

# CFG

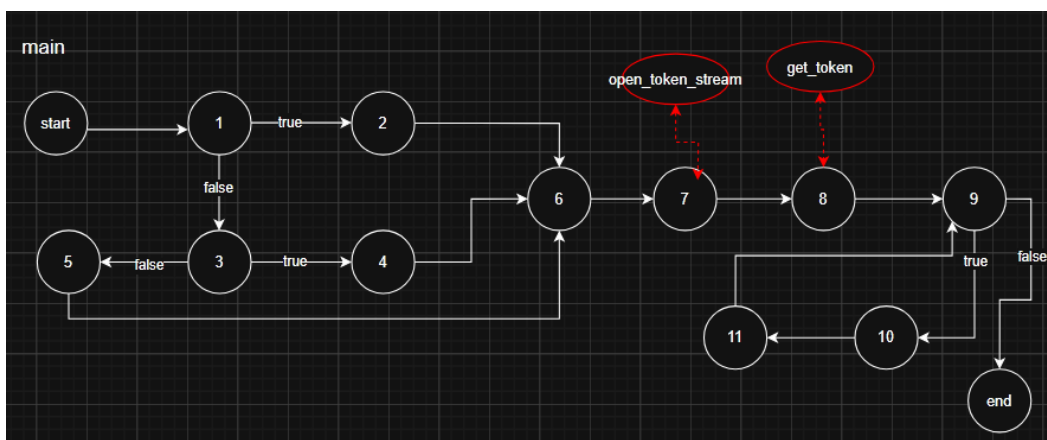
main

main				
block number	lines	entry	exit	function call
1	459,460	459	460	
2	461	461	461	
3	462	462	462	
4	463	463	463	
5	465	465	465	
6	467	467	467	
7	468			open_token_stream
8	469			get_token
9	470	470	470	
10	471	471	471	print_token
11	472	472	472	get_token

```

458  public static void main(String[] args) {
459      String fname = null;
460      if (args.length == 0) { /* if not given filename, take as "" */
461          fname = new String();
462      } else if (args.length == 1) {
463          fname = args[0];
464      } else {
465          System.out.print("Error! Please give the token stream\n");
466      }
467      Printtokens t = new Printtokens();
468      BufferedReader br = t.open_token_stream(fname); /* open token stream */
469      String tok = t.get_token(br);
470      while (tok != null) { /* take one token each time until eof */
471          t.print_token(tok);
472          tok = t.get_token(br);
473      }
474  }
475  }

