lǐ**

mile

米

**mǐ**

meter

英 尺

**yīng chǐ**

foot

近

**jìn**

near

远

**yuǎn**

far

对 面

**duì miàn**

opposite

东 方

**dōng fāng**

the East

南 方

**nán fāng**

the South

西 方

**xī fāng**

the West

北 方

**běi fāng**

the North

旁 边

**páng biān**

side

附 近

**fù jìn**

nearby

地 方

**dì fāng**

place

一 边

**yì biān**

one side

告 诉

**gào sù**

to tell

经 过

**jīng guò**

to go through

离 开

**lí kāi**

to leave

多 久

**duō jiǔ**

how much longer?

马 上

**mǎ shàng**

immediately

让

**ràng**

to allow

已 经

**yǐ jīng**

already

认 为

**rèn wéi**

to think

以为

**yǐ wéi**

to consider

帮助

**bāng zhù**

to help

着急

**zháo jí**

to feel anxious

# 14

## 关于天气

### Guān yú tiān qì

### Talking about the weather



今天的天气很好。明天会下雨。

**Jīn tiān de tiān qì hěn hǎo. Míng tiān huì xià yǔ.**

It's a beautiful day today. Tomorrow will be rainy.

今天太热。明天会很冷。

**Jīn tiān tài rè. Míng tiān huì hěn lěng.**

It is too hot today. Tomorrow will be cooler.





18 外套  
wài tào  
coat or jacket

19 毛衣  
máo yī  
sweater



20 热  
rè  
hot      21 天气炎热  
tiān qì yán rè  
hot weather      22 冷  
lěng  
cold      23 天气寒冷  
tiān qì hán lěng  
cold weather



24 云  
yún  
cloud



25 雾  
wù  
fog



26 太阳  
tài yáng  
sun



27 月亮  
yuè liàng  
moon



28 暴雨  
bào yǔ  
rainstorm



29 冰雹  
bīng báo  
hail



30 帽子  
mào zi  
hat



31 手套  
shǒu tào  
gloves

## Additional Vocabulary

天气

**tiān qì**

weather

天气预报

**tiān qì yù bào**

weather forecast

好天气

**hǎo tiān qì**

good weather

坏天气

**huài tiān qì**

bad weather

天 气 晴 朗

**tiān qì qíng lǎng**

sunny weather

空 气 污 染

**kōng qì wū rǎn**

air pollution

飓 风

**jù fēng**

hurricane

15

谈时间

Tán shí jiān

Telling time



4 六点  
liù diǎn  
6 o'clock



5 六点零五分  
liù diǎn líng wǔ fēn  
five minutes past six



8 六点十五分/  
liù diǎn shí wǔ fēn/  
六点一刻  
liù diǎn yī kè  
fifteen minutes past six



9 六点半  
liù diǎn bàn  
half past six



10 六点四十五/  
liù diǎn sì shí wǔ/  
差一刻七点  
chā yī kè qī diǎn  
fifteen minutes to seven



11 六点五十五/  
liù diǎn wǔ shí wǔ/  
差五分七点  
chā wǔ fēn qī diǎn  
five minutes to seven

1 小时  
xiǎo shí  
hour

2 分钟  
fēn zhōng  
minute

3 秒  
miǎo  
second



6 时钟  
shí zhōng  
clock



7 刻  
kè  
quarter (hour)

37 几点了?  
Jǐ diǎn le?

What's the time?

38 八点三十分。  
Bā diǎn sān shí fēn.

Half past eight.



39 对不起，我迟到了。  
Duì bù qǐ, wǒ chí dào le.

Sorry, I'm late.

40 没关系。  
Méi guān xi.  
It's OK.



12 闹钟  
nào zhōng  
alarm clock



13 秒表  
miǎo biǎo  
stopwatch



14 智能手表  
zhì néng shǒu biǎo  
smartwatch



15 表  
biǎo  
wrist watch



16 晚上  
wǎn shàng  
night

41 下午三点见！  
Xià wǔ sān diǎn jiàn!  
See you at 3 p.m.!



## Additional Vocabulary

时间  
**shí jiān**  
time

早上

**zǎo shàng**

early morning



上 午

**shàng wǔ**

in the morning; a.m.

中 午

**zhōng wǔ**

noon

下 午

**xià wǔ**

in the afternoon; p.m.

午 夜

**wǔ yè**

midnight

准 时

**zhǔn shí**

punctual

早

**zǎo**

early

迟

**chí**

late

点

**diǎn**

o'clock

之 后

**zhī hòu**

later

之 前

**zhī qián**

before

之 间

**zhī jiān**

between; among

一 段 时 间

**yí duàn shí jiān**

a brief moment

刚 才

**gāng cái**

a moment ago

过 去

**guò qù**

(in the) past

经 常

**jīng cháng**

frequently

一 会 儿

**yí huì er**

in a moment

突 然

**tū rán**

sudden

终 于

**zhōng yú**

finally

**16**

年和日期

**Nián hé rì qī**

Years and dates

4 年  
nián  
year

1 日历  
rì lì  
calendar

2 月  
yuè  
month

3 日  
rì  
day

- 9 星期日 xīng qī rì Sunday
- 10 星期一 xīng qī yī Monday
- 11 星期二 xīng qī èr Tuesday
- 12 星期三 xīng qī sān Wednesday
- 13 星期四 xīng qī sì Thursday
- 14 星期五 xīng qī wǔ Friday
- 15 星期六 xīng qī liù Saturday

JANUARY 2017						
SUNDAY	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY
New Year's Day	1	2	3	4	5	6
	7	8	9	10	11	12
	13	14	Martin Luther King Jr. Day	15	16	17
	18	19	20	21	22	23
	24	25	26	27	28	29
	30	31				

星期日 (天)  
xīng qī rì (tiān)  
Sunday

昨天  
zuó tiān  
yesterday

今天  
jīn tiān  
today

明天  
míng tiān  
tomorrow

45 我有写日记的习惯。  
Wǒ yǒu xiě rì jì de xí guàn.  
I like to keep a diary.



46 今天是 1 月 27 号, 星期五。  
Jīn tiān shì yī yuè èr shí qī hào, xīng qī wǔ.  
Today is Friday, January 27.

47 昨天是 1 月 26 号, 星期四。  
Zuó tiān shì yī yuè èr shí liù hào, xīng qī sì.  
Yesterday was Thursday, January 26.

48 明天会是 1 月 28 号, 星期六。  
Míngtiān huì shì yī yuè èr shí bā hào, xīng qī liù.  
Tomorrow will be Saturday, January 28.

## How to express years, months and dates in Chinese:

In Chinese, one reads the digits of the year followed by 年 nián (which means “year”).

2017 is 二零一七年 èr líng yī qī nián

2000 is 二零零零年 èr líng líng líng nián

1994 is 一九九四年 yī jiǔ jiǔ sì nián

2013 is 二零一三年 èr líng yī sān nián

The 12 months of the year in Chinese are:

January 一月 yī yuè

February 二月 èr yuè

March 三月 sān yuè

April 四月 sì yuè

May 五月 wǔ yuè

June 六月 liù yuè

July 七月 qī yuè

August 八月 bā yuè

September 九月 jiǔ yuè

October 十月 shí yuè

November 十一月 shí yī yuè

December 十二月 shí èr yuè

Dates are expressed as the date plus 号 hào (which means “date”). For example:

February 5 二月五号 èr yuè wǔ hào

March 31 三月三十号 sān yuè sān shí yī hào

April 1 四月一号 sì yuè yī hào

July 4

七月四号 qī yuè sì hào

December 25

十二月二十五号 shí èr yuè èr shí wǔ hào



49 你的生日是什么时候?

Nǐ de shēng rì shì shén me shí hòu?

When is your birthday?

50 我的生日是1月31号。

Wǒ de shēng rì shì 1 yuè 31 hào.

My birthday is on January 31.

