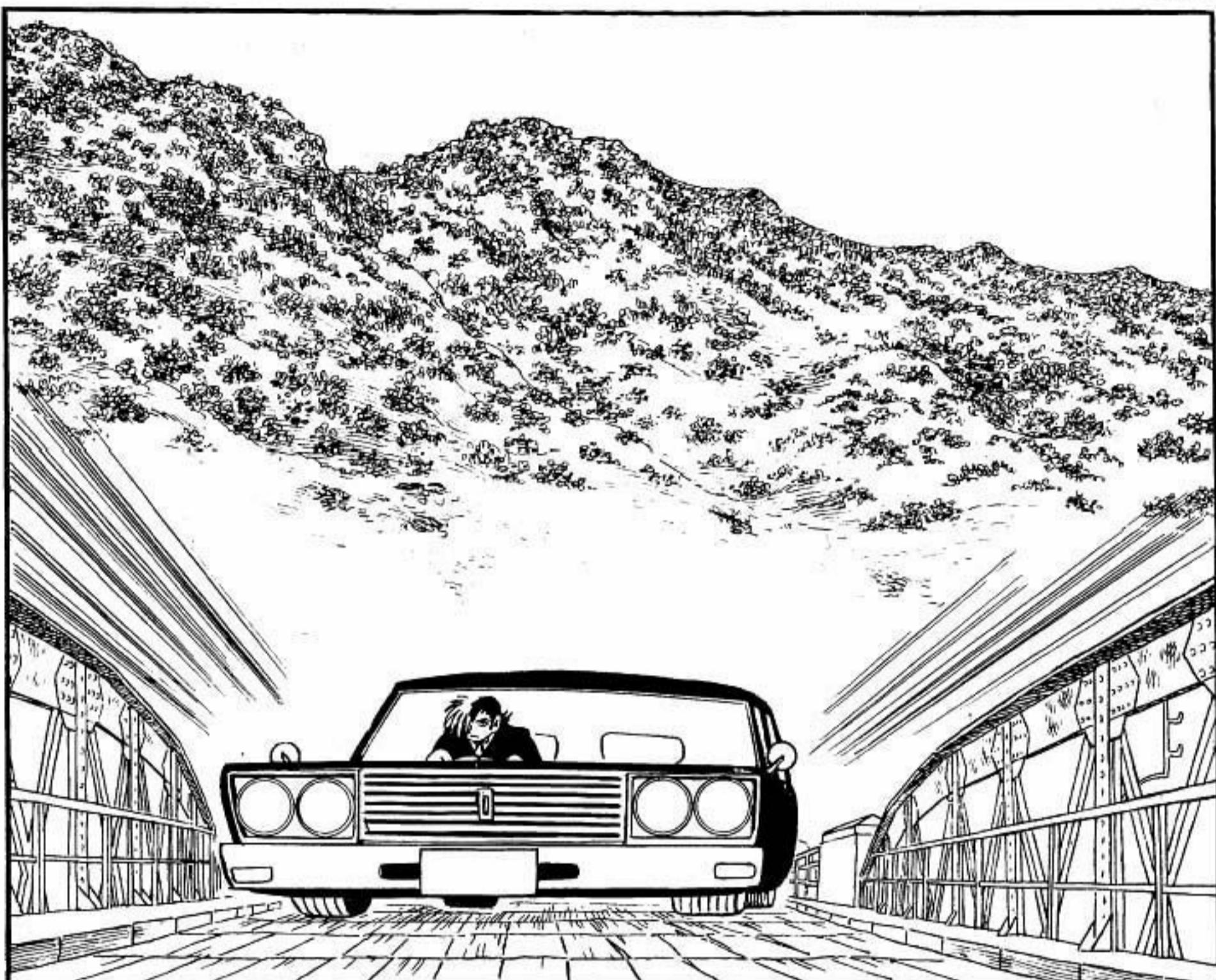
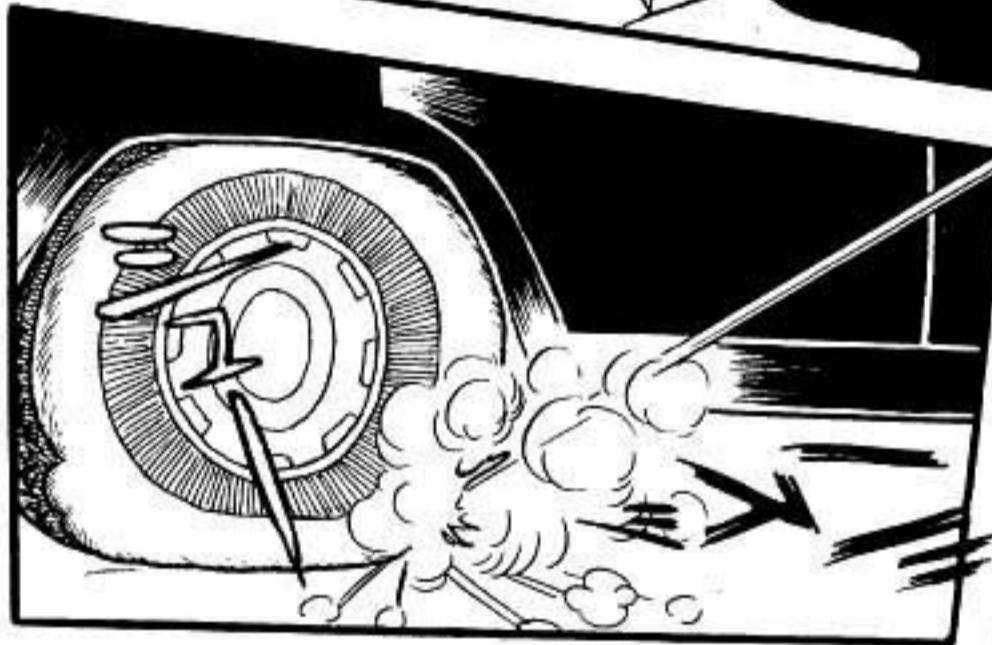