```



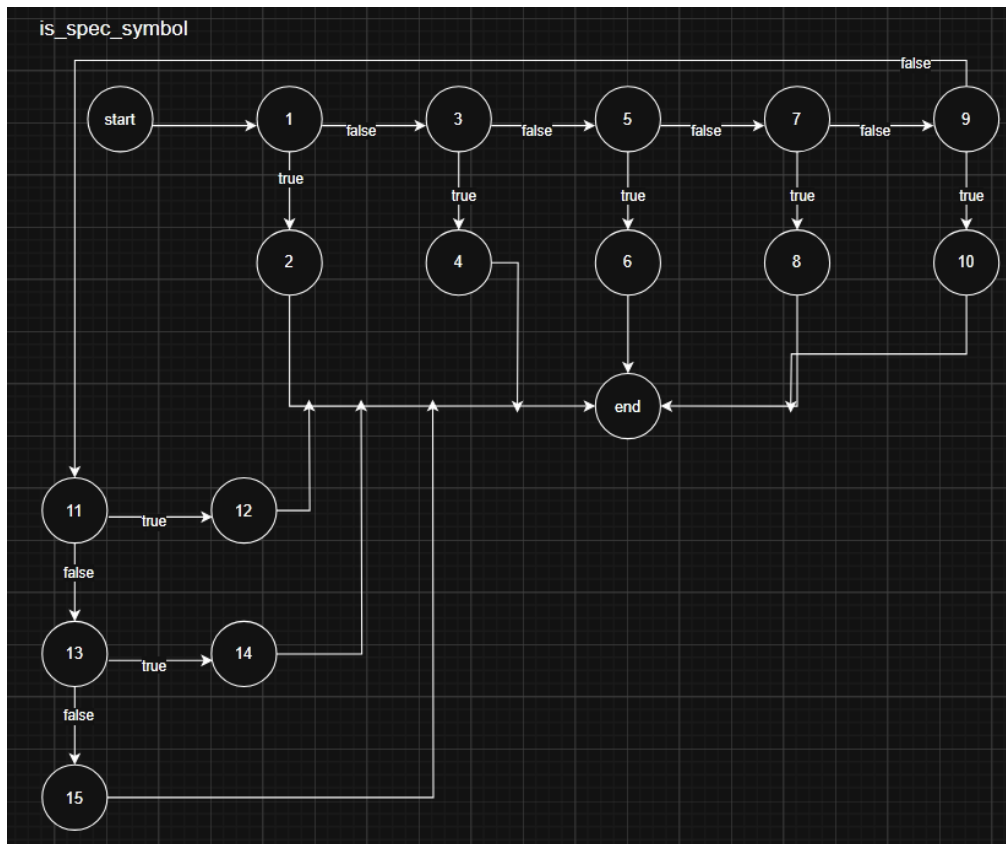
## Is\_spec\_symbol

is_spec_symbol				
Block Number	Lines	Entry	Exit	Function Calls
1	427	427	427	
2	429	429	429	
3	431	431	431	
4	433	433	433	
5	435	435	435	
6	437	437	437	
7	439	439	439	
8	441	441	441	
9	443	443	443	
10	445	445	445	
11	447	447	447	
12	449	449	449	
13	451	451	451	
14	453	453	453	
15	455	455	455	

```

420      /*****
421      /* NAME:      is_spec_symbol      */
422      /* INPUT:     a token */
423      /* OUTPUT:    a BOOLEAN value  */
424      *****/
425  static boolean is_spec_symbol(char c)
426  {
427      if (c == '(')
428      {
429          return true;
430      }
431      if (c == ')')
432      {
433          return true;
434      }
435      if (c == '[')
436      {
437          return true;
438      }
439      if (c == ']')
440      {
441          return true;
442      }
443      if (c == '/')
444      {
445          return true;
446      }
447      if (c == '`')
448      {
449          return true;
450      }
451      if (c == ',')
452      {
453          return true;
454      }
455      return false;    /* others return FALSE */
456  }

```



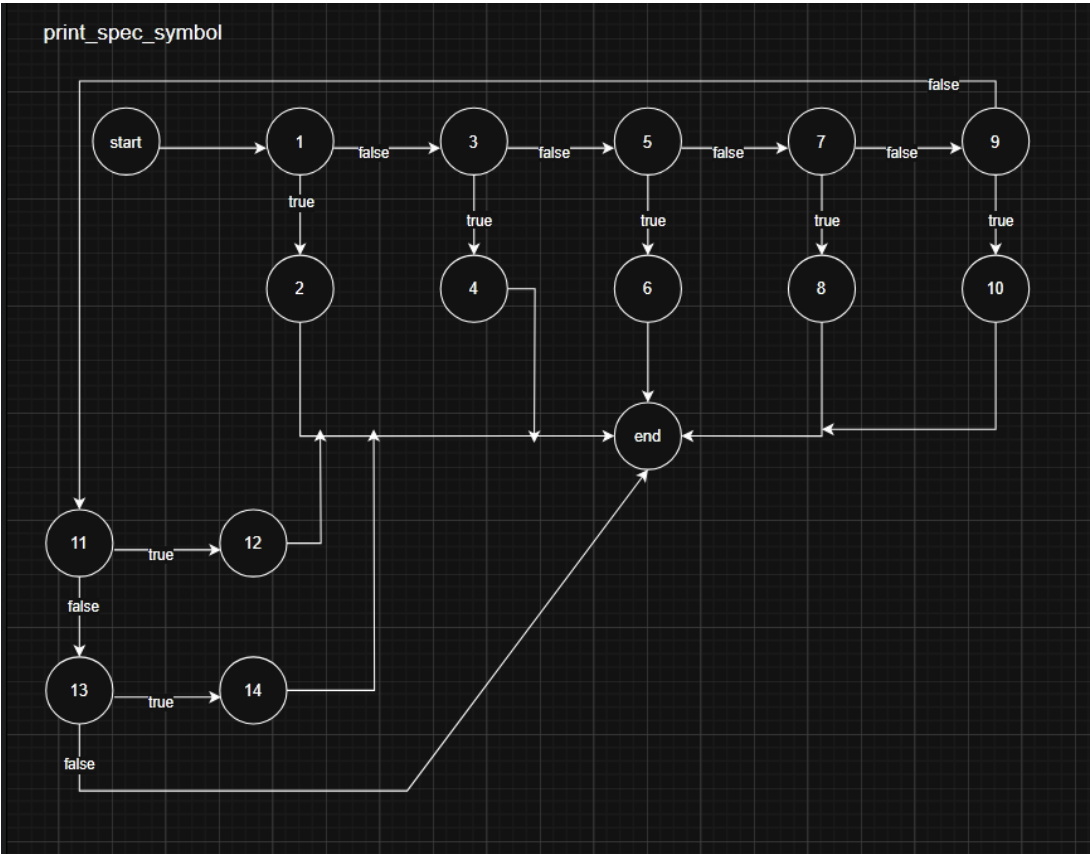
Print\_spec\_symbol

print_spec_symbol				
Block Number	Lines	Entry	Exit	Function Calls
1	378	378	378	
2	381, 382	381	382	
3	384	384	384	
4	387, 388	387	388	
5	390	390	390	
6	392, 393	392	393	
7	395	395	395	
8	398, 399	398	399	
9	401	401	401	
10	403, 404	403	404	
11	406	406	406	
12	409, 410	409	410	
13	413	413	413	
14	415, 416	415	416	

```

370      /*****
371      /* NAME:      print_spec_symbol      */
372      /* INPUT:      a spec_symbol token */
373      /* OUTPUT :    print out the spec_symbol token */
374      /*            according to the form required */
375      *****/
376  static void print_spec_symbol(String str)
377  {
378      if (str.equals("("))
379      {
380
381          System.out.print("lparen.\n");
382          return;
383      }
384      if (str.equals(")")
385      {
386
387          System.out.print("rparen.\n");
388          return;
389      }
390      if (str.equals("[")
391      {
392          System.out.print("lsquare.\n");
393          return;
394      }
395      if (str.equals("]")
396      {
397
398          System.out.print("rsquare.\n");
399          return;
400      }
401      if (str.equals("'")
402      {
403          System.out.print("quote.\n");
404          return;
405      }
406      if (str.equals("\"")
407      {
408
409          System.out.print("bquote.\n");
410          return;
411      }
412
413      if (str.equals(",")
414      {
415          System.out.print("comma.\n");
416          return;
417      }
418  }