## Additional Vocabulary

去年

qù nián

last year

前年

qián nián

the year before

今年

jīn nián

this year

明年

**míng nián**

next year

后 年

**hòu nián**

the year after next

星 期

**xīng qī**

week

岁

**suì**

years (of age)

闰 年

**rùn nián**

leap year

号

**hào**

day of a month

十 年

**shí nián**

decade (10 years)

世 纪

**shì jì**

century (100 years)

千 年

**qiān nián**

millennium (1000 years)

上个星期

**shàng gè xīng qī**

last week

上个月

**shàng gè yuè**

last month

下个星期

**xià gè xīng qī**

next week

下个月

**xià gè yuè**

next month

日记

**rì jì**

diary

17

# Yì nián de sì jì

## The seasons of the year



1 春  
chūn  
spring



2 夏  
xià  
summer



3 秋  
qiū  
autumn/fall



4 冬  
dōng  
winter



5 温暖  
wēn nuǎn  
warm



6 微风  
wēi fēng  
a gentle breeze



7 桃花  
táo huā  
peach blossoms



8 开花  
kāi huā  
to flower



9 细雨  
xì yǔ  
to drizzle



10 遮阳伞  
zhē yáng sǎn  
sun shade



11 戏水  
xì shuǐ  
water play



12 堆雪人  
duī xuě rén  
to make a snowman

The changing colors of the seasons.  
季节的颜色变化。 Jì jié de yán sè biàn huà.



春 chūn  
spring blossoms

夏 xià  
summer greenery

秋 qiū  
autumn foliage

冬 dōng  
winter snow



13 收获  
shōu huò  
to harvest



14 扇子  
shàn zi  
fan



15 打雪仗  
dǎ xuě zhàng  
snowball fights



16 防晒油 /霜  
fáng shài yóu / shuāng  
sunblock lotion



17 庄稼  
zhuāng jiā  
crops

21 我喜欢去海滩和户外玩耍。

Wǒ xǐ huān qù hǎi tān hé hù wài wán shuǎ.

I like to go to the beach and play outdoors.



**Yì nián yǒu jǐ gè jì jié?**

How many seasons are there in a year?

**Yì nián yǒu sì jì.**

There are four seasons in a year.

**Nǐ zuì xǐ huān nǎ gè jì jié?**

Which season do you like best?

**Wǒ zuì xǐ huān de jì jié shì xià tiān.**

My favorite season is summer.

## Additional Vocabulary

**sì jì**

four seasons

**xiān**

former

**qí shí**

actually

18

欢庆节日

**Huān qìng jié rì**

Celebrating the holidays



1 节日  
jié rì  
holiday



2 新年  
xīn nián  
New Year



4 元旦  
yuán dàn  
New Year's Day



5 除夕  
chú xī  
Chinese New Year's Eve



8 清明节  
qīng míng jié  
Qingming Festival



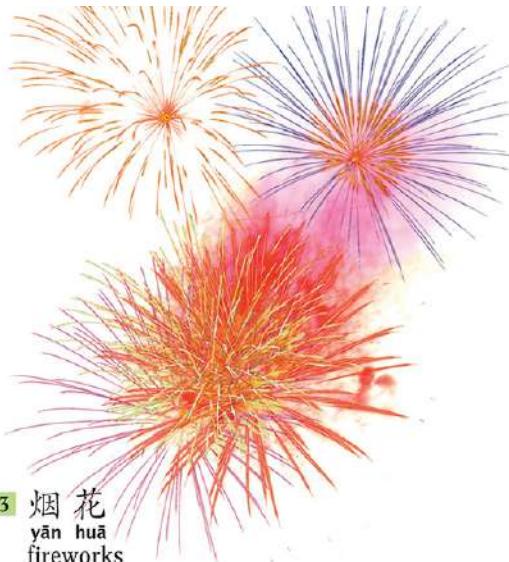
9 赛龙舟  
sài lóng zhōu  
Dragon Boat Festival



14 父亲节  
fù qīn jié  
Father's Day



15 母亲节  
mǔ qīn jié  
Mother's Day



3 烟花  
yān huā  
fireworks



6 春节  
chūn jié  
Spring Festival  
(Chinese New Year)



7 元宵节  
yuán xiāo jié  
Lantern Festival



11 粽子  
zòng zi  
rice dumplings



12 月饼  
yuè bǐng  
mooncakes

13 中秋节  
zhōng qiū jié  
Mid-Autumn Festival



16 情人节  
qíng rén jié  
Valentine's Day



17 巧克力  
qiǎo kè lì  
chocolates



18 玫瑰  
méi guī  
roses



19 感恩节  
gǎn ēn jié  
Thanksgiving



20 万圣节前夕  
wàn shèng jié qián xī  
Halloween



21 复活节  
fù huó jié  
Easter



22 国庆节  
guó qìng jié  
National Day

## Additional Vocabulary

生日  
**shēngrì**  
birthday

参加生日派对  
**cān jiā shēng rì pài duì**  
attend a birthday party

暑假

**shǔ jià**

summer vacation

寒 假

**hán jià**

winter vacation

学 校 假 期

**xué xiào jià qī**

school holidays

周 年

**zhōu nián**

anniversary

黄 金 周

**huáng jīn zhōu**

Golden Week

双 十 节

**shuāng shí jié**

Double Ten

光 棍 节

**guāng gùn jié**

Singles' Day

35 生日快乐！

shēng rì kuài lè!

Happy birthday!



23 礼物

lǐ wù

gift



36 圣诞节快乐！

Shèng dàn jié kuài lè!

Merry Christmas!

24 圣诞节

shèng dàn jié

Christmas

25 圣诞老人

shèng dàn lǎo rén

Santa Claus

请跟我们一起过春节。

**Qǐng gēn wǒ mén yì qǐ guò chūn jié.**

Please join us for the Chinese New Year celebrations.

19

我爱学习

**Wǒ ài xué xí**

I love to learn



1 考试  
kǎo shì  
exams



2 读  
dú  
reading

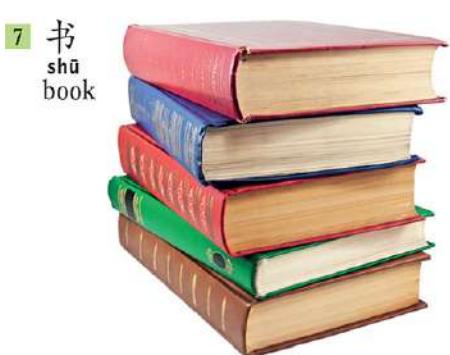


$$\begin{aligned} &= 4 \cdot 2 \left( x + \frac{1}{x^2} \right) \sqrt{x + \frac{1}{x^2}} - x^4 \cdot \frac{2}{x^2} \\ &= x^2 \sqrt{x + \frac{1}{x^2}} \left( 4 + \frac{2}{x^2} \right) \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{x + \frac{1}{x^2}} \left[ \sqrt{x + \frac{1}{x^2}} \left( 4x^2 + \frac{2}{x^2} \right) \right] \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{x + \frac{1}{x^2}} \left( -\frac{24}{x^2} \right) + \sqrt{x + \frac{1}{x^2}} \cdot \sqrt{12} \end{aligned}$$



5 体育  
tǐ yù  
physical education

6 回答  
huí dá  
to answer



7 书  
shū  
book



8 新闻  
xīn wén  
the news

9 报纸  
bào zhǐ  
newspaper

10 杂志  
zá zhì  
magazine



11 字典  
zì diǎn  
dictionary



12 信  
xìn  
letter



**18 记事本**  
jì shì běn  
notebook



**19 荧光笔**  
yíng guāng bì  
highlighter



**20 铅笔**  
qiān bì  
pencil



**14 橡皮**  
xiàng pí  
eraser  
**16 削笔刀**  
xiāo bì dāo  
pencil sharpener



**15 记号笔**  
jì hào bì  
marker pen



**17 尺, 直尺**  
chǐ, zhí chǐ  
ruler

## Additional Vocabulary

年级

**nián jí**

grade; class

懂

**dǒng**

to understand

练习

**liànxí**

to practice

复习

**fùxí**

to review

问题

**wèntí**

a question; problem

功 课

**gōng kè**

homework

文 学

**wén xué**

literature

历 史

**lì shǐ**

history

字

**zì**

word

故 事

**gù shì**

story

作 业

**zuò yè**

assignment

爱

**ài**

love

几 何 学

**jǐ hé xué**

geometry

科 学

**kē xué**

science

社 会 学

**shè huì xué**

social studies

经 济 学

**jīng jì xué**

economics

代 数

**dài shù**

algebra

物 理

**wù lǐ**

physics

化 学

**huà xué**

chemistry

生 物 学

**shēng wù xué**

biology

微 积 分

**wēi jī fēn**

calculus

地 理

**dì lǐ**

geography

测 验

**cè yàn**

test

才/才 能

**cái/cái néng**

talent; ability

认 真

**rèn zhēn**

conscientious; serious

水 平

**shuǐ píng**

level (of achievement)

提 高

**tí gāo**

to improve

极

**jí**

top; extreme

了 解

**liǎo jiě**

to understand

作用

**zuò yòng**

purpose

52 我爱书！

Wǒ ài shū!  
I love books!



