

# Computer Networks 1 Lab 1

## **Network Devices**

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## I. Objectives:

- Get to know basic network devices
- Understand functions of network devices
- Able to connect different network devices together to form a simple network

## II. Content

#### 1. Get to know network devices:

- ✓ Network Interface Card (NIC)
- ✓ Cables
- ✓ Hub
- ✓ Switches
- ✓ Routers
- ✓ Access Points
- ✓ Modems

# 2. Understanding functions of network devices

### a. Network Interface Card (NIC)



NIC functions: card mang hoạt động giúp máy tính kết nối với mạng dữ liệu.

Code of NIC processors: 98-40-BB-38-DC-A6

Check NIC of a computer, what is its MAC address? 98-40-BB-38-DC-A6



Cable to connect NIC to a network:

Type: T Standard: 10mbps

#### b. Hubs



Roles of hub in a network: điểm kết nối trung tâm cho các thiết bị mạng

Main characteristics: khi thông tin vào từ một cổng và sẽ được đưa đến tất cả các cổng khác

Weaknesses of hub: rủi ro về bảo mật dữ liệu

Hub ports: 10BASE-T hay 100BASE-T

#### c. Switches





Roles of switches in a network: diễm kết nối trung tâm cho các máy tính

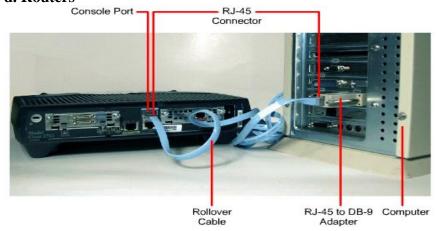
Main characteristics of switches:

Differences between hubs and switches: Hub sử dụng cách truyền quảng bá còn Switch sẽ truyền trực tiếp Weaknesses of switches:

Switch ports:



## d. Routers



Roles of routers in a network: kết nối các mạng với nhau

Main characteristics of routers: thường bao gồm 1 hoặc nhiều cổng LAN và có thể bao gồm ăng-ten phát tín hiệu wifi Differences between routers and switches:

Router ports:

#### d. Access Points



Roles of access points:

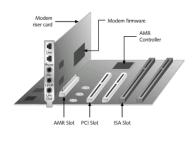
Main characteristics of access points:

Access point's interfaces:

Compare access point and other networking devices mentioned above:



#### e. Modem







#### Differentiate:

- Dial-up modem
- ADSL Modem
- Cable Modem

For each type of modem describle its roles and characteristics:

## 3. Connecting network devices:

#### Identify the type of network cable can be used for below network connections:

- a) Computer and hub cable is used to connect a host to a hub
- b) Computer and switch cable is used to connect a host to a switch
- c) Computer and router cable is used to connect a host to a router
- d) Computer hub and hub cable is used to connect a hub to a hub
- e) Hub and switch cable is used to connect a hub to a switch
- f) Hub and router <u>cable is used to connect a hub to a router</u>
- g) Switch and switch cable is used to connect a switch to a switch
- h) Swith and router cable is used to connect a switch to a router
- k) Router and router cable is used to connect a router to a router