```



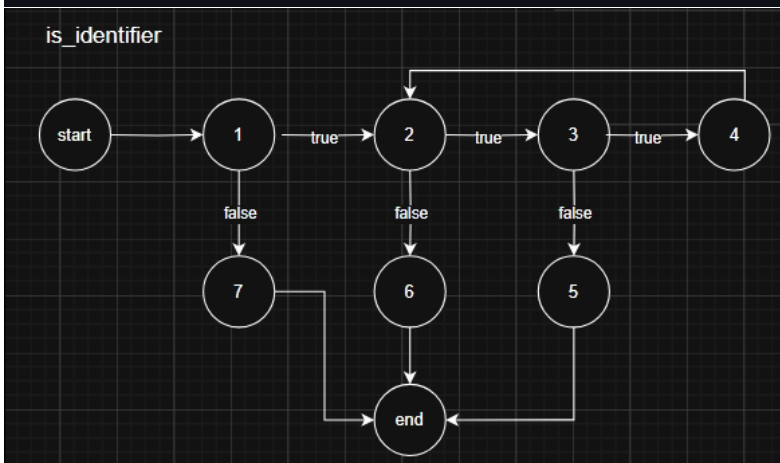
Is\_identifier

is_identifier				
Block Number	Lines	Entry	Exit	Function Calls
1	351, 353	351	353	
2	355	355	355	
3	357	357	357	
4	358	358	358	
5	360	360	360	
6	362	362	362	
7	365	365	365	

```

344  /*****/
345  /* NAME:      is_identifier      */
346  /* INPUT:     a token */
347  /* OUTPUT:    a BOOLEAN value  */
348  /*****/
349  static boolean is_identifier(String str)
350  {
351      int i=1;
352
353      if ( Character.isLetter(str.charAt(0)) )
354      {
355          while(i < str.length() && str.charAt(i) !='\0' ) /* until meet the end token sign */
356          {
357              if(Character.isLetter(str.charAt(i)) || Character.isDigit(str.charAt(i)))
358                  i++;
359              else
360                  return false;
361          } /* end WHILE */
362          return false;
363      }
364      else
365          return true;
366  }

```



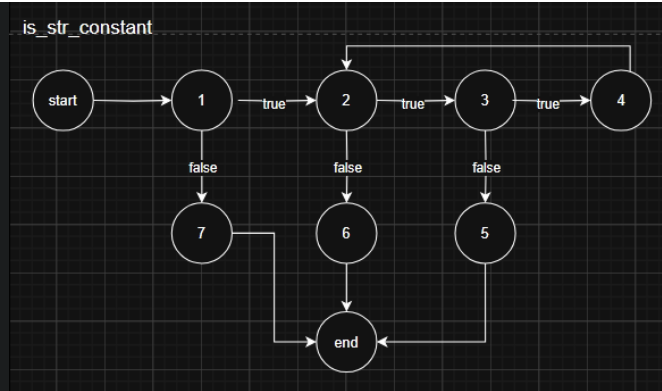
#### Is\_str\_constant

is_str_constant				
Block Number	Lines	Entry	Exit	Function Calls
1	329, 331	329	331	
2	332	332	332	
3	333	333	333	
4	334	334	334	
5	336	336	336	
6	338	338	338	
7	341	341	341	

```

322      /*****
323      /* NAME:      is_str_constant */
324      /* INPUT:     a token */
325      /* OUTPUT:    a BOOLEAN value */
326      *****/
327  static boolean is_str_constant(String str)
328  {
329      int i=1;
330
331      if ( str.charAt(0) ==''')
332          { while (i < str.length() && str.charAt(i)!='\0')
333              { if(str.charAt(i)=='')
334                  return true;      /* meet the second '' */
335                  else
336                      i++;
337              }          /* end WHILE */
338          return true;
339      }
340      else
341          return false;      /* other return FALSE */
342  }