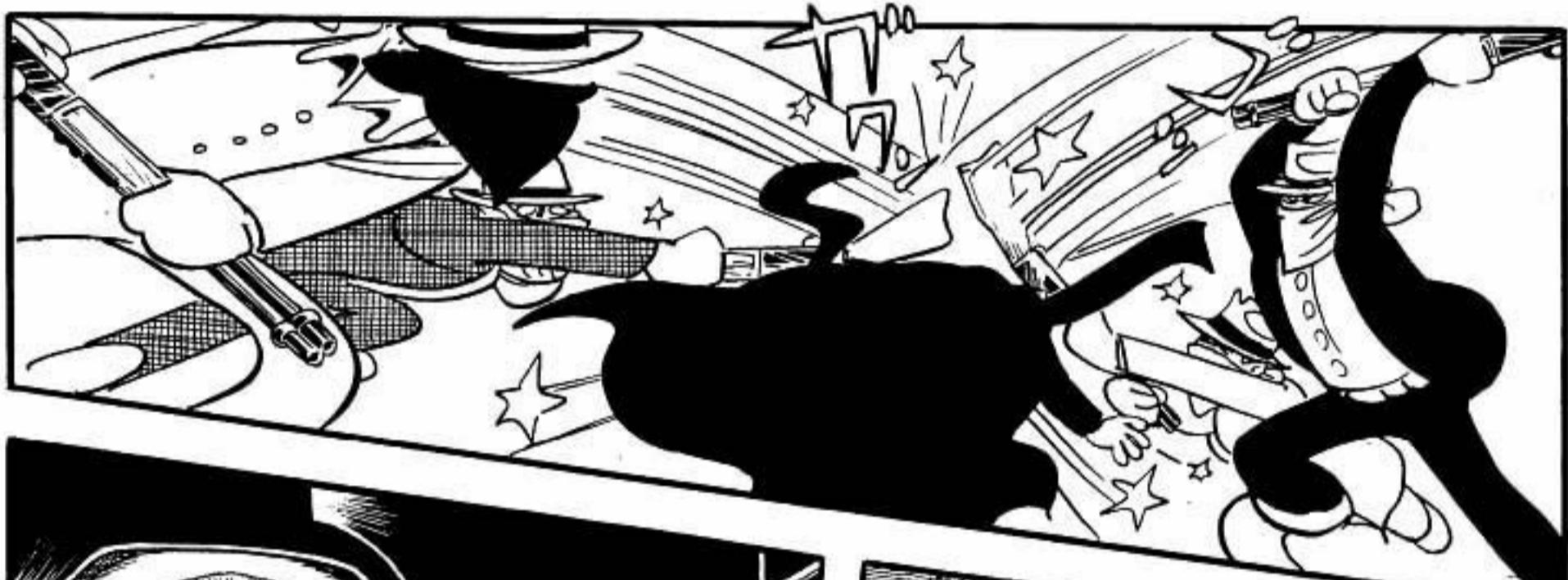
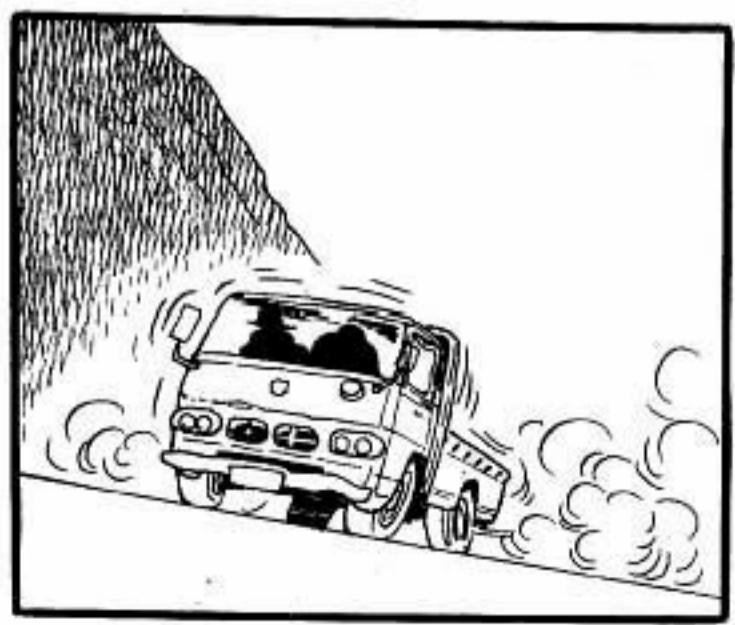
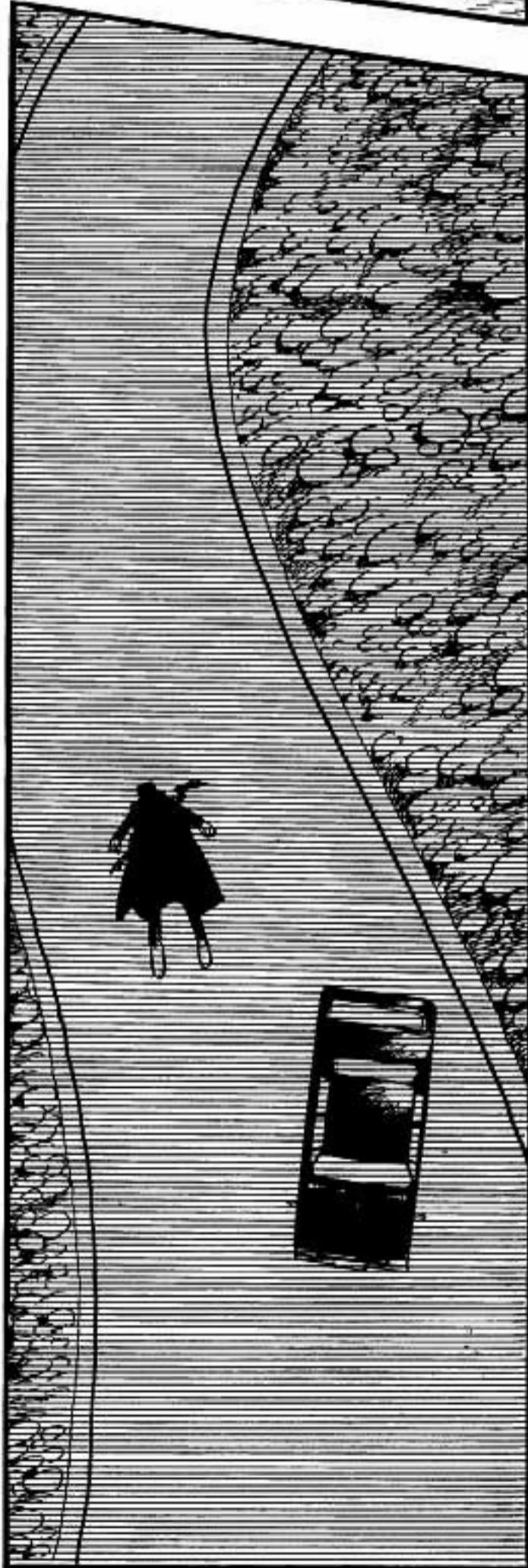