你最喜欢的科目是什么？

**Nǐ zuì xǐ huān de kē mù shì shén me?**

What is your favorite subject?

我喜欢文学和历史。

**Wǒ xǐ huān wén xué hé lì shǐ.**

I like literature and history.

20

在学校

Zài xué xiào

At school



## Additional Vocabulary

学校  
xué xiào

school

校 长

**xiào zhǎng**

principal

先 生

**xiān shēng**

teacher

礼 堂

**lǐ táng**

auditorium

电 脑 教 室

**diàn nǎo jiào shì**

computer lab

实 验 室

**shí yàn shì**

laboratory

字 母

**zì mǔ**

alphabet

成 绩

**chéng jì**

grades

聪 明

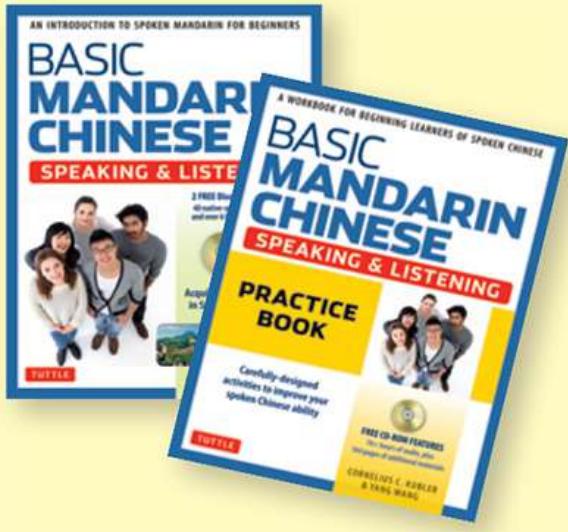
**cōng míng**

intelligent; clever

课 本

**kè běn**

textbook



练习本

**liànxí běn**

workbook

私立学校

**sī lì xué xiào**

private school

公立学校

**gōng lì xué xiào**

public school

幼 儿 园

**yòu ér yuán**

nursery school

上 小 学

**shàng xiǎo xué**

to attend elementary school

小 学

**xiǎo xué**

elementary school

中 学

**zhōng xué**

middle school

高 中

**gāo zhōng**

senior high school

大 学

**dà xué**

university; college

大 一

**dà yī**

freshman year in college

大 二

**dà èr**

sophomore year in college

大 三

**dà sān**

junior year in college

大 四

**dà sì**

senior year in college

夜 校

**yè xiào**

night class

攻 读

**gōng dú**

to major

题

topic

必 须

**bì xū**

must

又

**yòu**

also

越

**yuè**

to exceed

毕 业

**bì yè**

to graduate



你上几年级了？

**Nǐ shàng jǐ nián jí le?**

What year are you?

我是大二学生。

**Wǒ shì dà èr xué shēng.**

I'm a sophomore in college.

我正在攻读数学专业。

**Wǒ zhèng zài gōng dù shù xué zhuān yè.**

I'm majoring in math.

你的专业是什么？

**Nǐ de zhuān yè shì shén me?**

What is your major?

你一定很聪明！

**Nǐ yí dìng hěn cōng míng!**

You must be very smart!

**21**

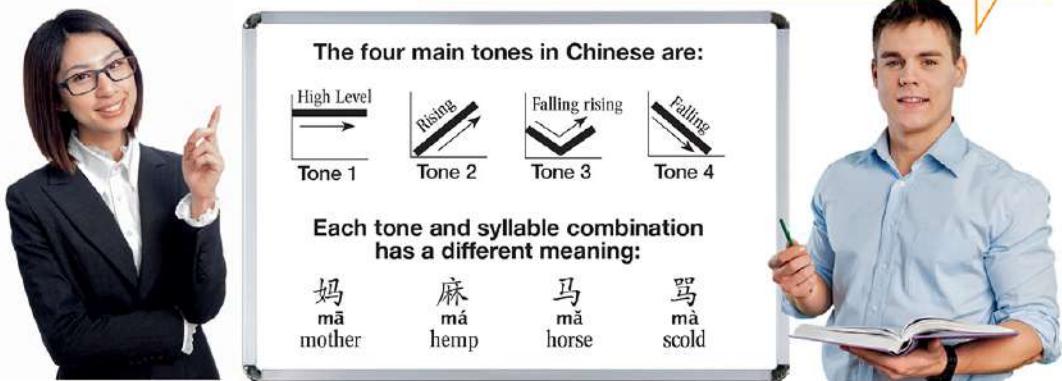
学汉语

**Xué hàn yǔ**

Learning Mandarin Chinese

**1** 中文不是一种难说的语言。  
Zhōng wén bù shì yī zhǒng nán shuō de yǔ yán.  
Chinese is not a difficult language to speak.

**2** 但是, 要学习四个音调需要时间。  
Dàn shì, yào xué xí sì gè yīn diào xū yào shí jiān.  
But it takes time to learn the four tones.



**4** 单词卡 / 生词卡  
dān cí kǎ / shēng cí kǎ  
flashcards



**5** 书法  
shù fǎ  
calligraphy

**3** 困难的是学习书写中文字。  
Kùn nán de shì xué xí shū xiě zhōng wén zì.  
And learning all the written characters is difficult.



**6 中文字**

**zhōng wén zì**  
Chinese character

**7 简体字**

**jiǎn tǐ zì**  
simplified characters

**学**

(8 strokes)

**xué**  
to study,  
to learn

**學**

Traditional

**8 汉语拼音**

**hàn yǔ pīn yīn**  
the Pinyin transliteration system

**9 繁体字**

**fán tǐ zì**  
traditional characters

**10 意思**

**yì sì**  
meaning

**11 部首**

**bù shǒu**  
radical

**radical**

**子**

common words

学校 xuéxiào school

学习 xuéxí to study; learn

学生 xuéshēng student

**12 单词**

**dān cí**  
words

**13 笔顺**

**bǐ shùn**  
stroke order

## Additional Vocabulary

汉 语

**hàn yǔ**

Chinese language

普 通 话

**pǔ tōng huà**

Mandarin; the common language of the Chinese people

中 文

**zhōng wén**

Chinese (language)

词 汇

**cí huì**

vocabulary

声 调

**shēng diào**

tone (of a Chinese character)

口 音

**kǒu yīn**

accent

成 语

**chéng yǔ**

idiom

句 子

**jù zi**

sentence

短 语

**duǎn yǔ**

phrase

短 文

**duǎn wén**

short essay

诗

**shī**

poem

文 章

**wén zhāng**

essay

文化

wén huà

culture

语法

yǔ fǎ

grammar

翻译

fān yì

translation

语言学

yǔ yán xué

linguistics

课

kè

lesson

课程

kè chéng

course; academic program

作业

zuò yè

assignment

作业本

zuò yè běn

exercise book

简单

**jiǎn dān**

simple

明白

**míng bái**

to understand

容易

**róng yì**

easy

困难

**kùn nán**

difficult

训练

**xùn liào**

to drill

努力

**nǔ lì**

to strive

准备

**zhǔn bèi**

to prepare

22

## Liàng cí

Counting words

Also known as “measure words”



Counting words or measure words are used to quantify things, just as in English when we say “three sheets of paper” or “two

cups of coffee.”

Some common measure words in Chinese are listed below.