```



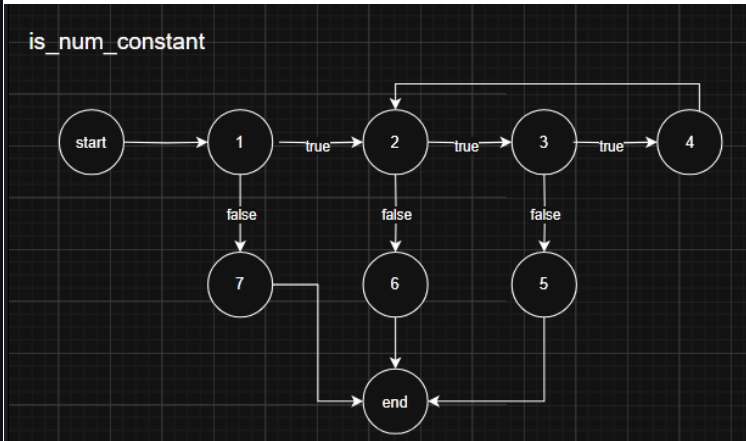
Is\_num\_constant

is_num_constant				
Block Number	Lines	Entry	Exit	Function calls
1	305, 307	305	307	
2	309	309	309	
3	311	311	311	
4	312	312	312	
5	314	314	314	
6	316	316	316	
7	319	319	319	

```

298      /*****
299      /* NAME:      is_num_constant */
300      /* INPUT:     a token */
301      /* OUTPUT:    a BOOLEAN value */
302      *****/
303  static boolean is_num_constant(String str)
304  {
305      int i=1;
306
307      if ( Character.isDigit(str.charAt(0)))
308          {
309              while ( i < str.length() && str.charAt(i) != '\0' )
310              {
311                  if(Character.isDigit(str.charAt(i+1)))
312                      i++;
313                  else
314                      return false;
315              }          /* end WHILE */
316          return true;
317      }
318      else
319          return false;      /* other return FALSE */
320  }

```



Is\_char\_constant

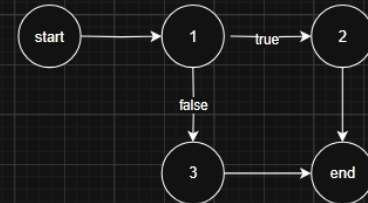
is_char_constant				
Block Number	Lines	Entry	Exit	Function Calls
1	292	292	292	
2	293	293	293	
3	295	295	295	

```

285      /*****
286      /* NAME:      is_char_constant */
287      /* INPUT:      a token */
288      /* OUTPUT:     a BOOLEAN value */
289      /*****/
290  ✓    static boolean is_char_constant(String str)
291      {
292          if (str.length() > 2 || str.charAt(0)=='#' && Character.isLetter(str.charAt(1)))
293              return true;
294          else
295              return false;
296      }

```

is\_char\_constant



## Is\_keyword

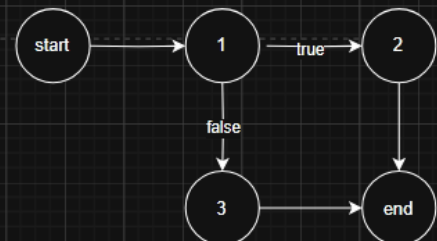
is_keyword				
Block Number	Lines	Entry	Exit	Function Calls
1	278,279	278	279	
2	280	280	280	
3	282	282	282	

```

271      /*****
272      /* NAME:      is_keyword */
273      /* INPUT:      a token */
274      /* OUTPUT:     a BOOLEAN value */
275      /*****/
276  ✓    static boolean is_keyword(String str)
277      {
278          if (str.equals("and") || str.equals("or") || str.equals("if") ||
279              str.equals("xor") || str.equals("lambda") || str.equals("=>"))
280              return true;
281          else
282              return false;
283      }

```

is\_keyword



## Is\_comment

is_comment				
Block Number	Lines	Entry	Exit	Function Calls
1	265	265	265	
2	266	266	266	
3	268	268	268	

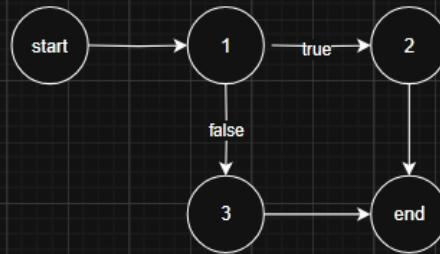


```

258      /*****
259      /* NAME:      is_comment      */
260      /* INPUT:     a token */
261      /* OUTPUT:    a BOOLEAN value */
262      *****/
263  ✓  static boolean is_comment(String ident)
264  {
265      if( ident.charAt(0) ==59 ) /* the char is 59 */
266          return true;
267      else
268          return false;
269  }

