Mục tiêu: Sau bài thực hành này, học viên sẽ biết cách:

- Lập trình kế thừa : tạo lớp con.
- Lập trình đa hình override

#### Bài tập:

Viết chương trình tạo lớp Laptop, là con của lớp Computer.

#### HD thực hiện:

- Mở Netbean, Tạo project Java Application, đặt tên d06\_inheritance (nhớ bỏ check Create Main Class)
- Trong project d06\_inheritance, tạo package data
- Trong package data, tạo Java Class Computer
- Viết code cho class Computer

```
Source History | 😭 🖫 + 💹 + 💆 😓 🐶 🖶 🖫 | 🍄 😓 | 🖭 💇 | 🥚 🔲 | 🐠 🚅 alt;
 1
       * mo ta cau truc 1 doi tuong may tinh:
 2
            thuoc tinh: id, thuong hieu, don gia
 3
            phuong thuc xu ly: input(), display()
 4
 5
 6
      package data;
   import java.util.Scanner;
 9
      public class Computer {
11
          //khai bao cac thuoc tinh
12
          public String id, brand;
13
          public int price;
14
15
16
          //ham dung ko tham so
17
          public Computer() {
               id = "C01";
18
19
              brand = "Asus";
              price = 100;
20
21
          }
```



```
Computer.java X
         History
22
23
         //ham nhap du lieu cho 1 may tinh
         public void input() {
 0
              Scanner sc = new Scanner (System.in);
25
              System.out.print("nhap ma so : ");
26
             id = sc.nextLine().trim();
27
              System.out.print("nhap thuong hieu : ");
28
             brand = sc.nextLine().trim();
29
             System.out.print("nhap don gia: ");
30
             price = Integer.parseInt(sc.nextLine().trim());
31
32
          }
33
34
         //ham xuat thong tin may tinh
         public void display() {
 0
              System.out.println("Thong tin may tinh: ");
36
              System.out.println(" id: " + id);
37
38
              System.out.println(" thuong hieu: " + brand);
             System.out.println(" don gia: " + price);
39
40
41
```



- Trong package data, tạo Java Class Laptop, là lớp con của lớp Computer
- Viết code cho class Laptop

```
Source
 2
       * mo ta cau truc cua 1 doi tuong laptop
 3
           la lop con cua lop Computer: ke thua cac thuoc tinh
       * va phuong thuc cua lop cha
 4
 5
       * override 2 phuong thuc input(), output() cua lop cha
        * bo sung them thuoc tinh kich thuoc, trong luong
 6
 7
       */
 8
      package data;
 9
   import java.util.Scanner;
10
      public class Laptop extends Computer{
11
          public float size, weight;
12
13
14
          @Override
          public void input() {
16
              //goi ham input() cua lop cha Computer de thuc hien
17
              //linh nhap gia tri cho 3 thuoc tinh id, brand va price
              super.input();
18
19
              //nhap them gia tri cho 2 thuoc tinh moi
20
21
              Scanner sc = new Scanner (System.in);
22
23
              System.out.print("nhap kich thuoc: ");
24
              size = Float.parseFloat(sc.nextLine().trim());
25
              System.out.print("nhap trong luong: ");
26
              weight = Float.parseFloat(sc.nextLine().trim());
27
          }
28
29
          @Override
30
          public void display() {
32
              //goi ham display() cua lop cha Computer de in ra
              // gia tri cua 3 thuoc tinh id, brand, price
33
34
              super.display();
35
              //in them 2 thuoc tinh moi cua lop con Laptop
36
37
              System.out.println("kich thuoc: " + size);
              System.out.println("can nang: " + weight);
38
39
           }
40
41
       }
```



- Tạo java main class TestLaptop, trong package app, để kiểm thử các lớp Computer, Laptop
- Viết code cho class TestLaptop

```
Source History | 🚱 👼 + 👼 + 💆 🞝 🞝 🞝 🞝 🕞 😭 🚱 | 🗿 😭 | 🐠 🚅 alt; <
 2
   import data.*;
 3
 4
      public class TestLaptop {
 5
          public static void main(String[] args) {
 6
   7
              Computer c1 = new Computer();
 8
              c1.input();
 9
              c1.display();
10
              System.out.println();
11
12
              Laptop c2 = new Laptop();
              c2.input();
13
              c2.display();
14
               System.out.println();
15
16
              Computer c3 = new Laptop();
17
18
              //kieu doi tuong (type of object) c3: Computer
               //kieu tham chieu (type of reference) c3: Laptop
19
20
              c3.input();
              c3.display();
21
22
23
```

- Bấm Shift+F6 để biên dịch và chạy thử chương trình

#### **Assignment**

Write a Java application - Vehicle System - to manage the list of vehicles with the specification as follows:

- 1 Creates a **class** named **Vehicle** in package **data**.
  - Declare protected fields: **ID**, name, brand, speed, weight, price
  - Declare public Constructors: to initialize the above fields.
  - Write method:
    - protected void **accept**(): allow user input data into data fields.

      Data must be validate so that: [ID, name, brand] is not null / [speed, price] must be greater than zero.
- 2 Create class Car is derived from Vehicle, in package app, consists of:
  - private field **GPS** (true/false)
  - public constructors to initialize the all fields.
  - override methods:
    - **protected void accept():** allow user to input additional details for a car: invoke method accept() of super class.
    - **public String to String():** return a string that presents all details of a car
  - write public methods:
    - void **printInfo()**: print details of a car.
    - boolean isGPS(): return value of field GPS
    - boolean **getPrice():** return value of field price
- 3 Create class VehicleCatalog in package app for managing a collection of Cars:
  - declare fields: [max, next] int / [vehicleList] an array of cars
  - write public methods:
    - void addCar() add a new car into system
    - **void displayAll()** display all cars
    - void searchByBrand (String sBrand) search & display cars by the brand.
    - void displayAllGPSCar() display all cars having GPS module installed.
    - void displayHighRankl() display all cars having price greater than 50000
- 4 Create **main** class **Test** in package **ui** that allows user to manage cars accepted into system through the menu system as follows:
  - 1. Add a new car
  - 2. Display all cars
  - 3. Search car by brand name
  - 4. Display all cars having GPS module
  - 5. Display high-rank car
  - 6. Exit