**MEASURE WORDS**

**bāo** Packets, packages, bundles **13**

**běn** Books, periodicals, files, etc.

**shuāng** Objects that come in pairs **15**

**jiàn** Events (issues, matters), clothing, furniture **16**

**zhāng** Flat objects, sheets **17**

**wǎn** Food served in bowl (e.g., rice, soup, noodles, etc.)

**bān** Groups of people, scheduled transport services (e.g., train, planes)

**gè** General measure word for individual things, people

**liàng** Vehicles (except trains) **21**

**céng** Floor/story (as in a building), layer **19**

**bēi** Liquid (e.g., drinks/beverages) served in cups or glasses **20**

**bǎ** Objects with handles, small objects **14**

**gōng** Kilogram (to express in weight) **25**

**EXAMPLES**

**yì bāo bǐng gān**  
*a packet of cookies*

**yì běn zì diǎn** *a dictionary*

**liǎng shuāng wà zi** *two pairs of socks*

**sān jiàn xíng lǐ xiāng** *three pieces of luggage*

**sì zhāng zhào piàn** *four photographs*

**liù wǎn mǐ fàn**  
*six bowls of rice*

**xià yī bān fēi jī** *the next flight*

**sì gè gē ge** *four older brothers*

**jǐ liàng jiǎo tà chē** *several bicycles*

**dì wǔ céng** *the fifth floor*

**yì bēi kā fēi** *a cup of coffee*

**yì bǎ sǎn** *an umbrella*

**yì gōng jīn**

jīn

weights)

píng guǒ 1 kg of apples



9 一班人  
yì bān rén  
one group of people

10 六个人  
liù gè rén  
six people



11 四层楼  
sì céng lóu  
four-story building



12 两杯茶  
liǎng bēi chá  
two cups of tea

**23**

# **Diàn nǎo hé wǎng luò**

## Computers and the Internet



## Additional Vocabulary

**dēng rù**  
to sign in

mì mǎ  
password



wǎng zhàn  
website

ruǎn jiàn  
software

cāo zuò xì tǒng  
operating system

bìng dù  
virus

**wén jiàn jiá**

file

**lián wǎng**

networking

**wǎng yè**

web page

**wǎng yè shè jì**

web design

**wǎng yè dì zhǐ**

web address/URL

**yìng yòng chéng xù**

application (computer program)

**yīn tè wǎng jiē rù**

Internet access



**diǎn jī**  
to click

**xià zài**  
to download

**shàng wǎng**  
to go online

**wǎng shàng**  
online

**liáo tiān shì**

chat room

**wǎng kǎ**

network card

**duō méi tǐ**

multimedia

**bó kè / wǎng zhì**

blog

**liú lǎn qì**

browser

**zài xiàn liáo tiān**

to chat online

**wǎng luò ān quán**

network security

**fā diàni zǐ yóu jiàn**

to send email

**wǎng luò sōu suǒ**

online search

**wú xiàn wǎng luò**

wifi

**yǒu xiàn wǎng luò**

cable network

**gēn jù**

according to

**rán hòu**

after that

**yīn wéi**

because

**ér qìě**

in addition

**fēi cháng**

extraordinary

**Wǒ men shàng wǎng liáo tiān ba.**

Let's chat online.

**Nǐ shǐ yòng shén me yìng yòng chéng xù? Wǒ shǐ yòng wēi xìn.**

What app do you use? I use WeChat.

**Hǎo ba, wǒ xiànl ài zài tōng guò diàn nǎo bǎ wén jiàn fā sòng gěi nǐ.**

Okay, I'm now sending you the documents via computer.

49

我的爱好是网络游戏。

Wǒ de ài hào shì wǎng luò yóu xì.

My hobby is online gaming.



**24**

**Wǒ ài wǒ de zhì néng shǒu jī!**

I love my smartphone!

1 智能手机  
zhì néng shǒu jī  
smartphone



3 网购  
wǎng gòu  
online shopping

4 网吧  
wǎng bā  
internet cafes

5 推特  
Tuī tè  
Twitter



6 微信  
wēi xìn  
WeChat



7 安卓手机  
Ān zhuó shǒu jī  
Android phones



8 苹果手机  
Píng guǒ shǒu jī  
Apple phones  
(iPhones)

9 手机  
shǒu jī  
mobile phone



10 打电话  
dǎ diàni huà  
to make a phone call

11 接电话  
jiē diàni huà  
to receive a phone call



## Additional Vocabulary

**diàn huà hào mǎ**  
telephone number

**wǎng luò**  
network; Internet

**wǎng luò yǔ yán**  
Internet language

**shōu fā duǎn xìn**  
texting

**hù lián wǎng lǐ yǔ**  
Internet slang

**diàn huà chōng diàn qì**  
phone charger

**diàn huà kǎ**  
phone cards

**cháng tú diàn huà**  
long distance call

**guó jiā dài mǎ**

country code

**qū yù hào mǎ**

area code

**shì pín**

video

**yòng hù shí bié kǎ**

SIM card



12 强信号  
qiáng xìng hào  
strong signal



13 弱信号  
ruò xìng hào  
weak signal

14 自拍

zì pāi  
selfie

15 群拍

qún pāi  
wefie



### Some common telephone phrases:

/

**Wéi? / Wǒ shì (name).**

Hello? / This is (name).

**Qǐng wèn (name) zài ma?**

May I speak to (name)?

**Qǐng tā/tā gěi wǒ huí gè diàn huà.**

Please ask him/her to return my call.

**Xiàn zài shuō huà fāng biàn ma?**

Is it convenient to talk now?

**Nǐ néng shuō dà shēng diǎn ma?**

Could you speak up?

**Duì bù qǐ, nǐ dǎ cuò le.**

Sorry, you dialed the wrong number.

**Qǐng děng yī xià.**

Please wait a moment.

**Qǐng liú yán.**

Please leave a message.

**Qǐng wèn shì shéi?**

Who's calling, please?

**Nǐ néng shuō màn diǎn ma?**

Could you speak a little slower?



16 阿里巴巴  
Ā lǐ bā ba  
Alibaba

17 百度  
Bǎi dù  
Baidu



18 脸书  
Liǎn shū  
Facebook

19 谷歌  
Gǔ gē  
Google



20 淘宝网  
Táo bǎo wǎng  
Taobao

21 腾讯  
Téng xùn  
Tencent



22 苹果公司  
Píng guǒ gōng sī  
Apple

23 微软  
Wēi ruǎn  
Microsoft

**25**

**Tán gōng zuò**

At work



1 律师  
lǜ shī  
lawyer



2 法官  
fǎ guān  
judge



9 建筑师  
jiàn zhù shī  
architect

10 话务员  
huà wù yuán  
telephone operator



3 金融家  
jīn róng jiā  
financier



4 工程师  
gōng chéng shī  
engineer



15 办公室  
bàn gōng shì  
office



5 会计师  
kuài jì shī  
accountant



6 药剂师  
yào jì shī  
pharmacist



16 经理  
jīng lǐ  
manager

17 秘书  
mì shū  
secretary



7 艺术家  
yì shù jiā  
artist



8 音乐家  
yīn yuè jiā  
musician



11 厨师  
chú shī  
chef



12 摄影师  
shè yǐng shī  
photographer



13 飞行员  
fēi xíng yuán  
pilot



14 牙医  
yá yī  
dentist



18 消防员  
xiāo fáng yuán  
firefighter



19 农民  
nóng mǐn  
farmer

## Additional Vocabulary

gōng sī

company

**qǐ yè jiā**  
entrepreneur

**jiǎn chá**  
to inspect

**shàng bān**  
going to work

**tóng shì**  
colleague

**gōng zuò**  
work

**yuán gōng**  
employee

**xué tú**  
apprentice

**shí xí**

to intern

**lún bān**  
shift work

**jiā bān**  
to work overtime

**fú wù yuán**  
service provider

**bàn fǎ**  
method

**jī huì**  
opportunity

**zhí wèi**  
position

**zǒng shì**  
always

36 你做什么样的工作？我在医院工作。

Nǐ zuò shént me yàng de gōng zuò? Wǒ zài yī yuàn gōng zuò.

What sort of work do you do? I work in a hospital.

37 我正在接受培训，将要成为一名医生。

Wǒ zhèng zài jiē shòu péi xùn, jiāng yào chéng wéi yī míng yī shēng.

I'm training to be a doctor.

38 我每天早上8点45分上班去。

Wǒ měi tiān zǎo shàng 8 diǎn 45 fēn shàng bān qù.

I go to work at 8:45 a.m. every morning.