CHƯƠNG 107: CƯỚP TRÊN ĐƯỜNG



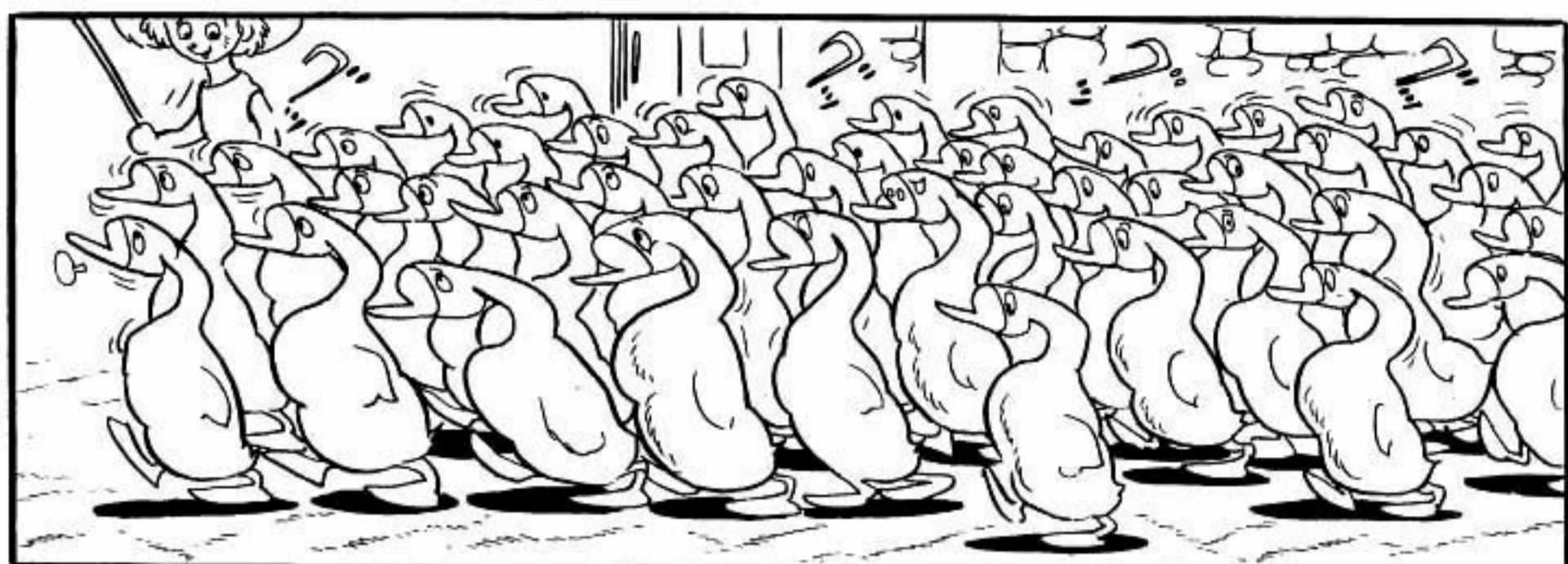