```

is\_comment



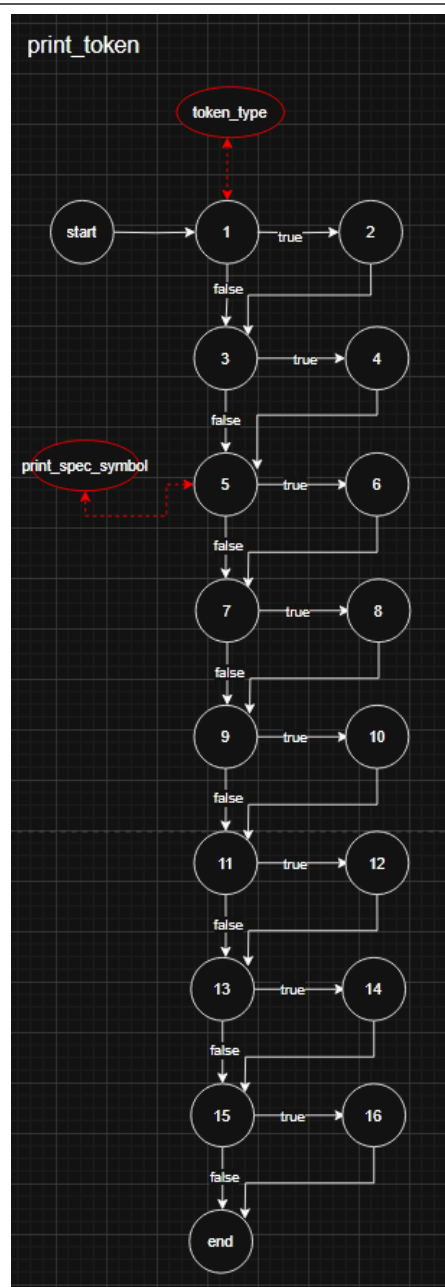
Print\_token

print_token				
Block Number	Lines	Entry	Exit	Function Calls
1	220,221,222	220	222	token_type
2	224	224	224	
3	227	227	227	
4	229	229	229	
5	232a	232a	232a	
6	232b	232b	232b	print_spec_symbol
7	233	233	233	
8	235	235	235	
9	237	237	237	
10	239	239	239	
11	241	241	241	
12	243	243	243	
13	245	245	245	
14	247	247	247	
15	249	249	249	
16	251	251	251	

```

215      /*****
216      /* NAME:      print_token      */
217      /* INPUT:      a token      */
218      /*****/
219  void print_token(String tok)
220  { int type;
221    type=token_type(tok);
222    if(type==error)
223    {
224        System.out.print("error,\"" + tok + "\".\n");
225    }
226
227    if(type==keyword)
228    {
229        System.out.print("keyword,\"" + tok + "\".\n");
230    }
231
232    if(type==spec_symbol)print_spec_symbol(tok);
233    if(type==identifier)
234    {
235        System.out.print("identifier,\"" + tok + "\".\n");
236    }
237    if(type==num_constant)
238    {
239        System.out.print("numeric,\"" + tok + "\".\n");
240    }
241    if(type==str_constant)
242    {
243        System.out.print("string,\"" + tok + "\".\n");
244    }
245    if(type==char_constant)
246    {
247        System.out.print("character,\"" + tok.charAt(1) + "\".\n");
248    }
249    if(type==comment)
250    {
251        System.out.print("comment,\"" + tok + "\".\n");
252    }
253  }

```



## Token\_type

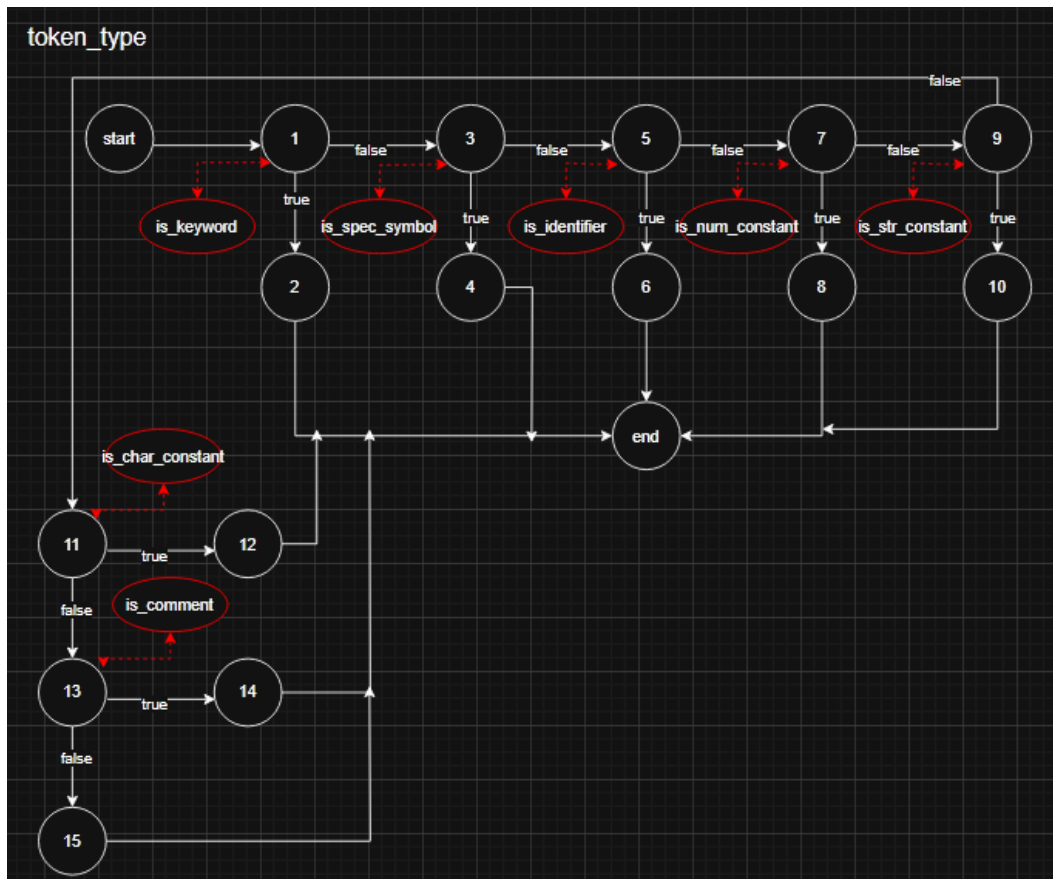
token_type				
Block Number	Lines	Entry	Exit	Function Calls
1	205a	205a	205a	is_keyword
2	205b	205b	205b	
3	206a	206a	206a	is_spec_symbol
4	206b	206b	206b	
5	207a	207a	207a	is_identifier
6	207b	207b	207b	
7	208a	208a	208a	is_num_constant