**26**

载歌载舞

**zài gē zài wǔ**

Music and dance



1 吉他  
jí tā  
guitar



2 琵琶  
pí pā  
pipa



3 小提琴  
xiǎo tí qín  
violin



4 二胡  
èr hú  
Chinese  
2-string fiddle



5 跳舞  
tiào wǔ  
to dance



6 鼓  
gǔ  
drums



7 古筝  
gǔ zhēng  
Chinese zither



8 钢琴  
gāng qín  
piano



9 喇叭  
lǎ bā  
trumpet



10 笛子  
dí zi  
flute



11 卡拉OK  
kǎ lā o k  
karaoke

12 唱歌  
chàng gē  
to sing



13 音乐会  
yīn yuè huì  
concert

14 观众  
guān zhòng  
audience

## Additional Vocabulary

欣 赏

**xīn shǎng**

to appreciate; to enjoy

音 乐

**yīn yuè**

music

舞 蹈

**wǔ dǎo**

dance (performance art)

表 演

**biǎo yǎn**

to perform

节 目

**jié mù**

program

流行音乐

**liú xíng yīn yuè**

pop music

弹

**tán**

to play a string instrument

耳 机

**ěr jī**

earphones

演 奏

**yǎn zòu**

to perform (on a musical instrument)

乐 队

**yuè duì**

band; orchestra

歌 手

**gē shǒu**

singer

兴 趣

**xìng qù**

hobby

有 名

**yǒu míng**

famous

表 示

**biǎo shì**

to express



15 京戏  
jīng xì<sup>1</sup>  
Beijing  
opera

16 演员  
yǎn yuán<sup>1</sup>  
actor; actress



17 大提琴  
dà tí qín<sup>1</sup>  
cello



18 流行乐队  
liú xíng yuè duì<sup>1</sup>  
pop group

33 你会弹吉他吗？

Nǐ huì tán jí tā ma?

Can you play the guitar?



34 你喜欢哪种音乐？

Nǐ xǐ huān nǎ zhǒng yīn yuè?

What kind of music do you like?

**27**

**kàn bìng**

Seeing a doctor



**1 医院**  
yī yuàn  
hospital



**2 急诊室**  
jí zhěn shì  
emergency room



**3 护士**  
hù shì  
nurse

**4 医生**  
yī shēng  
doctor

**5 病人**  
bìng rén  
patient



**6 抽血**  
chōu xuě  
to draw blood



**7 验血**  
yàn xuè  
blood test



**8 化验**  
huà yàn  
laboratory test



**9 血压**  
xuè yā  
blood pressure



**10 感冒**  
gǎn mào  
to catch a cold

**11 咳嗽**  
ké sòu  
to cough



**12 发烧**  
fā shāo  
fever

**13 生病**  
shēng bìng  
to fall sick



**14 吃药**  
chī yào  
to take medicine

**15 药**  
yào  
medicine

**16 药丸/片**  
yào wán/piàn  
pills



**17 打针**  
dǎ zhēn  
injection



**18 诊所**  
zhěn suǒ  
doctor's consultation room

## Additional Vocabulary

**děng hòu shì**

waiting room

**yù yuē**

appointment

**jiù hù chē**

ambulance

**yā kē**

dentistry

**nèi kē**

general medicine

**wài kē**

general surgery

**wǔ guān kē**

ear, nose, and throat

**ér kē**

pediatrics

**fù kē**  
gynecology

**yǎn kē**  
ophthalmology

**pí fū kē**  
dermatology

**zhǒng líu kē**  
oncology

**wù lǐ liáo fǎ**  
physiotherapy

**shén jīng nèi kē**  
neurology

**fàng shè kē**  
radiology

**yì wài**  
accident

**yào fāng**  
prescription

**fáng fǔ jì**  
antiseptic

**yào gāo**  
ointment

**shāng kǒu**  
wound; cut

**jǐn jí**  
emergency

**téng**  
hurts

**lèi**  
tired; worn out

**jué dé**  
to feel

**cóng**

from

**jǐ cì**

several times

**dān xīn**

anxious; worried

**fā xiàn**

to discover

**fàng xīn**

to feel reassured

**guān xīn**

to be concerned about

**guān yú**

pertaining to

**xī wàng**

hope

**zhòng yào**

important

**zhǔ yào**

main

**yào xiāng**

first aid kit

54

**绷带**  
bēng dài  
bandage



**Wǒ gǎn dào bú shì.**

I am not feeling well.

**Wǒ yào kàn yī shēng.**

I would like to see a doctor.

**Nǐ yǒu yù yuē ma?**

Do you have an appointment?



55 哪里不舒服？

Nǎ lǐ bù shū fu?  
What is wrong?

56 我发烧和喉咙痛。

Wǒ fā shāo hé hóu lóng tòng  
I have a fever and a sore throat.

**28**

**Bǎo hù wǒ men de huán jìng**

Protecting our environment



1 花园  
huā yuán  
garden

2 花  
huā  
flower



3 公园  
gōng yuán  
park



4 污染  
wū rǎn  
pollution



5 草  
cǎo  
grass



7 海洋  
hǎi yáng  
ocean



8 河  
hé  
river



9 太阳能  
tài yáng néng  
solar energy



6 电动汽车  
diàn dòng qì chē  
electric car



10 安静  
ān jìng  
quiet



11 空气  
kōng qì  
air

43 这里的空气真清新！  
Zhè lǐ de kōng qì zhēn qīng xīn!  
The air here is really fresh!



12 风能  
fēng néng  
wind power



13 防沙林

fáng shā lín  
sand break

14 森林

sēn lín  
forest



16 天然气

tiān rán qì  
natural gas



17 核能

hé néng  
nuclear energy

15 树

shù  
tree



## Additional Vocabulary

**gān jìng**

clean

**zhòng**

plant

**huí shōu**

recycling

**qīng jié néng yuán**

clean energy

**yóu**

oil

**méi**

coal

**kōng qì zhì liàng**

air quality

**zhǐ shù/suǒ yǐn**

index

**shuǐ**

water

**qīng jié**

clean

**huánjìng**

environment

**kǒuzhào/miàn jù**

mask

**biàn huà**

changes

**dì**

earth; ground

**bèi**

by

**wèi**

because of

**wèi le**

for the purpose of

**wán**

complete

**wán chéng**

to accomplish

**yǐng xiǎng**

to affect

**dàn shì**

but; however

**dāng rán**

of course

**rú guǒ**

if

**suī rán**

although

**suǒ yǐ**

as a result of

44

你回收吗？

Nǐ huí shōu ma?

Do you recycle?

45

我回收玻璃、

Wǒ huí shōu bō lí,

纸和塑料。

zhǐ hé sù liào.

I recycle glass, paper  
and plastic.



29

# Dòng wù shì jiè

## The animal kingdom



1 动物园  
dòng wù yuán  
zoo

2 斑马  
bān mǎ  
zebra

3 长颈鹿  
cháng jǐng lù  
giraffe



4 老虎  
lǎo hǔ  
tiger



5 狮子  
shī zi  
lion



6 熊  
xióng  
bear



10 恐龙  
kǒng lóng  
dinosaur



7 猴子  
hóu zi  
monkey



8 大猩猩  
dà xīng xìng  
gorilla



9 熊猫  
xióng māo  
panda

Zhè zhī dòng wù bǐ nà zhī xiǎo.

This animal is smaller than that one.

**Nǐ xǐ huān qù dōng wù yuán ma?**

Do you like going to the zoo?

**Dòng wù yuán lǐ yǒu hěn duō dòng wù.**

There are many animals in the zoo.



11 羊  
yáng  
goat

12 绵羊  
mián yáng  
sheep

13 牛  
niú  
cow



14 大象  
dà xiàng  
elephant

15 马  
mǎ  
horse

16 狼  
láng  
wolf



17 蛇  
shé<sup>1</sup>  
snake

18 孔雀  
kǒng què  
peacock

19 鸡  
jī  
chicken

20 鸟  
niǎo  
bird



21 狗  
gǒu  
dog

22 猫  
māo  
cat



23 龙  
lóng  
dragon



24 蚊子  
wén zǐ  
mosquito



25 苍蝇  
cāng yíng  
housefly



26 蜜蜂  
mì fēng  
bee



27 蝴蝶  
hú dié  
butterfly



28 鱼  
yú  
fish

## Additional Vocabulary

**duō me**

how (wonderful, etc.)

**hài pà**

to be afraid

**kě ài**

cute; adorable

**tā**

it

**tài**

very; extremely

**xiāng tóng**

same; identical

**xiàng**

to resemble

**chū xiàn**

to appear

**gǎn**

to dare

**qí guài**

strange

30

让我们保持健康！

**Ràng wǒ men bǎo chí jiàn kāng!**

Let's keep fit!