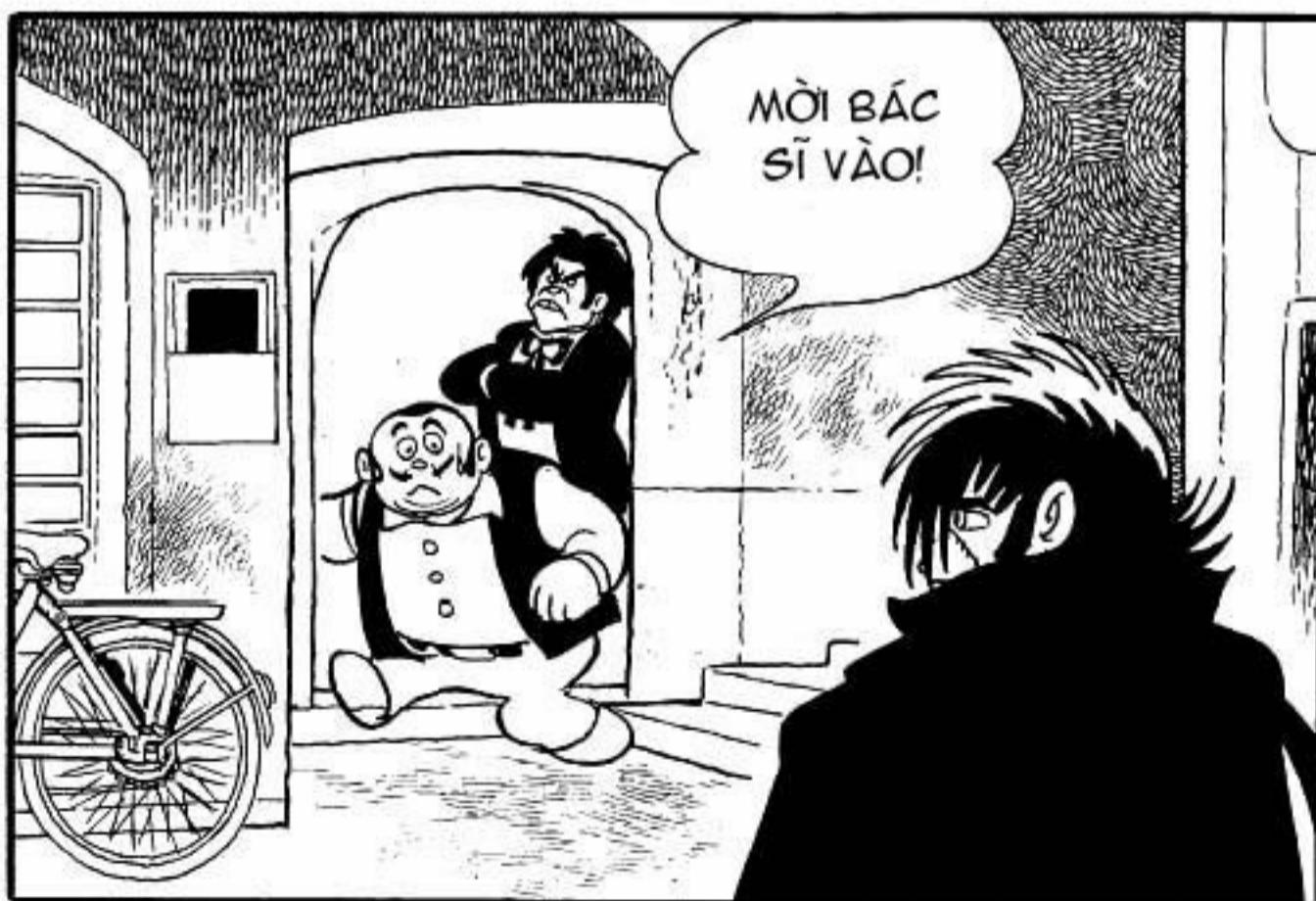
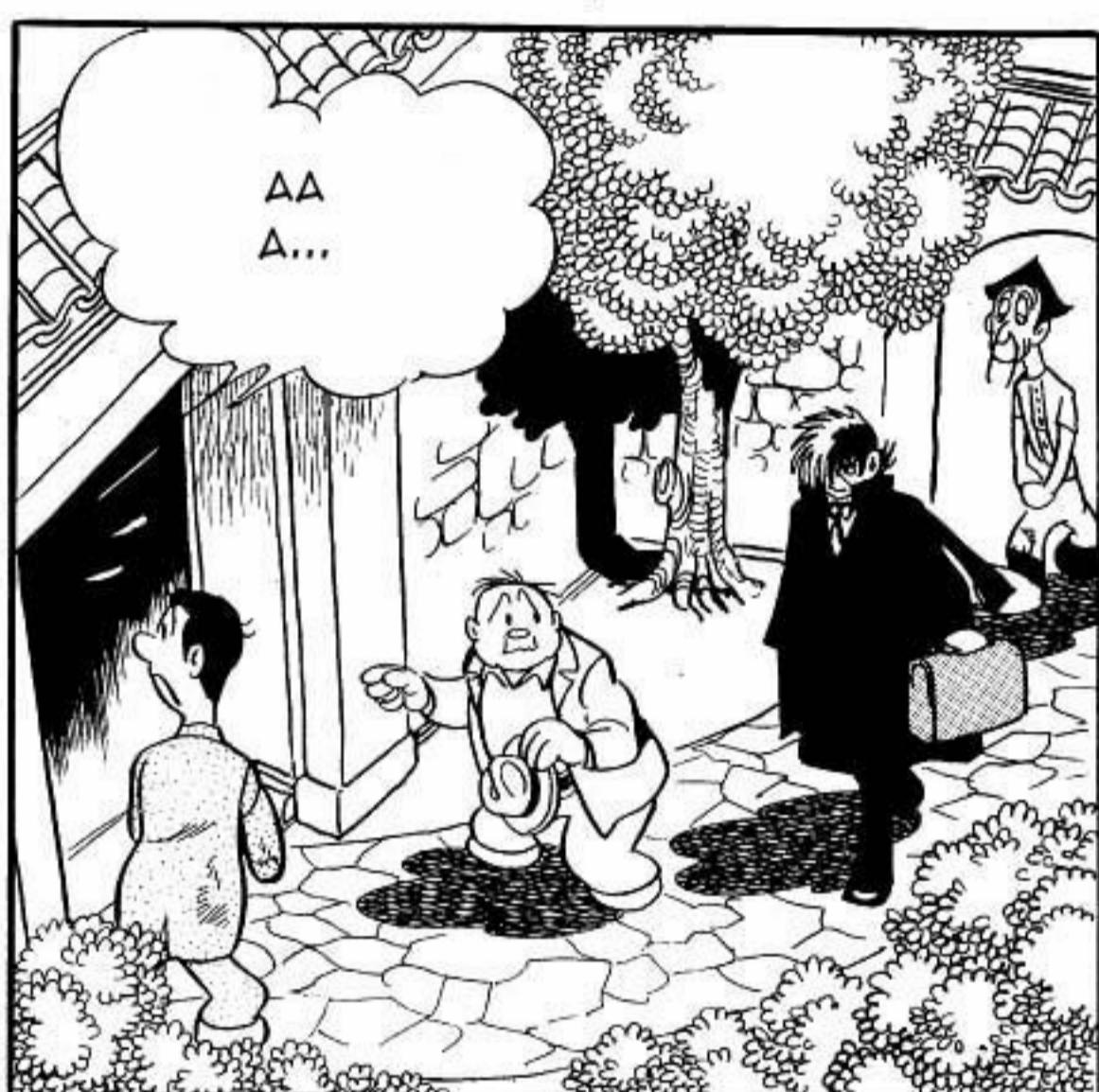


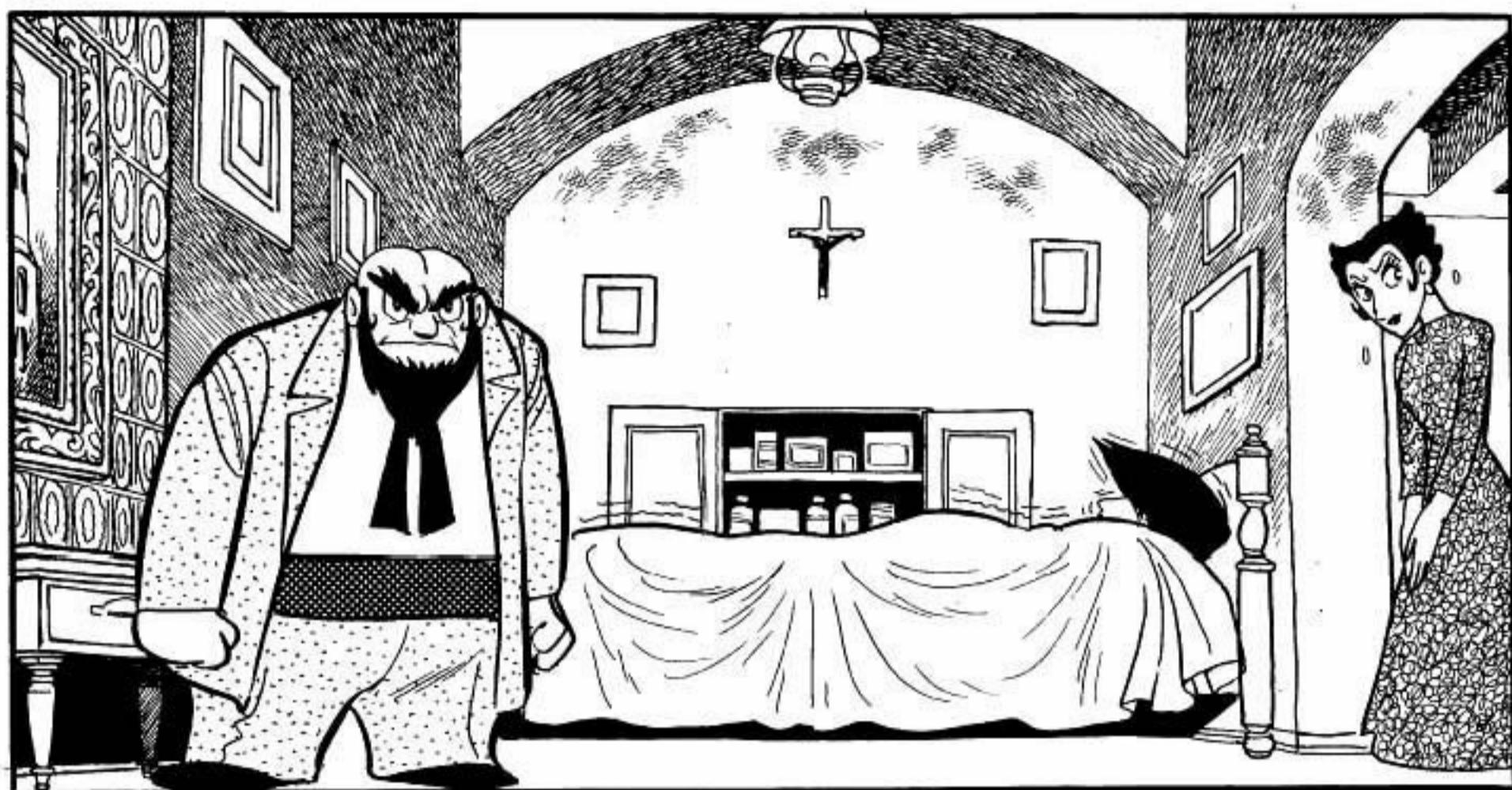