8	208b	208b	208b	
9	209a	209a	209a	is_str_constant
10	209b	209b	209b	
11	210a	210a	210a	is_char_constant
12	210b	210b	210b	
13	211a	211a	211a	is_comment
14	211b	211b	211b	
15	212	212	212	

```

196      /*****
197      /* NAME :      token_type
198      /* INPUT:      a token
199      /* OUTPUT:      an integer value
200      /* DESCRIPTION: the integer value is corresponding
201      /*              to the different token type
202      /*****
203  ✓ static int token_type(String tok)
204      {
205          if(is_keyword(tok))return(keyword);
206          if(is_spec_symbol(tok.charAt(0)))return(spec_symbol);
207          if(is_identifier(tok))return(identifier);
208          if(is_num_constant(tok))return(num_constant);
209          if(is_str_constant(tok))return(str_constant);
210          if(is_char_constant(tok))return(char_constant);
211          if(is_comment(tok))return(comment);
212          return(error);          /* else look as error token */
213      }

```



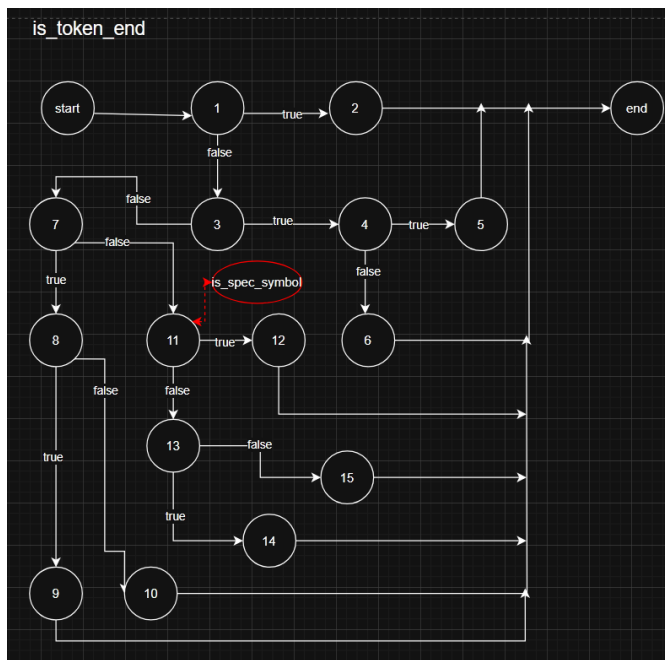
## Is\_token\_end

is_token_end				
Block Number	Lines	Entry	Exit	Function Calls
1	174a	174a	174a	
2	174b	174b	174b	
3	175, 176	175	176	
4	177	177	177	
5	178	178	178	
6	180	180	180	
7	183	183	183	
8	184	184	184	
9	185	185	185	
10	187	187	187	
11	190a	190a	190a	is_spec_symbol
12	190b	190b	190b	
13	191a	191a	191a	
14	191b	191b	191b	
15	193	193	193	

```

167      /*=====*/
168      /* NAME:      is_token_end          */
169      /* INPUT:     a character,a token status */
170      /* OUTPUT:    a BOOLEAN value        */
171      /*=====*/
172      static boolean is_token_end(int str_com_id, int res)
173      {
174          if(res==-1)return(true); /* is eof token? */
175          char ch = (char)res;
176          if(str_com_id==1)        /* is string token */
177              { if(ch=='"' || ch=='\n' || ch == '\r' || ch=='\t') /* for string until meet another " */
178                  return true;
179                  else
180                      return false;
181              }
182
183          if(str_com_id==2)        /* is comment token */
184              { if(ch=='\n' || ch == '\r' || ch=='\t') /* for comment until meet end of line */
185                  return true;
186                  else
187                      return false;
188              }
189
190          if(is_spec_symbol(ch)==true) return true; /* is special_symbol? */
191          if(ch == ' ' || ch=='\n' || ch=='\r' || ch==59) return true;
192              /* others until meet blank or tab or 59 */
193          return false; /* other case,return FALSE */
194      }