1 乒乓球  
pīng pāng qiú  
table tennis



2 踢足球  
tǐ zú qiú  
to play soccer



3 橄榄球  
gǎn lǎn qiú  
rugby



4 爬山  
pá shān  
mountain climbing



5 羽毛球  
yǔ máo qiú  
badminton



6 运动  
yùn dòng  
to exercise;  
sports



7 棒球  
bàng qiú  
baseball



8 短跑  
duǎn pǎo  
sprint

9 跑步  
pǎo bù  
running

10 长跑  
cháng pǎo  
long-distance  
running



11 自行车  
zì xíng chē  
bicycle



12 骑自行车  
qí zì xíng chē  
to cycle



13 比 赛  
bǐ sài  
competition



14 终 点 线  
zhōng diǎn xiàn  
finish line



18 划 船  
huá chuán  
rowing



19 游 泳  
yóu yǒng  
swimming



15 高 尔 夫 球  
gāo ěr fū qiú  
golf

16 滑 冰  
huá bīng  
ice-skating



17 滑 雪  
huá xuě  
skiing

## Additional Vocabulary

运动装

yùn dòng zhuāng

sports shirt; sweatshirt

运动鞋

yùn dòng xié

sports shoes; sneakers

球

qiú

ball

健 康

**jiàn kāng**

healthy



**20 排 球**

**pái qiú**  
volleyball

**21 走**

**zǒu**  
walking

你喜欢运动吗？

**Nǐ xǐ huān yùn dòng ma?**

Do you like to exercise?

你做什么运动？

**Nǐ zuò shén me yùn dòng?**

What sports do you play?

我喜欢慢跑和打篮球。

**Wǒ xǐ huān mǎn pǎo hé dǎ lán qiú.**

I like to jog and play basketball.



24 打篮球  
dǎ lán qiú  
play basketball

22 网球  
wǎng qiú  
tennis

23 球拍  
qiú pāi  
racket



## 31

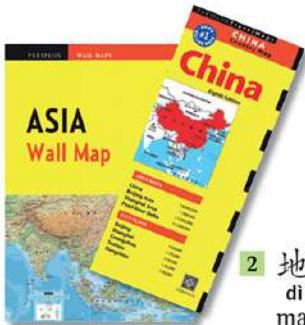
你喜欢旅行吗？

**Nǐ xǐ huān lǚ xíng ma?**

Do you like to travel?



1 旅馆  
lǚ guǎn  
hotel



2 地图  
dì tú  
map



3 旅客  
lǚ kè  
traveler

4 行李  
xíng lǐ  
luggage

5 行李箱  
xíng lǐ xiāng  
suitcase



6 导游  
dǎo yóu  
tour guide



7 旅游景点  
lǚ yóu jǐng diǎn  
tourist attraction



8 护照  
hù zhào  
passport

9 登机牌  
dēng jī pái  
boarding pass



10 乘飞机旅行  
chéng fēi jī lǚ xíng  
travel by airplane



11 乘火车旅行  
chéng huǒ chē lǚ xíng  
travel by rail



12 在巡航  
zài xún háng  
on a cruise



13 乘坐旅游巴士旅行  
chéng zuò lǚ yóu bā shì lǚ xíng  
on a coach



14 礼品店  
lǐ pǐn diàn  
souvenir shop



15 照相机  
zhào xiàng jī  
camera

16 照片  
zhào piàn  
photograph

## Additional Vocabulary

旅 游

**lǚ yóu**

a trip; to travel

度 假

**dù jià**

vacation

机 票

**jī piào**

plane ticket

旅 馆 预 订

**lǚ guǎn yù dìng**

hotel reservation

货 币

**huò bì**

currency

签 证

**qiān zhèng**

visa

旅 行 指 南

**lǚ xíng zhǐ nán**

travel guidebook

旅 行 社

**lǚ xíng shè**

travel agency

接 种 疫 苗

**jiē zhǒng yì miáo**

vaccination

青 年 旅 馆

**qīng nián lǚ guǎn**

youth hostel

海 关

**hǎi guān**

customs

观 光 旅 游

**guān guāng lǚ yóu**

sightseeing

旅 游 信 息 台

**lǚ yóu xìn xī tái**

tourist information center

明 信 片

**míng xìn piàn**

postcard

免 费 无 线 网 络

**miǎn fèi wú xiàn wǎng luò**

free wifi

博 物 馆

**bó wù guǎn**

museum

海 滩

**hǎi tān**

beach

纪 念 碑

**jì niàn bēi**

monument

火 车 站

**huǒ chē zhàn**

train station

机 场

**jī chǎng**

airport

游 轮 中 心

**yóu lún zhōng xīn**

cruise center

宾 馆

**bīn guǎn**

guesthouse; lodge

饭 馆

**fàn guǎn**

restaurant

找 着

**zháo zhe**

to find

拿

**ná**

to take

遇到

**yù dào**

to come across

注意

**zhù yì**

to pay attention to

知道

**zhī dào**

to become aware of

别

**bié**

another

别人

**bié rén**

others

可能

**kě néng**

maybe

48 你喜欢去哪里度假？

Nǐ xǐ huān qù nǎ lǐ dù jià?

Where do you like to go on vacation?

49 我喜欢去北京。

Wǒ xǐ huān qù Běi jīng.

I like to go to Beijing.



我要一张去上海的二等座返程火车票。

**Wǒ yào yì zhāng qù Shàng hǎi de èr děng zuò fǎn chéng huǒ chē piào.**

I'd like a second class return train ticket to Shanghai.

他环游世界旅行。

**Tā huán yóu shì jiè lǚ xíng.**

He made a round-the-world trip.

我喜欢乘坐同一家航空公司的飞机，以获得里程积分。

**Wǒ xǐ huān chéng zuò tóng yì jiā hàng kōng gōng sī de fēi jī, yǐ huò dé lǐ chéng jī fēn.**

I like to fly on the same airline to get mileage points.

32

世界上的国家

**Shì jiè shàng de guó jiā**

Countries of the world



1 东南亚国家

Dōng nán yà guó jiā  
Countries in Southeast Asia



2 泰国

Tài guó  
Thailand



7 柬埔寨

Jiān pǔ zhài  
Cambodia



10 新加坡

Xīn jiā pō  
Singapore

3 缅甸

Miǎn diàn  
Myanmar



4 越南

Yuè nán  
Vietnam

5 菲律宾

Fēi lù bīn  
Philippines



9 文莱

Wén lái  
Brunei

6 老挝

Lǎo wō  
Laos

8 马来西亚

Mǎ lái xī yà  
Malaysia

12 东帝汶

Dōng dì wèn  
East Timor

11 印度尼西亚

Yīn dù ní xī yà  
Indonesia

我们打算到中国举行结婚典礼。

**Wǒ men dǎ suàn dào Zhōng guó jǔ xíng jié hūn diǎn lǐ.**

We intend to hold our wedding ceremony in China.

你是哪国人？ 我是美国人。

**Nǐ shì nǎ guó rén? Wǒ shì Měi guó rén.**

What country are you from? I am American.

13 世界七大洲  
Shì jiè qī dà zhōu  
Seven continents of the world



加拿大 **Jiā nádà** Canada

丹麦 **Dān mài** Denmark

芬兰 **Fēn lán** Finland

德国 **Dé guó** Germany

大不列颠 **Dà bù liè diān** Great Britain

爱尔兰 **Ài' ěr lán** Ireland

卢森堡 **Lú sēn bǎo** Luxembourg

荷兰 **Hé lán** Netherlands

新西兰 **Xīn xī lán** New Zealand

挪威 **Nuó wēi** Norway

波兰 **Bō lán** Poland

俄国 **É guó** Russia

瑞典 **Ruì diǎn** Sweden

瑞士 **Ruì shì** Switzerland

梵蒂冈 **Fàn dì gāng** Vatican

## Additional Vocabulary

地 球

**dì qiú**

globe

世 界

**shì jiè**

world

33

wài yǔ  
Foreign languages





Nǐ de mǔ yǔ shì shén me?  
What is your mother tongue?

**Nǐ huì jiǎng duō shǎo zhǒng yǔ yán?**

How many languages do you speak?

34

Nǐ xǐ huān chī Zhōng guó fàn  
ma?

Do you like Chinese food?