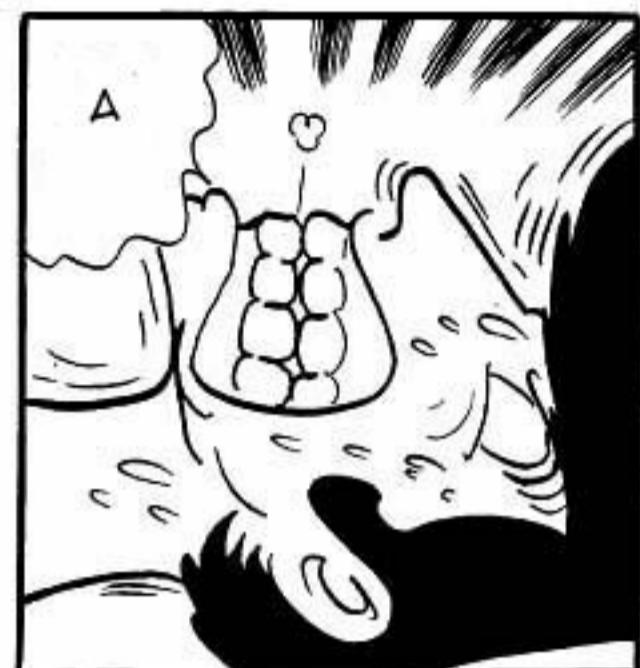


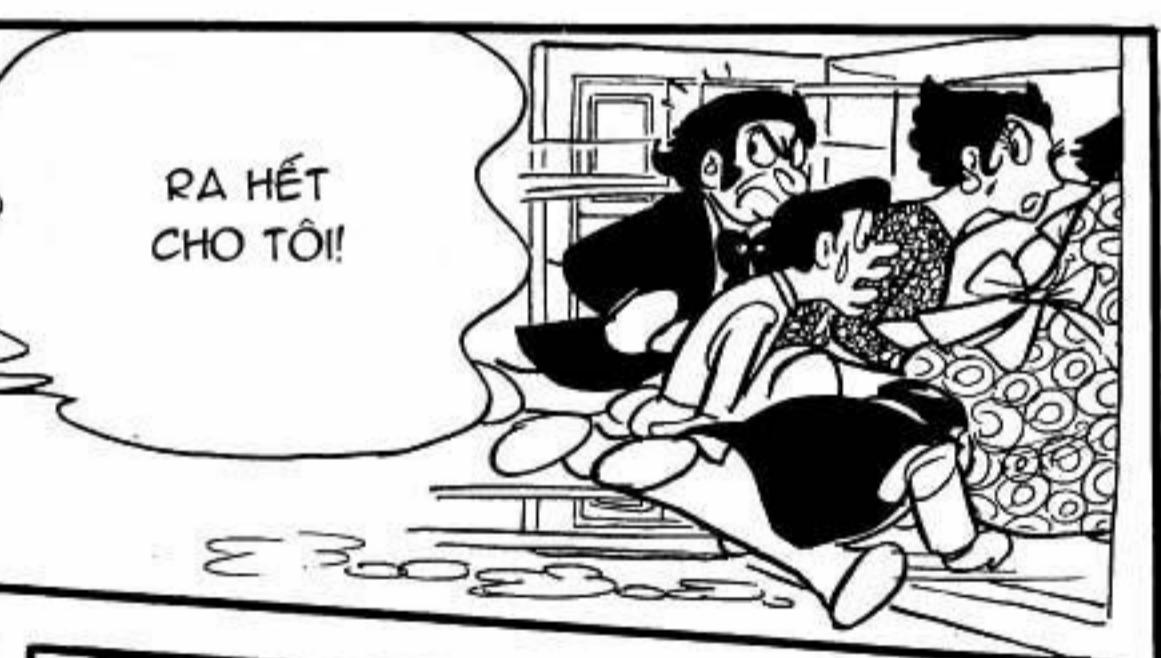