```



## Get\_token

get_token				
Block Number	Lines	Entry	Exit	Function Calls
1	96, 97, 98, 99, 101, 104, 105	96	105	get_char
2	106	106	106	
3	108	108	108	
4	109	109	109	
5	111, 112	111	112	get_char
6	115a	115a	115a	
7	115b	115b	115b	
8	116, 117a	116	117a	is_spec_symbol
9	117b	117b	117b	
10	118a	118a	118a	
11	118b	118b	118b	
12	119a	119a	119a	
13	119b	119b	119b	
14	121, 122	121	122	get_char
15	123, 124	123	124	unget_char
16	126, 128	126	128	is_token_end
17	130, 131, 132, 133	130	133	get_char
18	134	134	134	
19	136	136	136	
20	139	139	139	
21	140, 141	140	141	unget_char
22	144	144	144	is_spec_symbol
23	145, 146	145	146	unget_char
24	148	148	148	

25	150	150	150	
26	151	151	151	
27	153	153	153	
28	155	155	155	
29	157, 158	157	158	unget_char
30	164	164	164	

```

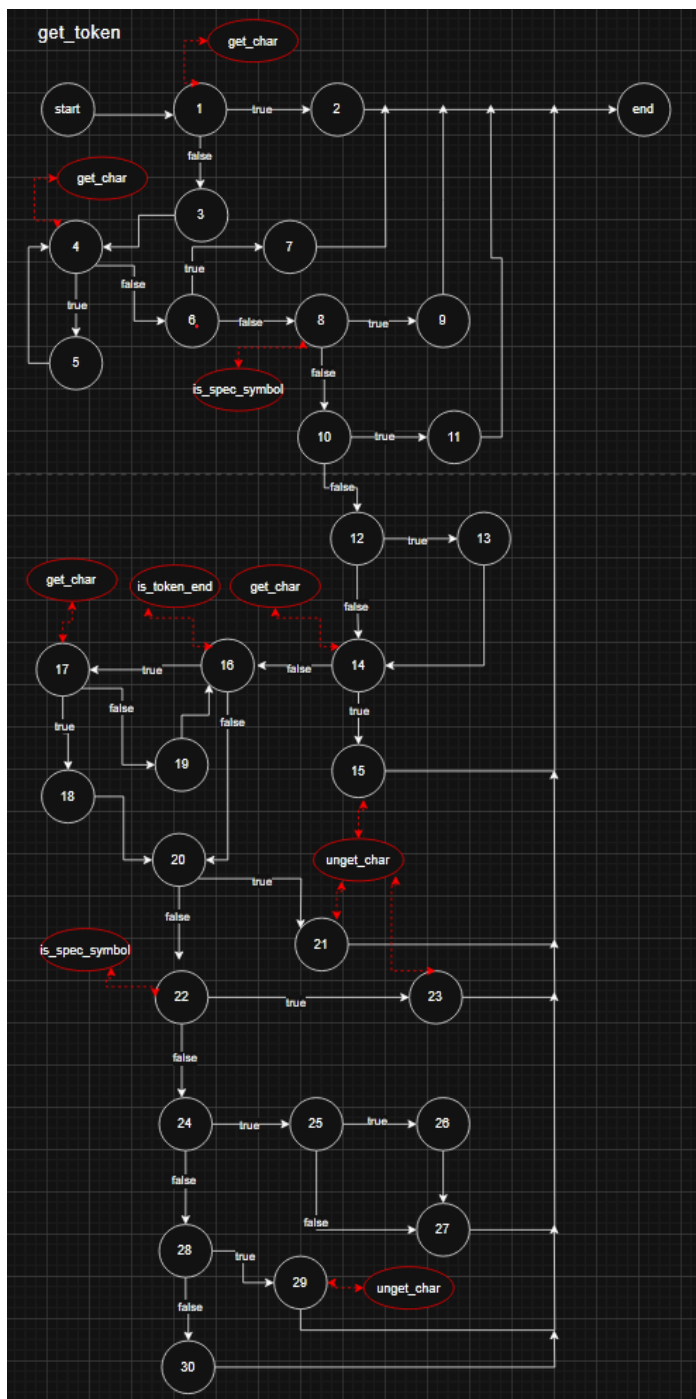
87  /*****
88  /* NAME :      get_token          */
89  /* INPUT:      a BufferedReader    */
90  /* OUTPUT:     a token string      */
91  /* DESCRIPTION: according the syntax of tokens,dealing */
92  /*             with different case and get one token */
93  *****/
94  String get_token(BufferedReader br)
95  {
96      int i=0,j;
97      int id=0;
98      int res = 0;
99      char ch = '\0';
100
101      StringBuilder sb = new StringBuilder();
102
103      try {
104          res = get_char(br);
105          if (res == -1) {
106              return null;
107          }
108          ch = (char)res;
109          while(ch==' '||ch=='\n' || ch == '\r')
110          {
111              res = get_char(br);
112              ch = (char)res;
113          }
114
115          if(res == -1)return null;
116          sb.append(ch);
117          if(is_spec_symbol(ch)==true)return sb.toString();
118          if(ch=='')id=2; /* prepare for string */
119          if(ch=='#')id=1; /* prepare for comment */
120
121          res = get_char(br);
122          if (res == -1) {
123              unget_char(ch,br);
124              return sb.toString();
125          }
126          ch = (char)res;
127
128          while (is_token_end(id,res) == false){/* until meet the end character */
129              {
130                  sb.append(ch);
131                  br.mark(4);
132                  res = get_char(br);
133                  if (res == -1) {
134                      break;
135                  }
136                  ch = (char)res;
137              }