1 中餐馆  
zhōng cān guǎn  
Chinese restaurant



2 服务员  
fú wù yuán  
waiter; waitress



3 厨师  
chú shī  
cook; chef



4 菜单  
cài dān  
menu



5 点心  
diǎn xīn  
dim sum



6 炒饭  
chǎo fàn  
fried rice



7 面包  
miàn bāo  
bread



8 筷子  
kuài zi  
chopsticks



13 叉子  
chā zi  
fork

14 刀子  
dāo zi  
knife



9 碗  
wǎn  
bowl



12 盘子  
pán zi  
plate



15 汤匙  
tāng chí  
spoon



10 米饭  
mǐ fàn  
cooked rice



11 白饭  
bái fàn  
white rice



16 饺子  
jiǎo zi  
boiled dumplings



17 凉菜  
liáng cài  
cold dish (appetizer)



18 包子  
bāo zi  
steamed bun



19 小笼包  
xiǎo lóng bāo  
steamed dumplings



20 北京烤鸭  
Běi jīng kǎo yā  
Peking duck



21 面条  
miàn tiào  
noodles



22 清蒸鱼  
qīng zhēng yú  
steamed fish



23 宫保鸡丁  
gōng bǎo jī dīng  
kung pao chicken



24 麻婆豆腐  
má pó dòu fǔ  
mapo tofu



25 糖醋肉  
táng cù ròu  
sweet and sour pork



34 我们都喜欢吃中国菜。

Wǒ men dōu xǐ huān chī Zhōng guó cài.  
Everyone likes to eat Chinese food.

35 今晚我请你吃饭。

Jīn wǎn wǒ qǐng nǐ chī fàn.  
I'm inviting you for dinner tonight.

36 太好了，我想吃中国菜。

Tài hǎo le, wǒ xiǎng chī Zhōng guó cài.  
That's great! I want to eat Chinese food.

## Additional Vocabulary

**tāng**

soup

**sù cài**

vegetarian

**diǎn cài**

to order

**xuǎn zé**

choice

**tè bié**

special

**chú le**

also; too

**huò zhě**

perhaps

jī hū  
almost



35

受欢迎的西方食物

**Shòu huān yíng de xī fāng shí  
wù**

Popular Western foods



1 热狗  
rè gǒu  
hot dog



2 三明治 / 三文治  
sān míng zhì / sān wén zhì  
sandwich



3 披萨饼  
pī sà bǐng  
pizza



4 意大利面  
yì dà lì miàn  
pasta; spaghetti



5 甜甜圈  
tián tián quān  
donuts



6 法棍  
fǎ gùn  
baguette



7 冰淇淋  
bīng qí lín  
ice cream



8 布丁  
bù dīng  
pudding



9 千层面  
qiān céng miàn  
lasagne



10 火鸡  
huǒ jī  
turkey



11 苹果派  
píng guǒ pài  
apple pie



12 火腿  
huǒ tuǐ  
ham

13 沙拉  
shā lā  
salad



15 牛排  
niú pái  
steak

14 土豆泥  
tǔ dòu ní  
mashed potatoes



16 香肠  
xiāng cháng  
sausage

17 西方式早餐  
xī fāng shì zǎo cān  
Western breakfast

19 咖啡  
kā fēi  
coffee

20 培根,  
péi gēn,  
腌肉  
yān ròu  
bacon;  
smoked  
ham



21 煎鸡蛋  
jiān jī dàn  
sunny side up eggs

18 水果汁  
shuǐ guǒ zhī  
fruit juice

fruit juice

一些在中国受欢迎的快餐店  
Yī xiē zài Zhōng guó shǒu huān yíng de kuàil cān diàn  
Some popular fast food chains in China



星巴克  
xīng bā kè  
Starbucks



麦当劳  
mài dāng láo  
McDonald's



肯德基  
kěn dé jī  
Kentucky Fried Chicken



必胜客  
bì shèng kè  
Pizza Hut



赛百味  
sài bǎi wèi  
Subway



哈根达斯  
hā gēn dá sī  
Haagen-Dazs



23 蛋糕  
dàn gāo  
cake



24 奶酪  
nǎi lào  
cheese



25 谷类  
gǔ lèi  
cereal



26 麦片  
mài piàn  
oatmeal;  
rolled oats

## Additional Vocabulary

西 餐

**xī cān**

Western-style food

好 吃

**hǎo chī**

tasty; delicious

烧 烤

**shāo kǎo**

barbecue

烘 烤

**hōng kǎo**

to roast; to bake

煎 饼

**jiān bǐng**

pancakes

奶 油

**nǎi yóu**

butter/cream

酸 奶

**suān nǎi**

yogurt

番 茄 酱

fān qié jiàng

ketchup; tomato sauce

麦当劳是中国受欢迎的快餐店。

Màidāngláo shì Zhōngguó shòuhuānyíng de kuàicāndiàn.

McDonalds is a popular fast food restaurant in China.

小孩子们都喜欢吃汉堡包和薯条。

Xiǎoháizi mén dōu xǐ huān chī hàn bǎo hé shǔ tiáo.

All children like hamburgers and french fries.

你喜欢吃中餐还是西餐？

Nǐ xǐ huān chī zhōngcān hái shì xīcān?

Do you prefer Chinese food or Western food?

27 汉堡包

hàn bǎo bāo  
hamburger



28 薯 条

shǔ tiáo  
french fries

36

饮料

Yǐn liào

Drinks



**1 饮料**  
yǐn liào  
beverage



**2 矿泉水**  
kuàngquānshuǐ  
mineral water



**3 果汁**  
guǒ zhī  
fruit juice



**4 橙汁**  
chéng zhī  
orange juice



**5 牛奶**  
niú nǎi  
milk



**6 咖啡**  
kā fēi  
coffee



**7 茶**  
chá  
tea



**8 冰茶**  
bīng chá  
iced tea



**9 豆浆**  
dòu jiāng  
soy milk



**10 可乐**  
kě lè  
cola



**11 自来水**  
zì lái shuǐ  
tap water



**15 无糖(低糖)饮料**  
wú tāng (dī tāng) yǐn liào  
diet drinks



**13 喝**  
hē  
to drink

**14 渴**  
kě  
thirsty



**16 能量饮料**  
néng liàng yǐn liào  
energy drinks



**17 运动饮料**  
yùn dòng yǐn liào  
sports drinks



18 鸡尾酒  
jī wěi jiǔ  
cocktails



19 红葡萄酒  
hóng pú táo jiǔ  
red wine

20 白葡萄酒  
bái pú táo jiǔ  
white wine



21 威士忌  
wēi shì jì  
whiskey



22 香槟酒  
xiāng bīn jiǔ  
Champagne



23 白酒  
bái jiǔ  
white spirit



24 黄酒  
huáng jiǔ  
yellow wine



25 茅台酒  
máo tái jiǔ  
maotai

26 啤酒  
pí jiǔ  
beer



## Additional Vocabulary

苏打水

sū dǎ shuǐ

sodas

办公室饮水机

bàn gōng shì yǐn shuǐ jī

office water dispenser

29 热水

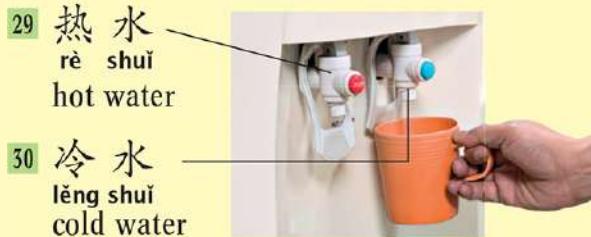
rè shuǐ

hot water

30 冷水

lěng shuǐ

cold water



冰块

bīng kuài

ice cubes

冰水

bīng shuǐ

ice water

杯子

bēi zi

glass; cup

瓶子

píng zi

bottle

人们每天应该喝多少杯水？

Rén men měi tiān yīng gāi hé duō shǎo bēi shuǐ?

How many glasses of water should people drink every day?

喝酒不开车。开车不喝酒。

**Hē jiǔ bù kāi chē. Kāi chē bù hē jiǔ.**

If you drive, don't drink. If you drink, don't drive.

我想喝点热的饮料。

**Wǒ xiǎng hē diǎn rè de yǐn liào.**

I want something hot to drink.

37

**Xīn xiān shuǐ guǒ, jiān guǒ hé gǔ  
wù**

Fresh fruits, nuts and grains



**50** 我最爱吃新鲜水果。

Wǒ zuì ài chī xīn xiān shuǐ guǒ.  
I love to eat fresh fruits.





51 我可以再要一个没  
有坚果的沙拉吗?  
Wǒ kě yǐ zài yào yī gè méi  
yǒu jiān guǒ de shā lā ma?  
Can I have one more salad  
without nuts?



## Additional Vocabulary

**gǔ wù**

grains; cereals

**jiān guǒ**

nuts

**bǐng gān**

crackers

**mài piān**

oatmeal

**gān guǒ**

dried fruits

**dòu lèi**

beans

**yù mǐ**

corn

**miàn fěn**

flour

**guǒ zhī**  
fruit juice

**guò mǐn**  
to be allergic; allergy

**Nǐ xǐ huān shén me jiān guǒ?**

What nuts do you like?