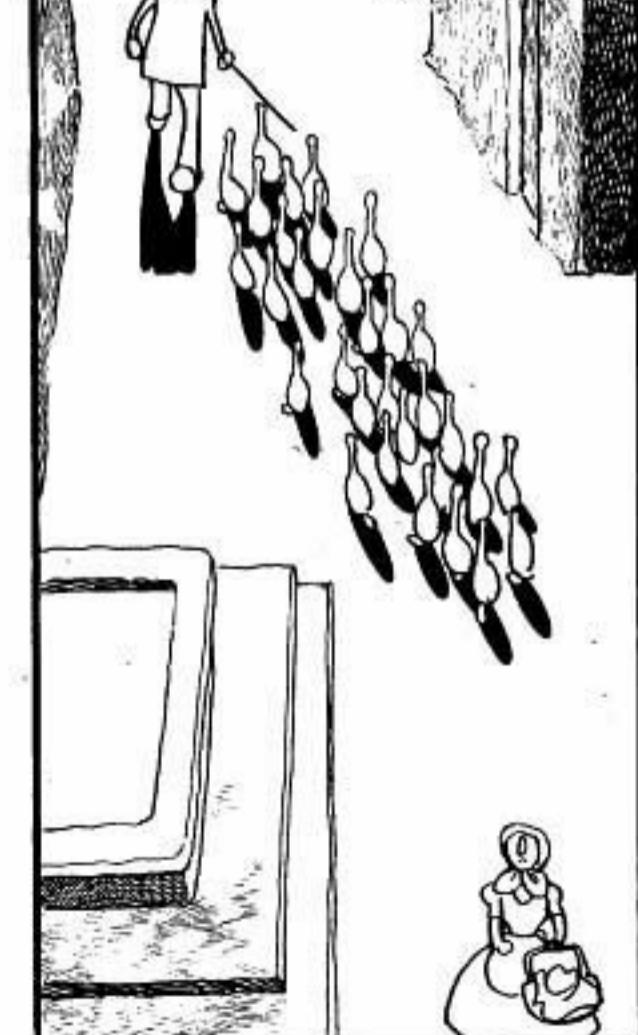
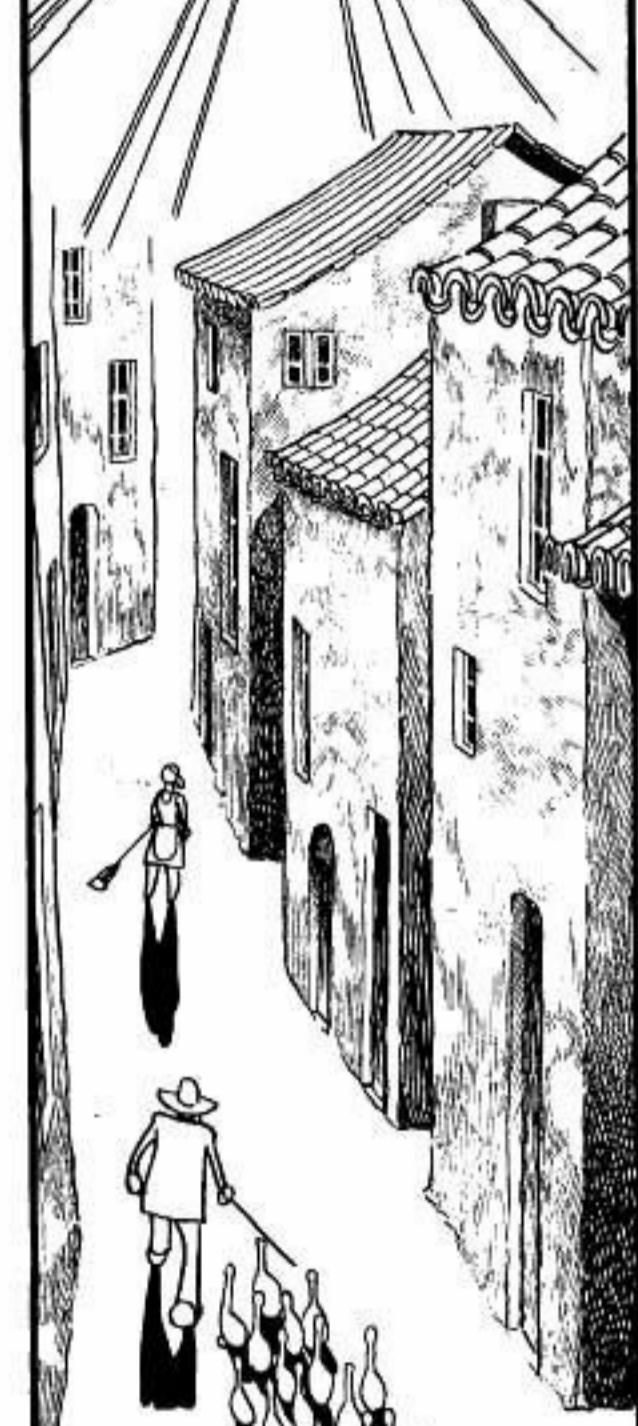