```

```

137      }
138
139      if(res == -1) /* if end character is eof token */
140      { unget_char(ch,br); /* then put back eof on token_stream */
141        return sb.toString();
142      }
143
144      if(is_spec_symbol(ch)==true) /* if end character is special_symbol */
145      { unget_char(ch,br); /* then put back this character */
146        return sb.toString();
147      }
148      if(id==1) /* if end character is " and is string */
149      {
150          if (ch == '') {
151              sb.append(ch);
152          }
153          return sb.toString();
154      }
155      if(id==0 && ch=='#')
156      { /* when not in string or comment,meet ";" */
157          { unget_char(ch,br); /* then put back this character */
158            return sb.toString();
159          }
160      } catch (IOException e) {
161          e.printStackTrace();
162      }
163
164      return sb.toString(); /* return nomal case token */
165  }

```



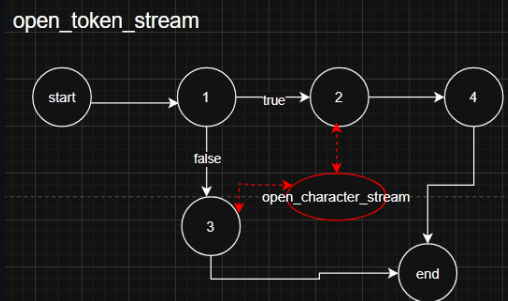
## Open\_token\_stream

open_token_stream				
Block Number	Lines	Entry	Exit	Function Calls
1	79, 80	79	80	
2	81	81	81	open_character_stream
3	83	83	83	open_character_stream
4	84	84	84	

```

70  /*****
71  /* NAME:      open_token_stream
72  /* INPUT:     a filename
73  /* OUTPUT:    a BufferedReader
74  /* DESCRIPTION: when filename is EMPTY,choice standard
75  /*            input device as input source
76  *****/
77  ✓  BufferedReader open_token_stream(String fname)
78  {
79      BufferedReader br;
80      if(fname==null || fname.equals(""))
81          br=open_character_stream(null);
82      else
83          br=open_character_stream(fname);
84      return br;
85  }

```



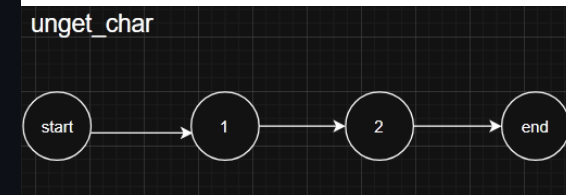
## Unget\_char

unget_char				
Block Number	Lines	Entry	Exit	Function Calls
1	63	63	63	
2	67	67	67	

```

55  /*****
56  /* NAME:      unget_char
57  /* INPUT:     a BufferedReader,a character
58  /* OUTPUT:    a character
59  /* DESCRIPTION:move backward.when unable to put back,return -1(EOF)
60  *****/
61  ✓  char unget_char (int ch,BufferedReader br) {
62      try {
63          br.reset();
64      } catch (IOException e) {
65          e.printStackTrace();
66      }
67      return 0;
68  }

```



## Get\_char

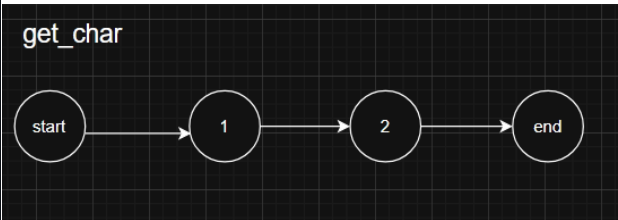
get_char				
Block Number	Lines	Entry	Exit	Function Calls
1	45, 47, 48	45	48	
2	52	52	52	



```

39      /*****
40      /* NAME:      get_char      */
41      /* INPUT:      a BufferedReader    */
42      /* OUTPUT:     a character; when EOF, return -1    */
43      /*****
44      int get_char(BufferedReader br){
45          int ch = 0;
46          try {
47              br.mark(4);
48              ch= br.read();
49          } catch (IOException e) {
50              e.printStackTrace();
51          }
52          return ch;
53      }

```



### Open\_character\_stream

open_character_stream				
Block Number	Lines	Entry	Exit	Function Calls
1	23, 24	23	24	
2	25	25	25	
3	28, 29	28	29	
4	36	36	36	

```

14      /*****
15      /* NAME:      open_character_stream      */
16      /* INPUT:      a filename      */
17      /* OUTPUT:     a BufferedReader */
18      /* DESCRIPTION: when not given a filename,      */
19      /*              open stdin,otherwise open      */
20      /*              the existed file      */
21      /*****
22      BufferedReader open_character_stream(String fname) {
23          BufferedReader br = null;
24          if (fname == null) {
25              br = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));
26          } else {
27              try {
28                  FileReader fr = new FileReader(fname);
29                  br = new BufferedReader(fr);
30              } catch (FileNotFoundException e) {
31                  System.out.print("The file " + fname +" doesn't exists\n");
32                  e.printStackTrace();
33              }
34          }
35
36          return br;
37      }

```