**Wǒ xǐ huān yāo guǒ. Nǐ ne?**

I like cashew nuts. What about you?

**Wǒ duì jiān guǒ guò mǐn.**

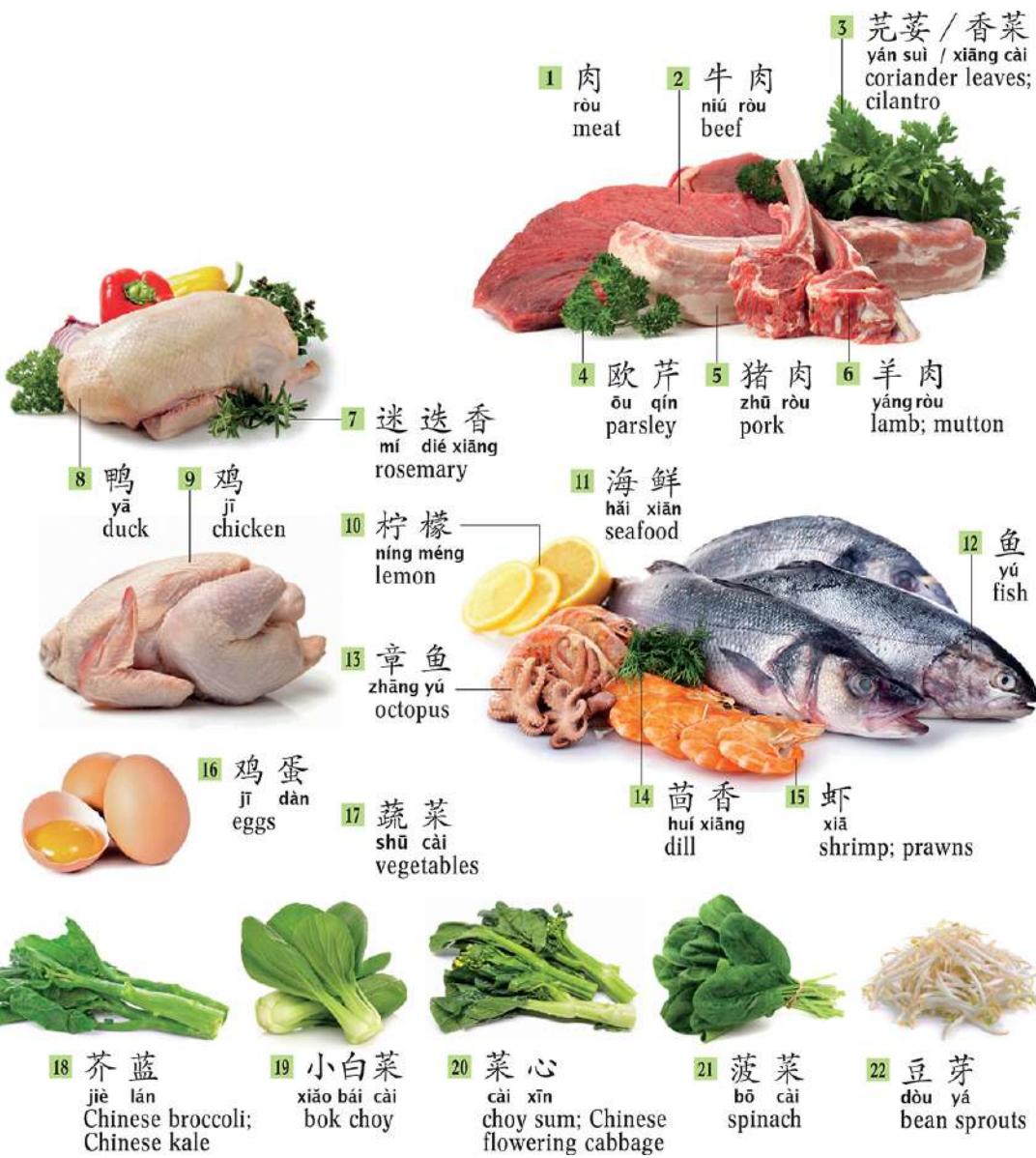
I am allergic to nuts.

38

市场上

**Shì chǎng shàng**

At the market



在中国，我们喜欢在菜市场购买食物。

**Zài Zhōng guó, wǒ men xǐ huān zài cài shì chǎng gòu mǎi shí wù.**

In China, we like to buy our food at the local market.

那里的蔬菜和肉类都很新鲜。它比超市便宜一些。

**Nà lǐ de shū cài hé ròu lèi dōu hěn xīn xiān. Tā bǐ chāo shì pián yi yì xiē.**

The vegetables and meat are very fresh there. And it is slightly cheaper than the supermarket.



34 西兰花  
xī lán huā  
broccoli

35 胡萝卜  
hú luó bo  
carrot

36 洋葱  
yáng cōng  
onion



37 辣椒  
là jiāo  
chili peppers



38 青葱  
qīng cōng  
scallions;  
spring onions



39 冬瓜  
dōng guā  
winter melon



40 苦瓜  
kǔ guā  
bitter gourd



41 白菜  
bái cài  
Chinese cabbage



42 豆腐  
dòu fǔ  
tofu

## Additional Vocabulary

市 场  
**shì chǎng**  
market

高 丽 菜 / 卷 心 菜  
**gāo lì cài/juǎn xīn cài**  
cabbage

花 椰 菜  
**huā yē cài**

cauliflower

豆 角

**dòu jiǎo**

green beans; string beans

南 瓜

**nán guā**

pumpkin

芦 笋

**lú sǔn**

asparagus

意大利青瓜

**yì dà lì qīng guā**

zucchini

九 层 塔

**jiǔ céng tǎ**

basil

牛 至

**niú zhì**

oregano

鼠 尾 草

**shǔ wěi cǎo**

sage

百 里 香

**bǎi lǐ xiāng**

thyme

龙蒿

**lóng hāo**

tarragon

碎牛肉

**suì niú ròu**

ground/minced beef

碎猪肉

**suì zhū ròu**

ground/minced pork

肉类

**ròu lèi**

types of meat

新鲜

**xīn xiān**

fresh

61 调味料  
tiáo wèi liào  
seasonings



62 酱油  
jiàng yóu  
soy sauce



63 辣椒酱  
là jiāo jiàng  
chili sauce



64 芝麻油  
zhī má yóu  
sesame oil



65 橄榄油  
gǎn lǎn yóu  
olive oil



66 蚝油  
háo yóu  
oyster sauce



67 辣椒粉  
là jiāo fēn  
chili powder



68 胡椒粉  
hú jiāo fēn  
ground pepper



69 盐  
yán  
salt

70 桂皮  
guì pí  
cinnamon



71 八角  
bā jiǎo  
star anise



72 姜黄粉  
jiāng huáng fēn  
ground turmeric

## Additional Vocabulary

豆瓣酱

**dòu bàn jiàng**  
soybean paste

醋

**cù**

vinegar

糖

**táng**

sugar; candy

料 酒

**liào jiǔ**

cooking wine

米 酒

**mǐ jiǔ**

rice wine

米 醋

**mǐ cù**

rice vinegar

五 香 粉

**wǔ xiāng fěn**

five-spice powder

味 精

**wèi jīng**

monosodium glutamate (MSG)

咖 �喱 粉

**gā lí fěn**

curry powder

淀 粉

**diàn fěn**

starch

食 油

**shí yóu**

cooking oil

花 生 油

**huā shēng yóu**

peanut oil

椰 子 油

**yē zi yóu**

coconut oil

棕 榴 油

**zōng lú yóu**

palm oil

一旦你拥有所有的配料，中国菜很容易做。

**Yí dàn nǐ yǒng yǒu suǒ yǒu de pèi liào, Zhōng guó cài hěn róng yì zuò.**

Chinese food is easy to cook once you have all the ingredients.

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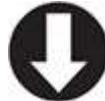
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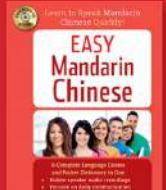
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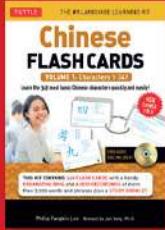


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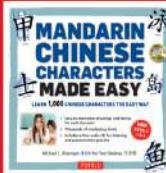
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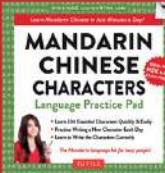
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