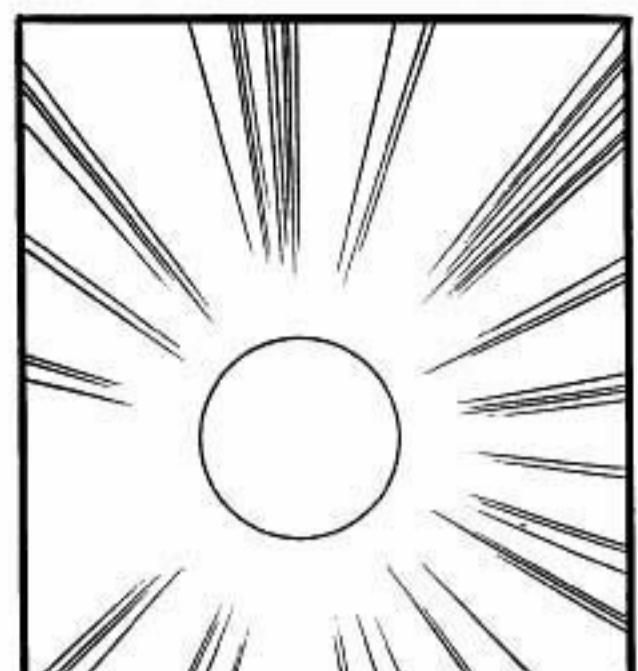


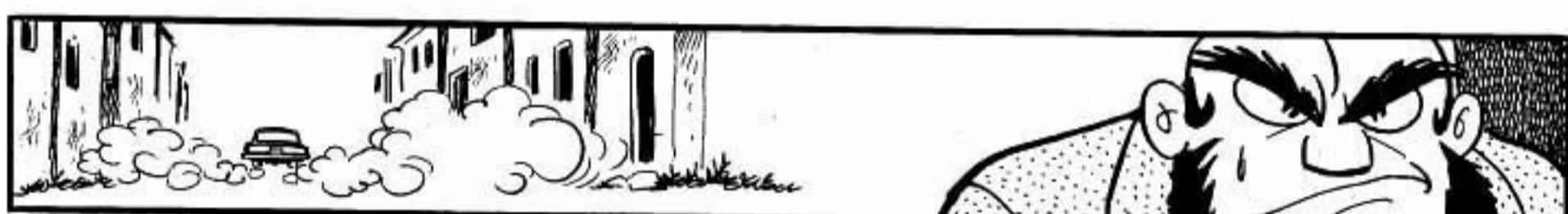
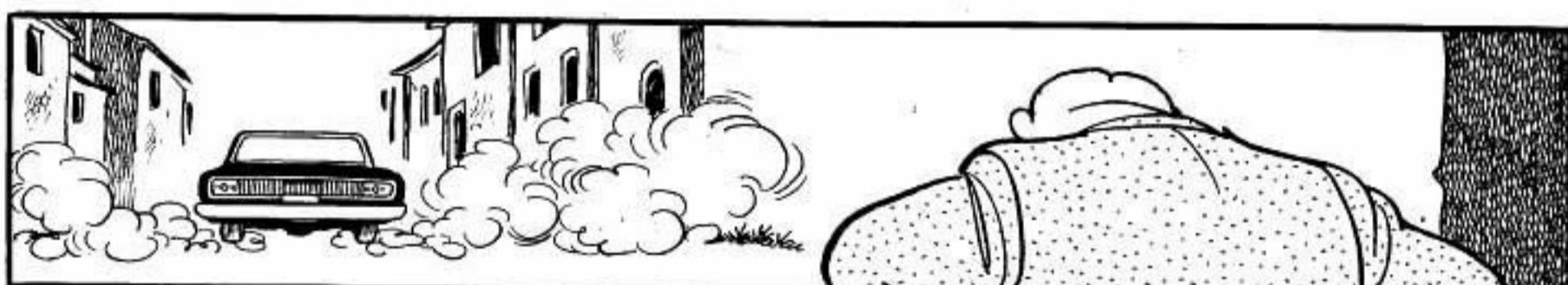


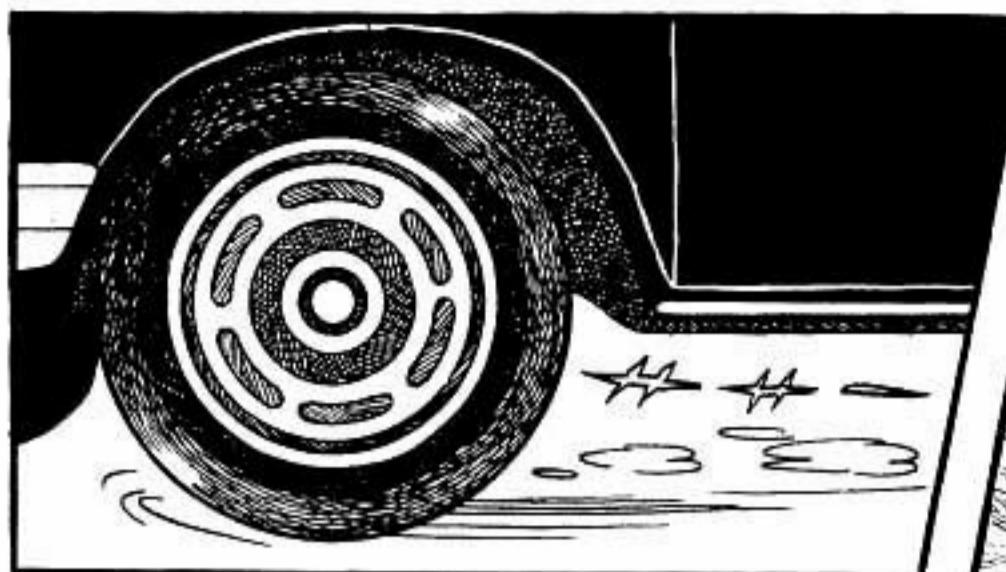












NHẬT BẢN ...
MỘT NĂM
SAU!







